

104TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. 2823

To amend the Marine Mammal Protection Act of 1972 to support the International Dolphin Conservation Program in the eastern tropical Pacific Ocean, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

DECEMBER 21, 1995

Mr. GILCHREST (for himself, Mr. CUNNINGHAM, Mr. RICHARDSON, Mr. BOEHLERT, Mr. BILBRAY, Mr. GOSS, Mr. YOUNG of Alaska, Mr. PACKARD, Mr. CASTLE, Mr. LAZIO of New York, Mr. GILLMOR, Mr. KOLBE, Mr. SHAYS, Mr. HUNTER, Mr. KLUG, Mr. HANSEN, Mr. POMBO, Mr. CARDIN, Mr. DEFazio, Mr. COBLE, Mr. EHLERS, Mr. UPTON, Mr. DAVIS, Mrs. MORELLA, Mr. TORKILDSEN, Mr. FOLEY, and Mr. BLUTE) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Resources

A BILL

To amend the Marine Mammal Protection Act of 1972 to support the International Dolphin Conservation Program in the eastern tropical Pacific Ocean, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*

2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; REFERENCES.**

4 (a) SHORT TITLE.—This Act may be cited as the

5 “International Dolphin Conservation Program Act”.

1 (b) REFERENCES TO MARINE MAMMAL PROTECTION
2 ACT.—Except as otherwise expressly provided, whenever
3 in this Act an amendment or repeal is expressed in terms
4 of an amendment to, or repeal of, a section or other provi-
5 sion, the reference shall be considered to be made to a
6 section or other provision of the Marine Mammal Protec-
7 tion Act of 1972 (16 U.S.C. 1361 et seq.).

8 SEC. 2. PURPOSE AND FINDINGS.

9 (a) PURPOSE.—The purpose of this Act is to give ef-
10 feet to the Declaration of Panama, signed October 4,
11 1995, by the Governments of Belize, Colombia, Costa
12 Rica, Ecuador, France, Honduras, Mexico, Panama,
13 Spain, the United States of America, Vanuatu, and Ven-
14 ezuela, including the establishment of the International
15 Dolphin Conservation Program, relating to the protection
16 of dolphins and other species, and the conservation and
17 management of tuna in the eastern tropical Pacific Ocean.

18 (b) FINDINGS.—The Congress finds that twelve na-
19 tions, including the United States, agreed in the Declara-
20 tion of Panama to, among other things—

21 (1) require that the total annual dolphin mor-
22 tality in the purse seine fishery for yellowfin tuna in
23 the eastern tropical Pacific Ocean not exceed 5,000,
24 with the commitment and objective to progressively

1 reduce dolphin mortality to levels approaching zero
2 through the setting of annual limits;

3 (2) establish a per-stock per-year mortality
4 limit up to the year 2001 of between 0.2 percent and
5 0.1 percent of the minimum population estimate;

6 (3) starting with the year 2001, require that
7 the per-stock per-year mortality of dolphin not ex-
8 ceed 0.1 percent of the minimum population esti-
9 mate;

10 (4) require that in the event that the mortality
11 limits in paragraph (1), (2), or (3) are exceeded, all
12 sets on dolphins in the case of paragraph (1), or sets
13 on such stock and any mixed schools containing
14 members of such stock in the case of paragraph (2)
15 or (3), shall cease for that fishing year; in the case
16 of paragraph (2), to conduct a scientific review and
17 assessment in 1998 of progress toward the year
18 2000 objective and consider recommendations as ap-
19 propriate; and, in the case of paragraph (3), to con-
20 duct a scientific review and assessment regarding
21 that stock or those stocks and consider further rec-
22 ommendations;

23 (5) establish a per-vessel maximum annual dol-
24 phin mortality limit consistent with the established
25 per-year mortality caps; and

1 (6) provide a system of incentives to vessel cap-
2 tains to continue to reduce dolphin mortality, with
3 the goal of eliminating dolphin mortality.

