

**\*Public Law 100-461  
100th Congress**

**An Act**

Oct. 1, 1988  
[H.R. 4637]

Making appropriations for foreign operations, export financing, and related programs for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1989, and for other purposes.

Foreign  
Operations,  
Export  
Financing, and  
Related  
Programs  
Appropriations  
Act, 1989.

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,* That the following sums are appropriated, out of any money in the Treasury not otherwise appropriated, for foreign operations, export financing, and related programs for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1989, and for other purposes, namely:

**TITLE I—MULTILATERAL ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE**

**FUNDS APPROPRIATED TO THE PRESIDENT**

**INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS**

**CONTRIBUTIONS FOR ARREARAGES**

**CONTRIBUTION TO THE INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT ASSOCIATION**

For payment to the International Development Association by the Secretary of the Treasury, \$43,333,334, for the United States contribution to the replenishments, to remain available until expended: *Provided,* That no such payment may be made while the United States Executive Director to the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development is compensated by the Bank at a rate in excess of the rate provided for an individual occupying a position at level IV of the Executive Schedule under section 5315 of title 5, United States Code, or while the alternate United States Executive Director to the Bank is compensated by the Bank at a rate in excess of the rate provided for an individual occupying a position at level V of the Executive Schedule under section 5316 of title 5, United States Code.

**CONTRIBUTION TO THE INTERNATIONAL FINANCE CORPORATION**

For payment to the International Finance Corporation by the Secretary of the Treasury, \$4,891,528, for the United States share of the increase in subscriptions to capital stock, to remain available until expended.

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**ENROLLMENT ERRATA**

Pursuant to the provisions of H.J. Res. 665, authorizing the hand enrollment of appropriations bills for fiscal year 1989, and authorizing the subsequent, post-enactment of preparation of printed enrollment of those bills, any changes made in this printed version will be footnoted.

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\*Note: For information on the printing of this law and a related Presidential memorandum, see the editorial note at the end.

## CONTRIBUTION TO THE ASIAN DEVELOPMENT FUND

For the United States contribution by the Secretary of the Treasury to the increases in resources of the Asian Development Fund, as authorized by the Asian Development Bank Act, as amended (Public Law 89-369), \$100,000,000, to remain available until expended: *Provided*, That no such payment may be made while the United States Director of the Bank is compensated by the Bank at a rate which, together with whatever compensation such Director receives from the United States, is in excess of the rate provided for an individual occupying a position at level IV of the Executive Schedule under section 5315 of title 5, United States Code, or while any alternate United States Director to the Bank is compensated by the Bank in excess of the rate provided for an individual occupying a position at level V of the Executive Schedule under section 5316 of title 5, United States Code.

## ANNUAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

CONTRIBUTION TO THE INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION  
AND DEVELOPMENT

For payment to the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development by the Secretary of the Treasury, for the United States share of the paid-in share portion of the increases in capital stock, for the General Capital Increase, \$50,000,795, to remain available until expended: *Provided*, That no such payment may be made while the United States Executive Director to the Bank is compensated by the Bank at a rate in excess of the rate provided for an individual occupying a position at level IV of the Executive Schedule under section 5315 of title 5, United States Code, or while the alternate United States Executive Director to the Bank is compensated by the Bank at a rate in excess of the rate provided for an individual occupying a position at level V of the Executive Schedule under section 5316 of title 5, United States Code.

## LIMITATION ON CALLABLE CAPITAL SUBSCRIPTIONS

The United States Governor of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development may subscribe without fiscal year limitation to the callable capital portion of the United States share of increases in capital stock in an amount not to exceed \$2,292,972,540.

## CONTRIBUTION TO THE INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT ASSOCIATION

For payment to the International Development Association by the Secretary of the Treasury, \$951,666,666, for the United States contribution to the replenishment, to remain available until expended: *Provided*, That no such payment may be made while the United States Executive Director to the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development is compensated by the Bank at a rate in excess of the rate provided for an individual occupying a position at level IV of the Executive Schedule under section 5315 of title 5, United States Code, or while the alternate United States Executive Director to the Bank is compensated by the Bank at a rate in excess of the rate provided for an individual occupying a position at level V

of the Executive Schedule under section 5316 of title 5, United States Code.

#### CONTRIBUTION TO THE ASIAN DEVELOPMENT FUND

For the United States contribution by the Secretary of the Treasury to the increases in resources of the Asian Development Fund, as authorized by the Asian Development Bank Act, as amended (Public Law 89-369), \$52,392,036, to remain available until expended: *Provided*, That no such contribution may be made while the United States Director of the Asian Development Bank is compensated by the Bank at a rate which, together with whatever compensation such Director receives from the United States, is in excess of the rate provided for an individual occupying a position at level IV of the Executive Schedule under section 5315 of title 5, United States Code, or while any alternate United States Director to the Bank is compensated by the Bank in excess of the rate provided for an individual occupying a position at level V of the Executive Schedule under section 5316 of title 5, United States Code.

#### CONTRIBUTION TO THE AFRICAN DEVELOPMENT FUND

For payment to the African Development Fund by the Secretary of the Treasury, \$105,000,000, for the United States contribution to the fifth replenishment of the African Development Fund, to remain available until expended.

#### CONTRIBUTION TO THE AFRICAN DEVELOPMENT BANK

For payment to the African Development Bank by the Secretary of the Treasury, for the paid-in share portion of the United States share of the increase in capital stock, \$8,999,371, to remain available until expended: *Provided*, That no such payment may be made while the United States Executive Director to the Bank is compensated by the Bank at a rate in excess of the rate provided for an individual occupying a position at level IV of the Executive Schedule under section 5315 of title 5, United States Code, or while the alternate United States Executive Director to the Bank is compensated by the Bank at a rate in excess of the rate provided for an individual occupying a position at level V of the Executive Schedule under section 5316 of title 5, United States Code.

#### LIMITATION ON CALLABLE CAPITAL SUBSCRIPTIONS

The United States Governor of the African Development Bank may subscribe without fiscal year limitation to the callable capital portion of the United States share of such capital stock in an amount not to exceed \$135,062,946.

#### INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS AND PROGRAMS

For necessary expenses to carry out the provisions of sections 301 and 103(g) of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, and of section 2 of the United Nations Environment Program Participation Act of 1983, \$226,115,000, of which \$2,650,334 shall be made available for the Organization of American States which amount shall be in addition to funds earmarked elsewhere under this heading for that organization: *Provided*, That no funds shall be available for the United Nations Fund for Science and Technology: *Provided further*,

That the total amount of funds appropriated under this heading shall be made available only as follows: \$111,000,000 for the United Nations Development Program; \$60,400,000 for the United Nations Children's Fund of which \$3,000,000 shall be made available to UNICEF as funds in trust for the activities of Childhope or similar organizations to help homeless or street children: *Provided further*, That the funds made available for UNICEF (less amounts withheld consistent with section 307 of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 and section 526 of this Act) shall be obligated and expended no later than 30 days after the date of enactment of this Act: *Provided further*, That if the previous proviso has not been complied with, none of the funds appropriated by this Act remaining unobligated or unexpended at that time shall be obligated or expended until funds appropriated under this heading are made available to UNICEF (less amounts withheld pursuant to the previous proviso); \$980,000 for the World Food Program; \$1,500,000 for the United Nations Capital Development Fund; \$800,000 for the United Nations Voluntary Fund for the Decade for Women; \$200,000 for the United Nations International Research and Training Institute for the Advancement of Women; \$2,000,000 for the International Convention and Scientific Organization Contributions; \$1,960,000 for the World Meteorological Organization Voluntary Cooperation Program; \$22,000,000 for the International Atomic Energy Agency; \$9,500,000 for the United Nations Environment Program; \$800,000 for the United Nations Educational and Training Program for Southern Africa; \$500,000 for the United Nations Trust Fund for South Africa; \$110,000 for the United Nations Institute for Namibia; \$650,000 for the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species; \$220,000 for the World Heritage Fund; \$100,000 for the United Nations Voluntary Fund for Victims of Torture; \$245,000 for the United Nations Fellowship Program; \$400,000 for the United Nations Center on Human Settlements; \$250,000 for the UNIDO Investment Promotion Service; \$7,349,666 for the Organization of American States; and \$2,500,000 for the International Fund for Agricultural Development: *Provided further*, That the Department of State shall provide a report to the Committees on Appropriations, not later than June 1, 1989, analyzing the effectiveness of the United Nations Environment Program (UNEP) and detailing how UNEP has spent or intends to spend the funds appropriated under the heading. The State Department shall make this report immediately available to the Appropriations Committees: *Provided further*, That funds appropriated under this heading may be made available for the International Atomic Energy Agency only if the Secretary of State determines (and so reports to the Congress) that Israel is not being denied its right to participate in the activities of that Agency.

Reports.

## TITLE II—BILATERAL ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE

### FUNDS APPROPRIATED TO THE PRESIDENT

For expenses necessary to enable the President to carry out the provisions of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, and for other purposes, to remain available until September 30, 1989, unless otherwise specified herein, as follows:



## AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

## AGRICULTURE, RURAL DEVELOPMENT, AND NUTRITION, DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

For necessary expenses to carry out the provisions of section 103, \$493,715,000: *Provided*, That up to \$5,000,000 shall be provided for new development projects of private entities and cooperatives utilizing surplus dairy products: *Provided further*, That not less than \$8,000,000 shall be provided for the Vitamin A Deficiency Program: *Provided further*, That, notwithstanding any other provision of law, up to \$10,000,000 of the funds appropriated under this heading shall be made available, and remain available until expended, for agricultural activities in Poland which are managed by the Polish Catholic Church or other nongovernmental organizations.

## POPULATION, DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

For necessary expenses to carry out the provisions of section 104(b), \$197,940,000: *Provided*, That none of the funds made available in this Act nor any unobligated balances from prior appropriations may be made available to any organization or program which, as determined by the President of the United States, supports or participates in the management of a program of coercive abortion or involuntary sterilization: *Provided further*, That none of the funds made available under this heading may be used to pay for the performance of abortion as a method of family planning or to motivate or coerce any person to practice abortions; and that in order to reduce reliance on abortion in developing nations, funds shall be available only to voluntary family planning projects which offer, either directly or through referral to, or information about access to, a broad range of family planning methods and services: *Provided further*, That in awarding grants for natural family planning under section 104 of the Foreign Assistance Act no applicant shall be discriminated against because of such applicant's religious or conscientious commitment to offer only natural family planning; and, additionally, all such applicants shall comply with the requirements of the previous proviso: *Provided further*, That nothing in this subsection shall be construed to alter any existing statutory prohibitions against abortion under section 104 of the Foreign Assistance Act.

Abortion.

Grants.  
Discrimination,  
prohibition.

## HEALTH, DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

For necessary expenses to carry out the provisions of section 104(c), \$122,459,000: *Provided*, That of this amount \$2,500,000 shall be made available for the River Blindness Program of the World Health Organization.

## INTERNATIONAL AIDS PREVENTION AND CONTROL PROGRAM

For necessary expenses to carry out the provisions of chapter 1 of part I of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, \$40,000,000, which shall be made available only for activities relating to research on, and the treatment and control of, acquired immune deficiency syndrome (AIDS) in developing countries: *Provided*, That of the funds made available under this heading \$25,500,000 shall be provided directly to the World Health Organization for its use in financing the Global

Program on AIDS, including activities implemented by the Pan American Health Organization.

#### CHILD SURVIVAL FUND

For necessary expenses to carry out the provisions of section 104(c)(2), \$71,000,000.

#### EDUCATION AND HUMAN RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT, DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

For necessary expenses to carry out the provisions of section 105, \$129,541,000: *Provided*, That \$1,500,000 of the funds appropriated under this heading shall be made available for the Caribbean Law Institute: *Provided further*, That not less than \$64,770,500 of the funds appropriated under this heading and under the heading "Sub-Saharan Africa, Development Assistance" shall be available only for programs in basic primary and secondary education: *Provided further*, That in fiscal year 1989, the Agency for International Development shall initiate two new bilateral projects in basic primary and secondary education, at least one of which shall be initiated in countries in Sub-Saharan Africa: *Provided further*, That in each of fiscal years 1990 and 1991, such agency shall initiate three new bilateral projects in basic primary and secondary education, at least two of which in each fiscal year shall be initiated in Sub-Saharan Africa: *Provided further*, That not less than \$15,000,000 of the funds appropriated under this heading shall be made available for the International Student Exchange Program: *Provided further*, That not less than \$1,200,000 of the funds appropriated under this heading shall be made available for the Leadership Center for the Americas program.

#### PRIVATE SECTOR, ENVIRONMENT, AND ENERGY, DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

For necessary expenses to carry out the provisions of section 106, \$120,709,000: *Provided*, That not less than \$5,000,000 shall be made available only for cooperative projects among the United States, Israel and developing countries: *Provided further*, That not less than \$5,000,000 shall be made available only for the Central American Rural Electrification Support project.

#### SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY, DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

For necessary expenses to carry out the provisions of section 106, \$8,662,270.

#### MICRO-ENTERPRISE DEVELOPMENT

Of the funds appropriated by this Act to carry out part I and chapter 4 of part II of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, not less than \$75,000,000 shall be made available for programs of credit and other assistance for micro-enterprises in developing countries: *Provided*, That local currencies which accrue as a result of assistance provided to carry out the provisions of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 and the Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act of 1954 may be used for assistance for micro-enterprises: *Provided further*, That such local currencies which are used for this purpose shall be in lieu of funds earmarked under this heading and shall

reduce the amount earmarked for assistance for micro-enterprises by an equal amount.

#### SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA, DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

For necessary expenses to carry out the provisions of sections 103 through 106 and section 121 of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, \$500,000,000, for assistance only for Sub-Saharan Africa, which shall be in addition to any amounts otherwise made available for such purposes: *Provided*, That any of the funds which are appropriated under this heading may be used for assistance for Sub-Saharan Africa to carry out any economic development assistance activities under the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961: *Provided further*, That assistance made available under this heading shall be used to help the poor majority in Sub-Saharan Africa through a process of long-term development and economic growth that is equitable, participatory, environmentally sustainable, and self-reliant: *Provided further*, That these objectives may, in part, be achieved through the integration of women in the development process, appropriate consultation with private voluntary organizations, African and other organizations with a local perspective on the development process, and inclusion of the perspectives and participation of those affected by the provision of assistance: *Provided further*, That assistance made available under this heading shall be provided in accordance with the policies contained in section 102 of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961: *Provided further*, That assistance made available under this heading should be provided, when consistent with the objectives of such assistance, through African, United States and other private and voluntary organizations which have demonstrated effectiveness in the promotion of local grassroots activities on behalf of long-term development in Sub-Saharan Africa: *Provided further*, That assistance made available under this heading should be used to help overcome shorter-term constraints to long-term development; to promote reform of sectoral economic policies to support the critical sector priorities of agricultural production and natural resources, health, voluntary family planning services, education, and income generating opportunities; to bring about appropriate sectoral restructuring of the Sub-Saharan African economies; to support reform in public administration and finances and to establish a favorable environment for individual enterprise and self-sustaining development: *Provided further*, That assisted policy reforms should take into account the need to protect vulnerable groups: *Provided further*, That assistance made available under this heading shall be used to increase agricultural production in ways which protect and restore the natural resource base, especially food production; to maintain and improve basic transportation and communication networks; to maintain and restore the renewable natural resource base in ways which increase agricultural production; to improve health conditions with special emphasis on meeting the health needs of mothers and children, including the establishment of self-sustaining primary health care systems that give priority to preventive care; to provide increased access to voluntary family planning services; to improve basic literacy and mathematics especially to those outside the formal educational system and to improve primary education; and to develop income-generating opportunities for the unemployed and underemployed in urban and rural areas: *Provided further*, That the Administrator of the Agency

for International Development should target the equivalent of 10 percent of the funds appropriated under this heading for each of the following: (1) maintaining and restoring the renewable natural resource base in ways which increase agricultural production, including components of agriculture activities which are consistent with this objective, (2) health activities, and (3) voluntary family planning: *Provided further*, That local currencies generated by the sale of imports or foreign exchange by the government of a country in Sub-Saharan Africa from funds appropriated under this heading shall be deposited in a special account established by that government: *Provided further*, That these local currencies shall be available only for use, in accordance with an agreement with the United States, for development activities which are consistent with the policy directions of section 102 of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 and for necessary administrative requirements of the United States Government: *Provided further*, That in order to carry out the purposes of this heading, section 604(a) of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, and similar provisions of law, shall not apply with respect to the implementation of assistance activities consistent with the purposes of this heading: *Provided further*, That the funds made available under this heading shall be provided only on a grant basis.

