

104TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

H. R. 3876

To amend the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Act of 1974 to authorize appropriations for fiscal years 1997, 1998, 1999, and 2000; and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JULY 23, 1996

Mr. CUNNINGHAM introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Economic and Educational Opportunities

A BILL

To amend the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Act of 1974 to authorize appropriations for fiscal years 1997, 1998, 1999, and 2000; and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.**

4 (a) SHORT TITLE.—This Act may be cited as the
5 “Juvenile Crime Control and Delinquency Prevention Act
6 of 1996”.

7 (b) TABLE OF CONTENTS.—The table of contents of
8 this Act is as follows:

Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.

TITLE I—AMENDMENTS TO JUVENILE JUSTICE AND
DELINQUENCY PREVENTION ACT OF 1974

- Sec. 101. Findings.
- Sec. 102. Purpose.
- Sec. 103. Definitions.
- Sec. 104. Name of office.
- Sec. 105. Concentration of Federal effort.
- Sec. 106. Coordinating Council on Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention.
- Sec. 107. Annual report.
- Sec. 108. Allocation.
- Sec. 109. State plans.
- Sec. 110. National Institute for Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention.
- Sec. 111. Research, demonstration, and evaluation functions.
- Sec. 112. Technical assistance and training functions.
- Sec. 113. Establishment of training program.
- Sec. 114. Curriculum for training program.
- Sec. 115. Special studies and reports.
- Sec. 116. Grants and contracts for special emphasis prevention and treatment programs.
- Sec. 117. Considerations for approval of applications.
- Sec. 118. Gang-free schools and communities.
- Sec. 119. Grants for accountability-based reforms.
- Sec. 119. Repealers.
- Sec. 120. Authorization of appropriations.
- Sec. 121. Administrative authority.
- Sec. 122. Use of funds.
- Sec. 123. Technical and conforming amendments.

TITLE II—AMENDMENTS TO THE RUNAWAY AND HOMELESS
YOUTH

- Sec. 201. Findings.
- Sec. 202. Authority to make grants for centers and services.
- Sec. 203. Eligibility.
- Sec. 204. Approval of applications.
- Sec. 205. Authority for transitional living grant program.
- Sec. 206. Authority to make grants for research, demonstration, and service projects.
- Sec. 207. Temporary demonstration projects to provide services to youth in rural areas.
- Sec. 208. Sexual abuse prevention program.
- Sec. 209. Assistance to potential grantees.
- Sec. 210. Reports.
- Sec. 211. Evaluation.
- Sec. 212. Authorization of appropriations.
- Sec. 213. Consolidated review of applications.
- Sec. 214. Definitions.
- Sec. 215. Redesignation of sections.
- Sec. 216. Technical amendments.

TITLE III—AMENDMENTS TO THE MISSING CHILDREN'S
ASSISTANCE ACT

- Sec. 301. Authorization of appropriations.

Sec. 302. Special study and report.

TITLE IV—INCENTIVE GRANTS FOR LOCAL DELINQUENCY
PREVENTION PROGRAMS

Sec. 401. Duties and functions of the Administrator.

Sec. 402. Grants for prevention programs.

Sec. 403. Repeal of definition.

Sec. 404. Authorization of appropriations.

TITLE V—GENERAL PROVISIONS

Sec. 501. Effective date; application of amendments.

1 **TITLE I—AMENDMENTS TO JU-**
2 **VENILE JUSTICE AND DELIN-**
3 **QUENCY PREVENTION ACT OF**
4 **1974**

5 **SEC. 101. FINDINGS.**

6 Section 101 of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency
7 Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5601) is amended—

8 (1) in subsection (a)—

9 (A) by amending paragraph (1) to read as
10 follows:

11 “(1) based on the total number of juvenile ar-
12 rests during 1988 through 1994, the rate of juvenile
13 arrests for violent crime increased by more than 50
14 percent;”,

15 (B) in paragraph (2) by inserting before
16 the semicolon “, and weapons offenses and
17 homicides are the 2 fastest growing violent
18 crimes committed by juveniles”,

19 (C) by striking paragraphs (4), (5), (6),
20 and (9),

1 (D) in paragraph (7) by striking
2 “through” and all that follows through “expul-
3 sions”, and

4 (E) in paragraph (10) by striking “, with”
5 and all that follows through “rehabilitation;”,

6 (F) by redesignating paragraphs (7), (8),
7 (10), and (11) as paragraphs (4), (5), (6), and
8 (7), respectively, and

9 (G) by amending paragraph (12) to read
10 as follows:

11 “(12) the incidence of juvenile delinquency can
12 be reduced by incentives for graduation and to im-
13 prove academic achievement by juveniles, by partici-
14 pation in activities sponsored by clubs for boys and
15 girls, and by providing services that assist juveniles
16 in making the transition to the world of work and
17 self-sufficiency.”,

18 (2) in subsection (b) by striking “Federal Gov-
19 ernment” and inserting “Federal, State, and local
20 governments”.

21 **SEC. 102. PURPOSE.**

22 Section 102 of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency
23 Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5602) is amended to
24 read as follows:

25 “PURPOSES

26 “SEC. 102. The purposes of titles I, II, and V are—

1 “(1) to support State and local programs that
2 prevent juvenile involvement in delinquent activities;

3 “(2) to assist State and local governments in
4 promoting public safety by encouraging accountabil-
5 ity for acts of juvenile delinquency; and

6 “(3) to assist State and local governments in
7 addressing juvenile crime through the provision of
8 technical assistance, research, and the dissemination
9 of information, on effective programs for combating
10 juvenile crime.”.

11 **SEC. 103. DEFINITIONS.**

12 Section 103 of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency
13 Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5603) is amended—

14 (1) in paragraph (4) by inserting “title I of”
15 before “the Omnibus” each place it appears,

16 (2) in paragraph (7) by striking “the Trust
17 Territory of the Pacific Islands,”

18 (3) in paragraph (9) by striking “justice” and
19 inserting “crime control”,

20 (4) in paragraph (14) by inserting “drug traf-
21 ficking,” after “assault,”

22 (5) in paragraph (16)—

23 (A) in subparagraph (A) by adding “and”
24 at the end, and

25 (B) by striking subparagraph (C),

1 (6) by striking paragraph (17),

2 (7) in paragraph (22)—

3 (A) by redesignating subparagraphs (i),
4 (ii), and (iii) as subparagraphs (A), (B), and
5 (C), respectively, and

6 (B) by striking “and” at the end,

7 (8) in paragraph (23) by striking the period at
8 the end and inserting a semicolon,

9 (9) by redesignating paragraphs (18), (19),
10 (20), (21), (22), and (23) as paragraphs (17)
11 through (22), respectively, and

12 (10) by adding at the end the following:

13 “(23) the term ‘boot camp’ means a residential
14 facility (excluding a private residence) at which there
15 are provided—

16 “(A) a highly regimented schedule of dis-
17 cipline, physical training, work, drill, and cere-
18 mony characteristic of military basic training;

19 “(B) regular, remedial, special, and voca-
20 tional education; and

21 “(C) counseling and treatment for sub-
22 stance abuse and other health and mental
23 health problems; and

24 “(24) the term ‘violent crime’ means—

1 “(A) murder or nonnegligent man-
2 slaughter, forcible rape, or robbery, or

3 “(B) aggravated assault committed with
4 the use of a firearm.”.

5 **SEC. 104. NAME OF OFFICE.**

6 Title II of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Pre-
7 vention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5611 et seq.) is amend-
8 ed—

9 (1) by amending the heading of part A to read
10 as follows:

11 “Part A—Office of Juvenile Crime Control and
12 Delinquency Prevention”,

13 (2) in section 201(a) by striking “Justice and
14 Delinquency Prevention” and inserting “Crime Con-
15 trol and Delinquency Prevention”,

16 (3) in subsections section 299A(c)(2) by strik-
17 ing “Justice and Delinquency Prevention” and in-
18 serting “Crime Control and Delinquency Preven-
19 tion”,

20 (4) in section 403(2) by striking “Justice and
21 Delinquency Prevention” and inserting “Crime Con-
22 trol and Delinquency Prevention”.

23 **SEC. 105. CONCENTRATION OF FEDERAL EFFORT.**

24 Section 204 of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency
25 Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5614) is amended—

1 (1) in subsection (a)(1) by striking the last sen-
2 tence,

3 (2) in subsection (b)—

4 (A) in paragraph (3) by striking “and of
5 the prospective” and all that follows through
6 “administered”, and

7 (B) in paragraph (5) by striking “parts C
8 and D” each place it appears and inserting
9 “part C”,

10 (3) in subsection (c) by striking “and reports”
11 and all that follows through “this part”, and insert
12 “as may be appropriate to prevent the duplication of
13 efforts, and to coordinate activities, related to the
14 prevention of juvenile delinquency”,

15 (4) by striking subsection (i), and

16 (5) by redesignating subsection (h) as sub-
17 section (f).