4 SEC. 3. DEFINITIONS.

5 Section 3 (16 U.S.C. 1362) is amended by adding
6 at the end the following new paragraphs:

7 “(28) The term ‘International Dolphin Conservation
8 Program’ means the international program established by
9 the agreement signed in La Jolla, California, in June
10 1992, as formalized, modified, and enhanced in accord-
11 ance with the Declaration of Panama.

12 “(29) The term ‘Declaration of Panama’ means the
13 declaration signed in Panama City, Republic of Panama,
14 on October 4, 1995.”.

15 SEC. 4. AMENDMENTS TO TITLE I.

16 (a) Section 101(a)(2) (16 U.S.C. 1371(a)(2)) is
17 amended—

24 (2) by striking the semicolon in the second sen-
25 tence and all that follows through “practicable”.

1 (b) Section 101(a)(2)(B) (16 U.S.C. 1371(a)(2)(B))

2 is amended to read as follows:

3 “(B) In the case of yellowfin tuna har-
4 vested with purse seine nets in the eastern trop-
5 ical Pacific Ocean, and products therefrom, to
6 be exported to the United States, shall require
7 that the government of the exporting nation
8 provide documentary evidence that—

9 “(i) the tuna or products therefrom
10 were not banned from importation under
11 section 101(a)(2) before the effective date
12 of this section; or

13 “(ii) the tuna or products therefrom
14 were harvested after the effective date of
15 this section by vessels of a nation which
16 participates in the International Dolphin
17 Conservation Program, and such harvest-
18 ing nation is either a member of the Inter-
19 American Tropical Tuna Commission or
20 has initiated steps, in accordance with arti-
21 cle V, paragraph 3 of the Convention es-
22 tablishing the Inter-American Tropical
23 Tuna Commission, to become a member of
24 that organization,

1 except that the Secretary shall not accept such
2 documentary evidence as satisfactory proof for
3 purposes of this paragraph if—

4 “(I) the government of the harvesting
5 nation does not authorize the Inter-American
6 Tropical Tuna Commission to release
7 sufficient information to the Secretary to
8 allow a determination of compliance with
9 the International Dolphin Conservation
10 Program; or

11 “(II) after taking into consideration
12 this information, findings of the Inter-
13 American Tropical Tuna Commission, and
14 any other relevant information, including
15 but not limited to information that a na-
16 tion is consistently failing to take enforce-
17 ment actions on violations which diminish
18 the effectiveness of the International Dol-
19 phin Conservation Program, the Secretary,
20 in consultation with the Secretary of State,
21 finds that the harvesting nation is not in
22 compliance with the International Dolphin
23 Conservation Program.”.

24 (c) Section 101 (16 U.S.C. 1371) is amended by add-
25 ing at the end the following new subsection:

1 “(d) The provisions of this Act shall not apply to a
2 citizen of the United States when such citizen incidentally
3 takes any marine mammal during fishing operations out-
4 side the United States exclusive economic zone when em-
5 ployed on a foreign fishing vessel of a harvesting nation
6 which is in compliance with the International Dolphin
7 Conservation Program.”.

8 (d) Section 104(h) is amended to read as follows:

9 “(h)(1) Consistent with the regulations prescribed
10 pursuant to section 103 of this title and to the require-
11 ments of section 101 of this title, the Secretary may issue
12 an annual permit to a United States vessel for the taking
13 of such marine mammals, together with regulations to
14 cover the use of any such annual permits.

15 “(2) Such annual permits for the incidental taking
16 of marine mammals in the course of commercial purse
17 seine fishing for yellowfin tuna in the eastern tropical Pa-
18 cific Ocean shall be governed by section 304, subject to
19 the regulations issued pursuant to section 302.”.

20 (e) Section 110 (16 U.S.C. 1380) is amended—

21 (1) by redesignating subsection (a)(1) as sub-
22 section (a); and

23 (2) by striking subsection (a)(2).

