

103<sup>D</sup> CONGRESS  
1<sup>ST</sup> SESSION

# H. J. RES. 28

Proposing an amendment to the Constitution to abolish the electoral college and to provide for the direct popular election of the President and Vice President of the United States.

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IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JANUARY 5, 1993

Mr. WISE introduced the following joint resolution; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

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## JOINT RESOLUTION

Proposing an amendment to the Constitution to abolish the electoral college and to provide for the direct popular election of the President and Vice President of the United States.

1        *Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives*  
2        *of the United States of America in Congress assembled*  
3        *(two-thirds of each House concurring therein), That the fol-*  
4        *lowing article is proposed as an amendment to the Con-*  
5        *stitution of the United States to be valid only if ratified*  
6        *by the legislatures of three-fourths of the several States*

1 within seven years of the date of its submission by the  
2 Congress:

3 “ARTICLE —

4 “SECTION 1. The President and Vice President shall  
5 be elected by the people of the several States and the dis-  
6 trict constituting the seat of government of the United  
7 States.

8 “SECTION 2. The electors in each State shall have  
9 the qualifications requisite for electors of Senators and  
10 Representatives in Congress from that State, except that  
11 the legislature of any State may prescribe less restrictive  
12 qualifications with respect to residence and Congress may  
13 establish uniform residence and age qualifications.

14 “SECTION 3. The persons having the greatest number  
15 of votes for President and Vice President shall be elected,  
16 if such number be at least 40 per centum of the whole  
17 number of votes cast for such offices. If no persons have  
18 such number, a runoff election shall be held in which the  
19 choice of President and Vice President shall be made from  
20 the persons who received the two highest numbers of votes  
21 for each office.

22 “SECTION 4. The days for such elections shall be de-  
23 termined by Congress. The times, places, and manner of  
24 holding such election and entitlement to inclusion on the  
25 ballot shall be prescribed in each State by the legislature

1 thereof; but the Congress may at any time by law make  
2 or alter such regulations. The Congress shall prescribe by  
3 law the time, place, and manner in which the results of  
4 such elections shall be ascertained and declared.

5       “SECTION 5. Each elector shall cast a single vote  
6 jointly applicable to President and Vice President. Names  
7 of candidates shall not be joined unless they shall have  
8 consented thereto and no candidate shall consent to his  
9 or her name’s being joined with that of more than one  
10 other person.

11       “SECTION 6. The Congress may by law provide for  
12 the case of the death of any candidate for President or  
13 Vice President before the day on which the President-elect  
14 or a Vice President-elect has been chosen; and for the case  
15 of a tie in any election.

16       “SECTION 7. This article shall take effect one year  
17 after the twenty-first day of January following ratifica-  
18 tion.”.

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