18 **SEC. 106. COORDINATING COUNCIL ON JUVENILE JUSTICE**

19 **AND DELINQUENCY PREVENTION.**

20 Section 206 of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency
21 Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5616) is repealed.

22 **SEC. 107. ANNUAL REPORT.**

23 Section 207 of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency
24 Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5617) is amended—

25 (1) in paragraph (2)—

1 (A) by inserting “and” after “priorities,”
2 and

3 (B) by striking “, and recommendations of
4 the Council”,

5 (2) by striking paragraphs (4) and (5), and in-
6 serting the following:

7 “(4) An evaluation of the programs funded
8 under this title and their effectiveness in reducing
9 the incidence of juvenile crime, particularly violent
10 crimes.”, and

11 (3) by redesignating such section as section
12 206.

13 **SEC. 108. ALLOCATION.**

14 Section 222 of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency
15 Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5632) is amended—

16 (1) in subsection (a)—

17 (A) in paragraph (2)—

18 (i) in subparagraph (A)—

19 (I) by striking “amount, up to
20 \$400,000,” and inserting “amount up
21 to \$400,000”,

22 (II) by inserting a comma after
23 “1992” the first place it appears,

1 (III) by striking “amount, up to
2 \$100,000,” and inserting “amount up
3 to \$100,000”, and

4 (IV) by striking “the Trust Ter-
5 ritory of the Pacific Islands”,

6 (ii) in subparagraph (B)—

7 (I) by striking “amount, up to
8 \$600,000,” and inserting “amount up
9 to \$600,000”,

10 (II) by striking “section 299(a)
11 (1) and (3)” and inserting “para-
12 graphs (1) and (3) of section
13 299(a),”,

14 (III) by striking “amount, up to
15 \$100,000,” and inserting “amount up
16 to \$100,000”,

17 (IV) by inserting a comma after
18 “1992”, and

19 (V) by striking “the Trust Terri-
20 tory of the Pacific Islands”,

21 (B) in paragraph (3) by striking “allot”
22 and inserting “allocate”, and

23 (2) in subsection (b) by striking “the Trust
24 Territory of the Pacific Islands,”.

1 **SEC. 109. STATE PLANS.**

2 Section 223 of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency
3 Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5633) is amended—

4 (1) in subsection (a)—

5 (A) in the 2nd sentence—

6 (i) by striking “Such plan shall be
7 amended” and inserting “Amendments to
8 such plan shall be submitted”, and

9 (ii) by striking “and challenge” and
10 all that follows through “part E”,

11 (B) in paragraph (3)—

12 (i) by striking “, which—” and insert-
13 ing “that—”,

14 (ii) in subparagraph (A)—

15 (I) by striking “not less” and all
16 that follows through “33”, and insert-
17 ing “the attorney general of the State
18 or such other State official who has
19 primary responsibility for overseeing
20 the enforcement of State criminal
21 laws, and”,

22 (II) by inserting “, in consulta-
23 tion the attorney general of the State
24 or such other State official who has
25 primary responsibility for overseeing

1 the enforcement of State criminal
2 laws” after “State”,

3 (III) in clause (i) by striking “or
4 the administration of juvenile justice”
5 and inserting “the administration of
6 juvenile justice, or the reduction of ju-
7 venile crime”,

8 (IV) in clause (ii) by striking “in-
9 clude—” and all that follows through
10 the semicolon at the end of subclause
11 (VIII), and inserting the following:

12 “represent a multidisciplinary approach to
13 addressing juvenile crime and may in-
14 clude—

15 “(I) individuals who represent
16 units of general local government, law
17 enforcement and juvenile justice agen-
18 cies, public agencies concerned with
19 the prevention and treatment of juve-
20 nile delinquency and with the adju-
21 dication of juveniles, or nonprofit pri-
22 vate organizations, particularly those
23 that serve juveniles; and

1 “(II) such other individuals as
2 the chief executive officer considers to
3 be appropriate; and”, and
4 (V) by striking clauses (iv) and
5 (v),
6 (iii) in subparagraph (C) by striking
7 “justice” and inserting “crime control”,
8 (iv) in subparagraph (D)—
9 (I) in clause (i) by inserting
10 “and” at the end,
11 (II) in clause (ii) by striking
12 “paragraphs” and all that follows
13 through “part E”, and inserting
14 “paragraphs (10), (11), and (12)”,
15 and
16 (III) by striking clause (iii), and
17 (v) in subparagraph (E) by striking
18 “title—” and all that follows through
19 “(ii)” and inserting “title,
20 (C) in paragraph (5)(C) by striking “para-
21 graphs (12)(A), (13), and (14)” and inserting
22 “paragraphs (10)(A), (11), and (12)”,
23 (D) by striking paragraph (6),

1 (E) in paragraph (7) by inserting “, in-
2 cluding in rural areas” before the semicolon at
3 the end,

4 (F) in paragraph (8)—

5 (i) in subparagraph (A)—

6 (I) by striking “for (i)” and all
7 that follows through “relevant juris-
8 diction”, and inserting “for an analy-
9 sis of juvenile crime problems in, and
10 the juvenile crime control and delin-
11 quency prevention needs (including
12 educational needs) of, the State”,

13 (II) by striking “justice” the sec-
14 ond place it appears and inserting
15 “crime control”, and

16 (III) by striking “of the jurisdic-
17 tion; (ii)” and all that follows through
18 the semicolon at the end, and insert-
19 ing “of the State; and”,

20 (ii) by amending subparagraph (B) to
21 read as follows:

22 “(B) contain—

23 “(i) a plan for providing needed serv-
24 ices for the prevention and treatment of ju-
25 venile delinquency in rural areas; and

1 “(ii) a plan for providing needed men-
2 tal health services to juveniles in the juve-
3 nile justice system;”, and

4 (iii) by striking subparagraphs (C)
5 and (D),

6 (G) in paragraph (9) by striking “provide
7 for the active” and all that follows through
8 “plan; and”,

9 (H) in paragraph (10)—

10 (i) in subparagraph (A) by striking “,
11 specifically” and all that follows through
12 “array of services”,

13 (ii) by amending subparagraph (B) to
14 read as follows:

15 “(B) programs that assist in holding juve-
16 niles accountable for their actions, including the
17 use of neighborhood courts or panels that in-
18 crease victim satisfaction and require juveniles
19 to make restitution for the damage caused by
20 their delinquent acts;”,

21 (iii) in subparagraph (C) by striking
22 “juvenile justice” and inserting “juvenile
23 crime control”,

24 (iv) by amending subparagraph (D) to
25 read as follows:

1 “(D) programs that provide treatment to
2 juvenile offenders who are victims of child
3 abuse or neglect, and to their families, in order
4 to reduce the likelihood that such juvenile of-
5 fenders will commit subsequent violations of
6 law;”;

7 (v) in subparagraph (E)—

8 (I) by redesignating clause (ii) as
9 clause (iii), and

10 (II) by striking “juveniles, pro-
11 vided” and all that follows through
12 “provides; and”, and inserting the fol-
13 lowing:

14 “juveniles—

15 “(i) to encourage juveniles to remain
16 in elementary and secondary schools or in
17 alternative learning situations;

18 “(ii) to provide services to assist juve-
19 niles in making the transition to the world
20 of work and self-sufficiency; and”;

21 (vi) by amending subparagraph (F) to
22 read as follows:

23 “(F) expand the use of probation officers
24 in order to permit nonviolent delinquent juve-
25 niles to remain at home with their families as

1 an alternative to incarceration or institutional-
2 ization and, at the same time, to ensure that
3 such juveniles follow the terms of their proba-
4 tion;”,

5 (vii) by amending subparagraph (G)
6 to read as follows:

7 “(G) one-to-one mentoring programs that
8 are designed to link nonviolent juvenile offend-
9 ers, particularly juveniles residing in high-crime
10 areas and juveniles experiencing educational
11 failure, with responsible adults (such as law en-
12 forcement officers, adults working with local
13 businesses, and adults working for community-
14 based organizations and agencies) who are
15 properly screened and trained;”,

16 (viii) in subparagraph (H) by striking
17 “handicapped youth” and inserting “juve-
18 niles with disabilities”,

19 (ix) by amending subparagraph (K) to
20 read as follows:

21 “(K) boot camps for juvenile offenders;”,

22 (x) in subparagraph (O) by striking
23 “cultural” and inserting “other”,

24 (xi) by amending subparagraph (L) to
25 read as follows:

1 “(L) community-based programs and serv-
2 ices to work with juveniles, their parents, and
3 other family members during and after incar-
4 ceration in order to strengthen families so that
5 such juveniles may be retained in their homes;”,