Grants.

## SOUTHERN AFRICA, DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

For necessary expenses to carry out the provisions of sections 103 through 106 of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, \$50,000,000, which shall be made available, without regard to section 518 of this Act and section 620(q) of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, only to assist sector projects supported by the Southern Africa Development Coordination Conference (SADCC) to enhance the economic development of the nine member states forming that regional institution: *Provided*, That this amount shall be made available for one or more of the following sectors: transportation; manpower development; agriculture and natural resources; energy (including the improved utilization of electrical power sources which already exist in the member states and offer the potential to swiftly reduce the dependence of those states on South Africa for electricity); and industrial development and trade (including private sector initiatives): *Provided further*, That amounts made available under this heading shall be in addition to any amounts otherwise made available for such purposes and shall be in addition to amounts made available for Africa under the heading "Sub-Saharan Africa, Development Assistance": *Provided further*, That none of the funds appropriated under this heading may be made available for activities in Angola: *Provided further*, That none of the funds appropriated under this heading may be made available for activities in Mozambique unless the President certifies that it is in the national interest of the United States to do so.

## ASSISTANCE FOR JAMAICA

Of the aggregate of the funds appropriated by this Act to carry out part I of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, not less than \$35,000,000 shall be made available, notwithstanding any other provision of law, for relief, rehabilitation and reconstruction assistance, which amount shall be in addition to funds otherwise made

available for Jamaica to carry out the provisions of part I of such Act.

#### ASSISTANCE FOR VICTIMS OF WAR

Of the aggregate of the funds appropriated by this Act to carry out part I and chapter 4 of part II of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, up to \$5,000,000 may be made available, notwithstanding any other provision of law, for assistance for the provision of prostheses for civilians who have been injured as a result of civil strife and warfare.

#### ASSISTANCE FOR DISPLACED CHILDREN

Of the aggregate of the funds appropriated by this Act to carry out part I of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, not less than \$1,500,000 shall be made available for programs and activities for children who have become orphans as a result of the effects of drought, civil strife, and other natural and man-made disasters: *Provided*, That assistance under this heading shall be made available in accordance with the policies and general authorities contained in section 491 of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961.

#### WOMEN IN DEVELOPMENT

In recognition that the full participation of women in, and the full contribution of women to, the development process are essential to achieving economic growth, a higher quality of life, and sustainable development in developing countries, not less than \$5,000,000 of the funds appropriated by this Act to carry out part I of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, in addition to funds otherwise available for such purposes, shall be used to encourage and promote the participation and integration of women as equal partners in the development process in developing countries, of which not less than \$3,000,000 shall be made available as matching funds to support the activities of the Agency for International Development's field missions to integrate women into their programs: *Provided*, That the Agency for International Development shall seek to ensure that country strategies, projects, and programs are designed so that the percentage of women participants will be demonstrably increased.

#### PHILIPPINES, DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

Of the aggregate of the funds appropriated by this Act to carry out sections 103 through 106 of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, not less than \$40,000,000 shall be made available only for the Philippines for project and sector assistance primarily in support of the Government of the Philippines' efforts to promote economic recovery and attain sustained growth through increased rural productivity in both farm and off-farm enterprises, and other activities consistent with the purposes of chapter 1 of part I of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961: *Provided*, That of the funds made available for the Philippines under section 103 of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, as amended, not less than \$1,000,000 shall be made available to fund technical assistance to strengthen nonprofit private organizations and cooperatives in conjunction, where possible, with projects using local currencies generated by sale of Public Law 480 and section 416 commodities.



## PRIVATE AND VOLUNTARY ORGANIZATIONS

22 USC 2151u  
note.

None of the funds appropriated or otherwise made available by this Act for development assistance may be made available to any United States private and voluntary organization, except any cooperative development organization, which obtains less than 20 per centum of its total annual funding for international activities from sources other than the United States Government: *Provided*, That the requirements of the provisions of section 123(g) of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 and the provisions on private and voluntary organizations in title II of the "Foreign Assistance and Related Programs Appropriations Act, 1985" (as enacted in Public Law 98-473) shall be superseded by the provisions of this section.

## PRIVATE SECTOR REVOLVING FUND

## (INCLUDING TRANSFERS OF FUNDS)

For necessary expenses to carry out the provisions of section 108 of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, not to exceed \$9,000,000 to be derived by transfer from funds appropriated to carry out the provisions of chapter 1 of part I of such Act, to remain available until expended. During fiscal year 1989, obligations for assistance from amounts in the revolving fund account under section 108 shall not exceed \$12,000,000.

During fiscal year 1989, total commitments to guarantee loans shall not exceed \$25,000,000 of contingent liability for loan principal.

## AMERICAN SCHOOLS AND HOSPITALS ABROAD

For necessary expenses to carry out the provisions of section 214, \$35,000,000.

## INTERNATIONAL DISASTER ASSISTANCE

For necessary expenses to carry out the provisions of section 491, \$25,000,000, to remain available until expended: *Provided*, That not less than \$500,000 of the funds appropriated under this heading may be made available for assistance for children who have become orphans as a result of natural disasters.

## PAYMENT TO THE FOREIGN SERVICE RETIREMENT AND DISABILITY FUND

For payment to the "Foreign Service Retirement and Disability Fund", as authorized by the Foreign Service Act of 1980, \$40,532,000.

OPERATING EXPENSES OF THE AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL  
DEVELOPMENT

For necessary expenses to carry out the provisions of section 667, \$414,000,000: *Provided*, That not more than \$15,000,000 of this amount shall be for Foreign Affairs Administrative Support: *Provided further*, That except to the extent that the Administrator of the Agency for International Development determines otherwise, not less than 10 per centum of the aggregate of the funds made available for the fiscal year 1989 to carry out chapter 1 of part I of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 shall be made available only for activities of economically and socially disadvantaged enterprises (within the meaning of section 133(c)(5) of the International Develop-



ment and Food Assistance Act of 1977), historically black colleges and universities, colleges and universities having a student body in which more than 40 percent of the students are Hispanic Americans, and private and voluntary organizations which are controlled by individuals who are black Americans, Hispanic Americans, or Native Americans, or who are economically and socially disadvantaged (within the meaning of section 133(c)(5) (B) and (C) of the International Development and Food Assistance Act of 1977). For purposes of this proviso, economically and socially disadvantaged individuals shall be deemed to include women.

**OPERATING EXPENSES OF THE AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL  
DEVELOPMENT OFFICE OF INSPECTOR GENERAL**

For necessary expenses to carry out the provisions of section 667, \$28,500,000, which sum shall be available only for the operating expenses of the Office of the Inspector General notwithstanding sections 451 or 614 of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 or any other provision of law: *Provided*, That up to three percent of the amount made available under the heading "Operating Expenses of the Agency for International Development" may be transferred to and merged and consolidated with amounts made available under this heading: *Provided further*, That except as may be required by an emergency evacuation affecting the United States diplomatic missions of which they are a component element, none of the funds in this Act, or any other Act, may be used to relocate the overseas Regional Offices of the Inspector General to a location within the United States without the express approval of the Inspector General: *Provided further*, That the total number of positions authorized for the Office of Inspector General in Washington and overseas shall be not less than 240 at September 30, 1989: *Provided further*, That section 103(b) of the Omnibus Diplomatic Security and Antiterrorism Act of 1986 is amended by (1) striking out subsection (b)(3); (2) inserting, in subsection (b)(2), "or regional inspector general offices under the jurisdiction of the inspector General, Agency for International Development" after "commander"; and (3) striking out "; and" at the end of subsection (b)(2) and inserting in lieu thereof a period.

22 USC 4802.

**HOUSING AND OTHER CREDIT GUARANTY PROGRAMS**

During the fiscal year 1989, total commitments to guarantee loans shall not exceed \$125,000,000 of contingent liability for loan principal: *Provided*, That the President shall enter into commitments to guarantee such loans in the full amount provided under this heading, subject only to the availability of qualified applicants for such guarantees: *Provided further*, That pursuant to section 223(e)(2) of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 borrowing authority provided therein may be exercised in such amounts as may be necessary to retain an adequate level of contingency reserves for the fiscal year 1989.

President of U.S.  
Loans.

**ECONOMIC SUPPORT FUND**

For necessary expenses to carry out the provisions of chapter 4 of part II, \$3,258,500,000: *Provided*, That of the funds appropriated under this heading, not less than \$1,200,000,000 shall be available only for Israel, which sum shall be available on a grant basis as a

cash transfer and shall be disbursed within 30 days of enactment of this Act or by October 31, 1988, whichever is later: *Provided further*, That not less than \$815,000,000 shall be available only for Egypt, which sum shall be provided on a grant basis, of which not more than \$115,000,000 may be provided as a cash transfer with the understanding that Egypt will undertake significant economic reforms which are additional to those which were undertaken in previous fiscal years, and not less than \$200,000,000 shall be provided as Commodity Import Program assistance: *Provided further*, That in exercising the authority to provide cash transfer assistance for Israel and Egypt, the President shall ensure that the level of such assistance does not cause an adverse impact on the total level of nonmilitary exports from the United States to each such country: *Provided further*, That it is the sense of the Congress that the recommended levels of assistance for Egypt and Israel are based in great measure upon their continued participation in the Camp David Accords and upon the Egyptian-Israeli peace treaty: *Provided further*, That of the funds appropriated under this heading not less than \$215,000,000 shall be available for Pakistan: *Provided further*, That not less than \$124,000,000 of the funds appropriated under this heading shall be available for the Philippines: *Provided further*, That not less than \$2,500,000 of the funds appropriated under this heading shall be available for Thailand: *Provided further*, That not less than \$20,000,000 of the funds appropriated under this heading shall be available for Morocco: *Provided further*, That not less than \$11,250,000 of the funds appropriated under this heading shall be available for Tunisia: *Provided further*, That not less than \$60,000,000 of the funds appropriated under this heading shall be available for Turkey: *Provided further*, That not less than \$50,000,000 of the funds appropriated under this heading shall be available for Portugal: *Provided further*, That not less than \$15,000,000 of the funds appropriated under this heading shall be available for Cyprus: *Provided further*, That of the funds appropriated under this heading up to \$35,000,000 but not less than \$10,000,000 shall be available for the United States contribution to the International Fund for Ireland and shall be made available in accordance with the provisions of the Anglo-Irish Agreement Support Act of 1986 (Public Law 99-415): *Provided further*, That of the funds appropriated under this heading \$185,000,000 only shall be available for El Salvador, \$80,000,000 only shall be available for Guatemala, \$90,000,000 only shall be available for Costa Rica, and not less than \$85,000,000 shall be available for Honduras: *Provided further*, That of the funds provided under this heading for Central American countries, not less than \$5,000,000 shall be available only to develop energy self-sufficiency, to identify and utilize indigenous resources to improve economic development, and to reduce reliance on imported energy: *Provided further*, That not less than \$15,000,000 of the funds appropriated under this heading shall be made available for Jordan, of which not less than \$15,000,000 is for programs in Jordan: *Provided further*, That not less than \$15,000,000 of the funds appropriated under this heading shall be made available for the West Bank and Gaza Program through the Asia and Near East regional program: *Provided further*, That of the funds appropriated under this heading, not less than \$85,750,000 shall be available for Sub-Saharan Africa: *Provided further*, That notwithstanding section 660 of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 up to \$1,000,000 of the funds appropriated under this heading may be made available to

President of U.S.

Reports.

22 USC 2346  
note.

President of U.S.

assist the Government of El Salvador's Special Investigative Unit for the purpose of bringing to justice those responsible for the murders of United States citizens in El Salvador: *Provided further*, That a report of the investigation shall be provided to the Congress: *Provided further*, That \$20,000,000 of the funds appropriated under this heading shall be made available to carry out the Administration of Justice program pursuant to section 534 of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961: *Provided further*, That if funds made available under this heading are provided to a foreign country as cash transfer assistance, that country shall be required to maintain these funds in a separate account and not commingle them with any other funds: *Provided further*, That such funds may be obligated and expended notwithstanding provisions of law which are inconsistent with the cash transfer nature of this assistance or which are referenced in the Joint Explanatory Statement of the Committee of Conference accompanying House Joint Resolution 648 (H. Rept. No. 98-1159): *Provided further*, That all local currencies that may be generated with such funds provided as a cash transfer shall be deposited in a special account to be used in accordance with section 609 of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961: *Provided further*, That at least 15 days prior to obligating any such cash transfer assistance to a foreign country under this heading, the President shall submit a notification to the Committees on Appropriations, the Committee on Foreign Affairs of the House of Representatives and the Committee on Foreign Relations of the Senate, which shall include a detailed description of how the funds proposed to be made available will be used, with a discussion of the United States interests that will be served by the assistance (including, as appropriate, a description of the economic policy reforms that will be promoted by the cash transfer assistance): *Provided further*, That not more than \$5,000,000 of the funds made available under this heading may be available to finance tied aid credits, unless the President determines it is in the national interest to provide in excess of \$5,000,000 and so notifies the Committees on Appropriations through the regular notification procedures: *Provided further*, That notwithstanding any other provision of law, none of the funds appropriated under this heading may be used for tied aid credits without the prior approval of the Administrator of the Agency for International Development: *Provided further*, That, except as provided by this Act, none of the funds appropriated under this heading by this Act or the Foreign Operations, Export Financing, and Related Programs Appropriations Act, 1988, shall be made available for tied credits in accordance with any provision of law enacted after May 19, 1988: *Provided further*, That \$2,000,000 of the funds appropriated under this heading shall be made available, notwithstanding any other provision of law, only for the independent Polish trade union "Solidarity" of which \$1,000,000 is to support its Social Fund project, and \$1,000,000 is to support Solidarity through the AFL-CIO's Free Trade Union Institute to promote democratic activities in Poland: *Provided further*, That not to exceed \$2,000,000 of the funds appropriated under this heading shall be made available notwithstanding any other provision of law to the National Endowment for Democracy for the promotion of democracy in Nicaragua: *Provided further*, That these funds are to be administered consistent with the Agreement between the Government of Nicaragua and the Nicaraguan Resistance signed March 23, 1988 at Sapoa, Nicaragua ("Sapoa Agreement") and the Guatemala Peace Accords of August 7, 1987: *Provided*

*further*, That such assistance (1) shall be provided to internal groups that have renounced violence and support a negotiated settlement to the conflict in Nicaragua, including independent elements of the press, independent labor unions, independent business groups, and independent human rights groups, and (2) may not be provided to any group that is affiliated with or supportive of any armed opposition group: *Provided further*, That the manner in which these funds are used shall not be inconsistent with the Sapoa Agreement, as its terms are applied and monitored for acceptability by the Verification Commission established by that Agreement: *Provided further*, That \$1,000,000 of the funds appropriated under this heading shall be made available, notwithstanding any other provision of law, for the provision of medical supplies and hospital equipment for Poland through private and voluntary organizations, including the expenses of purchasing, transporting, and distributing such supplies and equipment: *Provided further*, That funds made available under this heading shall remain available until September 30, 1990.

#### INDEPENDENT AGENCIES

##### AFRICAN DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION

For necessary expenses to carry out the provisions of title V of the International Security and Development Cooperation Act of 1980, Public Law 96-533, and to make such contracts and commitments without regard to fiscal year limitations, as provided by section 9104, title 31, United States Code, \$8,000,000: *Provided*, That, when, with the permission of the Foundation, funds made available to a grantee under this heading are invested pending disbursement, the resulting interest is not required to be deposited in the United States Treasury if the grantee uses the resulting interest for the purpose for which the grant was made. This provision applies with respect to both interest earned before and interest earned after the enactment of this provision: *Provided further*, That section 505(a)(1) of the International Security and Development Cooperation Act of 1980 is amended by inserting "(including public international organizations)" after "public group".

