

Union Calendar No. 422

104TH CONGRESS
2^D SESSION

H. R. 3876

[Report No. 104-783]

A BILL

To amend the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Act of 1974 to authorize appropriations for fiscal years 1997, 1998, 1999, and 2000; and for other purposes.

SEPTEMBER 12, 1996

Reported with an amendment, committed to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union, and ordered to be printed

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IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JULY 23, 1996

Mr. CUNNINGHAM introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Economic and Educational Opportunities

SEPTEMBER 12, 1996

Reported with an amendment, committed to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union, and ordered to be printed

[Strike out all after the enacting clause and insert the part printed in *italic*]

[For text of introduced bill, see copy of bill as introduced on July 23, 1996]

A BILL

To amend the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Act of 1974 to authorize appropriations for fiscal years 1997, 1998, 1999, and 2000; and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.**

2 (a) *SHORT TITLE.*—*This Act may be cited as the “Ju-*
 3 *venile Crime Control and Delinquency Prevention Act of*
 4 *1996”.*

5 (b) *TABLE OF CONTENTS.*—*The table of contents of this*
 6 *Act is as follows:*

Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.

*TITLE I—AMENDMENTS TO JUVENILE JUSTICE AND DELINQUENCY
 PREVENTION ACT OF 1974*

Sec. 101. Findings.

Sec. 102. Purpose.

Sec. 103. Definitions.

Sec. 104. Name of office.

Sec. 105. Concentration of Federal effort.

Sec. 106. Coordinating Council on Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention.

Sec. 107. Annual report.

Sec. 108. Allocation.

Sec. 109. State plans.

Sec. 110. National Institute for Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention.

Sec. 111. Research, demonstration, and evaluation functions.

Sec. 112. Technical assistance and training functions.

Sec. 113. Establishment of training program.

Sec. 114. Curriculum for training program.

Sec. 115. Special studies and reports.

*Sec. 116. Grants and contracts for special emphasis prevention and treatment
 programs.*

Sec. 117. Considerations for approval of applications.

Sec. 118. Gang-free schools and communities.

Sec. 119. State challenge activities.

Sec. 120. Repealers.

Sec. 121. Authorization of appropriations.

Sec. 122. Administrative authority.

Sec. 123. Use of funds.

Sec. 124. Technical and conforming amendments.

*TITLE II—AMENDMENTS TO THE RUNAWAY AND HOMELESS YOUTH
 ACT*

Sec. 201. Findings.

Sec. 202. Authority to make grants for centers and services.

Sec. 203. Eligibility.

Sec. 204. Approval of applications.

Sec. 205. Authority for transitional living grant program.

*Sec. 206. Authority to make grants for research, demonstration, and service
 projects.*

*Sec. 207. Temporary demonstration projects to provide services to youth in rural
 areas.*

Sec. 208. Sexual abuse prevention program.
Sec. 209. Assistance to potential grantees.
Sec. 210. Reports.
Sec. 211. Evaluation.
Sec. 212. Authorization of appropriations.
Sec. 213. Consolidated review of applications.
Sec. 214. Definitions.
Sec. 215. Redesignation of sections.
Sec. 216. Technical amendment.

*TITLE III—AMENDMENTS TO THE MISSING CHILDREN'S
ASSISTANCE ACT*

Sec. 301. Authorization of appropriations.
Sec. 302. Special study and report.

*TITLE IV—INCENTIVE GRANTS FOR LOCAL DELINQUENCY
PREVENTION PROGRAMS*

Sec. 401. Duties and functions of the Administrator.
Sec. 402. Grants for prevention programs.
Sec. 403. Repeal of definition.
Sec. 404. Authorization of appropriations.

TITLE V—GENERAL PROVISIONS

Sec. 501. Effective date; application of amendments.

1 **TITLE I—AMENDMENTS TO JU-**
 2 **VENILE JUSTICE AND DELIN-**
 3 **QUENCY PREVENTION ACT OF**
 4 **1974**

5 **SEC. 101. FINDINGS.**

6 *Section 101 of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency*
 7 *Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5601) is amended to read*
 8 *as follows:*

9 *“FINDINGS*

10 *“SEC. 101. (a) The Congress finds the following:*

11 *“(1) There has been a dramatic increase in juve-*
 12 *nile crime, particularly violent crime. Weapons of-*
 13 *fenses and homicides are the 2 fastest growing violent*

1 *crimes committed by juveniles, and offenders under*
2 *the age of 21 committing more than 1/4 of all violent*
3 *crime.*

4 *“(2) This problem should be addressed through a*
5 *2-track common sense approach that addresses the*
6 *needs of individual juveniles and society at large by*
7 *promoting—*

8 *“(A) quality prevention programs that—*

9 *“(i) work with juveniles, their families,*
10 *community-based organizations, take into*
11 *consideration such factors as whether or not*
12 *juveniles have been the victims of family vi-*
13 *olence (including child abuse and neglect);*
14 *and*

15 *“(ii) are designed to provide juveniles*
16 *with the education and other skills they*
17 *need to prevent their involvement in delin-*
18 *quency activities; and*

19 *“(B) programs that assist in holding juve-*
20 *niles accountable for their actions, including a*
21 *system of graduated sanctions for each delin-*
22 *quent act, requiring juveniles to make restitution*
23 *for the damage caused by their delinquent acts,*
24 *and methods for increasing victim satisfaction*

1 *with respect to the penalties imposed on juveniles*
2 *for their acts.*

3 “(b) Congress must act now to reform this program
4 *by focusing on juvenile delinquency prevention programs,*
5 *as well as programs that hold juveniles accountable for their*
6 *acts. Without true reform, the criminal justice system will*
7 *not be able to overcome the challenges it will face in the*
8 *coming years when the number of juveniles is expected to*
9 *increase by 30 percent.”.*

10 **SEC. 102. PURPOSE.**

11 *Section 102 of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency*
12 *Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5602) is amended to read*
13 *as follows:*

14 “PURPOSES

15 “SEC. 102. The purposes of titles I, II, and V are—

16 “(1) to support State and local programs that
17 *prevent juvenile involvement in delinquent activities;*

18 “(2) to assist State and local governments in
19 *promoting public safety by encouraging accountabil-*
20 *ity for acts of juvenile delinquency; and*

21 “(3) to assist State and local governments in ad-
22 *dressng juvenile crime through the provision of tech-*
23 *nical assistance, research, and the dissemination of*
24 *information, on effective programs for combating ju-*
25 *venile crime.”.*

1 **SEC. 103. DEFINITIONS.**

2 *Section 103 of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency*
3 *Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5603) is amended—*

4 *(1) in paragraph (4) by inserting “title I of” be-*
5 *fore “the Omnibus” each place it appears,*

6 *(2) in paragraph (7) by striking “the Trust Ter-*
7 *ritory of the Pacific Islands,”*

8 *(3) in paragraph (9) by striking “justice” and*
9 *inserting “crime control”,*

10 *(4) in paragraph (14) by inserting “drug traf-*
11 *ficking,” after “assault,”*