6 (xii) by amending subparagraph (M)
7 to read as follows:

8 “(M) other activities that the State deter-
9 mines will decrease juvenile involvement in de-
10 linquent activities;”,

11 (xiii) by striking subparagraph (N),

12 and

13 (xiv) by redesignating subparagraph
14 (O) as subparagraph (N),

15 (I) by striking paragraph (11),

16 (J) in paragraph (12) by inserting “except
17 temporarily and to the extent necessary to re-
18 unite such juveniles with their parents or legal
19 guardians” before the semicolon at the end,

20 (K) by amending paragraph (13) to read
21 as follows:

22 “(13) provide that—

23 “(A) juveniles alleged to be or found to be
24 delinquent, and juveniles within the purview of
25 paragraph (10), will not be detained or confined

1 in any institution in which they have regular
2 contact with adults incarcerated because such
3 adults have been convicted of a crime or are
4 awaiting trial on criminal charges; and

5 “(B) there is in effect in the State a policy
6 that requires individuals who work with both
7 such juveniles and such adults have been
8 trained to work with juveniles;”,

9 (L) by amending paragraph (14) to read
10 as follows:

11 “(14) provide that no juvenile will be detained
12 or confined in any jail or lockup for adults except—

13 “(A) at the election of the State, juveniles
14 who are charged with or convicted of a violent
15 crime as an adult; and

16 “(B) juveniles who are accused of nonsta-
17 tus offenses, who are awaiting an initial court
18 appearance pursuant to a State law requiring
19 such appearance within 48 hours after being
20 taken into custody (excluding weekends and
21 holidays), and who are detained or confined in
22 a jail or lockup—

23 “(i) in which—

24 “(I) such juveniles do not have
25 regular contact with adults incarcer-

1 ated because such adults have been
2 convicted of a crime or are awaiting
3 trial on criminal charges; and

4 “(II) there is in effect in the
5 State a policy that requires individ-
6 uals who work with both such juve-
7 niles and such adults have been
8 trained to work with juveniles; and

9 “(ii) that—

10 “(I) is located outside a metro-
11 politan statistical area (as defined by
12 the Office of Management and Budg-
13 et);

14 “(II) has no existing acceptable
15 alternative placement available;

16 “(III) is located where conditions
17 of distance to be traveled or the lack
18 of highway, road, or other ground
19 transportation do not allow for court
20 appearances within 24 hours so that a
21 brief (not to exceed 48 hours) delay is
22 excusable; or

23 “(IV) is located where conditions
24 of safety exist (such as severally ad-
25 verse, life-threatening weather condi-

1 tions that do not allow for reasonably
2 safe travel), in which case the time for
3 an appearance may be delayed until
4 24 hours after the time that such con-
5 ditions allow for reasonably safe trav-
6 el;”,

7 (M) in paragraph (15)—

8 (i) by striking “paragraph (12)(A),
9 paragraph (13), and paragraph (14)” and
10 inserting “paragraphs (10)(A), (11), and
11 (12)”, and

12 (ii) by striking “paragraph (12)(A)
13 and paragraph (13)” and inserting “para-
14 graphs (10)(A) and (11)”,

15 (N) in paragraph (16) by striking “men-
16 tally, emotionally, or physically handicapping
17 conditions” and inserting “disability”,

18 (O) by striking paragraph (19),

19 (P) in paragraph (23)—

20 (i) by inserting “, with relevant fac-
21 tors held constant,” after “such propor-
22 tion”,

23 (ii) by striking “general population”
24 and inserting “total population of juveniles

1 who are brought into the juvenile justice
2 system”, and

3 (iii) by adding “and” at the end,

4 (Q) by striking paragraph (24), and

5 (R) by redesignating paragraphs (7), (8),

6 (9), (10), (12), (13), (14), (15), (16), (17),

7 (18), (20), (21), (22), (23), and (25) as para-

8 graphs (6) through (21), respectively,

9 (2) by amending subsection (c) to read as fol-

10 lows:

11 “(c) If a State fails to comply with any of the applica-

12 ble requirements of paragraphs (10)(A), (12), (13), and

13 (20) of subsection (a) in any fiscal year beginning after

14 September 30, 1996, then the amount allocated to such

15 State for the subsequent fiscal year shall be reduced by

16 not to exceed 12.5 percent for each such paragraph with

17 respect to which the failure occurs, unless the Adminis-

18 trator determines that the State—

19 “(1) has achieved substantial compliance with

20 such applicable requirements with respect to which

21 the State was not in compliance; and

22 “(2) has made, through appropriate executive

23 or legislative action, an unequivocal commitment to

24 achieving full compliance with such applicable re-

25 quirements within a reasonable time.”, and

1 (3) in subsection (d)—

2 (A) by striking “allotment” and inserting
3 “allocation”, and

4 (B) by striking “subsection (a) (12)(A),
5 (13), (14) and (23)” each place it appears and
6 inserting “paragraphs (10)(A), (11), (12), and
7 (20) of subsection (a)”.

8 **SEC. 110. NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR JUVENILE JUSTICE**
9 **AND DELINQUENCY PREVENTION.**

10 Section 241 of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency
11 Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5651) is amended—

12 (1) in the heading by striking “JUSTICE” and
13 inserting “CRIME CONTROL”,

14 (2) in subsection (a) by striking “Justice” the
15 second place it appears and inserting “Crime Con-
16 trol”,

17 (3) in subsections (b) and (c) by striking “Jus-
18 tice” and inserting “Crime Control”,

19 (4) in subsection (d)(2)—

20 (A) by inserting a comma after “person-
21 nel” the first place it appears, and

22 (B) by striking “personnel,,” and inserting
23 “personnel,”, and

24 (5) in subsection (f)—

1 (A) in paragraph (1) by striking “and fi-
2 nancial”, and

3 (B) in paragraph (2)—

4 (i) in subparagraph (C) by striking
5 “justice” and inserting “crime control”,
6 and

7 (ii) in subparagraph (E) by striking
8 “justice” and inserting “crime control”.

9 **SEC. 111. RESEARCH, DEMONSTRATION, AND EVALUATION**
10 **FUNCTIONS.**

11 Section 243 of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency
12 Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5654) is amended—

13 (1) in subsection (a)—

14 (A) by striking “Justice” and inserting
15 “Crime Control”,

16 (B) in paragraph (2) by inserting “, par-
17 ticularly to prevent serious crimes and violent
18 crimes” before the semicolon at the end,

19 (C) in paragraph (3) by redesignating sub-
20 paragraphs (i) and (ii) as subparagraphs (A)
21 and (B), respectively,

22 (D) in paragraph (4) by striking “Encour-
23 age” and inserting “encourage”,

24 (E) in paragraph (7)—

- 1 (i) by inserting “(particularly the pre-
2 vention of serious crime and violent
3 crime)” after “delinquency”,
- 4 (ii) in subparagraph (B)—
- 5 (I) by inserting “and” after “an-
6 other State,”, and
- 7 (II) by striking “, and the ex-
8 tent” and all that follows through
9 “such treatment”, and
- 10 (iii) in subparagraph (D) by striking
11 “(including” and all that follows through
12 “recreational”,
- 13 (F) by striking paragraphs (10), (11), and
14 (13),
- 15 (G) in paragraph (12) by inserting “as
16 such issues relate to the prevention of juvenile
17 delinquency” before the semicolon at the end,
18 and
- 19 (H) by redesignating paragraphs (5), (6),
20 (7), (8), (9), (12), and (14), as added by Public
21 Law 102–586, as paragraphs (6) through (12),
22 respectively, and
- 23 (2) in subsection (b)—

1 (A) in paragraph (1) by striking “sub-
2 section (a)(8)” and inserting “subsection
3 (a)(9)”, and

4 (B) in paragraph (2) by striking “sub-
5 section (a)(9)” and inserting “subsection
6 (a)(10)”.

7 **SEC. 112. TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND TRAINING FUNC-**
8 **TIONS.**

9 Section 244 of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency
10 Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5654) is amended—

11 (1) by striking “Justice” and inserting “Crime
12 Control”,

13 (2) in paragraph (2) by striking “(including ju-
14 veniles who commit hate crimes)”,

15 (3) in paragraph (3)—

16 (A) by inserting a comma after “judges”,

17 (B) by inserting a comma after “prosecu-
18 tors”, and

19 (C) by striking “attorneys,,” and inserting
20 “attorneys,”, and

21 (D) by adding “and” at the end,

22 (4) in paragraph (4) by striking “; and” and in-
23 serting a period, and

24 (5) by striking paragraph (5).