22 USC 290h-3.

##### INTER-AMERICAN FOUNDATION

##### (INCLUDING TRANSFER OF FUNDS)

For expenses necessary to carry out the functions of the Inter-American Foundation in accordance with the provisions of section 401 of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1969, and to make such contracts and commitments without regard to fiscal year limitations, as provided by section 9104, title 31, United States Code, \$16,600,000.

##### OVERSEAS PRIVATE INVESTMENT CORPORATION

The Overseas Private Investment Corporation is authorized to make such expenditures within the limits of funds available to it and in accordance with law (including not to exceed \$35,000 for official reception and representation expenses), and to make such contracts and commitments without regard to fiscal year limitations, as provided by section 9104 of title 31, United States Code, as

may be necessary in carrying out the program set forth in the budget for the current fiscal year.

During the fiscal year 1989 and within the resources and authority available, gross obligations for the amount of direct loans shall not exceed \$23,000,000.

During the fiscal year 1989, total commitments to guarantee loans shall not exceed \$200,000,000 of contingent liability for loan principal.

Loans.

Except as provided in this Act, no provision of any other Act not enacted into law by May 19, 1988, shall be construed to require the exercise of authority to provide direct loans or to make commitments to guarantee loans contrary to the limitations contained under this heading.

#### PEACE CORPS

For expenses necessary to carry out the provisions of the Peace Corps Act (75 Stat. 612), \$153,500,000, including the purchase of not to exceed five passenger motor vehicles for administrative purposes for use outside of the United States: *Provided*, That none of the funds appropriated under this heading shall be used to pay for abortions.

Abortion.

#### DEPARTMENT OF STATE

##### INTERNATIONAL NARCOTICS CONTROL

For necessary expenses to carry out the provisions of section 481 of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, \$101,000,000: *Provided*, That not less than \$15,000,000 of the funds appropriated under this heading shall be made available for narcotics interdiction and control programs for Bolivia: *Provided further*, That in addition to amounts made available pursuant to the previous proviso, not less than \$7,000,000 of the funds appropriated under this heading shall be available for Latin America regional programs: *Provided further*, That in carrying out the provisions of section 481, increased emphasis should be placed on (1) further intensifying United States efforts in the eradication and interdiction of illicit narcotics, and (2) seeking international cooperation on narcotics enforcement matters such as in the areas of extradition treaties, mutual legal assistance to combat money laundering, sharing of evidence, and other initiatives for cooperative narcotics enforcement efforts.

##### MIGRATION AND REFUGEE ASSISTANCE

For expenses, not otherwise provided for, necessary to enable the Secretary of State to provide, as authorized by law, a contribution to the International Committee of the Red Cross and assistance to refugees, including contributions to the Intergovernmental Committee for Migration and the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees; salaries and expenses of personnel and dependents as authorized by the Foreign Service Act of 1980; allowances as authorized by sections 5921 through 5925 of title 5, United States Code; hire of passenger motor vehicles; and services as authorized by section 3109 of title 5, United States Code; \$361,950,000: *Provided*, That not less than \$28,000,000 shall be available for Soviet, Eastern European and other refugees resettling in Israel: *Provided further*, That funds appropriated under this heading shall be administered in a manner that ensures equity in the treatment of all refugees



receiving Federal assistance: *Provided further*, That no funds herein appropriated shall be used to assist directly in the migration to any nation in the Western Hemisphere of any person not having a security clearance based on reasonable standards to ensure against Communist infiltration in the Western Hemisphere: *Provided further*, That of the funds appropriated under this heading not less than \$140,000,000 shall be made available for the refugee admissions program, including AIDS screening, of which (1) not less than \$46,000,000 shall be made available for first asylum refugees from East Asia and, (2) not less than \$15,000,000 shall be available for costs of the expedited resettlement of Vietnamese Amerasians and their family members eligible for refugee benefits: *Provided further*, That of the funds appropriated under this heading not less than \$20,000,000 shall be made available to the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees for assistance for Afghan refugees: *Provided further*, That of the funds appropriated under this heading not less than \$1,500,000 shall be made available for a Thailand-Cambodia border refugee protection program: *Provided further*, That of the funds appropriated under this heading not less than \$1,500,000 shall be made available for the anti-piracy program, none of which funds may be used by any government to deny asylum to individuals seeking asylum: *Provided further*, That of the funds appropriated under this heading not less than \$1,500,000 shall be made available for a Thailand border refugee education program: *Provided further*, That the provisions of subsection (c) of section 584 of the Foreign Operations, Export Financing, and Related Programs Appropriations Act, 1988, as contained in section 101(e) of Public Law 100-202, shall apply to an individual who (1) departs from Vietnam after the date of the enactment of this Act and before the end of the two-year period described in subsection (a)(1)(B) of such section, and (2) is described in subsection (b) of such section, but who is issued an immigrant visa under section 201(b) or 203(a) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (rather than under subsection (a) of such section), or would be described in subsection (b) of such section if such section also applied to principal aliens who were citizens of the United States (rather than merely to aliens): *Provided further*, That not more than \$8,000,000 of the funds appropriated under this heading shall be available for the administrative expenses of the Office of Refugee Programs of the Department of State.

8 USC 1101 note.

UNITED STATES EMERGENCY REFUGEE AND MIGRATION ASSISTANCE  
FUND

For necessary expenses to carry out the provisions of section 2(c) of the Migration and Refugee Assistance Act of 1962, as amended (22 U.S.C. 260(c)), \$50,000,000, to remain available until expended: *Provided*, That of the funds appropriated under this heading not less than \$23,000,000 shall be made available only for Afghan refugees to be administered by the cross-border humanitarian assistance program: *Provided further*, That the funds made available under this heading are appropriated notwithstanding the provisions contained in section 2(c)(2) of the Migration and Refugee Assistance Act of 1962 which would limit the amount of funds which could be appropriated for this purpose: *Provided further*, That funds appropriated under this heading shall be available for obligation and expenditure for Afghan refugees only after funds appropriated or otherwise earmarked for assistance for the Afghan people under section 537 of



this Act and under the heading "Migration and Refugee Assistance" have been obligated.

#### ANTI-TERRORISM ASSISTANCE

For necessary expenses to carry out the provisions of chapter 8 of part II of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, \$9,840,000.

### TITLE III—MILITARY ASSISTANCE

#### FUNDS APPROPRIATED TO THE PRESIDENT

##### MILITARY ASSISTANCE

For necessary expenses to carry out the provisions of section 503 of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, including administrative expenses and purchase of passenger motor vehicles for replacement only for use outside of the United States, \$467,000,000: *Provided*, That of the funds appropriated under this heading not less than \$125,000,000 shall be made available only for the Philippines: *Provided further*, That not less than \$9,000,000 shall be available for non-lethal military assistance for Guatemala, of which not less than \$2,000,000 shall be available only for civic action programs and for the construction of military barracks: *Provided further*, That not less than \$15,000,000 shall be available for Kenya: *Provided further*, That if any of the funds appropriated under this heading are made available for Turkey, then not less than \$30,000,000 of such funds shall be available for Greece: *Provided further*, That of the funds appropriated under this heading not more than \$40,000,000 shall be used for general costs of administering the Military Assistance program: *Provided further*, That any material assistance provided with funds appropriated under this heading for Haiti shall be limited to non-lethal items such as transportation and communications equipment and uniforms: *Provided further*, That funds made available under this heading for Haiti shall be made available only through the regular notification procedures of the Committees on Appropriations: *Provided further*, That funds appropriated under this heading shall be expended at the minimum rate necessary to make timely payment for defense articles and services: *Provided further*, That the proviso under this heading in the Foreign Operations, Export Financing, and Related Programs Appropriations Act, 1988, prohibiting the use of military assistance funds after September 30, 1989, for the purposes of section 503(a)(3) of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, is repealed: *Provided further*, That any military assistance funds appropriated by this Act that have not been committed for the payment of any sale under the Arms Export Control Act during the period ending at the end of the second fiscal year after the fiscal year for which such funds were appropriated shall not be committed for such purpose thereafter unless the Committees on Appropriations are given a fifteen-day prior notification of the amount of funds involved, the reasons why no commitment was made thereof, and the proposed sales to be financed with such funds: *Provided further*, That military assistance funds appropriated by this or any other Act that have been expended into the account designated in section 503(a)(3) of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 to finance particular sales shall be available, subject to all applicable reprogramming provisions, to finance other sales in the

event of sales cancellations, reductions, excess funds at case close-out, or other reasons relating to the implementation of sales programs: *Provided further*, That the Committees on Appropriations shall be furnished on March 1 of each year a complete report of the status of military assistance funds appropriated by this or any future Act committed for the payment of any sales under the Arms Export Control Act as regards the individual sale, item description, and estimated sales price.

Reports.  
22 USC 2311  
note.

#### INTERNATIONAL MILITARY EDUCATION AND TRAINING

For necessary expenses to carry out the provisions of section 541, \$47,400,000: *Provided*, That none of the funds appropriated under this heading shall be made available for grant financed military education and training for any country whose annual per capita GNP exceeds \$2,349 unless that country agrees to fund from its own resources the transportation cost and living allowances of its students.

#### FOREIGN MILITARY FINANCING PROGRAM

For expenses necessary for grants to enable the President to carry out the provisions of section 23 of the Arms Export Control Act, \$3,862,750,000: *Provided*, That of the funds appropriated by this paragraph not less than \$1,800,000,000 shall be available for grants only for Israel, not less than \$1,300,000,000 shall be available for grants only for Egypt, not less than \$230,000,000 shall be available for grants only for Pakistan, not less than \$52,000,000 shall be available for grants only for Morocco, and not less than \$30,000,000 shall be available for grants only for Tunisia: *Provided further*, That to the extent that the Government of Israel requests that funds be used for such purposes, grants made available for Israel by this paragraph shall, as agreed by Israel and the United States, be available for advanced fighter aircraft programs or for other advanced weapons systems, as follows: (1) up to \$150,000,000 shall be available for research and development in the United States; and (2) not less than \$400,000,000 shall be available for the procurement in Israel of defense articles and defense services, including research and development: *Provided further*, That grants shall be provided with the funds appropriated by this paragraph notwithstanding any requirement in section 23 of the Arms Export Control Act for repayment and shall be implemented by grant documents which do not include a requirement to repay the United States Government with respect to any funds provided under this paragraph.

For expenses necessary for loans to enable the President to carry out the provisions of section 23 of the Arms Export Control Act, \$410,000,000: *Provided*, That any funds made available by this paragraph except as otherwise specified, may be made available at concessional rates of interest: *Provided further*, That the concessional rate of interest on foreign military credit sales loans shall be not less than 5 percent per year: *Provided further*, That all country and funding level changes in requested concessional financing allocations shall be submitted through the regular notification procedures of the Committees on Appropriations: *Provided further*, That during fiscal year 1989, gross obligations for the principal amount of direct loans under this heading, exclusive of loan guarantee defaults, shall not exceed \$410,000,000.

Contracts.

Of the funds appropriated under both the "Military Assistance" heading and this heading \$500,000,000 only shall be available for Turkey and \$350,000,000 only shall be available for Greece: *Provided*, That funds previously obligated for the Philippines under the heading "Foreign Military Credit Sales" but uncommitted on the date of enactment of this Act shall be used only to finance sales made under the Arms Export Control Act: *Provided further*, That of the funds appropriated under this heading, not less than \$409,750,000 shall be available only for use in financing the procurement of defense articles, defense services, or design and construction services that are sold by the United States Government under the Arms Export Control Act to countries other than Israel and Egypt: *Provided further*, That funds appropriated under this heading shall be expended at the minimum rate necessary to make timely payment for defense articles and services: *Provided further*, That the Department of Defense shall conduct during the current fiscal year nonreimbursable audits of private firms whose contracts are made directly with foreign governments and are financed with funds made available under this heading (as well as subcontractors thereunder) as requested by the Defense Security Assistance Agency: *Provided further*, That any reference in title V of this Act to "Foreign Military Credit Sales" shall be deemed to be a reference to grants and loans pursuant to the Foreign Military Finance Program under this heading.

#### FOREIGN MILITARY SALES DEBT REFORM

22 USC 2764  
note.

Funds made available by the Foreign Operations, Export Financing and Related Programs, Appropriations Act, 1988, for obligation and expenditure after October 1, 1988, subject to a Presidential budget request, under the heading "Foreign Military Sales Debt Reform", subsection (b) "Interest Rate Reduction" shall be available, subject to the same conditions and provisos, only after October 1, 1989.

#### GUARANTY RESERVE FUND

If during fiscal year 1989 the funds available in the Guaranty Reserve Fund (Fund) are insufficient to enable the Secretary of Defense (Secretary) to discharge his responsibilities, as guarantor of loans guaranteed pursuant to section 24 of the Arms Export Control Act (AECA) or pursuant to the Foreign Operations, Export Financing, and Related Programs Appropriations Act, 1988, under the heading "Foreign Military Sales Debt Reform", the Secretary shall issue to the Secretary of the Treasury notes or other obligations in such forms and denominations, bearing such maturities, and subject to such terms and conditions, as may be prescribed by the Secretary of the Treasury. Such notes or obligations may be redeemed by the Secretary from appropriations and other funds available, including repayments by the borrowers of amounts paid pursuant to guarantees issued under section 24 of the AECA. Such notes or other obligations shall bear interest at a rate determined by the Secretary of the Treasury, taking into consideration the average market yield on outstanding marketable obligations of the United States of comparable maturities during the month preceding the issuance of the notes or other obligations. The Secretary of the Treasury shall purchase any notes or other obligations issued hereunder and for that purpose he is authorized to use as a public debt transaction the

proceeds from the sale of any securities issued under the Second Liberty Bond Act, and the purposes for which securities may be issued under the Second Liberty Bond Act are extended to include any purchase of such notes or obligations. The Secretary of the Treasury may at any time sell any of the notes or other obligations acquired by him under this heading. All redemptions, purchases, and sales by the Secretary of the Treasury of such notes or other obligations shall be treated as public debt transactions of the United States.

#### SPECIAL DEFENSE ACQUISITION FUND

##### (LIMITATION ON OBLIGATIONS)

Not to exceed \$236,865,000 may be obligated pursuant to section 51(c)(2) of the Arms Export Control Act for the purposes of the Special Defense Acquisition Fund during fiscal year 1989, to remain available for obligation until September 30, 1991: *Provided*, That section 632(d) of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 shall be applicable to the transfer to countries pursuant to chapter 2 of part II of that Act of defense articles and defense services acquired under chapter 5 of the Arms Export Control Act.

#### PEACEKEEPING OPERATIONS

For necessary expenses to carry out the provisions of section 551, \$31,689,000: *Provided*, That, notwithstanding sections 451, 492(b), or 614 of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, or any other provision of law, these funds may be used only as justified in the Congressional Presentation Document for fiscal year 1989: *Provided further*, That, to the extent that these funds cannot be used to provide for such assistance, they shall revert to the Treasury as miscellaneous receipts.

### TITLE IV—EXPORT ASSISTANCE

#### EXPORT-IMPORT BANK OF THE UNITED STATES

The Export-Import Bank of the United States is authorized to make such expenditures within the limits of funds and borrowing authority available to such corporation, and in accordance with law, and to make such contracts and commitments without regard to fiscal year limitations, as provided by section 104 of the Government Corporation Control Act, as may be necessary in carrying out the program for the current fiscal year for such corporation: *Provided*, That none of the funds available during the current fiscal year may be used to make expenditures, contracts, or commitments for the export of nuclear equipment, fuel, or technology to any country other than a nuclear-weapon State as defined in article IX of the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons eligible to receive economic or military assistance under this Act that has detonated a nuclear explosive after the date of enactment of this Act.

Contracts.

##### LIMITATION ON PROGRAM ACTIVITY

During the fiscal year 1989 and within the resources and authority available, gross obligations for the principal amount of direct loans shall not exceed \$695,000,000: *Provided*, That at the discretion of the Chairman of the Export-Import Bank, up to \$110,000,000 of

that amount may be available, subject to the regular notification procedures of the Committees on Appropriations of the Senate and House of Representatives, as tied-aid credits in accordance with the provisions of the Export-Import Bank Act Amendments of 1986: *Provided further*, That there is appropriated to the Export-Import Bank of the United States an amount equal to the grant amount of tied-aid credits which are made available from time to time, but not to exceed \$110,000,000, which shall be subject to the limitation on gross obligations for the principal amount of direct loans specified under this heading: *Provided further*, That during the fiscal year 1989, total commitments to guarantee loans shall not exceed \$10,200,000,000 of contingent liability for loan principal: *Provided further*, That the direct loan and guaranty authority provided under this heading shall remain available until September 30, 1990.