12 *(5) in paragraph (16)—*

13 *(A) in subparagraph (A) by adding “and”*
14 *at the end, and*

15 *(B) by striking subparagraph (C),*

16 *(6) by striking paragraph (17),*

17 *(7) in paragraph (22)—*

18 *(A) by redesignating subparagraphs (i),*
19 *(ii), and (iii) as subparagraphs (A), (B), and*
20 *(C), respectively, and*

21 *(B) by striking “and” at the end,*

22 *(8) in paragraph (23) by striking the period at*
23 *the end and inserting a semicolon,*

24 *(9) by redesignating paragraphs (18), (19), (20),*
25 *(21), (22), and (23) as paragraphs (17) through (22),*
26 *respectively, and*

1 (10) by adding at the end the following:

2 “(23) the term ‘boot camp’ means a residential
3 facility (excluding a private residence) at which there
4 are provided—

5 “(A) a highly regimented schedule of dis-
6 cipline, physical training, work, drill, and cere-
7 mony characteristic of military basic training;

8 “(B) regular, remedial, special, and voca-
9 tional education; and

10 “(C) counseling and treatment for substance
11 abuse and other health and mental health prob-
12 lems; and

13 “(24) the term ‘violent crime’ means—

14 “(A) murder or nonnegligent manslaughter,
15 forcible rape, or robbery, or

16 “(B) aggravated assault committed with the
17 use of a firearm.”.

18 **SEC. 104. NAME OF OFFICE.**

19 *Title II of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Pre-*
20 *vention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5611 et seq.) is amended—*

21 (1) by amending the heading of part A to read
22 as follows:

1 *“PART A—OFFICE OF JUVENILE CRIME CONTROL AND*
2 *DELINQUENCY PREVENTION”*,

3 (2) *in section 201(a) by striking “Justice and*
4 *Delinquency Prevention” and inserting “Crime Con-*
5 *trol and Delinquency Prevention”, and*

6 (3) *in subsection section 299A(c)(2) by striking*
7 *“Justice and Delinquency Prevention” and inserting*
8 *“Crime Control and Delinquency Prevention”.*

9 **SEC. 105. CONCENTRATION OF FEDERAL EFFORT.**

10 *Section 204 of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency*
11 *Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5614) is amended—*

12 (1) *in subsection (a)(1) by striking the last sen-*
13 *tence,*

14 (2) *in subsection (b)—*

15 (A) *in paragraph (3) by striking “and of*
16 *the prospective” and all that follows through*
17 *“administered”, and*

18 (B) *in paragraph (5) by striking “parts C*
19 *and D” each place it appears and inserting*
20 *“part C”,*

21 (3) *in subsection (c) by striking “and reports”*
22 *and all that follows through “this part”, and insert*
23 *“as may be appropriate to prevent the duplication of*
24 *efforts, and to coordinate activities, related to the pre-*
25 *vention of juvenile delinquency”,*

1 (4) by striking subsection (i), and
2 (5) by redesignating subsection (h) as subsection
3 (f).

4 **SEC. 106. COORDINATING COUNCIL ON JUVENILE JUSTICE**
5 **AND DELINQUENCY PREVENTION.**

6 Section 206 of the *Juvenile Justice and Delinquency*
7 *Prevention Act of 1974* (42 U.S.C. 5616) is repealed.

8 **SEC. 107. ANNUAL REPORT.**

9 Section 207 of the *Juvenile Justice and Delinquency*
10 *Prevention Act of 1974* (42 U.S.C. 5617) is amended—

11 (1) in paragraph (2)—

12 (A) by inserting “and” after “priorities,”
13 and

14 (B) by striking “, and recommendations of
15 the Council”,

16 (2) by striking paragraphs (4) and (5), and in-
17 serting the following:

18 “(4) An evaluation of the programs funded
19 under this title and their effectiveness in reducing the
20 incidence of juvenile crime, particularly violent
21 crimes.”, and

22 (3) by redesignating such section as section 206.

23 **SEC. 108. ALLOCATION.**

24 Section 222 of the *Juvenile Justice and Delinquency*
25 *Prevention Act of 1974* (42 U.S.C. 5632) is amended—

1 (1) *in subsection (a)*—

2 (A) *in paragraph (2)*—

3 (i) *in subparagraph (A)*—

4 (I) *by striking “amount, up to*
5 *\$400,000,” and inserting “amount up*
6 *to \$400,000”,*

7 (II) *by inserting a comma after*
8 *“1992” the 1st place it appears,*

9 (III) *by striking “the Trust Terri-*
10 *tory of the Pacific Islands,” and*

11 (IV) *by striking “amount, up to*
12 *\$100,000,” and inserting “amount up*
13 *to \$100,000”,*

14 (ii) *in subparagraph (B)*—

15 (I) *by striking “amount, up to*
16 *\$600,000,” and inserting “amount up*
17 *to \$600,000”,*

18 (II) *by striking “section 299(a)*
19 *(1) and (3)” and inserting “para-*
20 *graphs (1) and (3) of section 299(a),”,*

21 (III) *by striking “the Trust Terri-*
22 *tory of the Pacific Islands,”*

23 (IV) *by striking “amount, up to*
24 *\$100,000,” and inserting “amount up*
25 *to \$100,000”, and*

1 (V) by inserting a comma after
2 “1992”,

3 (B) in paragraph (3) by striking “allot”
4 and inserting “allocate”, and
5 (2) in subsection (b) by striking “the Trust Ter-
6 ritory of the Pacific Islands,”.

7 **SEC. 109. STATE PLANS.**

8 Section 223 of the *Juvenile Justice and Delinquency*
9 *Prevention Act of 1974* (42 U.S.C. 5633) is amended—

10 (1) in subsection (a)—

11 (A) in the 2nd sentence—

12 (i) by striking “Such plan shall be
13 amended” and inserting “Amendments to
14 such plan shall be submitted”, and

15 (ii) by striking “and challenge” and
16 all that follows through “part E”,

17 (B) in paragraph (3)—

18 (i) by striking “, which—” and insert-
19 ing “that—”,

20 (ii) in subparagraph (A)—

21 (I) by striking “not less” and all
22 that follows through “33”, and insert-
23 ing “the attorney general of the State
24 or such other State official who has
25 primary responsibility for overseeing

1 *the enforcement of State criminal laws,*
2 *and”,*

3 *(II) by inserting “, in consulta-*
4 *tion with the attorney general of the*
5 *State or such other State official who*
6 *has primary responsibility for oversee-*
7 *ing the enforcement of State criminal*
8 *laws” after “State”,*

9 *(III) in clause (i) by striking “or*
10 *the administration of juvenile justice”*
11 *and inserting “, the administration of*
12 *juvenile justice, or the reduction of ju-*
13 *venile crime”,*

14 *(IV) in clause (i) by striking “in-*
15 *clude—” and all that follows through*
16 *the semicolon at the end of subclause*
17 *(VIII), and inserting the following:*