1 (f) Subsection (d)(1) of the Dolphin Protection
2 Consumer Information Act (16 U.S.C. 1385(d)(1)) is
3 amended to read as follows:

4 “(1) It is a violation of section 5 of the Federal
5 Trade Commission Act for any producer, importer,
6 exporter, distributor, or seller of any tuna product
7 that is exported from or offered for sale in the
8 United States to include on the label of that product
9 the term ‘Dolphin Safe’ or any other term or symbol
10 that falsely claims or suggests that the tuna con-
11 tained in the product was harvested using a method
12 of fishing that is not harmful to dolphins if the
13 product contains—

14 “(A) tuna harvested on the high seas by a
15 vessel engaged in driftnet fishing;

16 “(B) tuna harvested in the eastern tropical
17 Pacific Ocean by a vessel using purse seine nets
18 which do not meet the requirements of being
19 considered dolphin safe under paragraph (2); or

20 “(C) tuna harvested outside the eastern
21 tropical Pacific Ocean by a vessel using purse
22 seine nets which do not meet the requirements
23 for being considered dolphin safe under para-
24 graph (3).”.

1 (g) Subsection (d)(2) of the Dolphin Protection
2 Consumer Information Act (16 U.S.C. 1385(d)(2)) is
3 amended to read as follows:

4 “(2) For purposes of paragraph (1)(B), a tuna
5 product that contains tuna harvested in the eastern
6 tropical Pacific Ocean by a vessel using purse seine
7 nets is dolphin safe if—

8 “(A) the vessel is of a type and size that
9 the Secretary has determined, consistent with
10 the International Dolphin Conservation Pro-
11 gram, is not capable of deploying its purse seine
12 nets on or to encircle dolphins; or

13 “(B)(i) the product is accompanied by a
14 written statement executed by the captain of
15 the vessel which harvested the tuna certifying
16 that no dolphins were killed during the sets in
17 which the tuna were caught; and

18 “(ii) the product is accompanied by a writ-
19 ten statement executed by—

20 “(I) the Secretary or the Secretary’s
21 designee;

22 “(II) a representative of the Inter-
23 American Tropical Tuna Commission; or

24 “(III) an authorized representative of
25 a participating nation whose national pro-

13 “(C) the written statements and endorse-
14 ments referred to in subparagraph (B) comply
15 with regulations promulgated by the Secretary
16 which would provide for the verification of tuna
17 products as dolphin safe.”.

18 (h) Subsection (d) of the Dolphin Protection
19 Consumer Information Act (16 U.S.C. 1385(d)) is amend-
20 ed further by adding the following new paragraphs:

21 “(3) For purposes of paragraph (1)(C), tuna or
22 a tuna product that contains tuna harvested outside
23 the eastern tropical Pacific Ocean by a fishing vessel
24 using purse seine nets is dolphin safe if—

1 “(A) it is accompanied by a written state-
2 ment executed by the captain of the vessel cer-
3 tifying that no purse seine net was intentionally
4 deployed on or to encircle dolphins during the
5 particular voyage on which the tuna was har-
6 vested; or

7 “(B) in any fishing in which the Secretary
8 has determined that a regular and significant
9 association occurs between marine mammals
10 and tuna, it is accompanied by a written state-
11 ment executed by the captain of the vessel and
12 an observer, certifying that no purse seine net
13 was intentionally deployed on or to encircle ma-
14 rine mammals during the particular voyage on
15 which the tuna was harvested.

16 “(4) No tuna product may be labeled with any
17 reference to dolphins, porpoises, or marine mam-
18 mals, except as dolphin safe in accordance with this
19 subsection.”.

20 (i) Subsection (f) of the Dolphin Protection
21 Consumer Information Act (16 U.S.C. 1385(f)) is amend-
22 ed to read as follows:

23 “(f) The Secretary, in consultation with the Secretary
24 of the Treasury, shall issue regulations to implement this
25 section not later than three months after the effective date

1 of this section, including, but not limited to, regulations
2 addressing the use of weight calculation and well location,
3 and which require that tuna products are labeled in ac-
4 cordance with subsection (d).”.