#### LIMITATION ON ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES

Not to exceed \$20,390,000 (to be computed on an accrual basis) shall be available during fiscal year 1989 for administrative expenses, including hire of passenger motor vehicles and services as authorized by section 3109 of title 5, United States Code, and not to exceed \$16,000 for official reception and representation expenses for members of the Board of Directors: *Provided*, That (1) fees or dues to international organizations of credit institutions engaged in financing foreign trade, (2) necessary expenses (including special services performed on a contract or a fee basis, but not including other personal services) in connection with the acquisition, operation, maintenance, improvement, or disposition of any real or personal property belonging to the Export-Import Bank or in which it has an interest, including expenses of collections of pledged collateral, or the investigation or appraisal of any property in respect to which an application for a loan has been made, and (3) expenses (other than internal expenses of the Export-Import Bank) incurred in connection with the issuance and servicing of guarantees, insurance, and reinsurance, shall be considered as nonadministrative expenses for the purposes of this heading.

#### FUNDS APPROPRIATED TO THE PRESIDENT

##### TRADE AND DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM

For necessary expenses to carry out the provisions of section 661 of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, \$25,000,000: *Provided*, That except as provided in this or any other Act appropriating funds for foreign operations, export financing, and related programs, no provision of law enacted after May 19, 1988, may transfer funds to, or otherwise make available funds for, the Trade and Development Program: *Provided*, That notwithstanding any other provision of law, any funds contained in any previously enacted Act appropriating funds for foreign operations, export financing, and related programs which are transferred or otherwise made available to carry out the purposes of section 661 of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 may be deobligated and thereafter reobligated for the purposes for which such funds were originally appropriated: *Provided further*, That of the amounts appropriated under this heading up to \$5,000,000 may be used for joint financing with individual State trade promotion organizations of activities directed at the expansion



of trade with developing and middle income countries, including such activities as trade fairs, seminars, targeting and feasibility studies, and activities directed at enhancing the use of exports from the United States in bilateral and multilateral projects.

#### AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

##### TRADE CREDIT INSURANCE PROGRAM

During fiscal year 1989, total commitments to guarantee or insure loans for the "Trade Credit Insurance Program" shall not exceed \$200,000,000 of contingent liability for loan principal.

#### TITLE V—GENERAL PROVISIONS

##### COST BENEFIT STUDIES

SEC. 501. None of the funds appropriated in this Act (other than funds appropriated for "International Organizations and Programs") shall be used to finance the construction of any new flood control, reclamation, or other water or related land resource project or program which has not met the standards and criteria used in determining the feasibility of flood control, reclamation, and other water and related land resource programs and projects proposed for construction within the United States of America under the principles, standards and procedures established pursuant to the Water Resources Planning Act (42 U.S.C. 1962, et seq.) or Acts amendatory or supplementary thereto.

##### OBLIGATIONS DURING LAST MONTH OF AVAILABILITY

SEC. 502. Except for the appropriations entitled "International Disaster Assistance", and "United States Emergency Refugee and Migration Assistance Fund", not more than 15 per centum of any appropriation item made available by this Act shall be obligated during the last month of availability.

##### PROHIBITION AGAINST PAY TO FOREIGN ARMED SERVICE MEMBER

SEC. 503. None of the funds appropriated in this Act nor any of the counterpart funds generated as a result of assistance hereunder or any prior Act shall be used to pay pensions, annuities, retirement pay, or adjusted service compensation for any person heretofore or hereafter serving in the armed forces of any recipient country.

##### TERMINATION FOR CONVENIENCE

SEC. 504. None of the funds appropriated or made available pursuant to this Act for carrying out the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, may be used for making payments on any contract for procurement to which the United States is a party entered into after the date of enactment of this Act which does not contain a provision authorizing the termination of such contract for the convenience of the United States.

Contracts.

##### PROHIBITION OF PAYMENTS TO UNITED NATIONS MEMBERS

SEC. 505. None of the funds appropriated or made available pursuant to this Act for carrying out the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961,



may be used to pay in whole or in part any assessments, arrearages, or dues of any member of the United Nations.

#### PROHIBITION OF BILATERAL FUNDING FOR MULTILATERAL PROGRAMS

SEC. 506. None of the funds contained in title II of this Act may be used to carry out the provisions of section 209(d) of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961.

#### AID RESIDENCE EXPENSES

SEC. 507. Of the funds appropriated or made available pursuant to this Act, not to exceed \$126,500 shall be for official residence expenses of the Agency for International Development during the current fiscal year: *Provided*, That appropriate steps shall be taken to assure that, to the maximum extent possible, United States-owned foreign currencies are utilized in lieu of dollars.

#### AID ENTERTAINMENT EXPENSES

SEC. 508. Of the funds appropriated or made available pursuant to this Act, not to exceed \$11,500 shall be for entertainment expenses of the Agency for International Development during the current fiscal year.

#### REPRESENTATIONAL ALLOWANCES

SEC. 509. Of the funds appropriated or made available pursuant to this Act, not to exceed \$115,000 shall be available for representation allowances for the Agency for International Development during the current fiscal year: *Provided*, That appropriate steps shall be taken to assure that, to the maximum extent possible, United States-owned foreign currencies are utilized in lieu of dollars: *Provided further*, That of the total funds made available by this Act under the headings "Military Assistance" and "Foreign Military Credit Sales", not to exceed \$2,875 shall be available for entertainment expenses and not to exceed \$75,000 shall be available for representation allowances: *Provided further*, That of the funds made available by this Act under the heading "International Military Education and Training", not to exceed \$125,000 shall be available for entertainment allowances: *Provided further*, That of the funds made available by this Act for the Inter-American Foundation, not to exceed \$2,875 shall be available for entertainment and representation allowances: *Provided further*, That of the funds made available by this Act for the Peace Corps, not to exceed a total of \$4,600 shall be available for entertainment expenses: *Provided further*, That of the funds made available by this Act under the heading "Trade and Development Program", not to exceed \$2,300 shall be available for representation and entertainment allowances.

#### PROHIBITION ON FINANCING NUCLEAR GOODS

SEC. 510. None of the funds appropriated or made available (other than funds for "International Organizations and Programs") pursuant to this Act, for carrying out the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, may be used to finance the export of nuclear equipment, fuel, or technology.

## HUMAN RIGHTS

SEC. 511. Funds appropriated by this Act may not be obligated or expended to provide assistance to any country for the purpose of aiding the efforts of the government of such country to repress the legitimate rights of the population of such country contrary to the Universal Declaration of Human Rights.

## PROHIBITION AGAINST DIRECT FUNDING FOR CERTAIN COUNTRIES

SEC. 512. None of the funds appropriated or otherwise made available pursuant to this Act shall be obligated or expended to finance directly any assistance or reparations to Angola, Cambodia, Cuba, Iraq, Libya, the Socialist Republic of Vietnam, South Yemen, Iran, or Syria.

## MILITARY COUPS

SEC. 513. None of the funds appropriated or otherwise made available pursuant to this Act shall be obligated or expended to finance directly any assistance to any country whose duly elected Head of Government is deposed by military coup or decree: *Provided*, That assistance may be resumed to such country if the President determines and reports to the Committees on Appropriations that subsequent to the termination of assistance a democratically elected government has taken office.

## TRANSFERS BETWEEN ACCOUNTS

SEC. 514. None of the funds made available by this Act may be obligated under an appropriation account to which they were not appropriated without the prior written approval of the Committees on Appropriations.

## DEOBLIGATION/REOBLIGATION AUTHORITY

SEC. 515. Amounts certified pursuant to section 1311 of the Supplemental Appropriations Act, 1955, as having been obligated against appropriations heretofore made under the authority of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 for the same general purpose as any of the headings under the "Agency for International Development" are, if deobligated, hereby continued available for the same period as the respective appropriations under such headings or until September 30, 1989, whichever is later, and for the same general purpose, and for countries within the same region as originally obligated: *Provided*, That the Appropriations Committees of both Houses of the Congress are notified fifteen days in advance of the deobligation and reobligation of such funds: *Provided further*, That the authority of this section may be used to continue the availability of any of the funds deobligated under any of such headings in order to provide relief, rehabilitation, and reconstruction assistance for Jamaica and Bangladesh: *Provided further*, That any such funds reobligated for Jamaica and Bangladesh shall be made available in accordance with the general authorities contained in section 491 of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961: *Provided further*, That the authority of this section may not be exercised to deobligate and reobligate funds previously obligated for the "Economic Support Fund"

## PROHIBITION ON PUBLICITY OR PROPAGANDA

SEC. 516. No part of any appropriation contained in this Act shall be used for publicity or propaganda purposes within the United States not authorized before the date of enactment of this Act by the Congress.

## AVAILABILITY OF FUNDS

SEC. 517. No part of any appropriation contained in this Act shall remain available for obligation after the expiration of the current fiscal year unless expressly so provided in this Act: *Provided*, That funds appropriated for the purposes of chapter 1 of part I and chapter 4 of part II of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, as amended, shall remain available until expended if such funds are initially obligated before the expiration of their respective periods of availability contained in this Act.

## LIMITATION ON ASSISTANCE TO COUNTRIES IN DEFAULT

Loans.

SEC. 518. No part of any appropriation contained in this Act shall be used to furnish assistance to any country which is in default during a period in excess of one calendar year in payment to the United States of principal or interest on any loan made to such country by the United States pursuant to a program for which funds are appropriated under this Act.

## FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS—NAMES OF BORROWERS

Loans.

SEC. 519. None of the funds appropriated or made available pursuant to this Act shall be available to any international financial institution whose United States governor or representative cannot upon request obtain the amounts and the names of borrowers for all loans of the international financial institution, including loans to employees of the institution, or the compensation and related benefits of employees of the institution.

## FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS—DOCUMENTATION

Classified  
information.

SEC. 520. None of the funds appropriated or made available pursuant to this Act shall be available to any international financial institution whose United States governor or representative cannot upon request obtain any document developed by or in the possession of the management of the international financial institution, unless the United States governor or representative of the institution certifies to the Committees on Appropriations that the confidentiality of the information is essential to the operation of the institution.

## COMMERCE AND TRADE

SEC. 521. None of the funds appropriated or made available pursuant to this Act for direct assistance and none of the funds otherwise made available pursuant to this Act to the Export-Import Bank and the Overseas Private Investment Corporation shall be obligated or expended to finance any loan, any assistance or any other financial commitments for establishing or expanding production of any commodity for export by any country other than the United States, if the commodity is likely to be in surplus on world markets at the time the resulting productive capacity is expected to become opera-

tive and if the assistance will cause substantial injury to United States producers of the same, similar, or competing commodity: *Provided*, That such prohibition shall not apply to the Export-Import Bank if in the judgment of its Board of Directors the benefits to industry and employment in the United States are likely to outweigh the injury to United States producers of the same, similar, or competing commodity.

#### SURPLUS COMMODITIES

SEC. 522. The Secretary of the Treasury shall instruct the United States Executive Directors of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, the International Development Association, the International Finance Corporation, the Inter-American Development Bank, the International Monetary Fund, the Asian Development Bank, the Inter-American Investment Corporation, the African Development Bank, and the African Development Fund to use the voice and vote of the United States to oppose any assistance by these institutions, using funds appropriated or made available pursuant to this Act, for the production or extraction of any commodity or mineral for export, if it is in surplus on world markets and if the assistance will cause substantial injury to United States producers of the same, similar, or competing commodity.

Minerals and  
mining.  
Exports.  
22 USC 262h.

#### NOTIFICATION REQUIREMENTS

SEC. 523. For the purposes of providing the Executive Branch with the necessary administrative flexibility, none of the funds made available under this Act for "Agriculture, rural development, and nutrition, Development Assistance", "Population, Development Assistance", "Child Survival Fund", "Health, Development Assistance", "International AIDS Prevention and Control Program", "Education and human resources development, Development Assistance", "Private Sector, environment, and energy, Development Assistance", "Science and technology, Development Assistance", "Sub-Saharan Africa, Development Assistance", "Southern Africa, Development Assistance", "International organizations and programs", "American schools and hospitals abroad", "Trade and development program", "International narcotics control", "Economic support fund", "Peacekeeping operations", "Operating expenses of the Agency for International Development", "Operating expenses of the Agency for International Development Office of Inspector General", "Anti-terrorism assistance", "Military Assistance", "Foreign Military Credit Sales", "International military education and training", "Inter-American Foundation", "African Development Foundation", "Peace Corps", or "Migration and refugee assistance", shall be available for obligation for activities, programs, projects, type of materiel assistance, countries, or other operation not justified or in excess of the amount justified to the Appropriations Committees for obligation under any of these specific headings for the current fiscal year unless the Appropriations Committees of both Houses of Congress are previously notified fifteen days in advance: *Provided*, That the President shall not enter into any commitment of funds appropriated for the purposes of chapter 2 of part II of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 or of funds appropriated for the purposes of section 23 of the Arms Export Control Act for the provision of major defense equipment, other

than conventional ammunition, not previously justified to Congress or 20 per centum in excess of the quantities justified to Congress unless the Committees on Appropriations are notified fifteen days in advance of such commitment: *Provided further*, That this section shall not apply to any reprogramming for an activity, program, or project under chapter 1 of part I of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 of less than 20 per centum of the amount previously justified to the Congress for obligation for such activity, program, or project for the current fiscal year.

#### CONSULTING SERVICES

Contracts.  
Records.  
Public  
information.

SEC. 524. The expenditure of any appropriation under this Act for any consulting service through procurement contract, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 3109, shall be limited to those contracts where such expenditures are a matter of public record and available for public inspection, except where otherwise provided under existing law, or under existing Executive order pursuant to existing law.

#### PROHIBITION ON ABORTION LOBBYING

SEC. 525. None of the funds appropriated under this Act may be used to lobby for abortion.

#### LIMITATION ON AVAILABILITY OF FUNDS FOR INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS AND PROGRAMS

SEC. 526. Notwithstanding any other provision of law or of this Act, none of the funds provided for "International Organizations and Programs" shall be available for the United States proportionate share for any programs for the Palestine Liberation Organization, the Southwest African Peoples Organization, Libya, Iran, or, at the discretion of the President, Communist countries listed in section 620(f) of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, as amended.

#### UNITED NATIONS VOTING RECORD

President of U.S.  
Reports.  
22 USC 2414a.

SEC. 527. (a) Not later than January 31 of each year, or at the time of the transmittal by the President to the Congress of the annual presentation materials on foreign assistance, whichever is earlier, the President shall transmit to the Speaker of the House of Representatives and the President of the Senate a full and complete report which assesses, with respect to each foreign country, the degree of support by the government of each such country during the preceding twelve-month period for the foreign policy of the United States. Such report shall include, with respect to each such country which is a member of the United Nations, information to be compiled and supplied by the Permanent Representative of the United States to the United Nations, consisting of a comparison of the overall voting practices in the principal bodies of the United Nations during the preceding twelve-month period of such country and the United States, with special note of the voting and speaking records of such country on issues of major importance to the United States in the General Assembly and the Security Council, and shall also include a report on actions with regard to the United States in important related documents such as the Non-Aligned Communique. A full compilation of the information supplied by the Permanent Representative of the United States to the United Nations for



inclusion in such report shall be provided as an addendum to such report.

(b) None of the funds appropriated or otherwise made available pursuant to this Act shall be obligated or expended to finance directly any assistance to a country which the President finds, based on the contents of the report required to be transmitted under subsection (a), is engaged in a consistent pattern of opposition to the foreign policy of the United States.

(c) The report required by subsection (a) of this section shall continue to include the same type of information as is contained in the "Report to Congress on Voting Practices in the United Nations" which was submitted pursuant to Public Law 99-190 and Public Law 98-164 on June 6, 1986 and shall be in a format to be developed in consultation with the appropriate congressional committees: *Provided*, That any such changes are approved by legislation.

#### LOANS TO ISRAEL UNDER ARMS EXPORT CONTROL ACT

SEC. 528. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, Israel may utilize any loan which is or was made available under the Arms Export Control Act and for which repayment is or was forgiven before utilizing any other loan made available under the Arms Export Control Act.