18 *“represent a multidisciplinary approach to*
19 *addressing juvenile crime and may in-*
20 *clude—*

21 *“(I) individuals who represent*
22 *units of general local government, law*
23 *enforcement and juvenile justice agen-*
24 *cies, public agencies concerned with the*
25 *prevention and treatment of juvenile*

1 *delinquency and with the adjudication*
2 *of juveniles, or nonprofit private orga-*
3 *nizations, particularly those that serve*
4 *juveniles; and*

5 *“(II) such other individuals as the*
6 *chief executive officer considers to be*
7 *appropriate; and”*, and

8 *(V) by striking clauses (iv) and*
9 *(v),*

10 *(iii) in subparagraph (C) by striking*
11 *“justice” and inserting “crime control”,*

12 *(iv) in subparagraph (D)—*

13 *(I) in clause (i) by inserting*
14 *“and” at the end,*

15 *(II) in clause (ii) by striking*
16 *“paragraphs” and all that follows*
17 *through “part E”, and inserting*
18 *“paragraphs (11), (12), and (13)”, and*

19 *(III) by striking clause (iii), and*
20 *(v) in subparagraph (E) by striking*
21 *“title—” and all that follows through “(ii)”*
22 *and inserting “title,”*

23 *(C) in paragraph (5)(C) by striking “para-*
24 *graphs (12)(A), (13), and (14)” and inserting*
25 *“paragraphs (11)(A), (12), and (13)”*,

1 (D) by striking paragraph (6),

2 (E) in paragraph (7) by inserting “, in-
3 cluding in rural areas” before the semicolon at
4 the end,

5 (F) in paragraph (8)—

6 (i) in subparagraph (A)—

7 (I) by striking “for (i)” and all
8 that follows through “relevant jurisdic-
9 tion”, and inserting “for an analysis
10 of juvenile crime problems in, and the
11 juvenile crime control and delinquency
12 prevention needs (including edu-
13 cational needs) of, the State”,

14 (II) by striking “justice” the sec-
15 ond place it appears and inserting
16 “crime control”, and

17 (III) by striking “of the jurisdic-
18 tion; (ii)” and all that follows through
19 the semicolon at the end, and inserting
20 “of the State; and”,

21 (ii) by amending subparagraph (B) to
22 read as follows:

23 “(B) contain—

1 “(i) a plan for providing needed services for
2 the prevention and treatment of juvenile delin-
3 quency in rural areas;

4 “(ii) a plan for providing needed mental
5 health services to juveniles in the juvenile justice
6 system; and

7 “(iii) a plan for providing needed gender-
8 specific services for the prevention and treatment
9 of juvenile delinquency;”, and

10 (iii) by striking subparagraphs (C)
11 and (D),

12 (G) by amending paragraph (9) to read as
13 follows:

14 “(9) provide for the coordination and maximum
15 utilization of existing juvenile delinquency programs,
16 programs operated by private agencies, and other re-
17 lated programs (such as education, special education,
18 recreation, health, and welfare programs) in the
19 State;”,

20 (H) in paragraph (10)—

21 (i) in subparagraph (A) by striking “,
22 specifically” and all that follows through
23 “array of services”,

24 (ii) by amending subparagraph (B) to
25 read as follows:

1 “(B) programs that assist in holding juve-
2 niles accountable for their actions, including the
3 use of neighborhood courts or panels that in-
4 crease victim satisfaction and require juveniles
5 to make restitution for the damage caused by
6 their delinquent acts, and of a system of grad-
7 uated sanctions for juvenile delinquents that en-
8 sures a sanction for every delinquent act;”;

9 (iii) in subparagraph (C) by striking
10 “juvenile justice” and inserting “juvenile
11 crime control”;

12 (iv) by amending subparagraph (D) to
13 read as follows:

14 “(D) programs that provide treatment to ju-
15 venile offenders who are victims of child abuse or
16 neglect, and to their families, in order to reduce
17 the likelihood that such juvenile offenders will
18 commit subsequent violations of law;”;

19 (v) in subparagraph (E)—

20 (I) by redesignating clause (ii) as
21 clause (iii), and

22 (II) by striking “juveniles, pro-
23 vided” and all that follows through
24 “provides; and”, and inserting the fol-
25 lowing:

1 *“juveniles—*

2 *“(i) to encourage juveniles to remain*
3 *in elementary and secondary schools or in*
4 *alternative learning situations;*

5 *“(ii) to provide services to assist juve-*
6 *niles in making the transition to the world*
7 *of work and self-sufficiency; and”,*

8 *(vi) by amending subparagraph (F) to*
9 *read as follows:*

10 *“(F) expand the use of probation officers in*
11 *order to permit nonviolent delinquent juveniles*
12 *to remain at home with their families as an al-*
13 *ternative to incarceration or institutionalization*
14 *and, at the same time, to ensure that such juve-*
15 *niles follow the terms of their probation;”,*

16 *(vii) by amending subparagraph (G)*
17 *to read as follows:*

18 *“(G) one-to-one mentoring programs that*
19 *are designed to link nonviolent juvenile offenders,*
20 *particularly juveniles residing in high-crime*
21 *areas and juveniles experiencing educational*
22 *failure, with responsible adults (such as law en-*
23 *forcement officers, adults working with local*
24 *businesses, and adults working with community-*

1 *based organizations and agencies) who are prop-*
2 *erly screened and trained;”*,

3 *(viii) in subparagraph (H) by striking*
4 *“handicapped youth” and inserting “juve-*
5 *niles with disabilities”*,

6 *(ix) by amending subparagraph (K) to*
7 *read as follows:*

8 *“(K) boot camps for juvenile offenders;”*,

9 *(x) by amending subparagraph (L) to*
10 *read as follows:*

11 *“(L) community-based programs and serv-*
12 *ices to work with juveniles, their parents, and*
13 *other family members during and after incarcer-*
14 *ation in order to strengthen families so that such*
15 *juveniles may be retained in their homes;”*,

16 *(xi) by amending subparagraph (M) to*
17 *read as follows:*

18 *“(M) other activities (such as court-ap-*
19 *pointed special advocates) that the State deter-*
20 *mines will hold juveniles accountable for their*
21 *acts and decrease juvenile involvement in delin-*
22 *quent activities;”*,

23 *(xii) by amending subparagraph (N)*
24 *to read as follows:*

1 “(N) programs designed to prevent and re-
2 duce hate crimes committed by juveniles;”

3 (xiii) in subparagraph (O)—

4 (I) by striking “cultural” and in-
5 serting “other”, and

6 (II) by striking the period at the
7 end and inserting a semicolon, and

8 (xiv) by adding at the end the follow-
9 ing:

10 “(P) a system, subject to the discretion of
11 the State, that provides for the treatment as
12 adults for purposes of prosecution, of juveniles
13 under 18 years of age who commit an act that
14 would be a violent crime if committed by an
15 adult;

16 “(Q) a system of records relating to any ad-
17 judication of juveniles less than 18 years of age
18 who are adjudicated delinquent for conduct that
19 would be a violent crime if committed by an
20 adult, that is—