5 **SEC. 5. AMENDMENTS TO TITLE III.**

6 (a) The heading of title III is amended to read as
7 follows:

8 **“TITLE III—INTERNATIONAL
9 DOLPHIN CONSERVATION
10 PROGRAM”.**

11 (b) Section 301 (16 U.S.C. 1411) is amended—

12 (1) in subsection (a), by striking paragraph (4)
13 and inserting in lieu thereof:

14 “(4) Nations harvesting yellowfin tuna in the
15 eastern tropical Pacific Ocean have demonstrated
16 their willingness to participate in appropriate multi-
17 lateral agreements to reduce, with the goal of elimi-
18 nating, dolphin mortality in that fishery. Recognition
19 of the International Dolphin Conservation Program
20 will assure that the existing trend of reduced dolphin
21 mortality continues; that individual stocks of dol-
22 phins are adequately protected; and that the goal of
23 eliminating all dolphin mortality continues to be a
24 priority.”; and

1 (2) in subsection (b), by striking paragraphs

2 (2) and (3) and inserting in lieu thereof:

3 “(2) support the International Dolphin Con-
4 servation Program and efforts within the Program
5 to reduce, with the goal of eliminating, the mortality
6 referred to in paragraph (1);

7 “(3) ensure that the market of the United
8 States does not act as an incentive to the harvest of
9 tuna caught with driftnets or caught by purse seine
10 vessels in the eastern tropical Pacific Ocean not op-
11 erating in compliance with the International Dolphin
12 Conservation Program;”.

13 (c) Section 302 (16 U.S.C. 1412) is amended to read

14 as follows:

15 "SEC. 302. AUTHORITY OF THE SECRETARY.

16 “(a) REGULATIONS.—(1) The Secretary shall issue
17 regulations to implement the International Dolphin Con-
18 servation Program.

19 “(2)(A) Not later than three months after the effec-
20 tive date of this section, the Secretary shall issue regula-
21 tions to authorize and govern the incidental taking of ma-
22 rine mammals in the eastern tropical Pacific Ocean, in-
23 cluding any species of marine mammal designated as de-
24 pleted under this Act but not listed as endangered or
25 threatened under the Endangered Species Act (16 U.S.C.

1 1531 et seq.), by vessels of the United States participating
2 in the International Dolphin Conservation Program.

3 “(B) Regulations issued under this section shall in-
4 clude provisions—

5 “(i) requiring observers on each vessel;
6 “(ii) requiring use of the backdown procedure
7 or other procedures equally or more effective in
8 avoiding mortality of marine mammals in fishing op-
9 erations;

10 “(iii) prohibiting intentional sets on stocks and
11 schools in accordance with the International Dolphin
12 Conservation Program;

13 “(iv) requiring the use of special equipment, in-
14 cluding, but not limited to, dolphin safety panels in
15 nets, operable rafts, speedboats with towing bridles,
16 floodlights in operable condition, and diving masks
17 and snorkels;

18 “(v) ensuring that the backdown procedure dur-
19 ing sets of purse seine net on marine mammals is
20 completed and rolling of the net to sack up has
21 begun no later than thirty minutes after sundown;

22 “(vi) banning the use of explosive devices in all
23 purse seine operations;

24 “(vii) establishing per vessel maximum annual
25 dolphin mortality limits, total dolphin mortality lim-

1 its and per-stock per-year mortality limits in accord-
2 ance with the International Dolphin Conservation
3 Program;

4 “(viii) preventing the making of intentional sets
5 on dolphins after reaching either the vessel maxi-
6 mum annual dolphin mortality limits, total dolphin
7 mortality limits, or per-stock per-year mortality lim-
8 its;

9 “(ix) preventing the fishing on dolphins by a
10 vessel without an assigned vessel dolphin mortality
11 limit;

