## 103d CONGRESS 2d Session **H. R. 3992**

To prohibit foreign assistance to Russia unless certain requirements relating to Russian intelligence activities, relations between Russia and certain neighboring countries, and the reform of the Russian economy are met.

## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

March 9, 1994

Mr. SOLOMON introduced the following bill; which was referred jointly to the Committees on Foreign Affairs and Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs

## A BILL

- To prohibit foreign assistance to Russia unless certain requirements relating to Russian intelligence activities, relations between Russia and certain neighboring countries, and the reform of the Russian economy are met.
  - 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
  - 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

1SECTION 1. PROHIBITION ON FOREIGN ASSISTANCE TO2RUSSIA UNLESS CERTAIN REQUIREMENTS3RELATING TO RUSSIAN INTELLIGENCE AC-4TIVITIES, RELATIONS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND5CERTAIN NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES, AND RE-6FORM OF RUSSIAN ECONOMY ARE MET.

7 (a) IN GENERAL.—Foreign assistance may not be 8 provided to Russia for any fiscal year beginning after fis-9 cal year 1995 unless the President certifies to Congress 10 for such fiscal year that—

11 (1) the United States Government has received 12 satisfactory assurances from the Government of 13 Russia that Russia's intelligence activities in the 14 United States are confined to what is considered 15 routine, non-adversarial information gathering ac-16 tivities;

(2) the Government of Russia has concluded
written agreements with the Governments of Latvia,
Estonia, and Moldova on the unconditional withdrawal of Russian troops from those 3 nations and
is making continual progress toward fulfilling the
agreements;

(3) Russian troops in the Kaliningrad region of
Russia are respecting the sovereign territory of Lithuania and other neighboring countries and that such

troops are not offensively postured against any other
 countries;

3 (4) the activities of the Government of Russia
4 in the independent states of the former Soviet Union
5 do not represent an attempt by Russia to diminish
6 the sovereignty and independence of such states;

7 (5) the Government of Russia is not pursuing
8 policies in the former Yugoslavia that are contrary
9 to the interests of the United States and its allies;
10 and

11 (6) the Government of Russia is committed to 12 reforming the Russian economy along free-market 13 lines, and is taking concrete steps in this direction. 14 (b) CERTIFICATIONS FOR FISCAL YEAR 1995.—In 15 addition to the requirements contained in subsection (a), with respect to fiscal year 1995, foreign assistance may 16 not be provided to Russia unless the President certifies 17 to the Congress for such fiscal year that the Government 18 of Russia has provided the United States Government with 19 a full and accurate accounting of the espionage activities 20 21 related to the case of Aldrich Hazen Ames of the Central 22 Intelligence Agency.

23 (c) REPORT.—For any fiscal year after the date of24 the enactment of this Act, the President shall provide to

1 the Congress a report containing the following informa-2 tion:

3 (1) The amount of foreign assistance provided
4 to Russia for the preceding fiscal year, including the
5 purpose for which such assistance was provided and
6 an assessment of its effectiveness.

7 (2) A detailed accounting of the amount of for8 eign assistance appropriated which has not been ex9 pended and the status of such assistance.

10 (3) An estimate of the total amount of capital
11 exported from Russia during the previous fiscal
12 year.

(d) SENSE OF THE CONGRESS.—It is the sense of
the Congress that the United States Government should
oppose all lending to Russia by the international financial
institutions to which the United States is a member unless
the Government of Russia is in compliance with the requirements contained in subsection (a) or subsection (b),
as the case may be.

(e) FOREIGN ASSISTANCE DEFINED.—For purposes
of this section, the term "foreign assistance" means assistance under the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 or the
Freedom for Russia and Emerging Eurasian Democracies
and Open Markets Support Act of 1992, except that such
term does not include—

(1) humanitarian assistance; 1 (2) educational and cultural exchanges between 2 the United States and Russia; 3 (3) assistance provided by the National Endow-4 ment for Democracy; and 5 (4) assistance for the purpose of destroying nu-6 clear weapons, chemical weapons, and other weap-7 ons, and related assistance. 8 0