21 “(i) equivalent to the records that
22 would be kept of adults arrested for such
23 conduct, including fingerprints and photo-
24 graphs;

1 “(ii) submitted to the Federal Bureau
2 of Investigation in the same manner as
3 adult records are so submitted;

4 “(iii) retained for a period of time that
5 is equal to the period of time records are re-
6 tained for adults; and

7 “(iv) available on an expedited basis to
8 law enforcement agencies, the courts, and
9 school officials (and such school officials
10 shall be subject to the same standards and
11 penalties that law enforcement and juvenile
12 justice system employees are subject to
13 under Federal and State law, for handing
14 and disclosing such information); and

15 “(R) programs that utilize multidisci-
16 plinary interagency case management and infor-
17 mation sharing, that enable the juvenile justice
18 and law enforcement agencies, schools, and social
19 service agencies to make more informed decisions
20 regarding early identification, control, super-
21 vision, and treatment of juveniles who repeatedly
22 commit violent or serious delinquent acts.”,

23 (I) in paragraph (12)(A)—

24 (i) by striking “law.” and inserting
25 “law”, and

1 (ii) by inserting “except temporarily
2 and to the extent necessary to reunite such
3 juveniles with their parents or legal guard-
4 ians” before the semicolon at the end,

5 (J) by amending paragraph (13) to read as
6 follows:

7 “(13) provide that—

8 “(A) juveniles alleged to be or found to be
9 delinquent, and juveniles within the purview of
10 paragraph (11), will not be detained or confined
11 in any institution in which they have regular
12 contact, or unsupervised incidental contact, with
13 adults incarcerated because such adults have
14 been convicted of a crime or are awaiting trial
15 on criminal charges; and

16 “(B) there is in effect in the State a policy
17 that requires individuals who work with both
18 such juveniles and such adults have been trained
19 to work with juveniles;”,

20 (K) by amending paragraph (14) to read as
21 follows:

22 “(14) provide that no juvenile will be detained or
23 confined in any jail or lockup for adults except—

24 “(A) at the election of the State, juveniles
25 who are convicted as an adult of, or after a de-

1 *termination at a probable cause hearing are*
2 *charged as an adult with, a violent crime; and*

3 “(B) *juveniles who are accused of nonstatus*
4 *offenses, who are awaiting an initial court ap-*
5 *pearance pursuant to a State law requiring such*
6 *appearance within 48 hours after being taken*
7 *into custody (excluding weekends and holidays),*
8 *and who are detained or confined in a jail or*
9 *lockup—*

10 “(i) *in which—*

11 “(I) *such juveniles do not have*
12 *regular contact, or unsupervised inci-*
13 *dental contact, with adults incarcer-*
14 *ated because such adults have been con-*
15 *victed or a crime or are awaiting trial*
16 *on criminal charges; and*

17 “(II) *there is in effect in the State*
18 *a policy that requires individuals who*
19 *work with both such juveniles and such*
20 *adults have been trained to work with*
21 *juveniles; and*

22 “(ii) *that—*

23 “(I) *is located outside a metro-*
24 *politan statistical area (as defined by*
25 *the Office of Management and Budget);*

1 “(II) has no existing acceptable
2 alternative placement available;

3 “(III) is located where conditions
4 of distance to be traveled or the lack of
5 highway, road, or other ground trans-
6 portation do not allow for court ap-
7 pearances within 24 hours so that a
8 brief (not to exceed 48 hours) delay is
9 excusable; or

10 “(IV) is located where conditions
11 of safety exist (such as severally ad-
12 verse, life-threatening weather condi-
13 tions that do not allow for reasonably
14 safe travel), in which case the time for
15 an appearance may be delayed until
16 24 hours after the time that such con-
17 ditions allow for reasonably safe trav-
18 el;”;

19 (L) in paragraph (15)—

20 (i) by striking “paragraph (12)(A),
21 paragraph (13), and paragraph (14)” and
22 inserting “paragraphs (11)(A), (12), and
23 (13)”, and

1 (ii) by striking “paragraph (12)(A)
2 and paragraph (13)” and inserting “para-
3 graphs (11)(A) and (12)”,

4 (M) in paragraph (16) by striking “men-
5 tally, emotionally, or physically handicapping
6 conditions” and inserting “disability”,

7 (N) by striking paragraph (19),

8 (O) in paragraph (23)—

9 (i) by inserting “, with relevant factors
10 held constant,” after “such proportion”, and

11 (ii) by striking “general population;”
12 and inserting “total population of juveniles
13 who are brought into the juvenile justice
14 system; and”,

15 (P) by amending paragraph (24) to read as
16 follows:

17 “(24) provide that if a juvenile is taken into cus-
18 tody under a valid court order issued for committing
19 a status offense—

20 “(A) the appropriate agency that provides
21 child protective services shall be promptly noti-
22 fied that such juvenile is held under such order;

23 “(B) not later than 24 hours after such ju-
24 venile is so taken into custody, an authorized

1 *representative of such agency shall interview, in*
2 *person, such juvenile; and*

3 “(C) *not later than 72 hours after such ju-*
4 *venile is so taken into custody—*

5 “(i) *such representative shall submit a*
6 *recommendation to the court that issued*
7 *such order, regarding the proper treatment*
8 *plan for such juvenile; and*

9 “(ii) *such court shall conduct a hear-*
10 *ing to determine—*

11 “(I) *whether there is reasonable*
12 *cause to believe that such juvenile com-*
13 *mitted such status offense; and*

14 “(II) *the appropriate placement of*
15 *such juvenile pending disposition of the*
16 *status offense that is the subject of such*
17 *order.”, and*

18 “(Q) *by redesignating paragraphs (7), (8),*
19 *(9), (10), (11), (12), (13), (14), (15), (16), (17),*
20 *(18), (20), (21), (22), (23), (24), and (25) as*
21 *paragraphs (6) through (23), respectively,*

22 “(2) *by amending subsection (c) to read as fol-*
23 *lows:*

24 “(c) *If a State fails to comply with any of the applica-*
25 *ble requirements of paragraphs (11)(A), (13), (14), and (21)*

1 of subsection (a) in any fiscal year beginning after Septem-
2 ber 30, 1996, then the amount allocated to such State for
3 the subsequent fiscal year shall be reduced by not to exceed
4 12.5 percent for each such paragraph with respect to which
5 the failure occurs, unless the Administrator determines that
6 the State—

7 “(1) has achieved substantial compliance with
8 such applicable requirements with respect to which
9 the State was not in compliance; and

10 “(2) has made, through appropriate executive or
11 legislative action, an unequivocal commitment to
12 achieving full compliance with such applicable re-
13 quirements within a reasonable time.”, and

14 (3) in subsection (d)—

15 (A) by striking “allotment” and inserting
16 “allocation”, and

17 (B) by striking “subsection (a) (12)(A),
18 (13), (14) and (23)” each place it appears and
19 inserting “paragraphs (11)(A), (12), (13), and
20 (21) of subsection (a)”.