12 “(x) allowing for the authorization and conduct
13 of experimental fishing operations, under such terms
14 and conditions as the Secretary may prescribe, for
15 the purpose of testing proposed improvements in
16 fishing techniques and equipment that may reduce
17 or eliminate dolphin mortality or do not require the
18 encirclement of dolphins in the course of commercial
19 yellowfin tuna fishing; and

20 “(xi) containing such other restrictions and re-
21 quirements as the Secretary determines are nec-
22 essary to implement the International Dolphin Con-
23 servation Program with respect to vessels of the
24 United States;

1 except that the Secretary may make such adjustments as
2 may be appropriate to provisions that pertain to fishing
3 gear and fishing practice requirements in order to carry
4 out the International Dolphin Conservation Program.

5 “(b) CONSULTATION.—In developing any regulation
6 under this section, the Secretary shall consult with the
7 Secretary of State, the Marine Mammal Commission and
8 the United States Commissioners to the Inter-American
9 Tropical Tuna Commission appointed under section 3 of
10 the Tuna Conventions Act of 1950 (16 U.S.C. 952).

11 “(c) EMERGENCY REGULATIONS.—(1) If the Sec-
12 retary determines, on the basis of the best scientific infor-
13 mation available (including that obtained under the Inter-
14 national Dolphin Conservation Program) that the inciden-
15 tal mortality and serious injury of marine mammals au-
16 thorized under this title is having, or is likely to have, a
17 significant adverse effect on a marine mammal stock or
18 species, the Secretary shall take actions as follows—

19 “(A) notify the Inter-American Tropical Tuna
20 Commission of his or her findings, along with rec-
21 ommendations to the Commission as to actions nec-
22 essary to reduce incidental mortality and serious in-
23 jury and mitigate such adverse impact; and

1 “(B) prescribe emergency regulations to reduce
2 incidental mortality and serious injury and mitigate
3 such adverse impact.

4 “(2) Prior to taking action under paragraph (1) (A)
5 or (B), the Secretary shall consult with the Secretary of
6 State, the Marine Mammal Commission, and the United
7 States Commissioners to the Inter-American Tropical
8 Tuna Commission.

9 “(3) Emergency regulations prescribed under this
10 subsection—

11 “(A) shall be published in the Federal Register,
12 together with an explanation thereof;

13 “(B) shall remain in effect for the duration of
14 the applicable fishing year; and

15 “(C) may be terminated by the Secretary at an
16 earlier date by publication in the Federal Register of
17 a notice of termination, if the Secretary determines
18 that the reasons for the emergency action no longer
19 exist.

20 “(4) If the Secretary finds that the incidental mortal-
21 ity and serious injury of marine mammals in the yellowfin
22 tuna fishery in the eastern tropical Pacific Ocean is con-
23 tinuing to have a significant adverse impact on a stock
24 or species, the Secretary may extend the emergency regu-
25 lations for such additional periods as may be necessary.

1 “(d) RESEARCH.—The Secretary shall, in coopera-
2 tion with the nations participating in the International
3 Dolphin Conservation Program and with the Inter-Amer-
4 ican Tropical Tuna Commission, undertake or support ap-
5 propriate scientific research to further the goals of the
6 International Dolphin Conservation Program, including,
7 but not limited to—

8 “(1) devising cost-effective fishing methods and
9 gear so as to reduce, with the goal of eliminating,
10 the incidental mortality and serious injury of marine
11 mammals in connection with commercial purse seine
12 fishing in the eastern tropical Pacific Ocean;

13 “(2) developing cost-effective methods of fishing
14 for mature yellowfin tuna without setting nets on
15 dolphins or other marine mammals;

16 “(3) carrying out a scientific research program
17 as described in section 117 for those marine mam-
18 mal species and stocks taken in the purse seine fish-
19 ery for yellowfin tuna in the eastern tropical Pacific
20 Ocean, including species or stocks not within waters
21 under the jurisdiction of the United States; and

22 “(4) studying the effect of chase and encircle-
23 ment on the health and biology of dolphin and dol-
24 phin populations incidentally taken in the course of

1 purse seine fishing for yellowfin tuna in the eastern
2 tropical Pacific Ocean.