#### PROHIBITION AGAINST UNITED STATES EMPLOYEES RECOGNIZING OR NEGOTIATING WITH PLO

SEC. 529. In reaffirmation of the 1975 memorandum of agreement between the United States and Israel, and in accordance with section 1302 of the International Security and Development Cooperation Act of 1985 (Public Law 99-83), no employee of or individual acting on behalf of the United States Government shall recognize or negotiate with the Palestine Liberation Organization or representatives thereof, so long as the Palestine Liberation Organization does not recognize Israel's right to exist, does not accept Security Council Resolutions 242 and 338, and does not renounce the use of terrorism.

#### ECONOMIC SUPPORT FUNDS FOR ISRAEL

SEC. 530. The Congress finds that progress on the peace process in the Middle East is vitally important to United States security interests in the region. The Congress recognizes that, in fulfilling its obligations under the Treaty of Peace Between the Arab Republic of Egypt and the State of Israel, done at Washington on March 26, 1979, Israel incurred severe economic burdens. Furthermore, the Congress recognizes that an economically and militarily secure Israel serves the security interests of the United States, for a secure Israel is an Israel which has the incentive and confidence to continue pursuing the peace process. Therefore, the Congress declares that it is the policy and the intention of the United States that the funds provided in annual appropriations for the Economic Support Fund which are allocated to Israel shall not be less than the annual debt repayment (interest and principal) from Israel to the United States Government in recognition that such a principle serves United States interests in the region.



## CEILINGS AND EARMARKS

SEC. 531. Ceilings and earmarks contained in this Act shall not be applicable to funds or authorities appropriated or otherwise made available by any subsequent Act unless such Act specifically so directs.

## NOTIFICATION REQUIREMENT ON FUNDING FOR LEBANON

SEC. 532. None of the funds appropriated or otherwise made available pursuant to this Act for the "Economic Support Fund" or for "Foreign Military Credit Sales" shall be obligated or expended for Lebanon except as provided through the regular notification procedures of the Committees on Appropriations.

## NOTIFICATION CONCERNING AIRCRAFT IN CENTRAL AMERICA

SEC. 533. (a) During the current fiscal year, the authorities of part II of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 and the Arms Export Control Act may not be used to make available any helicopters or other aircraft for military use, and licenses may not be issued under section 38 of the Arms Export Control Act for the export of any such aircraft, to any country in Central America unless the Committees on Appropriations, the Committee on Foreign Affairs of the House of Representatives and the Committee on Foreign Relations of the Senate are notified in writing at least 15 days in advance.

(b) During the current fiscal year, the Secretary of State shall promptly notify the committees designated in subsection (a) whenever any helicopters or other aircraft for military use are provided to any country in Central America by any foreign country.

## GUATEMALA—RESETTLEMENT PROGRAM

SEC. 534. Funds provided in this Act for Guatemala may not be provided to the Government of Guatemala for use in its rural resettlement program, except through the regular notification procedures of the Committees on Appropriations.

## ENVIRONMENTAL CONCERNS

SEC. 535. (a) It is the policy of the United States that sustainable economic growth must be predicated on sustainable use of natural resources. The Secretary of the Treasury shall instruct the United States Executive Directors of the Multilateral Development Banks (MDB's) to—

(1) promote the adoption of internal guidelines requiring the use of least-cost planning techniques in evaluating proposed energy loans, and consider refusal to support power generation, utilization or energy sector loans unless cost-effective conservation measures have been fully evaluated and considered;

(2) encourage each MDB to offer technical assistance to borrower nations in preparing national energy plans. Special emphasis shall be given to least-cost analysis in making decisions on energy use and development, and such analyses shall take into account all demand-side as well as supply-side options;

(3) promote expansion of MDB expertise in the areas of energy conservation and renewable energy sources;

(4) promote the adoption of lending strategies which place increased emphasis on energy conservation and efficiency as opposed to merely increasing generating capacity;

(5) promote adoption of policies which minimize emissions of greenhouse gases;

(6) promote the adoption of lending strategies that place increased emphasis on energy efficient transportation programs. Such strategies shall consider alternatives to conventional mechanized transport such as nonmotorized vehicles, public transport and increased energy and cost efficiency of transportation systems; and

(7) promote the use of existing and the development of new mechanisms to promote conservation of biological diversity. Existing resources to be consulted shall include but not be limited to Conservation Data Centers.

(b) The Secretary of the Treasury and the Secretary of State, in cooperation with the Administrator of the Agency for International Development, shall conduct bilateral and multilateral discussions with other members of the MDB's to further strengthen the environmental performance of each bank. These discussions shall include, but not be limited to organizational, administrative and procedural arrangements to remove impediments to the efficient and effective management of assistance programs necessary to protect and ensure the sustainable use of natural resources and to carry out such assistance programs in consultation with affected local communities.

(c) The Administrator of the Agency for International Development shall—

(1) in the submission of future "early warning system" reports, as required by the Foreign Operations, Export Financing, and Related Programs Appropriations Act, 1988, make use of resources that promote the conservation of biological diversity, such as Conservation Data Centers;

(2) submit a report to the Committees on Appropriations, by January 15, 1989, on the Agency's activities and practices which encourage or discourage the use of renewable energy technologies overseas, and on ways to correct or refocus those efforts. This report shall include but is not limited to Agency activities which could be directed to develop a stronger interface with the private sector through the establishment of a United States Renewable Energy Industry Advisory Council;

(3) issue guidance to all Agency missions stating that renewable energy resources and conservation are to be the centerpiece of its energy efforts, and meeting energy needs through these means shall be discussed in every Country Development Strategy Statement; and

(4) take steps to implement recommendations set forth by a report of the Committee on Health and Environment on opportunities for the Agency to assist developing countries in the proper use of agricultural and industrial chemicals.

Reports.

#### PROHIBITION CONCERNING ABORTIONS AND INVOLUNTARY STERILIZATION

SEC. 536. None of the funds made available to carry out part I of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, as amended, may be used to pay for the performance of abortions as a method of family planning or

to motivate or coerce any person to practice abortions. None of the funds made available to carry out part I of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, as amended, may be used to pay for the performance of involuntary sterilization as a method of family planning or to coerce or provide any financial incentive to any person to undergo sterilizations. None of the funds made available to carry out part I of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, as amended, may be used to pay for any biomedical research which relates in whole or in part, to methods of, or the performance of, abortions or involuntary sterilization as a means of family planning. None of the funds made available to carry out part I of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, as amended, may be obligated or expended for any country or organization if the President certifies that the use of these funds by any such country or organization would violate any of the above provisions related to abortions and involuntary sterilizations. The Congress reaffirms its commitments to Population, Development Assistance and to the need for informed voluntary family planning.

#### AFGHANISTAN—HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE

SEC. 537. Not less than \$45,000,000 of the aggregate amount of funds appropriated by this Act, to be derived in equal parts from the funds appropriated to carry out the provisions of chapter 1 of part I of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, and chapter 4 of part II of that Act, shall be available for the provision of food, medicine, or other humanitarian assistance to the Afghan people, notwithstanding any other provision of law.

#### PRIVATE VOLUNTARY ORGANIZATIONS—DOCUMENTATION

SEC. 538. None of the funds appropriated or made available pursuant to this Act shall be available to a private voluntary organization which fails to provide upon timely request any document, file, or record necessary to the auditing requirements of the Agency for International Development, nor shall any of the funds appropriated by this Act be made available to any private voluntary organization which is not registered with the Agency for International Development.

#### EL SALVADOR—INVESTIGATION OF MURDERS

President of U.S.  
Michael  
Hammer.  
Mark Pearlman.  
Jose Rodolfo  
Viera.

SEC. 539. Of the amounts made available by this Act for military assistance and financing for El Salvador under chapters 2 and 5 of part II of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 and under the Arms Export Control Act, \$5,000,000 may not be expended until the President reports, following the conclusion of the Appeals process in the case of Captain Avila, to the Committees on Appropriations that the Government of El Salvador has (1) substantially concluded all investigative action with respect to those responsible for the January 1981 deaths of the two United States land reform consultants Michael Hammer and Mark Pearlman and the Salvadoran Land Reform Institute Director Jose Rodolfo Viera, and (2) pursued all legal avenues to bring to trial and obtain a verdict of those who ordered and carried out the January 1981 murders.

#### REFUGEE RESETTLEMENT

SEC. 540. It is the sense of the Congress that all countries receiving United States foreign assistance under the "Economic Support

Fund", "Foreign Military Credit Sales", "Military Assistance", "International Military Education and Training", the Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act of 1954 (Public Law 480), development assistance programs, or trade promotion programs should fully cooperate with the international refugee assistance organizations, the United States, and other governments in facilitating lasting solutions to refugee situations. Further, where resettlement to other countries is the appropriate solution, such resettlement should be expedited in cooperation with the country of asylum without respect to race, sex, religion, or national origin.

#### IMMUNIZATIONS FOR CHILDREN

SEC. 541. (a) The Congress finds that—

(1) the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) reports that four million children die annually because they have not been immunized against the six major childhood diseases: polio, measles, whooping cough, diphtheria, tetanus, and tuberculosis;

(2) at present less than 20 percent of children in the developing world are fully immunized against these diseases;

(3) each year more than five million additional children are permanently disabled and suffer diminished capacities to contribute to the economic, social and political development of their countries because they have not been immunized;

(4) ten million additional childhood deaths from immunizable and potentially immunizable diseases could be averted annually by the development of techniques in biotechnology for new and cost-effective vaccines;

(5) the World Health Assembly, the Executive Board of the United Nations Children's Fund, and the United Nations General Assembly are calling upon the nations of the world to commit the resources necessary to meet the challenge of universal access to childhood immunization by 1990;

(6) the United States, through the Centers for Disease Control and the Agency for International Development, joined in a global effort by providing political and technical leadership that made possible the eradication of smallpox during the 1970's;

(7) the development of national immunization systems that can both be sustained and also serve as a model for a wide range of primary health care actions is a desired outcome of our foreign assistance policy;

(8) the United States Centers for Disease Control headquartered in Atlanta is uniquely qualified to provide technical assistance for a worldwide immunization and eradication effort and is universally respected;

(9) at the 1984 Bellagio Conference it was determined that the goal of universal childhood immunization by 1990 is indeed achievable;

(10) the Congress, through authorizations and appropriations for international health research and primary health care activities and the establishment of the Child Survival Fund, has played a vital role in providing for the well-being of the world's children;

(11) the Congress has expressed its expectation that the Agency for International Development will set as a goal the immunization by 1990 of at least 80 percent of all the children in those countries in which the Agency has a program; and

(12) the United States private sector and public at large have responded generously to appeals for support for national immunization campaigns in developing countries.

(b)(1) The Congress calls upon the President to direct the Agency for International Development, working through the Centers for Disease Control and other appropriate Federal agencies, to work in a global effort to provide enhanced support toward achieving the goal of universal access to childhood immunization by 1990 by—

(A) assisting in the delivery, distribution, and use of vaccines, including—

(i) the building of locally sustainable systems and technical capacities in developing countries to reach, by the appropriate age, not less than 80 per centum of their annually projected target population with the full schedule of required immunizations, and

(ii) the development of a sufficient network of indigenous professionals and institutions with responsibility for developing, monitoring, and assessing immunization programs and continually adapting strategies to reach the goal of preventing immunizable diseases; and

(B) performing, supporting, and encouraging research and development activities, both in the public and private sector, that will be targeted at developing new vaccines and at modifying and improving existing vaccines to make them more appropriate for use in developing countries.

(2) In support of this global effort, the President should appeal to the people of the United States and the United States private sector to support public and private efforts to provide the resources necessary to achieve universal access to childhood immunization by 1990.

#### ETHIOPIA—FORCED RESETTLEMENT, VILLAGIZATION

SEC. 542. None of the funds appropriated in this Act shall be made available for any costs associated with the Government of Ethiopia's forced resettlement or villagization programs.

#### SUDAN, SOMALIA, BURUNDI, LIBERIA, UGANDA, AND JAMAICA NOTIFICATION REQUIREMENTS

SEC. 543. None of the funds appropriated in this Act shall be obligated or expended for Sudan, Burundi, Liberia, Uganda, Jamaica or Somalia except as provided through the regular notification procedures of the Committees on Appropriations.

#### DEFINITION OF PROGRAM, PROJECT, AND ACTIVITY

SEC. 544. For the purpose of this Act, "program, project, and activity" shall be defined at the Appropriations Act account level and shall include all Appropriations and Authorizations Acts earmarks, ceilings, and limitations with the exception that for the following accounts: Economic Support Fund; Military Assistance; and Foreign Military Credit Sales, "program, project, and activity" shall also be considered to include country, regional, and central program level funding within each such account; for the functional development assistance accounts of the Agency for International Development "program, project, and activity" shall also be considered to include central program level funding, either as (1) justified



to the Congress, or (2) allocated by the executive branch in accordance with a report, to be provided to the Committees on Appropriations within thirty days of enactment of this Act, as required by section 653(a) of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, as amended.

#### CHILD SURVIVAL AND AIDS ACTIVITIES

SEC. 545. Of the funds made available by this Act and appropriated for the "Child Survival Fund" and "Health, Development Assistance", up to \$6,000,000 may be used to reimburse United States Government agencies, agencies of State governments, and institutions of higher learning for the full cost of employees detailed or assigned, as the case may be, to the Agency for International Development for the purpose of carrying out child survival activities and activities relating to research on, and the treatment and control of, acquired immune deficiency syndrome in developing countries: *Provided*, That personnel which are detailed or assigned for the purposes of this section shall not be included within any personnel ceiling applicable to any United States Government agency during the period of detail or assignment.

#### INTER-AMERICAN DEVELOPMENT BANK—COORDINATION OF PROJECTS

SEC. 546. The Secretary of the Treasury shall instruct the United States Executive Director of the Inter-American Development Bank to work with the representatives, and with the ministries from which they receive their instructions, of other donor nations to the Inter-American Development Bank, to develop a coordinated economic development program for the assistance activities of the Bank. Such program should be developed in cooperation with the Department of State and the Agency for International Development to ensure that the bilateral economic assistance programs of the United States are effectively coordinated with the activities of the Inter-American Development Bank.

#### CHILE—LOANS FROM MULTILATERAL DEVELOPMENT INSTITUTIONS

SEC. 547. (a) It is the sense of Congress that pursuant to section 701 of the International Financial Institutions Act of 1977, the United States Government should oppose all loans to Chile from international financial institutions, except for those for basic human needs, until—

- (1) the Government of Chile has ended its practice and pattern of gross abuse of internationally recognized human rights;
- (2) significant steps have been taken by the Government of Chile to restore democracy, including—

(A) the implementation of political reforms which are essential to the development of democracy, such as the legalization of political parties, the enactment of election laws, the establishment of freedom of speech and the press, and the fair and prompt administration of justice; and

(B) a precise and reasonable timetable has been established for the transition to democracy.

(b) Except for programs under section 534(b) (4) or (6) of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 to support the efforts of private groups and individuals seeking to develop a national consensus on the importance of an independent judiciary and the administration of justice generally in a democratic society, assistance for which

programs may be made available notwithstanding section 726 of the International Security and Development Cooperation Act of 1981, none of the funds made available by this Act for the "Economic Support Fund" or for title III shall be obligated or expended for Chile.

#### COMMODITY COMPETITION

SEC. 548. None of the funds appropriated by this or any other Act to carry out chapter 1 of part I of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 shall be available for any testing or breeding feasibility study, variety improvement or introduction, consultancy, publication, conference, or training in connection with the growth or production in a foreign country of an agricultural commodity for export which would compete with a similar commodity grown or produced in the United States: *Provided*, That this section shall not prohibit:

- (1) activities designed to increase food security in developing countries where such activities will not have a significant impact in the export of agricultural commodities of the United States; or
- (2) research activities intended primarily to benefit American producers.