21 **SEC. 110. NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR JUVENILE JUSTICE**
22 **AND DELINQUENCY PREVENTION.**

23 Section 241 of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency
24 Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5651) is amended—

1 (1) *in the heading by striking “JUSTICE” and*
 2 *inserting “CRIME CONTROL”,*

3 (2) *in subsection (a) by striking “Justice” the*
 4 *second place it appears and inserting “Crime Con-*
 5 *trol”,*

6 (3) *in subsections (b) and (c) by striking “Juve-*
 7 *venile Justice” and inserting “Juvenile Crime Control”,*

8 (4) *in subsection (d)(2)—*

9 (A) *by inserting a comma after “personnel”*
 10 *the 1st place it appears, and*

11 (B) *by striking “personnel,,” and inserting*
 12 *“personnel,,” and*

13 (5) *in subsection (f)—*

14 (A) *in paragraph (1) by striking “and fi-*
 15 *nancial”, and*

16 (B) *in paragraph (2)—*

17 (i) *in subparagraph (C) by striking*
 18 *“justice” and inserting “crime control”, and*

19 (ii) *in subparagraph (E) by striking*
 20 *“justice” and inserting “crime control”.*

21 **SEC. 111. RESEARCH, DEMONSTRATION, AND EVALUATION**

22 **FUNCTIONS.**

23 *Section 243 of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency*
 24 *Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5653) is amended—*

25 (1) *in subsection (a)—*

1 (A) by striking “Justice” and inserting
2 “Crime Control”,

3 (B) in paragraph (2) by inserting “, par-
4 ticularly to prevent serious crimes and violent
5 crimes” before the semicolon at the end,

6 (C) in paragraph (3) by redesignating sub-
7 paragraphs (i) and (ii) as subparagraphs (A)
8 and (B), respectively,

9 (D) in paragraph (4) by striking “Encour-
10 age” and inserting “encourage”,

11 (E) by amending paragraph (6) to read as
12 follows:

13 “(6) provide for the evaluation of—

14 “(A) programs and interventions designed
15 to prevent juvenile violence; and

16 “(B) all other juvenile delinquency pro-
17 grams assisted under this title;

18 in order to determine the results and the effectiveness
19 of such programs and such interventions;”,

20 (F) in paragraph (7)—

21 (i) by inserting “(particularly the pre-
22 vention of serious crime and violent crime)”
23 after “delinquency”,

24 (ii) by amending subparagraph (B) to
25 read as follows:

1 “(B) assessments regarding —

2 “(i) the role of family violence, sexual
3 abuse or exploitation, drug abuse within the
4 family, media violence, the improper han-
5 dling of juveniles placed in one State by an-
6 other State, and the effectiveness of family-
7 centered treatment programs, special edu-
8 cation, remedial education, and recreation;

9 “(ii) the extent to which juveniles in
10 the juvenile justice system are treated dif-
11 ferently on the basis of sex, race, family
12 composition, past delinquent behavior or
13 family income, and

14 “(iii) the ramifications of such treat-
15 ment on such juveniles and on the recidi-
16 vism rate of such juveniles;”

17 (iii) in subparagraph (D)—

18 (I) by striking “(including” and
19 all that follows through “recreational”,
20 and

21 (II) by adding “and” at the end,
22 and

23 (iv) by adding at the end the following:

24 “(E) examine the nature and extent to
25 which States have opened juvenile delinquency

1 *proceedings, and records of such proceedings, to*
2 *the public and the impact which the opening of*
3 *such proceedings and records has on the recidi-*
4 *vism rate of juveniles and on their post-adju-*
5 *dication involvement in school, success in em-*
6 *ployment, and relationship with family and*
7 *community;”*

8 *(F) by amending paragraphs (10) and (11)*
9 *to read as follows:*

10 *“(10) support research relating to reducing the*
11 *proportion of juveniles detained or confined in secure*
12 *detention facilities, secure correctional facilities, jails,*
13 *and lockups who are members of minority groups;*

14 *“(11) support research related to achieving a bet-*
15 *ter understanding of the commission of hate crimes by*
16 *juveniles;”*

17 *(G) in paragraph (12) by inserting “as*
18 *such issues relate to the prevention of juvenile de-*
19 *linquency” before the semicolon at the end,*

20 *(H) by amending paragraph (13) to read as*
21 *follows:*

22 *“(13) support research on—*

23 *“(A) the extent, nature, risk and protective*
24 *factors, and causes of juvenile violence and juve-*
25 *nile delinquency; and*

1 “(B) the effectiveness of restitution and
2 graduated sanctions on reducing juvenile vio-
3 lence and juvenile delinquency;”, and

4 (I) by redesignating paragraphs (5), (6),
5 (7), (8), (9), (10), (11), (12), (13), and (14), as
6 added by Public Law 102–586 and as amended
7 by this paragraph, as paragraphs (6) through
8 (15), respectively, and
9 (2) in subsection (b)—

10 (A) in paragraph (1) by striking “sub-
11 section (a)(8)” and inserting “subsection (a)(9)”,
12 and

13 (B) in paragraph (2) by striking “sub-
14 section (a)(9)” and inserting “subsection
15 (a)(10)”.

16 **SEC. 112. TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND TRAINING FUNC-**
17 **TIONS.**

18 Section 244 of the *Juvenile Justice and Delinquency*
19 *Prevention Act of 1974* (42 U.S.C. 5654) is amended—

20 (1) by striking “Justice” and inserting “Crime
21 Control”,

22 (2) in paragraph (2) by striking “(including ju-
23 veniles who commit hate crimes)”, and

24 (3) in paragraph (3)—

25 (A) by inserting a comma after “judges”,

1 (B) by inserting a comma after “prosecu-
2 tors”, and

3 (C) by striking “attorneys,,” and inserting
4 “attorneys,”.

5 **SEC. 113. ESTABLISHMENT OF TRAINING PROGRAM.**

6 Section 245 of the *Juvenile Justice and Delinquency*
7 *Prevention Act of 1974* (42 U.S.C. 5655) is amended—

8 (1) in the 1st sentence of subsection (a) by strik-
9 ing “, including” and all that follows through “juve-
10 niles”, and

11 (2) in subsection (b)—

12 (A) by striking “persons associated with
13 law-related education,”,

14 (B) by striking “and representatives” and
15 inserting “representatives”, and

16 (C) by inserting “, and such other individ-
17 uals as the Administrator considers to be appro-
18 priate” before the period at the end.

19 **SEC. 114. CURRICULUM FOR TRAINING PROGRAM.**

20 The last sentence of section 246 of the *Juvenile Justice*
21 *and Delinquency Prevention Act of 1974* (42 U.S.C. 5660)
22 is amended by striking “and shall” and all that follows
23 through “crimes”.

