# H. R. 4907

To reform the concept of baseline budgeting.

## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

AUGUST 5, 1994

 $\label{lem:main_spectrum} \mbox{Mr. Spratt introduced the following bill; which was referred jointly to the Committees on Government Operations and Rules$ 

# A BILL

To reform the concept of baseline budgeting.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Full Budget Disclosure
- 5 Act of 1994".
- 6 SEC. 2. PURPOSE.
- 7 The purpose of this Act is to require that budget doc-
- 8 uments provide the Congress with comprehensive data on
- 9 budget trends.

#### SEC. 3. THE BASELINE.

- 2 (a) Definition.—Section 250(c)(5) of the Balanced
- 3 Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985 is
- 4 amended to read as follows:
- 5 "(5)(A) The term 'current policy baseline'
- 6 means the projection (described in section 257) of
- 7 current-year levels of new budget authority, outlays,
- 8 receipts, and the surplus or deficit into the budget
- 9 year and the outyears.
- 10 "(B) The term 'current funding baseline' refers
- to the baseline as set forth in section 257 without
- any adjustment described in section 257(c)(1) for in-
- flation other than the adjustment set forth in section
- 257(c)(2) for expiring housing contracts.".
- 15 (b) Conforming Amendments.—Sections 251,
- 16 252, 253, and 254 of the Balanced Budget and Emer-
- 17 gency Deficit Control Act of 1985 are amended by insert-
- 18 ing "current policy" before "baseline" each place it ap-
- 19 pears.
- 20 SEC. 4. THE PRESIDENT'S BUDGET.
- 21 (a) Paragraph (5) of section 1105(a) of title 31,
- 22 United States Code, is amended to read as follows:
- 23 "(5) except as provided in subsection (b) of this
- section, estimated expenditures and appropriations
- for the current fiscal year and estimated expendi-
- tures and proposed appropriations the President de-

- cides are necessary to support the Government in
- 2 the fiscal year for which the budget is submitted and
- 3 the 4 fiscal years following that year;".
- 4 (b) Section 1105(a)(6) of title 31, United States
- 5 Code, is amended by inserting "current fiscal year and
- 6 the" before "fiscal year".
- 7 (c) Section 1105(a)(12) of title 31, United States
- 8 Code, is amended by striking "and" at the end of subpara-
- 9 graph (A), by striking the period and inserting ''; and''
- 10 at the end of subparagraph (B), and by adding at the end
- 11 the following new subparagraph:
- 12 "(C) the estimated amount of expenditure and
- appropriation for the same activity, if any, in the
- 14 current fiscal year."
- 15 (d) Section 1105(a) of title 31, United States Code,
- 16 is amended by adding at the end the following new para-
- 17 graphs:
- 18 "(30) a comparison of estimated new budget
- 19 authority and outlays for each function and
- subfunction for the current fiscal year with proposed
- 21 new budget authority and outlays for the fiscal year
- for which the budget is submitted, along with the
- proposed increase or decrease of spending in per-
- centage terms for each function and subfunction.

"(31) a comparison for each function and 1 2 subfunction of the current policy baseline level of new budget authority and outlays for the year for 3 which the budget is submitted with the proposed new budget authority and outlays for the year for 5 which the budget is submitted, including changes in 6 7 percentage for each function and terms 8 subfunction.".

#### 9 SEC. 5. CONGRESSIONAL BUDGET.

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- Section 301(e) of the Congressional Budget Act of 11 1974 is amended by—
  - (1) inserting after the second sentence the following: "As soon as practicable after the President's budget submission under section 1105(a) of title 31, United States Code, the Committee on the Budget of each House shall provide to its members the estimated level of outlays for the current year in each function and subfunction."; and
  - (2) striking "and" at the end of paragraph (9), by striking the period and inserting a semicolon at the end of paragraph (10), and by adding at the end the following new paragraphs:
  - "(11) a comparison (for each function) of estimated outlays and revenues for the current fiscal year with proposed spending and revenue levels for

- the budget year and each outyear, including the in-
- 2 crease or decrease (in percentage terms) of spend-
- 3 ing; and
- 4 "(12) a comparison (for each function and
- 5 subfunction) of proposed outlays and revenues for
- 6 the budget year with the current policy baseline pro-
- 7 jection for that year, including changes (in percent-
- 8 age terms).".

### 9 SEC. 6. CONGRESSIONAL BUDGET OFFICE REPORT TO

- 10 **COMMITTEES.**
- 11 (a) The first sentence of section 202(f)(1) of the Con-
- 12 gressional Budget Act of 1974 is amended to read as fol-
- 13 lows: "On or before February 15 of each year, the Direc-
- 14 tor shall submit to the Committees on the Budget of the
- 15 House of Representatives and the Senate a report for the
- 16 fiscal year commencing on October 1 of that year with
- 17 respect to fiscal policy, including (A) alternative levels of
- 18 total revenues, total new budget authority, and total out-
- 19 lays (including related surpluses and deficits) compared
- 20 to comparable levels for the current year and (B) the levels
- 21 of tax expenditures under existing law, taking into account
- 22 projected economic factors and any changes in such levels
- 23 based on proposals in the budget submitted by the Presi-
- 24 dent for such fiscal year.".

- 1 (b) Section 202(f)(1) of the Congressional Budget
- 2 Act of 1974 is amended by inserting after the first sen-
- 3 tence the following new sentence: "That report shall also
- 4 include a table on sources of growth in the estimated total
- 5 current policy baseline spending for mandatory programs
- 6 for the budget year and the ensuing 4 fiscal years, which
- 7 shall include changes in outlays attributable to the follow-
- 8 ing: cost-of-living adjustments; changes in the number of
- 9 program recipients; increases in medical care prices, utili-
- 10 zation and intensity of medical care; and residual fac-
- 11 tors.".
- 12 (c) Section 202(f)(3) of the Congressional Budget
- 13 Act of 1974 is amended by striking "and" before "(B)"
- 14 and inserting a comma, and by inserting before the period
- 15 at the end the following: ", and (C) all direct spending
- 16 programs".
- 17 (d) Section 308(a)(1)(C) of the Congressional Budget
- 18 Act of 1974 is amended by inserting ", and shall include
- 19 a comparison of those levels to comparable levels for the
- 20 current fiscal year" before "if timely submitted".

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