#### PROHIBITION OF FUNDING RELATED TO COMPETITION WITH UNITED STATES EXPORTS

SEC. 549. None of the funds provided in this Act to the Agency for International Development, other than funds made available to carry out Caribbean Basin Initiative programs under the Tariff Schedules of the United States, 19 U.S.C. 1202, schedule 8, part I, subpart B, item 807.00, shall be obligated or expended—

- (1) to procure directly feasibility studies or prefeasibility studies for, or project profiles of potential investment in, the manufacture, for export to the United States or to third country markets in direct competition with United States exports, of import-sensitive articles as defined by section 503(c)(1) (A) and (E) of the Tariff Act of 1930 (19 U.S.C. 2463(c)(1) (A) and (E)); or
- (2) to assist directly in the establishment of facilities specifically designed for the manufacture, for export to the United States or to third country markets in direct competition with United States exports, of import-sensitive articles as defined in section 503(c)(1) (A) and (E) of the Tariff Act of 1930 (19 U.S.C. 2463(c)(1) (A) and (E)).

#### PROHIBITION AGAINST INDIRECT FUNDING TO CERTAIN COUNTRIES

SEC. 550. None of the funds appropriated or otherwise made available pursuant to this Act shall be obligated to finance indirectly any assistance or reparations to Angola, Cambodia, Cuba, Iraq, Libya, the Socialist Republic of Vietnam, South Yemen, Iran, or Syria unless the President of the United States certifies that the withholding of these funds is contrary to the national interest of the United States.

#### ASSISTANCE FOR LIBERIA

SEC. 551. (a) Funds appropriated by this Act under the heading "Military Assistance" or "Economic Support Fund" may be made

available for assistance for Liberia only if the Secretary of State certifies to the Congress that the Government of Liberia—

(1) has taken significant steps to: reduce extra-budgetary expenditures; reduce borrowing from any source (whether local or foreign) in anticipation of future tax receipts, profit sharing, maritime revenues, or other revenues; reduce the use of off-shore funds for the financing of domestic expenditures; and reduce the extent to which public expenditures exceed allocations;

(2) has ceased diverting and misusing United States assistance, and has paid all amounts owed to the local currency accounts (established pursuant to the Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act of 1954) for the shortfalls in its payments for the fiscal years 1983 and 1984; and

(3) is making significant progress toward—

(A) permitting all political parties to freely organize, assemble, and disseminate their views as provided for by the Liberian constitution;

(B) respecting constitutional guarantees of freedom of the press and freedom of speech;

(C) maintaining the independence of the legislative branch in accordance with the Liberian constitution;

(D) establishing and maintaining an independent judiciary;

(E) providing full access to all political prisoners by internationally respected human rights organizations for the purpose of investigating human rights abuses;

(F) improving the human rights situation; and

(G) satisfying Liberia's undisputed debts to United States citizens.

(b) None of the funds appropriated in this Act shall be obligated or expended for Liberia except as provided through the regular notification procedures of the Committees on Appropriations.

(c) The requirements of this section are in addition to any other statutory requirements applicable to assistance for Liberia.

#### RECIPROCAL LEASING

SEC. 552. Section 61(a) of the Arms Export Control Act is amended by striking out "1988" and inserting in lieu thereof "1989". 22 USC 2796.

#### LIMITATION ON DEFENSE EQUIPMENT DRAWDOWN

SEC. 553. Defense articles, services and training drawn down under the authority of section 506(a) of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, shall not be furnished to a recipient unless such articles are delivered to, and such services and training initiated for, the recipient country or international organization not more than one hundred and twenty days from the date on which Congress received notification of the intention to exercise the authority of that section: *Provided*, That if defense articles have not been delivered or services and training initiated by the period specified in this section, a new notification pursuant to section 506(b) of such Act shall be provided, which shall include an explanation for the delay in furnishing such articles, services, and training, before such articles, services, or training may be furnished.

## NOTIFICATION ON EXCESS DEFENSE EQUIPMENT

SEC. 554. Prior to providing excess Department of Defense articles in accordance with section 516(a) of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, the Department of Defense shall notify the Committees on Appropriations to the same extent and under the same conditions as are other committees pursuant to subsection (c) of that section: *Provided*, That such Committees shall also be informed of the original acquisition cost of such defense articles.

## AUTHORIZATION REQUIREMENT

SEC. 555. Funds appropriated by this Act may be obligated and expended notwithstanding section 10 of Public Law 91-672 and section 15 of the State Department Basic Authorities Act of 1956: *Provided*, That section 514 of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 is amended by amending subsection (b)(2) to read as follows: "(2) The value of such additions to stockpiles in foreign countries shall not exceed \$77,000,000 for fiscal year 1989." *Provided further*, That the amendment in the nature of a substitute to the text of H.R. 4645, as ordered reported from the Committee on Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs on September 22, 1988, is hereby enacted into law: *Provided further*, That title I of H.R. 5263 as passed by the House of Representatives on September 20, 1988, is hereby enacted into law: *Provided further*, That purchases, investments or other acquisitions of equity by the fund created by section 104 of H.R. 5263 as hereby enacted are limited to such amounts as may be provided in advance in appropriations Acts: *Provided further*, <sup>1</sup>That notwithstanding any other provision of this Act, titles <sup>2</sup>I and III of S. 2757 as reported by the Senate Committee on Foreign Relations on September 7, 1988, are hereby enacted into law: *Provided further*, That purchases, investments or other acquisitions of equity by the fund created by section 104 of S. 2757 as hereby enacted are limited to such amounts as may be provided in advance in appropriations <sup>3</sup>Acts: *Provided further*, That section 901(a) of the Foreign Relations Authorization Act, Fiscal Years 1988 and 1989 (8 U.S.C. 1182 note) is amended to read as follows:

22 USC 2321h.

22 USC  
262p-4a—  
262p-4f, 262p-5,  
286e-1k,  
286hh-286jj,  
290-14.  
22 USC 2151  
note, 2191, 2194,  
2194b, 2195,  
2197, 2199,  
2200a.  
Securities.  
22 USC 2194  
note.  
22 USC 2151  
note, 2191, 2194,  
2194b, 2195,  
2197, 2199,  
2200a.  
Securities.  
22 USC 2194  
note.

Aliens.

<sup>4</sup>"(a) GENERAL.—Notwithstanding any other provision of law, no nonimmigrant alien may be denied a visa or excluded from admission into the United States, or subject to deportation because of any past, current or expected beliefs, statements or associations which, if engaged in by a United States citizen in the United States, would be protected under the Constitution of the United <sup>5</sup>States." *Provided further*, That subsection <sup>6</sup>(b) of section 901 of such Act is amended—

(1) by inserting "to deny adjustment of status of," after "deny issuance of a visa to,";

(2) by inserting in paragraph (1) before the semicolon, " , unless such alien is seeking issuance of a visa, adjustment of status, or admission to the United States as an <sup>7</sup>immigrant." *Provided further*, That subsection (d) of section 901 of the Foreign Relations Authorization Act, Fiscal Years 1988 and 1989 (8 U.S.C. 1182 note) is amended to read as follows:

<sup>8</sup>"(d) EFFECTIVE PERIOD.—Subsection (a) shall only apply to—

<sup>1</sup> Copy read "that".

<sup>2</sup> Copy read "I".

<sup>3</sup> Copy read "Acts".

<sup>4</sup> Copy read "(a) IN GENERAL.—"

<sup>5</sup> Copy read "States".

<sup>6</sup> Copy read "(b)".

<sup>7</sup> Copy read "immigrant." "

<sup>8</sup> Copy read "'(d) Effective Period.—"

“(1) applications for <sup>9</sup> nonimmigrant visas submitted before January 1, 1991;

“(2) admissions sought before March 1, 1991;

“(3) deportations based on activities occurring before January 1, 1991, or for which deportation proceedings (including judicial review with respect to such a proceeding) are pending at any time between December 31, 1987 and January 1, 1991.”

*Provided further*, That the amendment made in the <sup>10</sup> preceding sentence shall not require the deportation of aliens admitted for permanent resident status under section 901 of the Foreign Relations Authorization Act, Fiscal Years 1988 and 1989, as in effect before the date of enactment of this Act: *Provided further*, That title III of S. 2757 shall be in effect for fiscal years 1989 and 1990: *Provided further*, That the Comptroller General of the United States shall examine the use of nonimmigrant visas under section 101(a)(15)(J) of the Immigration and Nationality Act for current programs of educational and cultural exchange and shall, not later than 30 days before the end of fiscal year 1989, submit to the Committees on the Judiciary of the Senate and House of Representatives, a report on whether the participants in programs of cultural exchange receiving visas under that section are performing activities consistent with the congressional intent for the implementation of that section: *Provided further*, That notwithstanding section 208 of the United States Information Agency Authorization Act, Fiscal Years 1986 and 1987 and the second sentence of section 501 of the United States Information and Educational Exchange Act of 1948 (22 U.S.C. 1461)—

8 USC 1182 note.

Reports.

(1) the Director of the United <sup>11</sup> States Information Agency shall make available to the Archivist of the United States a master copy of the film entitled “Land of Enchantment”; and

Historic preservation.

(2) upon evidence that necessary United States rights and licenses have been secured and paid for by the person seeking domestic release of the film, the Archivist shall reimburse the Director for any expenses of the Agency in making that master copy available, shall deposit that film in the National Archives of the United States, and shall make copies of that film available for purchase and public viewing within the United States.

Public information.

Any reimbursement to the Director pursuant to this section shall be credited to the applicable appropriation of the United States Information <sup>12</sup> Agency.

#### NOTIFICATION CONCERNING EL SALVADOR

SEC. 556. (a) The Congress expects that—

(1) the Government of El Salvador and the armed opposition forces and their political representatives will be willing to pursue a dialogue for the purposes of achieving an equitable political settlement of the conflict, including free and fair elections;

(2) the elected civilian government will be in control of the Salvadoran military and security forces, and those forces will comply with applicable rules of international law and with Presidential directives pertaining to the protection of civilians during combat operations, including Presidential directive C-111-03-984 (relating to aerial fire support);

<sup>9</sup> Copy read “non-immigrant”.

<sup>10</sup> Copy read “preceeding”.

<sup>11</sup> Copy read “Sates”.

<sup>12</sup> Copy read “Agency”.



(3) the Government of El Salvador will make demonstrated progress, during the period covered by each report pursuant to subsection (b), in ending the activities of the death squads;

(4) the Government of El Salvador will make demonstrated progress, during the period covered by each report pursuant to subsection (b), in establishing an effective judicial system; and

(5) the Government of El Salvador will make demonstrated progress, during the period covered by each report pursuant to subsection (b), in implementing the land reform program.

(b) REPORTS.—On April 1, 1989, and September 30, 1989, the President shall report to the Speaker of the House of Representatives, the Committees on Appropriations and the chairman of the Committee on Foreign Relations of the Senate on the extent to which the objectives described in subsection (a) are being met. With respect to the objective described in paragraph (4) of that subsection, each report shall specify the status of all cases presented to the Salvadoran courts involving human rights violations against civilians by members of the Salvadoran security forces, including military officers and other military personnel and civil patrolmen.

#### NOTIFICATION TO CONGRESS ON DEBT RELIEF AGREEMENTS

22 USC 2395a  
note.

SEC. 557. The Secretary of State shall transmit to the Appropriations Committees of the Congress and to such other Committees as appropriate, a copy of the text of any agreement with any foreign government which would result in any debt relief no less than thirty days prior to its entry into force, other than one entered into pursuant to this Act, together with a detailed justification of the interest of the United States in the proposed debt relief: *Provided*, That the term "debt relief" shall include any and all debt prepayment, debt rescheduling, and debt restructuring proposals and agreements.

#### MIDDLE EAST REGIONAL COOPERATION

101 Stat.  
1329-172.

SEC. 558. Middle East regional cooperative programs which have been carried out in accordance with section 202(c) of the International Security and Development Cooperation Act of 1985 shall continue to be funded at a level of not less than \$5,000,000 from funds appropriated under the heading "Economic Support Fund": *Provided*, That the provisos contained in section 564 of the Foreign Operations, Export Financing, and Related Programs Appropriations Act, 1988, are hereby repealed.

#### ASSISTANCE FOR THE PEOPLE OF LEBANON

SEC. 559. The Congress recognizes that the people of Lebanon have suffered greatly during much of the past two decades from the effects of natural disasters and civil strife. The Congress further recognizes that assistance provided through nongovernmental organizations has had a significant impact in mitigating the adverse consequences of these unfortunate events on the Lebanese people. Therefore, up to \$5,000,000 of the funds appropriated by this Act to carry out the provisions of chapter 4 of part II of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 shall be made available to provide assistance for the people of Lebanon. Such assistance shall be made available only through the United Nations Children's Fund, indigenous nongovernmental organizations, or international organizations, and

shall be provided in accordance with the general authorities, contained in section 491 of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961.

#### MEMBERSHIP DESIGNATION IN ASIAN DEVELOPMENT BANK

SEC. 560. It is the sense of the Congress that the United States Government should use its influence in the Asian Development Bank to secure reconsideration of that institution's decision to designate Taiwan (the Republic of China) as "Taipei, China". It is further the sense of the Congress, that the Asian Development Bank should resolve this dispute in a fashion that is acceptable to Taiwan (the Republic of China).

#### DEPLETED URANIUM

SEC. 561. None of the funds provided in this or any other Act may be made available to facilitate in any way the sale of M-833 antitank shells or any comparable antitank shells containing a depleted uranium penetrating component to any country other than (1) countries which are members of NATO, (2) countries which have been designated as a major non-NATO ally for purposes of section 1105 of the National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 1987 or, (3) countries for which repayment, in whole or in part, of foreign military credits provided in fiscal year 1988 is forgiven.

#### EARMARKS

SEC. 562. Funds appropriated by this Act which are earmarked may be reprogrammed for other programs within the same account notwithstanding the earmark if compliance with the earmark is made impossible by operation of any provision of this or any other Act or, with respect to a country with which the United States has an agreement providing the United States with base rights or base access in that country, if the President determines that the recipient for which funds are earmarked has significantly reduced its military or economic cooperation with the United States since enactment of the Foreign Operations, Export Financing, and Related Programs Appropriations Act, 1988; however, before exercising the authority of this section with regard to a base rights or base access country which has significantly reduced its military or economic cooperation with the United States, the President shall consult with, and shall provide a written policy justification to the Committees on Appropriations: *Provided*, That any such reprogramming shall be subject to the regular notification procedures of the Committees on Appropriations: *Provided further*, That assistance that is reprogrammed pursuant to this section shall be made available under the same terms and conditions as originally provided.

President of U.S.

#### HAITI

SEC. 563. (a) *SUSPENSION OF ASSISTANCE*.—During fiscal year 1989, none of the funds made available by this Act or by any other Act or joint resolution may be obligated or expended to provide United States assistance (including any such assistance appropriated and previously obligated) for Haiti (other than the assistance described in subsection (b) of this section) unless the democratic process set forth in the Haitian Constitution approved by the Haitian people on March 29, 1987, especially those provisions relating to the provi-

sional Electoral Council, is being fully and faithfully adhered to by the Government of Haiti.

(b) **EXCEPTIONS.**—The term “United States assistance” does not include—

(1) assistance under chapter 1 of part I of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 insofar as such assistance is provided through private and voluntary organizations or other nongovernmental agencies;

(2) assistance which involves the donations of food or medicine;

(3) disaster relief assistance (including any assistance under chapter 9 of part I of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961);

(4) assistance for refugees;

(5) assistance under the Inter-American Foundation Act;

(6) assistance necessary for the continued financing of education for Haitians in the United States;

(7) assistance provided in order to enable the continuation of migrant and narcotics interdiction operations;

(8) activities under the National Endowment for Democracy Act;

(9) assistance under title IV, chapter 2 of part I of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 (relating to the Overseas Private Investment Corporation); or

(10) assistance under the Peace Corps Act.

(c) **OTHER SANCTIONS.**—It is the sense of the Congress that, in order to further encourage the Government of Haiti to adhere to the constitutionally mandated transition to democracy, the President should—

(1) suspend Haiti’s eligibility for benefits under the Caribbean Basin Economic Recovery Act; and

(2) seek international cooperation to encourage such adherence by the Government of Haiti through the imposition of an international arms embargo and comprehensive trade and financial sanctions.

(d) **EFFECT OF FISCAL YEAR 1988 PROGRAMS.**—Assistance may be provided for Haiti during fiscal year 1988 under title IV, chapter 2 of part I of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, or under the Peace Corps Act notwithstanding section 569 of the Foreign Operations, Export Financing, and Related Programs Appropriations Act, 1988.