3 The Secretary shall include a description of the annual
4 results of research carried out under this subsection in the
5 report required under section 303.”.

6 (d) Section 303 (16 U.S.C. 1413) is hereby repealed.

7 (e) Section 304 (16 U.S.C. 1414) is hereby redesignated as section 303, and amended to read as follows:

9 **“SEC. 303. REPORTS BY THE SECRETARY.**

10 “Notwithstanding section 103(f), the Secretary shall submit annual reports to the Congress which include—

12 “(1) results of research conducted pursuant to section 302;

14 “(2) a description of the status and trends of stocks of tuna;

16 “(3) a description of the efforts to assess, avoid, reduce, and minimize the bycatch of juvenile yellowfin tuna and bycatch of nontarget species;

19 “(4) a description of the activities of the International Dolphin Conservation Program and of the efforts of the United States in support of the Program’s goals and objectives, including the protection of dolphin populations in the eastern tropical Pacific Ocean, and an assessment of the effectiveness of the Program;

1 “(5) actions taken by the Secretary under sec-
2 tion 101(a)(2)(B)(iii) (I) and (II);

3 “(6) copies of any relevant resolutions and deci-
4 sions of the Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commis-
5 sion, and any regulations promulgated by the Sec-
6 retary under this title; and

7 “(7) any other information deemed relevant by
8 the Secretary.”.

9 (f) Section 305 (16 U.S.C. 1415) is hereby repealed.

10 (g) Section 306 (16 U.S.C. 1416) is hereby redesign-
11 ated as section 304, and amended to read as follows:

12 **“SEC. 304. PERMITS.**

13 “(a) IN GENERAL.—(1) Consistent with the regula-
14 tions issued pursuant to section 302, the Secretary shall
15 issue a permit to a vessel of the United States authorizing
16 participation in the International Dolphin Conservation
17 Program and may require a permit for the person actually
18 in charge of and controlling the fishing operation of the
19 vessel. The Secretary shall prescribe such procedures as
20 are necessary to carry out this subsection, including, but
21 not limited to, requiring the submission of—

22 “(A) the name and official number or other
23 identification of each fishing vessel for which a per-
24 mit is sought, together with the name and address
25 of the owner thereof; and

1 “(B) the tonnage, hold capacity, speed, process-
2 ing equipment, and type and quantity of gear, in-
3 cluding an inventory of special equipment required
4 under section 302, with respect to each vessel.

5 “(2) The Secretary is authorized to charge a fee for
6 granting an authorization and issuing a permit under this
7 section. The level of fees charged under this paragraph
8 may not exceed the administrative cost incurred in grant-
9 ing an authorization and issuing a permit. Fees collected
10 under this paragraph shall be available to the Under Sec-
11 retary of Commerce for Oceans and Atmosphere for ex-
12 penses incurred in granting authorizations and issuing
13 permits under this section.

14 “(3) After the effective date of this section, no vessel
15 of the United States shall operate in the yellowfin tuna
16 fishery in the eastern tropical Pacific Ocean without a
17 valid permit issued under this section.

18 “(b) PERMIT SANCTIONS.—(1) In any case in
19 which—

20 “(A) a vessel for which a permit has been is-
21 sued under this section has been used in the com-
22 mission of an act prohibited under section 305;

23 “(B) the owner or operator of any such vessel
24 or any other person who has applied for or been is-

1 sued a permit under this section has acted in violation
2 of section 305; or

3 “(C) any civil penalty or criminal fine imposed
4 on a vessel, owner or operator of a vessel, or other
5 person who has applied for or been issued a permit
6 under this section has not been paid or is overdue,
7 the Secretary may—

8 “(i) revoke any permit with respect to such
9 vessel, with or without prejudice to the issuance
10 of subsequent permits;

11 “(ii) suspend such permit for a period of
12 time considered by the Secretary to be appropriate;

14 “(iii) deny such permit; or

15 “(iv) impose additional conditions or restrictions
16 on any permit issued to, or applied for by, any such vessel or person under this section.