1 **SEC. 115. SPECIAL STUDIES AND REPORTS.**

2 *Section 248 of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency*
3 *Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5662) is repealed.*

4 **SEC. 116. GRANTS AND CONTRACTS FOR SPECIAL EMPHA-**
5 **SIS PREVENTION AND TREATMENT PRO-**
6 **GRAMS.**

7 *Section 261 of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency*
8 *Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5665) is amended—*

9 *(1) in subsection (a)—*

10 *(A) in the matter preceding paragraph*

11 *(1)—*

12 *(i) by striking “shall,” and all that fol-*
13 *lows through “contracts with”, and insert-*
14 *ing “may, on a competitive basis, make*
15 *grants to and contracts with”, and*

16 *(ii) by striking “each” the 1st place it*
17 *appears and inserting “any”,*

18 *(B) in paragraph (2) by inserting “activi-*
19 *ties to ensure juvenile accountability for non-*
20 *violent criminal activities,” after “including”,*

21 *(C) in paragraph (3) by striking “and the*
22 *quality of legal representation for such juve-*
23 *niles”,*

24 *(D) by striking paragraphs (4), (7), and*
25 *(8),*

1 (E) in paragraph (9) by striking “, includ-
2 ing—” and all that follows through “to incarcer-
3 ation”, and

4 (F) by redesignating paragraphs (5), (6),
5 and (9) as paragraphs (4), (5), and (6), respec-
6 tively,

7 (2) in subsection (b)—

8 (A) in the matter preceding paragraph (1)
9 by striking “(b)” and all that follows through
10 “to—”,

11 (B) in paragraph (1)—

12 (i) by striking “(1) improve” and in-
13 serting “(7) Improving”, and

14 (ii) by striking the semicolon at the
15 end and inserting a period,

16 (C) in paragraph (2)—

17 (i) by striking “(2) develop and imple-
18 ment” and inserting “(8) Developing and
19 implementing”, and

20 (ii) by striking the semicolon at the
21 end and inserting a period,

22 (D) in paragraph (3)—

23 (i) by striking “(3) develop, imple-
24 ment, and support” and inserting “(9) De-

1 *veloping, implementing, and supporting*’,
2 *and*

3 *(ii) by striking the semicolon at the*
4 *end and inserting a period,*
5 *(E) by striking paragraph (4),*
6 *(F) in paragraph (5)—*

7 *(i) by striking “(5) develop and imple-*
8 *ment” and inserting “(10) Developing and*
9 *implementing”, and*

10 *(ii) by striking the semicolon at the*
11 *end and inserting a period,*
12 *(G) in paragraph (6)—*

13 *(i) by striking “(6) develop” and in-*
14 *serting “(11) Developing”, and*

15 *(ii) by striking “to—” and all that fol-*
16 *lows through “(B)”, and inserting “to”, and*

17 *(iii) by striking “; or” and all that fol-*
18 *lows through “involved”, and*

19 *(H) in paragraph (7) by striking “(7) de-*
20 *velop and implement” and inserting “(12) Devel-*
21 *oping and implementing”,*

22 *(3) by striking subsections (c) and (d),*

23 *(4) in subsection (e) by striking “the Trust Ter-*
24 *ritory of the Pacific Islands,” and*

1 (5) by redesignating subsection (e) and (f) as
2 subsections (b) and (c), respectively.

3 **SEC. 117. CONSIDERATIONS FOR APPROVAL OF APPLICA-**
4 **TIONS.**

5 Section 262 of the *Juvenile Justice and Delinquency*
6 *Prevention Act of 1974* (42 U.S.C. 5665a) is amended—

7 (1) in subsection (c)—

8 (A) in paragraph (1) by inserting “, and
9 the potential for success,” after “effectiveness”,

10 (B) by striking paragraphs (4) and (5), and
11 inserting the following:

12 “(4) the extent to which such program serves
13 communities that have high rates of juvenile delin-
14 quency, violent juvenile crime, dropping out of school,
15 high rates of unemployment among juveniles no
16 longer attending elementary or secondary school, and
17 juvenile participation in gangs; and”, and

18 (C) by redesignating paragraph (6) as
19 paragraph (5),

20 (2) in subsection (d)—

21 (A) in paragraph (1)—

22 (i) by striking subparagraph (B),

23 (ii) in subparagraph (A) by redesignig-
24 nating clauses (i), (ii), and (iii) as sub-

1 paragraphs (A), (B), and (C), respectively,
2 and

3 (iii) by striking “(1)(A)” and inserting
4 “(1)”,

5 (B) in paragraph (2)—

6 (i) by striking “(2)(A)” and inserting
7 “(2)”, and

8 (ii) by striking subparagraph (B), and
9 (C) by striking paragraph (3), and

10 (3) by amending subsection (f) to read as follows:

11 “(f) Information on grants and contacts made avail-
12 able under this part shall be made available by the Admin-
13 istrator on request to the Chairman of the Committee on
14 Economic and Educational Opportunities of the House of
15 Representatives and to the Chairman of the Committee on
16 the Judiciary of the Senate.”.

17 **SEC. 118. GANG-FREE SCHOOLS AND COMMUNITIES.**

18 Part D of title II of the Juvenile Justice and Delin-
19 quency Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5667–5667d) is
20 amended to read as follows:

21 **“PART D—GANG-FREE SCHOOLS AND**
22 **COMMUNITIES**

23 **“SEC. 271. AUTHORIZATION OF GRANTS.**

24 “The Administrator may make grants to, or contracts
25 with, public and nonprofit private agencies and organiza-

1 *tions to establish and carry out programs designed to pre-*
2 *vent and reduce the participation of juveniles in gangs that*
3 *commit crimes (particularly violent crimes), that unlaw-*
4 *fully use firearms and other weapons, or that unlawfully*
5 *traffic in drugs. Such programs may be school- or commu-*
6 *nity-based and shall involve, to the extent practicable, fami-*
7 *lies and other community members, such as law enforce-*
8 *ment personnel and members of the business community,*
9 *in the activities conducted under such programs. Such pro-*
10 *grams may include—*

11 “(1) *educational activities that strengthen a ju-*
12 *venile’s ties to the school and the community;*

13 “(2) *mentoring projects;*

14 “(3) *job training and other activities that pro-*
15 *vide juveniles with the skills necessary to become pro-*
16 *ductive members of society;*

17 “(4) *projects that coordinate services to be pro-*
18 *vided to juveniles and their families, including edu-*
19 *cational services, substance abuse treatment services,*
20 *health and mental health services, and other social*
21 *services;*

22 “(5) *projects to prevent gang-related activities*
23 *from endangering the safety of students and disrupt-*
24 *ing the learning environment in elementary and sec-*
25 *ondary schools;*

1 “(6) projects that involve local law enforcement
2 personnel in gang prevention and intervention activi-
3 ties, particularly activities that focus on preventing
4 the unlawful use of firearms;

5 “(7) effective substance abuse treatment for juve-
6 niles in such gangs, and other interventions to reduce
7 rates of drug abuse recidivism and gang participa-
8 tion; and

9 “(8) such other projects and activities related to
10 the prevention of juvenile participation in gangs that
11 commit crimes (particularly violent crimes), that un-
12 lawfully use firearms and other weapons, or that un-
13 lawfully traffic in drugs.