#### ASSISTANCE FOR PANAMA

22 USC 2151  
note.

SEC. 564. (a) Unless the President certifies to Congress that—

(1) the Government of Panama has demonstrated substantial progress in assuring civilian control of the armed forces and that the Panama Defense Forces and its leaders have been removed from non-military activities and institutions;

(2) an impartial investigation into allegations of illegal actions by members of the Panama Defense Force is being conducted;

(3) a satisfactory agreement has been reached between the governing authorities and representatives of the opposition forces on conditions for free and fair elections; and

(4) freedom of the press and other constitutional guarantees, including due process of law, are being restored to the Panamanian people;

then no United States assistance (including any such assistance appropriated and previously obligated) shall be obligated or expended for programs, projects, or activities which assist or lend support for the Noriega regime, or ministries of government under the control of the Noriega regime, or any successor regime that does not meet the criteria specified in subsection (a) of this section in this fiscal year and any fiscal year thereafter, and none of the funds appropriated or otherwise made available in this Act, or any other Act, shall be used to finance any participation of the United States in joint military exercises conducted in Panama during the fiscal year 1989.

(b) It is the sense of the Congress that if the conditions described in paragraphs (1) through (4) of subsection (a) have been certified as having been met, then not only will United States assistance be restored, but increased levels of such assistance should be considered for Panama.

(c) For purposes of this section, the term "United States assistance" means assistance of any kind which is provided by grant, sale, loan, lease, credit, guaranty, or insurance, or by any other means, by any agency or instrumentality of the United States Government, including—

(1) assistance under the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 (including programs under title IV of chapter 2 of part I of such Act);

(2) sales, credits, and guarantees under the Arms Export Control Act;

(3) sales under title I or III and donations under title II of the Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act of 1954 of nonfood commodities;

(4) other financing programs of the Commodity Credit Corporation for export sales of nonfood commodities;

(5) financing under the Export-Import Bank Act of 1945; and

(6) assistance provided by the Central Intelligence Agency or assistance provided by any other entity or component of the United States Government if such assistance is carried out in connection with, or for purposes of conducting, intelligence or intelligence-related activities except that this shall not include activities undertaken solely to collect necessary intelligence;

except that the term "United States assistance" does not include (A) assistance under chapter 1 of part I of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 insofar as such assistance is provided through private and voluntary organizations or other nongovernmental agencies, (B) assistance which involves the donations of food or medicine, (C) disaster relief assistance (including any assistance under chapter 9 of part I of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961), (D) assistance for refugees, (E) assistance under the Inter-American Foundation Act, (F) assistance necessary for the continued financing of education for Panamanians in the United States, or (G) assistance made available for termination costs arising from the requirements of this section.

(d) The Secretary of the Treasury shall instruct the United States Executive Directors to the International Financial Institutions (the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, the International Finance Corporation, and the Inter-American Development Bank) to vote against any loan to Panama, unless the President has certified in advance that the conditions set forth in subsection (a) of this section have been met.

## ELIMINATION OF THE SUGAR QUOTA ALLOCATION OF PANAMA

7 USC 3602  
note.

SEC. 565. (a) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding any other provision of law, no sugars, sirups, or molasses that are products of Panama may be imported into the United States after the date of enactment of this Act during any period for which a limitation is imposed by authorities provided under any other law on the total quantity of sugars, sirups, and molasses that may be imported into the United States: *Provided*, That such products may be imported after the beginning of the last week of any quota year if the President certifies that for the entire duration of the quota year, freedom of the press and other constitutional guarantees, including due process of law, have been restored to the Panamanian people.

(b) REALLOCATION OF QUOTA AMOUNTS.—For any quota year for which the President does not certify for the entire duration of the quota year, freedom of the press and all other constitutional guarantees, including due process of law, have been restored to the Panamanian people, no later than the last week of such quota year, the United States Trade Representative shall reallocate among other foreign countries the quantity of sugar, sirup, and molasses products of Panama that could have been imported into the United States before the date of enactment of this Act under any limitation imposed by other law on the total quantity of sugars, sirups, and molasses that may be imported into the United States during any period.

(c) CERTIFICATION.—The provisions of subsections (a) and (b), and the amendments made by subsection (c) of section 571 of the Foreign Operations, Export Financing, and Related Programs, Appropriations Act, 1988, shall cease to apply if the President certifies to Congress pursuant to section 564(a) of this Act.

## STINGERS IN THE PERSIAN GULF REGION

SEC. 566. (a) PROHIBITION.—Except as provided in subsection (b), no Stinger anti-aircraft missiles may be provided, directly or indirectly, by sale, lease, grant or otherwise, during fiscal year 1989 to any country in the Persian Gulf region.

(b) EXCEPTION.—Notwithstanding the prohibition in subsection (a), such missiles may be provided to Bahrain if the President certifies to Congress that—

(1) such missiles are needed by the recipient country to counter an immediate air threat and/or to contribute to the protection of United States personnel, facilities or operations;

(2) no other appropriate system is available from the United States;

(3) the recipient agrees to safeguards as required in the Letter of Offer and Acceptance by the United States Government to protect against diversion; and

(4) the recipient country has agreed to a United States buyback of all the remaining missiles and components which have not been destroyed or fired in order to return them to the possession and control of the United States when another United States air defense system which meets the military requirements can be made available or not more than 18 months from the date of enactment of the Foreign Operations, Export Financing, and Related Programs Appropriations Act, 1988.



(c) **NOTIFICATION.**—Before issuing any letter of offer to sell or provide Stinger missiles (without regard to the amount of the sale or transfer) the President shall notify the Speaker of the House of Representatives and the Majority Leader of the Senate. Any such notification shall contain the information required in a certification under section 36(b) of the Arms Export Control Act. President of U.S.

(d) **ILLEGAL ACQUISITION.**—Effective April 1, 1989, before issuing any letter of offer to sell any defense article or defense service to Qatar, Qatar shall have returned all Stinger anti-aircraft missiles illegally acquired or purchased. The President shall notify the Committees on Appropriations and the Committee on Foreign Affairs of the House of Representatives and the Committee on Foreign Relations of the Senate when all such missiles have been returned. Effective date.  
President of U.S.

**OPPOSITION TO ASSISTANCE TO TERRORIST COUNTRIES BY  
INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS**

**SEC. 567. (a) INSTRUCTIONS FOR UNITED STATES EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS.**—The Secretary of the Treasury shall instruct the United States Executive Director of each international financial institution to vote against any loan or other use of the funds of the respective institution to or for a country for which the Secretary of State has made a determination under section 6(j) of the Export Administration Act of 1979. Loans.

(b) **DEFINITION.**—For purposes of this section, the term “international financial institution” includes—

- (1) the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, the International Development Association, and the International Monetary Fund; and
- (2) wherever applicable, the Inter-American Development Bank, the Asian Development Bank, the African Development Bank, and the African Development Fund.

**PROHIBITION ON BILATERAL ASSISTANCE TO TERRORIST COUNTRIES**

**SEC. 568.** Notwithstanding any other provision of law, funds appropriated for bilateral assistance under any heading of this Act and funds appropriated under any such heading in a provision of law enacted prior to fiscal year 1989—

- (1) shall not be obligated or expended for assistance to a country listed in section 6(j) of the Export Administration Act of 1979 on the date of enactment of this Act or placed on that list thereafter,
  - (2) if obligated before such date as assistance for such country, shall not be disbursed, and
  - (3) if expended before such date for assistance to be delivered to such country from the United States or by United States nationals, then no such delivery shall be made,
- unless such assistance is for humanitarian purposes.

**MAINTENANCE OF MILITARY BALANCE OF EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN**

**SEC. 569. (a) UNITED STATES POLICY.**—The Congress intends that excess defense articles be made available under this section consistent with the United States policy, established by section 620C of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, of maintaining the military balance in the eastern Mediterranean. 22 USC 2373  
note.

- President of U.S. (b) **MAINTENANCE OF BALANCE.**—Accordingly, the President shall ensure that, for each fiscal year, the ratio of—
- (1) the value of excess defense articles made available for Turkey under this section, to
  - (2) the value of excess defense articles made available for Greece under this section, closely approximates the ratio of—
    - (A) the amount of military assistance and financing provided for Turkey, to
    - (B) the amount of military assistance and financing provided for Greece.
- (c) **EXCEPTION TO REQUIREMENT.**—Subsection (b) shall not apply if either Greece or Turkey ceases to be eligible to receive excess defense articles.

#### DETENTION OF CHILDREN

SEC. 570. It is the sense of the Congress that the practice of detaining children without charge or trial is unjust, inhumane, and is an affront to civilized principles. The Congress further believes that it should be the policy of the United States to make the ending of the practice of detaining children without charge or trial a matter of the highest priority. Therefore, the Congress believes the Secretary of State should convey to all international organizations that ending the practice of detaining children without charge or trial should be a policy of the highest priority for those organizations.

#### MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO MOZAMBIQUE

SEC. 571. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, none of the funds appropriated or otherwise made available pursuant to this Act may be used to provide military assistance to Mozambique.

#### RELATIVELY LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES

22 USC 2151  
note.

SEC. 572. During fiscal years 1990 and 1991, the President may use the authority of paragraphs (A) and (B) of section 124(c)(1) of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 with respect to such aggregate amounts of principal and interest payable during each of these fiscal years as the President may determine, or at any time after September 30, 1989, the President may, if he determines it is in the national interest to do so, use the authority of those paragraphs with respect to such aggregate amounts of outstanding principal and interest payable at any time after that date as the President may determine. The authority provided in this section may be exercised with respect to any country described in the last sentence of this section and may be exercised notwithstanding section 124(c)(2) of that Act. In exercising the authority provided in this section, the President may waive the requirement that equivalent amounts of local currencies be deposited into local currency accounts in accordance with paragraph (A) of section 124(c)(1) of that Act, to the extent that the President determines that sufficient local currencies are otherwise available to achieve development objectives. This section applies with respect to any relatively least developed country, or any country in Sub-Saharan Africa (without regard to whether that country is a relatively least developed country within the meaning of section 124(a) of that Act), if—

- (1) an International Monetary Fund standby agreement is in effect with respect to that country; or

(2) a structural adjustment program of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development or of the International Development Association is in effect with respect to that country; or

(3) a structural adjustment facility or enhanced structural adjustment facility with the International Monetary Fund is in effect with respect to that country.

#### HONDURAS—RAMIREZ CASE

SEC. 574. It is the sense of the Congress that, pursuant to the procedures contained in section (j) under the heading "Assistance for Central America" enacted in Public Law 100-71, the Honduran Government appears to have made a reasonable and good faith settlement offer based on a factual analysis by third parties, and the owner of the property in question is strongly encouraged to accept the proposed settlement. Therefore, notwithstanding the provisions of such section, \$5,000,000 of the Economic Support Funds made available by Public Law 100-71 for Honduras but withheld from expenditure shall be available for expenditure upon enactment of this Act: *Provided*, That if a settlement is reached on the property in question, then the additional \$15,000,000 withheld from expenditure pursuant to such section shall then be available for expenditure.

#### CONGRESSIONAL PRESENTATION FOR SECURITY ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS

SEC. 575. Unless the fully printed final version of the fiscal year 1990 Congressional Presentation for Security Assistance Programs is received by the Congress by March 1, 1989, \$10,000,000 of the funds appropriated by this Act for the Military Assistance Program shall be returned immediately to the General Fund of the United States Treasury.

#### SOUTH AFRICA—SCHOLARSHIPS

SEC. 576. Of the funds made available by this Act under the heading "Economic Support Fund", not less than \$10,000,000 shall be made available for scholarships for disadvantaged South Africans: *Provided*, That these funds shall be in addition to funds earmarked under such heading for Sub-Saharan Africa.

#### THIRD PARTY TRANSFER

SEC. 577. Section 3(d) of the Arms Export Control Act is amended— 22 USC 2753.

(1) in paragraph (2)(A), by striking out "law" and inserting in lieu thereof "joint resolution, as provided for in sections 36(b)(2) and 36(b)(3) of this Act"; and

(2) in paragraph (3), by adding at the end thereof "Such consent shall become effective then only if the Congress does not enact, within a 30-day period, a joint resolution, as provided for in sections 36(c)(2) and 36(c)(3) of this Act prohibiting the proposed transfer."

#### NARCOTICS CONTROL PROGRAM

SEC. 578. (a)(1) Of the funds appropriated by this Act under the heading "Economic Support Fund" \$61,000,000 shall be made avail-

able only for Bolivia, Ecuador, Jamaica, and Peru; but not more than \$25,000,000 shall be available to any one country.

(2) Of the funds appropriated by this Act to carry out the provisions of section 503 of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 (relating to the military assistance program) \$16,500,000 shall be made available only for Bolivia, Ecuador, Jamaica, and Colombia, but not more than \$5,000,000 shall be available for any one country.

(3) Of the funds appropriated by this Act to carry out the provisions of section 503 of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, \$3,500,000 shall be made available in accordance with the general authorities contained in section 481(a) of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, only for the procurement of weapons or ammunition for foreign law enforcement agencies, and paramilitary units organized for the specific purposes of narcotics enforcement, for use in narcotics control, eradication, and interdiction efforts, notwithstanding section 482(b) of such Act: *Provided*, That funds made available under this paragraph shall be made available only for Bolivia, Peru, Colombia, Ecuador, and for the regional air wing pursuant to sections 482 and 484 of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, and shall be in addition to amounts earmarked for the countries contained in paragraph (2) of this subsection.

(4) Funds made available under this subsection shall be available for obligation consistent with the provisions of section 481(h) of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 (relating to International Narcotics Control) except as provided in paragraph (3) of this subsection.

President of U.S.

(b) None of the funds appropriated or otherwise made available under this Act may be available for any country during any three-month period beginning on or after October 1, 1988, immediately following a certification by the President to the Congress that the government of such country is failing to take adequate measures (including satisfying the goals agreed to in applicable bilateral narcotics agreements as defined in section 481(h)(2)(A)(ii) of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961) to prevent narcotic drugs or other controlled substances (as listed in the schedules in section 202 of the Comprehensive Drug Abuse and Prevention Control Act of 1971 (21 U.S.C. 812)) which are cultivated, produced, or processed illicitly, in whole or in part, in such country, or transported through such country from being sold illegally within the jurisdiction of such country to United States Government personnel or their dependents or from entering the United States unlawfully.

President of U.S.

(c) In making determinations with respect to Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador, and Peru pursuant to section 481(h)(2)(A)(i)(I) of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, the President shall take into account the extent to which the Government of each country is sufficiently responsive to United States Government concerns on coca control and whether the provision of assistance for that country is in the national interest of the United States.

(d) If any funds appropriated by this Act for "Economic Support Fund", "Military Assistance", "International Military Education and Training", or "Foreign Military Credit Sales" are not used for assistance for the country for which those funds were allocated because that country has not taken adequate steps to halt illicit drug production or trafficking, those funds shall be reprogrammed for additional assistance for those countries which have met their illicit drug eradication targets or have otherwise taken significant steps to halt illicit drug production or trafficking: *Provided*, That

any such reprogramming shall be subject to the notification procedures of the Committees on Appropriations.

(e)(1) Of the funds appropriated under title II of this Act for the Agency for International Development, up to \$10,000,000 should be made available for narcotics education and awareness programs (including public diplomacy programs), of the Agency for International Development, and up to \$15,000,000 of the funds appropriated under title II of this Act should be made available for narcotics related economic assistance activities.

(2) Section 481(i)(4)(E) of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 is amended by—

(A) inserting “(vii) assistance for narcotics education and awareness activities under section 126 of this Act;” after “this Act;” and

(B) redesignating clause (vii) as clause (viii).

(f) In order to maximize the participation of other countries in the effort to promote international narcotics control, the Secretary of State is directed to urge the United Nations Fund for Drug Abuse Control to develop a more comprehensive program for enlisting greater multilateral support for coca control programs and related development activities in South America.