1 **SEC. 113. ESTABLISHMENT OF TRAINING PROGRAM.**

2 Section 245 of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency
3 Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5655) is amended—

4 (1) in the 1st sentence of subsection (a) by
5 striking “, including” and all that follows through
6 “juveniles”, and

7 (2) in subsection (b)—

8 (A) by striking “persons associated with
9 law-related education,”,

10 (B) by striking “and representatives” and
11 inserting “representatives”, and

12 (C) by inserting “, and such other individ-
13 uals as the Administrator considers to be ap-
14 propriate” before the semicolon at the end.

15 **SEC. 114. CURRICULUM FOR TRAINING PROGRAM.**

16 The last sentence of section 246 of the Juvenile Jus-
17 tice and Delinquency Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C.
18 5660) is amended by striking “and shall” and all that fol-
19 lows through “crimes”.

20 **SEC. 115. SPECIAL STUDIES AND REPORTS.**

21 Section 248 of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency
22 Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5662) is repealed.

1 **SEC. 116. GRANTS AND CONTRACTS FOR SPECIAL EMPHA-**
2 **SIS PREVENTION AND TREATMENT PRO-**
3 **GRAMS.**

4 Section 261 of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency
5 Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5665) is amended—

6 (1) in subsection (a)—

7 (A) in the matter preceding paragraph

8 (1)—

9 (i) by striking “shall,” and all that
10 follows through “contracts with”, and in-
11 sserting “may, on a competitive basis, make
12 grants to and contracts with”, and

13 (ii) by striking “each” and inserting
14 “any”,

15 (B) in paragraph (2) by inserting “activi-
16 ties to ensure juvenile accountability for non-
17 violent criminal activities,” after “including”,

18 (C) in paragraph (3) by striking “and the
19 quality of legal representation for such juve-
20 niles”,

21 (D) by striking paragraphs (4), (7), and
22 (8),

23 (E) in paragraph (9) by striking “, includ-
24 ing—” and all that follows through “to incar-
25 ceration”, and

1 (F) by redesignating paragraphs (5), (6),
2 and (9) as paragraphs (4), (5), and (6), respec-
3 tively,

4 (2) in subsection (b)—

5 (A) in the matter preceding paragraph (1)
6 by striking “(b)” and all that follows through
7 “to—”,

8 (B) in paragraph (1)—

9 (i) by striking “(1) improve” and in-
10 sserting “(7) Improving”, and

11 (ii) by striking the semicolon at the
12 end and inserting a period,

13 (C) in paragraph (2)—

14 (i) by striking “(2) develop and imple-
15 ment” and inserting “(8) Developing and
16 implementing”, and

17 (ii) by striking the semicolon at the
18 end and inserting a period,

19 (D) in paragraph (3)—

20 (i) by striking “(3) develop, imple-
21 ment, and support” and inserting “(9) De-
22 veloping, implementing, and supporting”,
23 and

24 (ii) by striking the semicolon at the
25 end and inserting a period,

1 (E) by striking paragraph (4),

2 (F) in paragraph (5)—

3 (i) by striking “(5) develop and imple-
4 ment” and inserting “(10) Developing and
5 implementing“, and

6 (ii) by striking the semicolon at the
7 end and inserting a period,

8 (G) in paragraph (6)—

9 (i) by striking “(6) develop” and in-
10 sserting “(11) Developing”, and

11 (ii) by striking “to—” and all that
12 follows through “(B)”, and

13 (iii) by striking “; or” and all that fol-
14 lows through “involved”, and inserting a
15 period, and

16 (H) in paragraph (7) by striking “(7) de-
17 velop and implement” and inserting “(12) De-
18 veloping and implementing”,

19 (3) by striking subsections (c) and (d),

20 (4) in subsection (e) by striking “the Trust
21 Territory of the Pacific Islands”, and

22 (5) by redesignating subsection (e) and (f) as
23 subsections (b) and (c), respectively.

1 **SEC. 117. CONSIDERATIONS FOR APPROVAL OF APPLICA-**
2 **TIONS.**

3 Section 262 of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency
4 Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5665a) is amended—

5 (1) in subsection (c)—

6 (A) in paragraph (1) by striking “relative
7 cost and effectiveness” and inserting “potential
8 for success”,

9 (B) by striking paragraphs (4) and (5),
10 and inserting the following:

11 “(4) the extent to which such program serves
12 communities that have high rates of juvenile delin-
13 quency, violent juvenile crime, dropping out of
14 school, and juvenile participation in gangs; and”,
15 and

16 (C) by redesignating paragraph (6) as
17 paragraph (5),

18 (2) in subsection (d)—

19 (A) in paragraph (1)—

20 (i) in subparagraph (A) by redesignat-
21 ing clauses (i), (ii), and (iii) as subpara-
22 graphs (A), (B), and (C), respectively,

23 (ii) by striking “(1)(A)” and inserting
24 “(1)”, and

25 (iii) by striking subparagraph (B),

26 (B) in paragraph (2)—

1 (i) by striking “(2)(A)” and inserting
2 “(2)”, and
3 (ii) by striking subparagraph (B), and
4 (C) by striking paragraph (3), and
5 (3) by amending subsection (f) to read as fol-
6 lows:

7 “(f) Information on grants and contacts made avail-
8 able under this part shall be made available by the Admin-
9 istrator on request to the Chairman of the Committee on
10 Economic and Educational Opportunities of the House of
11 Representatives and to the Chairman of the Committee
12 on the Judiciary of the Senate.”.

13 **SEC. 118. GANG-FREE SCHOOLS AND COMMUNITIES.**

14 Part D of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Pre-
15 vention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5667–5667d) is amended
16 to read as follows:

17 **“PART D—GANG-FREE SCHOOLS AND**
18 **COMMUNITIES**

19 **“SEC. 271. AUTHORIZATION OF GRANTS.**

20 “The Administrator may make grants to, or contracts
21 with, public and nonprofit private agencies and organiza-
22 tions to establish and carry out programs designed to pre-
23 vent and reduce the participation of juveniles in gangs
24 that commit crimes (particularly violent crimes), that un-
25 lawfully use firearms and other weapons, or that unlaw-

1 fully traffic in drugs. Such programs may be school- or
2 community-based and shall involve, to the extent prac-
3 ticable, families and other community members, such as
4 law enforcement personnel and members of the business
5 community, in the activities conducted under such pro-
6 grams. Such programs may include—

7 “(1) educational activities that strengthen a ju-
8 venile’s ties to the school and the community;

9 “(2) mentoring projects;

10 “(3) job training and other activities that pro-
11 vide juveniles with the skills necessary to become
12 productive members of society;

13 “(4) projects that coordinate services to be pro-
14 vided to juveniles and their families, including edu-
15 cational services, substance abuse treatment services,
16 health and mental health services, and other social
17 services;

18 “(5) projects to prevent gang-related activities
19 from endangering the safety of students and disrupt-
20 ing the learning environment in elementary and sec-
21 ondary schools;

22 “(6) projects that involve local law enforcement
23 personnel in gang prevention and intervention activi-
24 ties, particularly activities that focus on preventing
25 the unlawful use of firearms;

1 “(7) effective substance abuse treatment for ju-
2 veniles in such gangs, and other interventions to re-
3 duce rates of drug abuse recidivism and gang par-
4 ticipation; and

5 “(8) such other projects and activities related to
6 the prevention of juvenile participation in gangs that
7 commit crimes (particularly violent crimes), that un-
8 lawfully use firearms and other weapons, or that un-
9 lawfully traffic in drugs.

10 **“SEC. 272. APPLICATIONS.**

11 “(a) SUBMISSION OF APPLICATIONS.—Applications
12 for grants and contracts under section 271 shall be sub-
13 mitted to the Administrator and shall—

14 “(1) describe the program to be carried out
15 with a grant or contract made under such sub-
16 section; and

17 “(2) contain such other information and assur-
18 ances as the Administrator may require.

19 “(b) SELECTION OF APPLICATIONS FOR AP-
20 PROVAL.—From among applications submitted in accord-
21 ance with subsection (a), the Administrator shall—

22 “(1) approve applications for grants and con-
23 tracts to carry out programs in both urban and
24 rural areas, in locations where juvenile gang-related,

1 drug-related, and firearm-related crime is frequent
2 and serious; and

3 “(2) give priority to applications for grants and
4 contracts to carry out programs that have the great-
5 est potential for success.”.

6 **SEC. 119. GRANTS FOR ACCOUNTABILITY-BASED REFORMS.**

7 Part E of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Pre-
8 vention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5667c) is amended to read
9 as follows:

10 “PART E—GRANTS FOR ACCOUNTABILITY-BASED
11 REFORMS

12 **“SEC. 281. AUTHORIZATION OF GRANTS.**

13 “From funds allocated under section 283, the Admin-
14 istrator may make juvenile delinquent accountability
15 grants under section 282 to eligible States to carry out
16 the purposes of this title.

