

103<sup>D</sup> CONGRESS  
1<sup>ST</sup> SESSION

# H. R. 3247

To amend title 18, United States Code, to carry out certain obligations of the United States under the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights by prohibiting the practice of female circumcision, and for other purposes.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

OCTOBER 7, 1993

Mrs. SCHROEDER (for herself and Miss COLLINS of Michigan) introduced the following bill; which was referred jointly to the Committees on the Judiciary and Energy and Commerce

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## A BILL

To amend title 18, United States Code, to carry out certain obligations of the United States under the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights by prohibiting the practice of female circumcision, and for other purposes.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3       **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4       This Act may be cited as the “Federal Prohibition  
5       of Female Genital Mutilation Act of 1993”.

1 **SEC. 2. TITLE 18 AMENDMENT.**

2 (a) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 7 of title 18, United  
3 States Code, is amended by adding at the end the follow-  
4 ing new section:

5 **“§ 116. Female genital mutilation**

6 “(a) Except as provided in subsection (b), whoever  
7 knowingly circumcises, excises, or infibulates the whole or  
8 any part of the labia majora or labia minora or clitoris  
9 of another person who has not attained the age of 18 years  
10 shall be fined under this title or imprisoned not more than  
11 5 years, or both.

12 “(b) A surgical operation is not a violation of this  
13 section if the operation is—

14 “(1) necessary to the health of the person on  
15 whom it is performed, and is performed by a person  
16 licensed in the place of its performance as a medical  
17 practitioner; or

18 “(2) performed on a person in labor or who has  
19 just given birth and is performed for medical pur-  
20 poses connected with that labor or birth by a person  
21 licensed in the place it is performed as a medical  
22 practitioner, midwife, or person in training to be-  
23 come such a practitioner or midwife.

24 “(c) In applying subsection (b)(1), no account shall  
25 be taken of the effect on the person on whom the operation  
26 is to be performed of any belief on the part of that or

1 any other person that the operation is required as a mat-  
2 ter of custom or ritual.

3 “(d) Whoever knowingly denies to any person medical  
4 care or services or otherwise discriminates against any  
5 person in the provision of medical care or services, be-  
6 cause—

7 “(1) that person has undergone female cir-  
8 cumcision, excision, or infibulation; or

9 “(2) that person has requested that female cir-  
10 cumcision, excision, or infibulation be performed on  
11 any person;

12 shall be fined under this title or imprisoned not more than  
13 one year, or both.”.

14 (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sections  
15 at the beginning of chapter 7 of title 18, United States  
16 Code, is amended by adding at the end the following new  
17 item:

“116. Female genital mutilation.”.

18 **SEC. 3. EDUCATION AND OUTREACH.**

19 The Secretary of Health and Human Services shall  
20 carry out appropriate education, preventive, and outreach  
21 activities in communities that traditionally practice female  
22 circumcision, excision, or infibulation, to inform people in  
23 those communities about the health risks and emotional  
24 trauma inflicted by those practices, and to inform them

1 and the medical community about the provisions of section  
2 2 of this Act.

3 **SEC. 4. EFFECTIVE DATES.**

4 Section 3 of this Act shall take effect immediately,  
5 and the Secretary of Health and Human Services shall  
6 commence carrying it out not later than 90 days after the  
7 date of the enactment of this Act. Section 2 of this Act  
8 shall take effect 180 days after the date of the enactment  
9 of this Act.

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