(g)(1) Section 481(h)(2)(A)(ii) of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 is amended to read as follows:

“(ii) A bilateral narcotics agreement referred to in clause (i)(I) is an agreement between the United States and a foreign country whereby the foreign country agrees to undertake specific activities including, where applicable, efforts to reduce drug production, drug consumption, and drug trafficking within its territory, including activities to address illicit crop eradication and crop substitution; drug interdiction and enforcement; drug consumption and treatment; identification and elimination of illicit drug laboratories; identification and elimination of the trafficking of precursor chemicals for the use in production of illegal drugs; cooperation with United States drug enforcement officials; and, where applicable, participation in extradition treaties, mutual legal assistance provisions directed at money laundering, sharing of evidence, and other initiatives for cooperative drug enforcement.”

(2) Section 585(c) of the Foreign Operations, Export Financing, and Related Programs Appropriations Act, 1988 (as contained in Public Law 100-202) is amended to read as follows:

“(c) Beginning with certifications with respect to fiscal year 1989 and each subsequent year, a country which in the previous year was designated a major drug producing or drug transit country may not be deemed as cooperating fully unless it has in place a bilateral narcotics agreement with the United States, or a multilateral agreement which achieves the objectives of this section.”

(3) Section 481(h)(2)(A)(i)(I) of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 is amended by inserting “or multilateral agreement which achieves the objectives of this subsection,” after “(ii)”.

(h) Section 481(h)(1) of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 is amended by inserting before “Subject” the following: “Not later than October 1 of each year, the Secretary of State shall submit a report to the Congress of those countries identified by the Secretary as being major drug producing or major drug transit countries (including the definition used to determine such drug transit countries) for purposes of the withholding requirements contained in

22 USC 2291.

22 USC 2291  
note.

Reports.



subparagraph (A) of this paragraph and the certification requirements contained in paragraph (2) of this subsection.”.

22 USC 2291.

(i) Section 481(h)(2)(B) of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 is amended by striking out “clause (A)(ii)” and inserting in lieu thereof “subparagraph (A)(i)(II)”.

#### TURKISH AND GREEK MILITARY FORCES ON CYPRUS

22 USC 2373  
note.

SEC. 579. Any agreement for the sale or provision of any article on the United States Munitions List (established pursuant to section 38 of the Arms Export Control Act) entered into by the United States after the enactment of this section shall expressly state that the article is being provided by the United States only with the understanding that it will not be transferred to Cyprus or otherwise used to further the severance or division of Cyprus. The President shall report to Congress any substantial evidence that equipment provided under any such agreement has been used in a manner inconsistent with the purposes of this section.

President of U.S.  
Reports.

#### COMMERCIAL LEASING OF DEFENSE ARTICLES

22 USC 2763  
note.

SEC. 580. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, and subject to the regular notification requirements of the Committees on Appropriations, the authority of section 23(a) of the Arms Export Control Act may be used to provide financing to Israel and Egypt and NATO and major non-NATO allies for the procurement by leasing (including leasing with an option to purchase) of defense articles from United States commercial suppliers, not including Major Defense Equipment (other than helicopters and other types of aircraft having possible civilian application), if the President determines that there are compelling foreign policy or national security reasons for those defense articles being provided by commercial lease rather than by government-to-government sale under such Act.

#### CAMBODIAN NON-COMMUNIST RESISTANCE FORCES

SEC. 581. If the President makes available funds appropriated by this Act for the Cambodian non-Communist resistance forces, not to exceed \$5,000,000 may be made available for such purpose, and such funds shall be derived from funds appropriated under the headings “Military Assistance” and “Economic Support Fund”, and shall be made available notwithstanding any other provision of law: *Provided*, That funds made available for this purpose shall be obligated in accordance with the provisions of section 906 of the International Security and Development Cooperation Act of 1985 (Public Law 99-83).

#### HUMAN RIGHTS IN CUBA

SEC. 582. It is the sense of the Congress that—

(1) the United Nations, the United Nations Human Rights Commission, and the Chairman of the Commission are to be commended for Decision 1988/106 as interpreted by the Chairman which establishes a working group on Cuba to conduct an on-site investigation on Cuban human rights conditions and prepare a report for consideration under agenda item 12(h) at the 45th session of the Commission in 1989;

(2) the President, the Secretary of State, the Permanent Representative of the United States to the United Nations, and the Representative of the United States to the United Nations Human Rights Commission are to be commended for their efforts to place Cuba on the agenda of the Commission and are strongly encouraged to continue to support and assist the Commission in its implementation of Decision 1988/106;

(3) the following countries are to be commended for their courageous support for an independent investigation of the human rights situation in Cuba under the auspices of the United Nations and consideration of Cuba under agenda item 12 at the 45th session of the Commission: Bangladesh, Belgium, Costa Rica, France, the Gambia, Federal Republic of Germany, Ireland, Japan, Mozambique, Norway, the Philippines, Sao Tome and Principe, Portugal, Senegal, Somalia, Togo, the United Kingdom, and Venezuela;

(4) the following countries, despite overwhelming evidence of serious human rights abuses in Cuba, failed to support the efforts of the United States to establish an independent working group on Cuba and to provide for consideration of the report of this group under agenda item 12, a nonconfidential procedure reserved for countries with records of serious human rights violations: Algeria, Argentina, Botswana, Bulgaria, People's Republic of China, Colombia, Cyprus, Ethiopia, German Democratic Republic, India, Iraq, Mexico, Nicaragua, Nigeria, Pakistan, Peru, Rwanda, Spain, Sri Lanka, Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, and Yugoslavia;

(5) in accordance with section 574 of the Foreign Operations, Export Financing, and Related Programs Appropriations Act, 1988, the United States should continue to take into account whether countries support an independent investigation of human rights violations in Cuba under the auspices of the United Nations and consideration of Cuba under agenda item 12 at the 45th session of the Commission when considering bilateral assistance and the financial contribution to the United Nations; and

(6) the Congress strongly objects to the election of Cuba and Panama to the Commission and strongly urges the Secretary General and Chairman, and the other members of the Commission to insure that Cuba and Panama do not in any way interfere with the independence of the pending investigation, the preparation of the resulting report, or the consideration of this report under agenda item 12(h) at the Commission's 45th session.

#### ASSISTANCE FOR POLAND

SEC. 583. Up to the equivalent of \$500,000 of the non-convertible and convertible Polish currencies (after satisfaction of preexisting commitments to use such currencies for other purposes specified by law) held by the United States which have been generated by the sale to Poland of United States agricultural products may be made available for the reconstruction, renovation, and maintenance of the Research Center on Jewish History and Culture of the Jagiellonian University of Krakow, Poland, established for the study of events related to the Holocaust in Poland: *Provided*, That such currencies shall be made available notwithstanding 31 U.S.C. 1306.

## COMPETITIVE INSURANCE

Contracts.  
Maritime affairs.

SEC. 584. All Agency for International Development contracts and solicitations, and subcontracts entered into under such contracts, shall include a clause requiring that United States marine insurance companies have a fair opportunity to bid for marine insurance when such insurance is necessary or appropriate.

## PAY RAISES

SEC. 585. Such sums as may be necessary for fiscal year 1989 pay raises for programs funded by this Act shall be absorbed within the levels appropriated in this Act.

## FAIR PRICING

22 USC 2311.

SEC. 586. (a) The last sentence of paragraph (3) of section 503(a) of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 is amended by inserting immediately after the phrase "under paragraph (3)" the phrase "or from funds made available on a non-repayable basis under section 23 of the Arms Export Control Act", and by inserting after "Armed Forces of the United States" the phrase "(other than the Coast Guard)".

Israel.  
Egypt.  
Aircraft and air  
carriers.

(b) The Secretary of Defense shall waive collection of the following amounts of surcharges otherwise due on the letter of offer and acceptance (without amendment) for the sale to Israel of aircraft known as Peace Marble III and on the letter of offer and acceptance (without amendment) for the sale to Egypt of aircraft known as Peace Vector III:

(1) \$20,000,000 of administrative surcharges under section 21(e)(1)(A) of the Arms Export Control Act for the letter of offer and acceptance with Israel and \$11,700,000 of administrative surcharges under that section for the letter of offer and acceptance with Egypt: *Provided*, That the Secretary shall reimburse the fund established to carry out section 43(b) of the Arms Export Control Act in the amount of the surcharges waived pursuant to this paragraph from any funds available to the Department of Defense, as he determines; and

(2) \$70,000,000 of nonrecurring cost recoupment surcharges under section 21(e)(1)(C) of the Arms Export Control Act for the letter of offer and acceptance with Israel and \$38,000,000 of nonrecurring cost recoupment surcharges under that section for the letter of offer and acceptance with Egypt.

(c) This section shall be effective on October 1, 1989.

Effective date.  
22 USC 2311  
note.

## IRELAND

SEC. 587. It is the sense of the Congress that of the funds appropriated or otherwise made available for the International Fund for Ireland, the Board of the International Fund for Ireland should give great weight in the allocation of such funds to projects which will create permanent, full-time jobs in the areas that have suffered most severely from the consequences of the instability of recent years. Areas that have suffered most severely from the consequences of the instability of recent years shall be defined as areas that have high rates of unemployment.

## NOTICE TO CONGRESS REGARDING POSSIBLE MISSILES SALES

SEC. 588. (a) PRICE AND AVAILABILITY REPORTS.—Section 28 of the Arms Export Control Act is amended—

22 USC 2768.

(1) in the first sentence of subsection (a)—

(A) by striking out “or” after “\$7,000,000 or more” and inserting in lieu thereof a comma, and

(B) by inserting “, or of any Air-to-Ground or Ground-to-Air missiles, or associated launchers (without regard to the amount of the possible sale),” after “\$25,000,000 or more”; and

(2) in clause (2) of subsection (b)—

(A) by striking out “or” after “\$7,000,000 or more” and inserting in lieu thereof a comma, and

(B) by inserting “, or of any Air-to-Ground or Ground-to-Air missiles or associated launchers (without regard to the amount of the proposed sale),” after “\$25,000,000 or more”.

(b) NOTIFICATIONS IN THE ABSENCE OF RECENT PRICE AND AVAILABILITY REPORT LISTING.—

(1) SALES SUBJECT TO NOTIFICATION REQUIREMENT.—Paragraph (2) of this subsection applies with respect to any letter of offer to sell any Air-to-Ground or Ground-to-Air missiles, or associated launchers (without regard to the amount of the sale) if, within the preceding 6 months, a listing has not been transmitted to the Congress pursuant to section 28 of the Arms Export Control Act with respect to that sale and if section 36(b) of that Act does not apply.

(2) REQUIREMENT FOR NOTIFICATION.—Before issuing any letter of offer described in paragraph (1), the President shall notify the Speaker of the House of Representatives and the Chairman of the Committee on Foreign Relations of the Senate. Any such notification shall contain the information required in a certification under section 36(b) of the Arms Export Control Act.

President of U.S.

(3) TIME FOR NOTIFICATION.—The notification required by paragraph (2) shall be submitted not less than 30 days before the letter of offer is issued, unless the President states in the notification that an emergency exists which requires the proposed sale in the national security interests of the United States. If the President states that such an emergency exists, he shall include a detailed justification for his determination, including a description of the emergency circumstances which necessitate the immediate issuance of the letter of offer and a discussion of the national security issues involved.

## FUNDING ADJUSTMENTS

SEC. 589. Notwithstanding any other provision of this Act, the following amount is hereby appropriated in lieu of the amount contained previously herein for payment to the African Development Bank, \$7,345,371: *Provided*, That notwithstanding any other provision of this Act, during fiscal year 1989, total commitments by the Overseas Private Investment Corporation to guarantee loans shall not exceed \$175,000,000 of contingent liability for loan principal: *Provided further*, That section 514 of this Act is amended to read as follows:

## "TRANSFERS BETWEEN ACCOUNTS

"SEC. 514. None of the funds made available by this Act may be obligated under an appropriation account to which they were not appropriated."

## OLD EXECUTIVE OFFICE BUILDING

3 USC 101 note.

SEC. 590. (a) ACCEPTANCE OF GIFTS OF MONEY AND PROPERTY.—The Director of the Office of Administration is authorized to—

(1) accept, hold, administer, utilize and sell gifts and bequests of property, both real and personal, and loans of personal property other than money; and

(2) accept and utilize voluntary and uncompensated services; for the purpose of aiding, benefiting, or facilitating the work of preservation, restoration, renovation, rehabilitation, or historic furnishing of the Old Executive Office Building and the grounds thereof.

(b) ESTABLISHMENT OF FUND.—There is established in the Treasury a fund for use in accordance with the provisions of this section. Amounts of money and proceeds from the sale of property accepted under subsection (a) shall be deposited in the fund, which shall be available to the Director of the Office of Administration. Such funds shall be held in trust by the Secretary of the Treasury.

(c) USE OF FUND.—Property accepted pursuant to this section or the proceeds from the sale thereof, shall be used as nearly as possible in accordance with the terms of the gift or bequest. Any use or sale of property accepted pursuant to this section, and any use of proceeds from such sale, shall be subject to the disapproval of the Administrator of General Services within 30 days after the Administrator receives notice of such use or sale. The Director of the Office of Administration shall not accept any gift under this section that is expressly conditioned on any expenditure not to be met from the gift itself unless such expenditure has been approved by an Act of Congress.

(d) TAXES.—For the purpose of the Federal income, estate, and gift tax laws, property accepted under this section shall be considered as a gift, bequest, or devise to the United States.

## EL SALVADOR ECONOMIC SUPPORT FUNDS

SEC. 591. Not less than 25 percent of the Economic Support Funds made available for El Salvador by this Act shall be used for projects and activities in accordance with the provisions applicable to assistance under chapter 1 of part I of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961.

## ASSISTANCE TO AFGHANISTAN

SEC. 592. Funds appropriated by this Act may not be made available, directly or for the United States proportionate share of programs funded under the heading "International Organizations and Programs", for assistance to be provided inside Afghanistan if that assistance would be provided through the Soviet-controlled government of Afghanistan. This section shall not be construed as limiting the United States contributions to international organizations for humanitarian assistance.



## COSTA RICA

SEC. 593. The Department of State shall select an independent factfinder to investigate the legal and financial issues related to the case involving the Government of Costa Rica and an American citizen concerning property and businesses in the vicinity of Limon Province, Costa Rica. The Department of State shall report, no later than March 1, 1989, the findings made by the factfinder to the parties involved and to the Committees on Appropriations and the Committee on Foreign Affairs of the House of Representatives and the Committee on Foreign Relations of the Senate. The costs of the factfinder shall be paid from unearmarked funds provided under the heading "Economic Support Fund".

Reports.

This Act may be cited as the "Foreign Operations, Export Financing, and Related Programs Appropriations Act, 1989".

Approved October 1, 1988.

Certified December 14, 1988.

Editorial note: This printed version of the original hand enrollment is published pursuant to Public Law 100-454. The following memorandum for the Archivist of the United States was signed by the President on December 12, 1988, and was printed in the *Federal Register* on December 15, 1988:

By the authority vested in me as President by the Constitution and laws of the United States, including Section 301 of Title 3 of the United States Code, I hereby authorize you to ascertain whether the printed enrollments of H.R. 4637, the Foreign Operations, Export Financing, and Related Programs Appropriations Act, 1989 (Public Law 100-461), H.R. 4776, the District of Columbia Appropriations Act, 1989 (Public Law 100-462), and H.R. 4781, the Department of Defense Appropriations Act, 1989 (Public Law 100-463), are correct printings of the hand enrollments, which were approved on October 1, 1988, and if so to make on my behalf the certifications required by Section 2(c) of H.J. Res. 665 (Public Law 100-454).

Attached are the printed enrollments of H.R. 4637, H.R. 4776, and H.R. 4781, which were received at the White House on December 1, 1988.

This memorandum shall be published in the *Federal Register*.

The Archivist on December 14, 1988, certified this to be a correct printing of the hand enrollment of Public Law 100-461.

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LEGISLATIVE HISTORY—H.R. 4637:

HOUSE REPORTS: No. 100-641 (Comm. on Appropriations) and No. 100-983 (Comm. of Conference).

SENATE REPORTS: No. 100-395 (Comm. on Appropriations).

CONGRESSIONAL RECORD, Vol. 134 (1988):

May 25, considered and passed House.

July 7, considered and passed Senate, amended.

Sept. 28, 29, House agreed to conference report; receded and concurred in certain Senate amendments, in others with amendments.

Sept. 30, Senate agreed to conference report; concurred in certain House amendments, in others with amendments. House concurred in certain Senate amendments and disagreed to others. Senate receded from its amendments.