17 **“SEC. 282. ACCOUNTABILITY-BASED GRANTS.**

18 “(a) ELIGIBILITY FOR GRANTS.—To be eligible to re-
19 ceive a grant under section 281, a State shall submit to
20 the Administrator an application at such time, in such
21 form, and containing such assurances and information as
22 the Administrator may require, including assurances that
23 in such State the following are then in effect, and will re-
24 main in effect during the fiscal year for which such grant
25 is requested:

1 “(1) A system, subject to the discretion of the
2 State, that provides for the treatment as adults for
3 purposes of prosecution, of juveniles under 18 years
4 of age who commit an act that would be a violent
5 crime if committed by an adult.

6 “(2) A system of records relating to any adju-
7 dication of juveniles less than 18 years of age who
8 are adjudicated delinquent for conduct that if com-
9 mitted by an adult would be a violent crime, that
10 is—

11 “(A) equivalent to the records that would
12 be kept of adults arrested for such conduct, in-
13 cluding fingerprints and photographs;

14 “(B) submitted to the Federal Bureau of
15 Investigation in the same manner as adult
16 records are so submitted;

17 “(C) retained for a period of time that is
18 equal to the period of time records are retained
19 for adults; and

20 “(D) available on an expedited basis to law
21 enforcement agencies, the courts, and school of-
22 ficials (and such school officials shall be subject
23 to the same standards and penalties that law
24 enforcement and juvenile justice system employ-

1 ees are subject to under Federal and State law,
2 for handing and disclosing such information).

3 “(b) USES OF GRANT.—A grant made under sub-
4 section (a) may be used for the following accountability-
5 based juvenile crime control practices:

6 “(1) A system, subject to the discretion of the
7 State, that provides for the treatment as adults for
8 purposes of prosecution, of juveniles under 18 years
9 of age who commit an act that would be a violent
10 crime if committed by an adult.

11 “(2) A system of records relating to any adju-
12 dication of juveniles less than 18 years of age who
13 are adjudicated delinquent for conduct that if com-
14 mitted by an adult would constitute a violent crime,
15 that is—

16 “(A) equivalent to the records that would
17 be kept of adults arrested for such conduct, in-
18 cluding fingerprints and photographs;

19 “(B) submitted to the Federal Bureau of
20 Investigation in the same manner as adult
21 records are so submitted;

22 “(C) retained for a period of time that is
23 equal to the period of time records are retained
24 for adults; and

1 “(D) available on an expedited basis to law
2 enforcement agencies, the courts, and school of-
3 ficials (and such school officials shall be subject
4 to the same standards and penalties that law
5 enforcement and juvenile justice system employ-
6 ees are subject to under Federal and State law,
7 for handing and disclosing such information).

8 “(3) Graduated sanctions for juvenile
9 delinquents, ensuring a sanction for every delinquent
10 act, and escalating the sanction with each subse-
11 quent delinquent act. Such sanctions shall include
12 confinement for committing a violent crime.

13 “(4) Alternative schools or classrooms for juve-
14 nile delinquents or juveniles who are expelled or sus-
15 pended for disciplinary reasons.

16 “(5) Parental responsibility for serious delin-
17 quent acts of children released by a juvenile court to
18 the custody of their parents.

19 “(6) Mandatory restitution.

20 “(7) Public availability of records of juvenile
21 delinquency proceedings.

22 “(8) Public access to juvenile delinquency pro-
23 ceedings to the public.

24 “(9) Mandatory penalties for the use of a fire-
25 arm in committing a violent crime or serious drug

1 offense, as defined in section 924(e)(2)(A) of title 18
2 of the United States Code.

3 “(10) Curfew laws for juveniles.

4 “(11) Comprehensive programs to address
5 problems related to serious habitual offenders.

6 “(12) Programs that provide closely supervised
7 probation.

8 “(13) Such other methods for promoting ac-
9 countability for delinquent acts as the States consid-
10 ers to be appropriate.

11 **“SEC. 283. ALLOCATION OF FUNDS.**

12 “(a) ALLOCATION OF FUNDS.—

13 “(1) BASE ALLOCATION.—Subject to paragraph
14 (2), the amount appropriated for a fiscal year to
15 carry out this part shall be allocated among the
16 States proportionately on the basis of the number of
17 residents of such States who are less than 18 years
18 of age.

19 “(2) ALLOCATION REDUCTION RESULTING
20 FROM FAILURE TO REDUCE RATE OF CRIME AND
21 DELINQUENCY COMMITTED BY JUVENILES.—(A)
22 The amount that would be allocated under para-
23 graph (1) to the State without regard to this para-
24 graph may be reduced as provided in subparagraph
25 (B) if a State fails to demonstrate the following to

1 the satisfaction of the Administrator, based on data
2 collected and reported to the Administrator by the
3 State, that a reduction in the rate of crimes and
4 delinquent acts committed by juveniles, based on the
5 juvenile population, has occurred in the State:

6 “(i) Not later than 1 year after the end of
7 the 1st fiscal year for which a State receives
8 funds under this part, the State shall dem-
9 onstrate that during such 1st fiscal year the
10 State has reduced—

11 “(I) the rate of increase in crimes and
12 delinquent acts committed by juveniles,
13 based on the juvenile population, in the
14 State;

15 “(II) reduced the rate of violent
16 crimes committed by juveniles, based on
17 the juvenile population, in the State; and

18 “(III) reduced the rate at which juve-
19 niles in the State, based on the juvenile
20 population, who have committed a violent
21 crime commit another violent crime.

22 “(ii) Not later than 1 year after the end of
23 the 3rd fiscal year for which a State receives
24 funds under this part, the State shall dem-
25 onstrate that the State has reduced by not less

1 than 10 percent the rate of crimes and delin-
2 quent acts committed by juveniles, based on the
3 juvenile population, during the period of 3 fiscal
4 years for which such funds were received.

5 (iii) Not later than 1 year after the end of
6 each interval of 2 fiscal years thereafter for
7 which a State receives funds under this part,
8 the State shall demonstrate that the State has
9 reduced the rate of crimes and delinquent acts
10 committed by juveniles, based on the juvenile
11 population, in the State during such interval.

12 “(B) For a failure by a State to make a dem-
13 onstration required by subparagraph (A), the Ad-
14 ministrator may reduce the amount that would be
15 allocated under paragraph (1) for the subsequent
16 fiscal year to the State without regard to this para-
17 graph, by an amount the Administrator considers to
18 be appropriate, but not by more than 10 percent.

19 “(C) The amount of a reduction made under
20 subparagraph (B) for a fiscal year shall be reallo-
21 cated under paragraph (1) among the States with
22 respect to which no reduction is made under such
23 subparagraph for such fiscal year.

24 “(b) RELATED TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.—The Ad-
25 ministrator shall provide to the States technical assistance

1 to assist the States to meet the requirements of subsection
2 (a).”.

3 **SEC. 119. REPEALERS.**

4 The Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Act
5 of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5601 et seq.) is amended—

6 (1) by striking parts F, G, and H,

7 (2) by striking part I, as added by section
8 2(i)(1)(C) of Public Law 106–586 (106 Stat. 5006),
9 and

10 (3) by redesignating part I, as so redesignated
11 by section 2(i)(1)(A) of Public Law 106–586 (106
12 Stat. 5006), as part F.

13 **SEC. 120. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.**

14 Section 299 of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency
15 Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5671) is amended—

16 (1) by striking subsection (e),

17 (2) by redesignating subsection (d) as sub-
18 section (e), and

19 (3) by striking subsections (a), (b), and (c), and
20 inserting the following:

21 “(a) There are authorized to be appropriated to carry
22 out this title (other than parts D and E) \$150,000,000
23 for fiscal year 1997 and such sums as may be appropriate
24 for fiscal years 1998, 1999, and 2000.

1 “(b) There are authorized to be appropriated to carry
2 out part D \$10,000,000 for fiscal year 1997 and such
3 sums as may be appropriate for fiscal years 1998, 1999,
4 and 2000.

5 “(c)(1) Subject to paragraph (2), there are author-
6 ized to be appropriated to carry out part E \$150,000,000
7 for fiscal year 1997 and such sums as may be appropriate
8 for fiscal years 1998, 1999, and 2000.

9 “(2) No funds may be appropriated for a fiscal year
10 to carry out part E unless the aggregate amount made
11 available for such fiscal year to carry out part B is not
12 less than \$70,000,000.

13 “(d) Of such sums as are appropriated for a fiscal
14 year to carry out this title (other than parts D and E)—

15 “(1) not to exceed 5 percent shall be available
16 to carry out part A;

17 “(2) not less than 70 percent shall be available
18 to carry out part B; and

19 “(3) 25 percent shall be available to carry out
20 part C.”.