14 **“SEC. 272. APPLICATIONS.**

15 “(a) *SUBMISSION OF APPLICATIONS.*—Applications for
16 grants and contracts under section 271 shall be submitted
17 to the Administrator and shall—

18 “(1) describe the program to be carried out with
19 a grant or contract made under such subsection; and

20 “(2) contain such other information and assur-
21 ances as the Administrator may require.

22 “(b) *SELECTION OF APPLICATIONS FOR APPROVAL.*—
23 From among applications submitted in accordance with
24 subsection (a), the Administrator shall—

1 “(1) approve applications for grants and con-
2 tracts to carry out programs in both urban and rural
3 areas, in locations where juvenile gang-related, drug-
4 related, and firearm-related crime is frequent and se-
5 rious; and

6 “(2) give priority to applications for grants and
7 contracts to carry out programs that have the greatest
8 potential for success, private sector support, and
9 broad-based community support.”.

10 **SEC. 119. STATE CHALLENGE ACTIVITIES.**

11 *Part E of title II of the Juvenile Justice and Delin-*
12 *quency Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5667c) is re-*
13 *pealed.*

14 **SEC. 120. REPEALERS.**

15 *Title II of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Pre-*
16 *vention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5601 et seq.) is amended—*

17 (1) *by striking parts F, G, and H,*

18 (2) *by striking part I, as added by section*
19 *2(i)(1)(C) of Public Law 102–586 (106 Stat. 5006),*
20 *and*

21 (3) *by redesignating part I, as so redesignated*
22 *by section 2(i)(1)(A) of Public Law 102–586 (106*
23 *Stat. 5006), as part E.*

1 **SEC. 121. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.**

2 *Section 299 of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency*
3 *Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5671) is amended—*

4 *(1) by striking subsection (e), and*

5 *(2) by striking subsections (a), (b), and (c), and*

6 *inserting the following:*

7 *“(a) There are authorized to be appropriated to carry*
8 *out this title (other than part D) \$225,000,000 for fiscal*
9 *year 1997 and such sums as may be appropriate for fiscal*
10 *years 1998, 1999, and 2000.*

11 *“(b) There are authorized to be appropriated to carry*
12 *out part D \$10,000,000 for fiscal year 1997 and such sums*
13 *as may be appropriate for fiscal years 1998, 1999, and*
14 *2000.*

15 *“(c) Of such sums as are appropriated for a fiscal year*
16 *to carry out this title (other than part D)—*

17 *“(1) not to exceed 5 percent or \$5,000,000,*
18 *whichever is less, shall be available to carry out part*
19 *A;*

20 *“(2) not less than 70 percent shall be available*
21 *to carry out part B; and*

22 *“(3) 25 percent or \$25,000,000, whichever is less,*
23 *shall be available to carry out part C.”.*

24 **SEC. 122. ADMINISTRATIVE AUTHORITY.**

25 *Section 299A of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency*
26 *Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5672) is amended—*

1 (1) *in subsection (d) by striking “as are consist-*
2 *ent with the purpose of this Act” and inserting “only*
3 *to the extent necessary to ensure that there is compli-*
4 *ance with the specific requirements of this title, but*
5 *the Administrator may not establish rules, regula-*
6 *tions, or procedures applicable to compliance with*
7 *paragraphs (11)(A), (13), (14), or (21) of section*
8 *223(a)”*, and

9 (2) *by adding at the end the following:*

10 “(e) *If a State requires by law compliance with the*
11 *requirements described in paragraphs (11)(A), (12), and*
12 *(13) of section 223(a), then for the period such law is in*
13 *effect in such State—*

14 “(1) *such State shall be deemed to satisfy such*
15 *requirements; and*

16 “(2) *the Administrator may not evaluate or re-*
17 *quire compliance with such paragraphs.”*.

18 **SEC. 123. USE OF FUNDS.**

19 *Section 299C of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency*
20 *Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5674) is amended—*

21 (1) *in subsection (a)—*

22 (A) *by striking “may be used for”,*

23 (B) *in paragraph (1) by inserting “may be*
24 *used for” after “(1)”, and*

1 (C) by amending paragraph (2) to read as
2 *follows:*

3 “(2) may not be used for the cost of construction
4 of any facility, except not more than 10 percent of the
5 funds received under this title by a State for a fiscal
6 year may be used for the purpose of renovating com-
7 munity-based juvenile facilities.”,

8 (2) by striking subsection (b), and

9 (3) by redesignating subsection (c) as subsection
10 (b).

11 **SEC. 124. TECHNICAL AND CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.**

12 (a) *TECHNICAL AMENDMENTS.*—*The Juvenile Justice*
13 *and Delinquency Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5601*
14 *et seq.) is amended—*

15 (1) *in section 202(b) by striking “prescribed for*
16 *GS–18 of the General Schedule by section 5332” and*
17 *inserting “payable under section 5376”,*

18 (2) *in the heading for subpart I of part C of title*
19 *II by striking “Justice” and inserting “Crime Con-*
20 *trol”, and*

21 (3) *by striking titles IV and V, as originally en-*
22 *acted by Public Law 93–415 (88 Stat. 1132–1143).*

23 (b) *CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.*—(1) *Section 5315 of*
24 *title 5 of the United States Code is amended by striking*
25 *“Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention”*

1 *and inserting “Office of Juvenile Crime Control and Delin-*
2 *quency Prevention”.*

3 (2) *Section 4351(b) of title 18 of the United States*
4 *Code is amended by striking “Office of Juvenile Justice and*
5 *Delinquency Prevention” and inserting “Office of Juvenile*
6 *Crime Control and Delinquency Prevention”.*

7 (3) *Subsections (a)(1) and (c) of section 3220 of title*
8 *39 of the United States Code is amended by striking “Office*
9 *of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention” each place*
10 *it appears and inserting “Office of Juvenile Crime Control*
11 *and Delinquency Prevention”.*

12 (4) *Section 463(f) of the Social Security Act (42*
13 *U.S.C. 663(f)) is amended by striking “Office of Juvenile*
14 *Justice and Delinquency Prevention” and inserting “Office*
15 *of Juvenile Crime Control and Delinquency Prevention”.*

16 (5) *Sections 801(a), 804, 805, and 813 of title I of*
17 *the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968*
18 *(42 U.S.C. 3712(a), 3782, 3785, 3786, 3789i) are amended*
19 *by striking “Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency*
20 *Prevention” each place it appears and inserting “Office of*
21 *Juvenile Crime Control and Delinquency Prevention”.*

22 (6) *The Victims of Child Abuse Act of 1990 (42 U.S.C.*
23 *13001 et seq.) is amended—*

24 (A) *in sections 217 and 222 by striking “Office*
25 *of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention” each*

1 *place it appears and inserting “Office of Juvenile*
2 *Crime Control and Delinquency Prevention”,*

3 *(B) in section 214(b)(1) by striking “262, 293,*
4 *and 296 of subpart II of title II” and inserting*
5 *“299B and 299E”, and*