19 “(2) In imposing a sanction under this subsection,
20 the Secretary shall take into account—

21 “(A) the nature, circumstances, extent, and
22 gravity of the prohibited acts for which the sanction
23 is imposed; and

1 “(B) with respect to the violator, the degree of
2 culpability, any history of prior offenses, and other
3 such matters as justice requires.

4 “(3) Transfer of ownership of a vessel, by sale or oth-
5 erwise, shall not extinguish any permit sanction that is
6 in effect or is pending at the time of transfer of ownership.

7 Before executing the transfer of ownership of a vessel, by
8 sale or otherwise, the owner shall disclose in writing to
9 the prospective transferee the existence of any permit
10 sanction that will be in effect or pending with respect to
11 the vessel at the time of transfer.

12 “(4) In the case of any permit that is suspended for
13 the failure to pay a civil penalty or criminal fine, the Sec-
14 retary shall reinstate the permit upon payment of the pen-
15 alty or fine and interest thereon at the prevailing rate.

16 “(5) No sanctions shall be imposed under this section
17 unless there has been a prior opportunity for a hearing
18 on the facts underlying the violation for which the sanction
19 is imposed, either in conjunction with a civil penalty pro-
20 ceeding under this title or otherwise.”.

21 (h) Section 307 (16 U.S.C. 1417) is hereby redesign-
22 ated as section 305, and amended—

23 (1) in subsection (a)—

24 (A) by amending paragraph (1) to read as
25 follows:

1 “(1) for any person to sell, purchase, offer for
2 sale, transport, or ship, in the United States, any
3 tuna or tuna product unless the tuna or tuna prod-
4 uct is either dolphin safe or has been harvested in
5 compliance with the International Dolphin Conserva-
6 tion Program by a country that is a member of the
7 Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission or has
8 initiated steps, in accordance with Article V, para-
9 graph 3 of the Convention establishing the Inter-
10 American Tropical Tuna Commission, to become a
11 member of that organization;”;

12 (B) by striking paragraphs (2) and insert-
13 ing in lieu thereof the following:

14 “(2) except as provided for in subsection
15 101(d), for any person or vessel subject to the juris-
16 diction of the United States intentionally to set a
17 purse seine net on or to encircle any marine mam-
18 mal in the course of tuna fishing operations in the
19 eastern tropical Pacific Ocean except in accordance
20 with this title and regulations issued under pursuant
21 to this title;”; and

22 (C) by amending paragraph (3) to read as
23 follows:

24 “(3) for any person to import any yellowfin
25 tuna or yellowfin tuna product or any other fish or

1 fish product in violation of a ban on importation im-
2 posed under section 101(a)(2);”;

3 (2) in subsection (b)(2), by inserting “(a)(5)
4 and” before “(a)(6); and

5 (3) by deleting subsection (d).

6 (i) Section 308 (16 U.S.C. 1418) is redesignated as
7 section 306, and amended by striking “303” and inserting
8 in lieu thereof “302(d)”.

9 (j) CLERICAL AMENDMENTS.—The table of contents
10 in the first section of the Marine Mammal Protection Act
11 of 1972 is amended by striking the items relating to title
12 III and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

“TITLE III—INTERNATIONAL DOLPHIN CONSERVATION PROGRAM

“Sec. 301. Findings and policy.

“Sec. 302. Authority of the Secretary.

“Sec. 303. Reports by the Secretary.

“Sec. 304. Permits.

“Sec. 305. Prohibitions.

“Sec. 306. Authorization of appropriations.”.