21 **SEC. 121. ADMINISTRATIVE AUTHORITY.**

22 Section 299A of the Juvenile Justice and Delin-
23 quency Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5672) is
24 amended—

1 (1) in subsection (d) by striking “as are con-
2 sistent with the purpose of this Act” and inserting
3 “only to the extent necessary to ensure that there is
4 compliance with the specific requirements of this
5 title, but the Administrator may not establish rules,
6 regulations, or procedures applicable to compliance
7 with paragraphs (10)(A), (12), (13), or (20) of sec-
8 tion 223(a)”, and

9 (2) by adding at the end the following:

10 “(e) If a State requires by law compliance with the
11 requirements described in paragraphs (10)(A), (11), and
12 (12) of section 223(a), then for the period such law is in
13 effect in such State—

14 “(1) such State shall be deemed to satisfy such
15 requirements; and

16 “(2) the Administrator may not evaluate or re-
17 quire compliance with such paragraphs.”.

18 **SEC. 122. USE OF FUNDS.**

19 Section 299C(a) of the Juvenile Justice and Delin-
20 quency Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5674(a)) is
21 amended—

22 (1) by striking “may be used for—” and insert-
23 ing “may—

24 (2) in paragraph (1) by inserting “be used for”
25 after “(1)”, and

1 (3) by amending paragraph (2) to read as fol-
2 lows:

3 “(2) not be used for the cost of construction of
4 any facility.”.

5 **SEC. 123. TECHNICAL AND CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.**

6 (a) TECHNICAL AMENDMENTS.—The Juvenile Jus-
7 tice and Delinquency Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C.
8 5601 et seq.) is amended—

9 (1) in section 202(b) by striking “prescribed for
10 GS–18 of the General Schedule by section 5332”
11 and inserting “payable under section 5376”,

12 (2) in the heading for subpart I of part C of
13 title II by striking “Justice” and inserting “Crime
14 Control”, and

15 (3) in section 281(a)(8)—

16 (A) by striking “substances analogues”
17 and inserting “substance analogues”, and

18 (B) by striking “(21 U.S.C. 802)” and in-
19 serting “(21 U.S.C. 802))”.

20 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—(1) Section 5315
21 of title 5 of the United States Code is amended by striking
22 “Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention”
23 and inserting “Office of Juvenile Crime Control and De-
24 linquency Prevention”.

1 (2) Section 4315(b) of title 18 of the United States
2 Code is amended by striking “Office of Juvenile Justice
3 and Delinquency Prevention” and inserting “Office of Ju-
4 venile Crime Control and Delinquency Prevention”.

5 (3) Subsections (a)(1) and (c) of section 3221 of title
6 39 of the United States Code is amended by striking “Of-
7 fice of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention” each
8 place it appears and inserting “Office of Juvenile Crime
9 Control and Delinquency Prevention”.

10 (4) Section 663(f) of the Social Security Act is
11 amended by striking “Office of Juvenile Justice and De-
12 linquency Prevention” and inserting “Office of Juvenile
13 Crime Control and Delinquency Prevention”.

14 (5) Sections 801(a)(1), 804, 805, and 813 of title I
15 of the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of
16 1968 (42 U.S.C. 3712, 3782, 3785, 3786, 3789i) are
17 amended by striking “Office of Juvenile Justice and De-
18 linquency Prevention” each place it appears and inserting
19 “Office of Juvenile Crime Control and Delinquency Pre-
20 vention”.

21 (6) The Victims of Child Abuse Act (42 U.S.C. 13001
22 et seq.) is amended—

23 (A) in sections 217 and 222 by striking “Office
24 of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention”

1 each place it appears and inserting “Office of Juve-
2 nile Crime Control and Delinquency Prevention”,

3 (B) in section 214(a)(1) by striking “sections
4 262, 293, and 296 of subpart II of title II” and in-
5 serting “299B, and 299E”, and

6 (C) in section 223(e) by striking “section 262,
7 293, and 296” and inserting “sections 262, 299B,
8 and 299E”.

9 **TITLE II—AMENDMENTS TO THE**
10 **RUNAWAY AND HOMELESS**
11 **YOUTH**

12 **SEC. 201. FINDINGS.**

13 Section 302 of the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act
14 (42 U.S.C. 5701) is amended—

15 (1) in paragraph (5) by striking “accurate re-
16 porting of” and inserting “an accurate national sys-
17 tem for reporting”, and

18 (2) by amending paragraph (8) to read as fol-
19 lows:

20 “(8) services for runaway and homeless youth
21 are needed in urban, suburban and rural areas;”.

22 **SEC. 202. AUTHORITY TO MAKE GRANTS FOR CENTERS AND**
23 **SERVICES.**

24 Section 311 of the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act
25 (42 U.S.C. 5711) is amended—

1 (1) by amending subsection (a) to read as fol-
2 lows:

3 “(a)(1) The Secretary may make grants to public and
4 nonprofit private entities (and combinations of such enti-
5 ties) to establish and operate (including renovation) local
6 centers to provide services for runaway and homeless
7 youth and for the families of such youth.

8 “(2) Such services—

9 “(A) shall be provided as an alternative to in-
10 volving runaway and homeless youth in the law en-
11 forcement, child welfare, mental health, and juvenile
12 justice systems;

13 “(B) shall include—

14 “(i) safe and appropriate shelter; and

15 “(ii) individual, family, and group counsel-
16 ing, as appropriate; and

17 “(C) may include—

18 “(i) street-based services;

19 “(ii) home-based services for families with
20 youth at risk of separation from the family; and

21 “(iii) drug abuse education and prevention
22 services.”,

23 (2) in subsection (b)—

24 (A) in paragraph (2) by striking “the
25 Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands,” and

1 (B) by striking paragraph (4), and
2 (3) by striking subsections (c) and (d).

3 **SEC. 203. ELIGIBILITY.**

4 Section 312 of the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act
5 (42 U.S.C. 5712) is amended—

6 (1) in subsection (b)—

7 (A) in paragraph (8) by striking “para-
8 graph (6)” and inserting “paragraph (7)”,

9 (B) in paragraph (10) by striking “and” at
10 the end”,

11 (C) in paragraph (11) by striking the pe-
12 riod at the end and inserting “; and”, and

13 (D) by adding at the end the following:

14 “(12) shall submit to the Secretary an annual
15 report that includes—

16 “(A) information regarding the activities
17 carried out under this part;

18 “(B) the achievements of the project under
19 this part carried out by the applicant; and

20 “(C) statistical summaries describing the
21 number and the characteristics of the runaway
22 and homeless youth, and youth at risk of family
23 separation, who participate in the project;

24 in the year for which the report is submitted.”, and

1 (2) by striking subsections (c) and (d) and in-
2 serting the following:

3 “(c) To be eligible to use assistance under section
4 311(a)(2)(C)(i) to provide street-based services, the appli-
5 cant shall include in the plan required by subsection (b)
6 assurances that in providing such services the applicant
7 will—

8 “(1) provide qualified supervision of staff, in-
9 cluding on-street supervision by appropriately
10 trained staff;

11 “(2) provide backup personnel for on-street
12 staff;

13 “(3) provide initial and periodic training of
14 staff who provide such services; and

15 “(4) conduct outreach activities for runaway
16 and homeless youth, and street youth.”;

17 “(d) To be eligible to use assistance under section
18 311(a) to provide home-based services described in section
19 311(a)(2)(C)(ii), an applicant shall include in the plan re-
20 quired by subsection (b) assurances that in providing such
21 services the applicant will—

22 “(1) provide counseling and information to
23 youth and the families (including unrelated individ-
24 uals in the family households) of such youth, includ-
25 ing services relating to basic life skills, interpersonal

1 skill building, educational advancement, job attain-
2 ment skills, mental and physical health care,
3 parenting skills, financial planning, and referral to
4 sources of other needed services;

5 “(2) provide directly, or through an arrange-
6 ment made by the applicant, 24-hour service to re-
7 spond to family crises (including immediate access to
8 temporary shelter for runaway and homeless youth,
9 and youth at risk of separation from the family);

10 “(3) establish, in partnership with the families
11 of runaway and homeless youth, and youth at risk
12 of separation from the family, objectives and meas-
13 ures of success to be achieved as a result of receiv-
14 ing home-based services;

15 “(4) provide initial and periodic training of
16 staff who provide home-based services; and

17 “(5) ensure that—

18 “(A) caseloads will remain sufficiently low
19 to allow for intensive (5 to 20 hours per week)
20 involvement with each family receiving such
21 services; and

22 “(B) staff providing such services will re-
23 ceive qualified supervision.

24 “(e) To be eligible to use assistance under section
25 311(a)(2)(C)(iii) to provide drug abuse education and pre-

1 ventation services, an applicant shall include in the plan re-
2 quired by subsection (b)—

3 “(1) a description of—

4 “(A) the types of such services that the ap-
5 plicant proposes to provide;

6 “(B) the objectives of such services; and

7 “(C) the types of information and training
8 to be provided to individuals providing such
9 services to runaway and homeless youth; and

10 “(2) an assurance that in providing such serv-
11 ices the applicant shall conduct outreach activities
12 for runaway and homeless youth.”.

13 **SEC. 204. APPROVAL OF APPLICATIONS.**

14 Section 313 of the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act
15 (42 U.S.C. 5713) is amended to read as follows:

16 “APPROVAL OF APPLICATIONS

17 “SEC. 313.(a) An application by a public or private
18 entity for a grant under section 311(a) may be approved
19 by the Secretary after taking into consideration, with re-
20 spect to the State in which such entity proposes to provide
21 services under this part—

22 “(1) the geographical distribution in such State
23 of the proposed services under this part for which all
24 grant applicants request approval; and

25 “(2) which areas of such State have the great-
26 est need for such services.

1 “(b) The Secretary shall, in considering applications
2 for grants under section 311(a), give priority to—

3 “(A) eligible applicants who have a dem-
4 onstrated experience in providing services to run-
5 away and homeless youth; and

6 “(B) to eligible applicants that request grants
7 of less than \$200,000.”.

8 **SEC. 205. AUTHORITY FOR TRANSITIONAL LIVING GRANT**
9 **PROGRAM.**

10 Section 321 of the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act
11 (42 U.S.C. 5714–1) is amended—

12 (1) in the heading by striking “PURPOSE AND”,

13 (2) in subsection (a) by striking “(a)”, and

14 (3) by striking subsection (b).

15 **SEC. 206. AUTHORITY TO MAKE GRANTS FOR RESEARCH,**
16 **DEMONSTRATION, AND SERVICE PROJECTS.**

17 Section 343(b) of the Runaway and Homeless Youth
18 Act (42 U.S.C. 5714–23(b)) is amended—

19 (1) by striking paragraph (2), and

20 (2) by redesignating paragraphs (3) through

21 (10) as paragraphs (2) through (9), respectively.

1 **SEC. 207. TEMPORARY DEMONSTRATION PROJECTS TO**
 2 **PROVIDE SERVICES TO YOUTH IN RURAL**
 3 **AREAS.**

4 Section 344 of the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act
 5 (42 U.S.C. 5714a) is repealed.

6 **SEC. 208. SEXUAL ABUSE PREVENTION PROGRAM.**

7 Section 40155 of the Violent Crime Control and Law
 8 Enforcement Act of 1994 (Public Law 103–322; 108 Stat.
 9 1922) is amended to read as follows:

10 **“SEC. 40155. EDUCATION AND PREVENTION GRANTS TO RE-**
 11 **DUCE SEXUAL ABUSE OF RUNAWAY, HOME-**
 12 **LESS, AND STREET YOUTH.**

13 “(a) **AUTHORITY FOR PROGRAM.**—The Runaway and
 14 Homeless Youth Act (42 U.S.C. 5701 et seq.) is amend-
 15 ed—

16 “(1) by striking the heading for part F,

17 “(2) by redesignating part E as part F, and

18 “(3) by inserting after part D the following:

19 “ ‘PART E—SEXUAL ABUSE PREVENTION PROGRAM

20 “ ‘AUTHORITY TO MAKE GRANTS

21 “ ‘SEC. 351. (a) The Secretary may make grants to
 22 nonprofit private agencies for the purpose of providing
 23 street-based services to runaway and homeless, and street
 24 youth, who have been subjected to, or are at risk of being
 25 subjected to, sexual abuse.

1 “ (b) In selecting applicants to receive grants under
2 subsection (a), the Secretary shall give priority to non-
3 profit private agencies that have experience in providing
4 services to runaway and homeless, and street youth.

5 “ (c) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—Sec-
6 tion 389 of the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act (42
7 U.S.C. 5751), as amended by section 213 of the Juvenile
8 Crime Control and Delinquency Prevention Act of 1996,
9 is amended by adding at the end the following:

10 “ (d) There are authorized to be appropriated to
11 carry out this title such sums as may be necessary for
12 fiscal years 1997, 1998, 1999, and 2000.’ ”.

13 **SEC. 209. ASSISTANCE TO POTENTIAL GRANTEES.**

14 Section 371 of the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act
15 (42 U.S.C. 5714a) is amended by striking the last sen-
16 tence.

17 **SEC. 210. REPORTS.**

18 Section 381 of the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act
19 (42 U.S.C. 5715) is amended to read as follows:

20 “REPORTS

21 “SEC. 381. (a) Not later than April 1, 1998, and at
22 2-year intervals thereafter, the Secretary shall submit, to
23 the Committee on Economic and Educational Opportuni-
24 ties of the House of Representatives and the Committee
25 on the Judiciary of the Senate, a report on the status,
26 activities, and accomplishments of entities that receive

1 grants under parts A, B, C, D, and E, with particular
2 attention to—

3 “(1) in the case of centers funded under part
4 A, the ability or effectiveness of such centers in—

5 “(A) alleviating the problems of runaway
6 and homeless youth;

7 “(B) if applicable or appropriate, reuniting
8 such youth with their families and encouraging
9 the resolution of intrafamily problems through
10 counseling and other services;

11 “(C) strengthening family relationships
12 and encouraging stable living conditions for
13 such youth; and

14 “(D) assisting such youth to decide upon a
15 future course of action; and

16 “(2) in the case of projects funded under part
17 B—

18 “(A) the number and characteristics of
19 homeless youth served by such projects;

20 “(B) the types of activities carried out by
21 such projects;

22 “(C) the effectiveness of such projects in
23 alleviating the problems of homeless youth;

24 “(D) the effectiveness of such projects in
25 preparing homeless youth for self-sufficiency;

1 “(E) the effectiveness of such projects in
2 assisting homeless youth to decide upon future
3 education, employment, and independent living;

4 “(F) the ability of such projects to encour-
5 age the resolution of intrafamily problems
6 through counseling and the development of self-
7 sufficient living skills; and

8 “(G) activities and programs planned by
9 such projects for the following fiscal year.

10 “(b) The Secretary shall include in the report re-
11 quired by subsection (a) summaries of—

12 “(1) the evaluations performed by the Secretary
13 under section 386; and

14 “(2) descriptions of the qualifications of, and
15 training provided to, individuals involved in carrying
16 out such evaluations.”.

17 **SEC. 211. EVALUATION.**

18 Section 384 of the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act
19 (42 U.S.C. 5731) is amended to read as follows:

20 “EVALUATION AND INFORMATION

21 “SEC. 384. (a) If an grantee receives grants for 3
22 consecutive fiscal years under part A, B, C, D, or E (in
23 the alternative), then the Secretary shall evaluate such
24 grantee on-site, not less frequently than once in the period
25 of such 3 consecutive fiscal years, for purposes of—

1 “(1) determining whether such grants are being
2 used for the purposes for such grants are made by
3 the Secretary;

4 “(2) collecting additional information for the re-
5 port required by section 383; and

6 “(3) providing such information and assistance
7 to such grantee as will enable such grantees to im-
8 prove the operation of the centers, projects, and ac-
9 tivities for which such grants are made.

10 “(b) Recipients of grants under this title shall cooper-
11 ate with the Secretary’s efforts to carry out evaluations,
12 and to collect information, under this title.”.

13 **SEC. 212. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.**

14 Section 385 of the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act
15 (42 U.S.C. 5751) is amended to read as follows:

16 “AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS

17 “SEC. 389. (a)(1) There are authorized to be appro-
18 priated to carry out this title (other than part E)
19 \$60,000,000 for fiscal year 1997 and such sums as may
20 be necessary for each of the fiscal years 1998, 1999, and
21 2000.

22 “(2)(A) From the amount appropriated under para-
23 graph (1) for a fiscal year, the Secretary shall reserve not
24 less than 90 percent to carry out parts A and B.

1 “(B) Of the amount reserved under subparagraph
2 (A), not less than 20 percent, and not more than 25 per-
3 cent, shall be reserved to carry out part B.

4 “(3) After reserving the amounts required by para-
5 graph (2), the Secretary shall reserve the remaining
6 amount (if any) to carry out parts C and D.

7 “(c) No funds appropriated to carry out this title may
8 be combined with funds appropriated under any other Act
9 if the purpose of combining such funds is to make a single
10 discretionary grant, or a single discretionary payment, un-
11 less such funds are separately identified in all grants and
12 contracts and are used for the purposes specified in this
13 title.”.