13 SEC. 6. AMENDMENTS TO THE TUNA CONVENTIONS ACT.

14 (a) Section 3(c) of the Tuna Conventions Act (16
15 U.S.C. 952(c)) is amended to read as follows:

16 “(c) at least one shall be either the Director, or an
17 appropriate regional director, of the National Marine
18 Fisheries Service; and”.

19 (b) Section 4 of the Tuna Conventions Act (16 U.S.C.
20 953) is amended to read as follows:

1 **“SEC. 4. GENERAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE AND SCIENTIFIC**2 **ADVISORY SUBCOMMITTEE.**3 “The Secretary, in consultation with the United
4 States Commissioners, shall:5 “(1) Appoint a General Advisory Committee
6 which shall be composed of not less than five nor
7 more than fifteen persons with balanced representa-
8 tion from the various groups participating in the
9 fisheries included under the conventions, and from
10 nongovernmental conservation organizations. The
11 General Advisory Committee shall be invited to have
12 representatives attend all nonexecutive meetings of
13 the United States sections and shall be given full op-
14 portunity to examine and to be heard on all pro-
15 posed programs of investigations, reports, rec-
16 ommendations, and regulations of the commission.
17 The General Advisory Committee may attend all
18 meetings of the international commissions to which
19 they are invited by such commissions.20 “(2) Appoint a Scientific Advisory Subcommit-
21 tee which shall be composed of not less than five nor
22 more than fifteen qualified scientists with balanced
23 representation from the public and private sectors,
24 including nongovernmental conservation organiza-
25 tions. The Scientific Advisory Subcommittee shall
26 advise the General Advisory Committee and the

1 Commissioners on matters including the conserva-
2 tion of ecosystems; the sustainable uses of living ma-
3 rine resources related to the tuna fishery in the east-
4 ern Pacific Ocean; and the long-term conservation
5 and management of stocks of living marine resources
6 in the eastern tropical Pacific Ocean. In addition,
7 the Scientific Advisory Subcommittee shall, as re-
8 quested by the General Advisory Committee, the
9 United States Commissioners or the Secretary, per-
10 form functions and provide assistance required by
11 formal agreements entered into by the United States
12 for this fishery, including the International Dolphin
13 Conservation Program. These functions may include:
14 (A) the review of data from the Program, including
15 data received from the Inter-American Tropical
16 Tuna Commission; (B) recommendations on research
17 needs, including ecosystems, fishing practices, and
18 gear technology research, including the development
19 and use of selective, environmentally safe and cost-
20 effective fishing gear, and on the coordination and
21 facilitation of such research; (C) recommendations
22 concerning scientific reviews and assessments re-
23 quired under the Program and engaging, as appro-
24 priate, in such reviews and assessments; (D) consult-
25 ing with other experts as needed; and (E) rec-

1 ommending measures to assure the regular and
2 timely full exchange of data among the parties to
3 the Program and each nation's National Scientific
4 Advisory Committee (or equivalent).

5 “(3) Establish procedures to provide for appropriate public participation and public meetings and
6 to provide for the confidentiality of confidential business data. The Scientific Advisory Subcommittee
7 shall be invited to have representatives attend all
8 nonexecutive meetings of the United States sections
9 and the General Advisory Subcommittee and shall be
10 given full opportunity to examine and to be heard on
11 all proposed programs of scientific investigation, scientific reports, and scientific recommendations of
12 the commission. Representatives of the Scientific
13 Advisory Subcommittee may attend meetings of the
14 Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission in accordance with the rules of such Commission.

15 “(4) Fix the terms of office of the members of
16 the General Advisory Committee and Scientific Advisory Subcommittee, who shall receive no compensation
17 for their services as such members.”.

18 **23 SEC. 7. EFFECTIVE DATE.**

19 Sections 3 through 6 of this Act shall become effective upon certification by the Secretary of State to Con-

1 gress that a binding resolution of the Inter-American
2 Tropical Tuna Commission or other legally binding instru-
3 ment establishing the International Dolphin Conservation
4 Program has been adopted and is in effect.

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