14 **SEC. 213. CONSOLIDATED REVIEW OF APPLICATIONS.**

15 The Runaway and Homeless Youth Act (42 U.S.C.
16 5701 et seq.) is amended by inserting after section 384
17 the following:

18 “CONSOLIDATED REVIEW OF APPLICATIONS

19 “SEC. 385. With respect to funds available to carry
20 out parts A, B, C, D, and E, nothing in this title shall
21 be construed to prohibit the Secretary from—

22 “(1) announcing, in a single announcement, the
23 availability of funds for grants under 2 or more of
24 such parts; and

1 “(2) reviewing applications for grants under 2
2 or more of such parts in a single, consolidated appli-
3 cation review process.”.

4 **SEC. 214. DEFINITIONS.**

5 The Runaway and Homeless Youth Act (42 U.S.C.
6 5701 et seq.) is amended by inserting after section 385,
7 as added by section 214, the following:

8 “DEFINITIONS

9 “SEC. 386. For the purposes of this title:

10 “(1)(A) The term ‘drug abuse education and
11 prevention services’—

12 “(A) means services to runaway and home-
13 less youth to prevent or reduce the illicit use of
14 drugs by such youth; and

15 “(B) may include—

16 “(i) individual, family, group, and
17 peer counseling;

18 “(ii) drop-in services;

19 “(iii) assistance to runaway and
20 homeless youth in rural areas (including
21 the development of community support
22 groups);

23 “(iv) information and training relating
24 to the illicit use of drugs by runaway and

1 homeless youth, to individuals involved in
2 providing services to such youth; and

3 “(v) activities to improve the availabil-
4 ity of local drug abuse prevention services
5 to runaway and homeless youth.

6 “(2) The term ‘home-based services’—

7 “(A) means services provided to youth and
8 their families for the purpose of—

9 “(i) preventing such youth from run-
10 ning away, or otherwise becoming sepa-
11 rated, from their families; and

12 “(ii) assisting runaway youth to re-
13 turn to their families; and

14 “(B) includes services that are provided in
15 the residences of families (to the extent prac-
16 ticable), including—

17 “(i) intensive individual and family
18 counseling; and

19 “(ii) training relating to life skills and
20 parenting.

21 “(3) The term ‘homeless youth’ means an indi-
22 vidual—

23 “(A) who is—

24 “(i) not more than 21 years of age;
25 and

1 “(ii) for the purposes of part B, not
2 less than 16 years of age;

3 “(B) for whom it is not possible to live in
4 a safe environment with a relative; and

5 “(C) who has no other safe alternative liv-
6 ing arrangement.

7 “(4) The term ‘street-based services’—

8 “(A) means services provided to runaway
9 and homeless youth, and street youth, in areas
10 where they congregate, designed to assist such
11 youth in making healthy personal choices re-
12 garding where they live and how they behave;
13 and

14 “(B) may include—

15 “(i) identification of and outreach to
16 runaway and homeless youth, and street
17 youth;

18 “(ii) crisis intervention and counsel-
19 ing;

20 “(iii) information and referral for
21 housing;

22 “(iv) information and referral for
23 transitional living and health care services;

24 “(v) advocacy, education, and preven-
25 tion services related to—

1 “(I) alcohol and drug abuse;

2 “(II) sexually transmitted dis-
3 eases, including the human
4 immunodeficiency virus (HIV); and

5 “(III) physical and sexual as-
6 sault.

7 “(5) The term “street youth” means an individ-
8 ual who—

9 “(A) is—

10 “(i) a runaway youth; or

11 “(ii) indefinitely or intermittently a
12 homeless youth; and

13 “(B) spends a significant amount of time
14 on the street or in other areas which increase
15 the exposure of such youth to sexual abuse.

16 “(6) The term ‘transitional living youth project’
17 means a project that provides shelter and services
18 designed to promote a transition to self-sufficient
19 living and to prevent long-term dependency on social
20 services.

21 “(7) The term ‘youth at risk of separation from
22 the family’ means an individual—

23 “(A) who is less than 18 years of age; and

24 “(B)(i) who has a history of running away
25 from the family of such individual;

1 “(ii) whose parent, guardian, or custodian
2 is not willing to provide for the basic needs of
3 such individual; or

4 “(iii) who is at risk of entering the child
5 welfare system or juvenile justice system as a
6 result of the lack of services available to the
7 family to meet such needs.”.

8 **SEC. 215. REDESIGNATION OF SECTIONS.**

9 Sections 371, 372, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, and 386
10 of the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act (42 U.S.C.
11 5714b–5851 et seq.), as amended by this title, are redesi-
12 gnated as sections 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, and
13 388, respectively.

14 **SEC. 216. TECHNICAL AMENDMENTS.**

15 The Runaway and Homeless Youth Act (42 U.S.C.
16 5701 et seq.) is amended—

17 (1) in the 1st sentence of 331 by striking
18 “With” and all that follows through “the Sec-
19 retary”, and inserting “The Secretary”,

20 (2) by striking titles IV and V, as originally en-
21 acted by Public Law 93–415 (88 Stat. 1132–1143),
22 and

23 (3) in subsections (a)(5)(E) and (b)(1)(B) of
24 section 404 by striking “section 313” and inserting
25 “section 331”.

1 **TITLE III—AMENDMENTS TO**
2 **THE MISSING CHILDREN’S AS-**
3 **SISTANCE ACT**

4 **SEC. 301. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.**

5 Section 408 of the Missing Children’s Assistance Act
6 (42 U.S.C. 5777) is amended by striking “1993, 1994,
7 1995, and 1996” and inserting “1997, 1998, 1999, and
8 2000”.

9 **SEC. 302. SPECIAL STUDY AND REPORT.**

10 Section 409 of the Missing Children’s Assistance Act
11 (42 U.S.C. 5778) is repealed.

12 **TITLE IV—INCENTIVE GRANTS**
13 **FOR LOCAL DELINQUENCY**
14 **PREVENTION PROGRAMS**

15 **SEC. 401. DUTIES AND FUNCTIONS OF THE ADMINIS-**
16 **TRATOR.**

17 Section 504 of the Incentive Grants for Local Delin-
18 quency Prevention Programs Act (42 U.S.C. 5783) is
19 amended—

20 (1) in paragraph (2) by striking “(including”
21 and all that follows through “development)”, and

22 (2) in paragraph (4) by striking “Education
23 and Labor” and inserting “Economic and Edu-
24 cational Opportunities”.

1 **SEC. 402. GRANTS FOR PREVENTION PROGRAMS.**

2 Section 505 of the Incentive Grants for Local Delin-
3 quency Prevention Programs Act (42 U.S.C. 5784) is
4 amended—

5 (1) in subsection (a)—

6 (A) by inserting “assist” after “group to”,

7 (B) by amending paragraph (1) to read as
8 follows:

9 “(1) the teaching that people are and should be
10 held accountable for their actions;”,

11 (C) in paragraph (5) by inserting “and”
12 and the end,

13 (D) by amending paragraph (6) to read as
14 follows:

15 “(6) recreation services.”, and

16 (E) by striking paragraph (7),

17 (2) in subsection (b)—

18 (A) by striking paragraph (1),

19 (B) by amending paragraph (2) to read as
20 follows:

21 “(1) the unit has submitted to the State the
22 unit’s plan outlining delinquency prevention and
23 early intervention activities;”,

24 (C) by striking paragraphs (3) and (4),

25 and

1 (D) by redesignating paragraphs (5), (6),
2 and (7) and paragraphs (2), (3), and (4), re-
3 spectively, and

4 (3) in subsection (c)—

5 (A) by striking “Administrator” and in-
6 serting “State,

7 (B) by amending paragraph (3) to read as
8 follows:

9 “(3) providing services that prevent juvenile in-
10 volvement in delinquent activities.”.

11 **SEC. 403. REPEAL OF DEFINITION.**

12 The Incentive Grants for Local Delinquency Preven-
13 tion Programs Act (42 U.S.C. 5781 et seq.) is amended—

14 (1) by striking section 503, and

15 (2) by redesignating sections 504 and 505 as
16 sections 503 and 504, respectively.

17 **SEC. 404. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.**

18 Section 506 of the Incentive Grants for Local Delin-
19 quency Prevention Programs Act (42 U.S.C. 5785) is
20 amended to read as follows:

21 **“SEC. 505. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.**

22 “There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out
23 this title \$20,000,000 for fiscal year 1997 and such sums
24 as may be appropriate for fiscal years 1998, 1999, and
25 2000.”.

1 **TITLE V—GENERAL PROVISIONS**

2 **SEC. 501. EFFECTIVE DATE; APPLICATION OF AMEND-**
3 **MENTS.**

4 (a) EFFECTIVE DATE.—Except as provided in sub-
5 section (b), this Act and the amendments made by this
6 Act shall take effect on the date of the enactment of this
7 Act.

8 (b) APPLICATION OF AMENDMENTS.—The amend-
9 ments made by this Act shall apply only with respect to
10 fiscal years beginning after September 30, 1996.

○