6 *(C) in section 223(c) by striking “section 262,*
7 *293, and 296” and inserting “sections 262, 299B, and*
8 *299E”.*

9 *(7) The Missing Children’s Assistance Act (42 U.S.C.*
10 *5771 et seq.) is amended—*

11 *(A) in section 403(2) by striking “Justice and*
12 *Delinquency Prevention” and inserting “Crime Con-*
13 *trol and Delinquency Prevention”, and*

14 *(B) in subsections (a)(5)(E) and (b)(1)(B) of sec-*
15 *tion 404 by striking “section 313” and inserting “sec-*
16 *tion 331”.*

17 **TITLE II—AMENDMENTS TO THE**
18 **RUNAWAY AND HOMELESS**
19 **YOUTH ACT**

20 **SEC. 201. FINDINGS.**

21 *Section 302 of the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act*
22 *(42 U.S.C. 5701) is amended—*

23 *(1) in paragraph (5) by striking “accurate re-*
24 *porting of the problem nationally” and inserting “an*

1 *accurate national reporting system to report the prob-*
2 *lem,” and*

3 *(2) by amending paragraph (8) to read as fol-*
4 *lows:*

5 *“(8) services for runaway and homeless youth*
6 *are needed in urban, suburban and rural areas;”.*

7 **SEC. 202. AUTHORITY TO MAKE GRANTS FOR CENTERS AND**
8 **SERVICES.**

9 *Section 311 of the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act*
10 *(42 U.S.C. 5711) is amended—*

11 *(1) by amending subsection (a) to read as fol-*
12 *lows:*

13 *“(a)(1) The Secretary shall make grants to public and*
14 *nonprofit private entities (and combinations of such enti-*
15 *ties) to establish and operate (including renovation) local*
16 *centers to provide services for runaway and homeless youth*
17 *and for the families of such youth.*

18 *“(2) Such services—*

19 *“(A) shall be provided as an alternative to in-*
20 *volving runaway and homeless youth in the law en-*
21 *forcement, child welfare, mental health, and juvenile*
22 *justice systems;*

23 *“(B) shall include—*

24 *“(i) safe and appropriate shelter; and*

1 “(i) individual, family, and group counsel-
2 ing, as appropriate; and

3 “(C) may include—

4 “(i) street-based services;

5 “(ii) home-based services for families with
6 youth at risk of separation from the family; and

7 “(iii) drug abuse education and prevention
8 services.”,

9 (2) in subsection (b)—

10 (A) in paragraph (2) by striking “the Trust
11 Territory of the Pacific Islands,” and

12 (B) by striking paragraph (4), and

13 (3) by striking subsections (c) and (d).

14 **SEC. 203. ELIGIBILITY.**

15 Section 312 of the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act
16 (42 U.S.C. 5712) is amended—

17 (1) in subsection (b)—

18 (A) in paragraph (8) by striking “para-
19 graph (6)” and inserting “paragraph (7)”,

20 (B) in paragraph (10) by striking “and” at
21 the end,

22 (C) in paragraph (11) by striking the pe-
23 riod at the end and inserting “; and”, and

24 (D) by adding at the end the following:

1 “(12) shall submit to the Secretary an annual
2 report that includes—

3 “(A) information regarding the activities
4 carried out under this part;

5 “(B) the achievements of the project under
6 this part carried out by the applicant; and

7 “(C) statistical summaries describing the
8 number and the characteristics of the runaway
9 and homeless youth, and youth at risk of family
10 separation, who participate in the project;

11 *in the year for which the report is submitted.*”, and

12 (3) by striking subsections (c) and (d) and in-
13 serting the following:

14 “(c) To be eligible to use assistance under section
15 311(a)(2)(C)(i) to provide street-based services, the appli-
16 cant shall include in the plan required by subsection (b)
17 assurances that in providing such services the applicant
18 will—

19 “(1) provide qualified supervision of staff, in-
20 cluding on-street supervision by appropriately
21 trained staff;

22 “(2) provide backup personnel for on-street staff;

23 “(3) provide initial and periodic training of
24 staff who provide such services; and

1 “(4) *conduct outreach activities for runaway and*
2 *homeless youth, and street youth.*

3 “(d) *To be eligible to use assistance under section*
4 *311(a) to provide home-based services described in section*
5 *311(a)(2)(C)(ii), an applicant shall include in the plan re-*
6 *quired by subsection (b) assurances that in providing such*
7 *services the applicant will—*

8 “(1) *provide counseling and information to*
9 *youth and the families (including unrelated individ-*
10 *uals in the family households) of such youth, includ-*
11 *ing services relating to basic life skills, interpersonal*
12 *skill building, educational advancement, job attain-*
13 *ment skills, mental and physical health care,*
14 *parenting skills, financial planning, and referral to*
15 *sources of other needed services;*

16 “(2) *provide directly, or through an arrangement*
17 *made by the applicant, 24-hour service to respond to*
18 *family crises (including immediate access to tem-*
19 *porary shelter for runaway and homeless youth, and*
20 *youth at risk of separation from the family);*

21 “(3) *establish, in partnership with the families*
22 *of runaway and homeless youth, and youth at risk of*
23 *separation from the family, objectives and measures of*
24 *success to be achieved as a result of receiving home-*
25 *based services;*

1 “(4) provide initial and periodic training of
2 staff who provide home-based services; and

3 “(5) ensure that—

4 “(A) caseloads will remain sufficiently low
5 to allow for intensive (5 to 20 hours per week)
6 involvement with each family receiving such
7 services; and

8 “(B) staff providing such services will re-
9 ceive qualified supervision.

10 “(e) To be eligible to use assistance under section
11 311(a)(2)(C)(iii) to provide drug abuse education and pre-
12 vention services, an applicant shall include in the plan re-
13 quired by subsection (b)—

14 “(1) a description of—

15 “(A) the types of such services that the ap-
16 plicant proposes to provide;

17 “(B) the objectives of such services; and

18 “(C) the types of information and training
19 to be provided to individuals providing such
20 services to runaway and homeless youth; and

21 “(2) an assurance that in providing such services
22 the applicant shall conduct outreach activities for
23 runaway and homeless youth.”.

1 **SEC. 204. APPROVAL OF APPLICATIONS.**

2 *Section 313 of the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act*
3 *(42 U.S.C. 5713) is amended to read as follows:*

4 *“APPROVAL OF APPLICATIONS*

5 *“SEC. 313. (a) An application by a public or private*
6 *entity for a grant under section 311(a) may be approved*
7 *by the Secretary after taking into consideration, with re-*
8 *spect to the State in which such entity proposes to provide*
9 *services under this part—*

10 *“(1) the geographical distribution in such State*
11 *of the proposed services under this part for which all*
12 *grant applicants request approval; and*

13 *“(2) which areas of such State have the greatest*
14 *need for such services.*

15 *“(b) The Secretary shall, in considering applications*
16 *for grants under section 311(a), give priority to—*

17 *“(A) eligible applicants who have a dem-*
18 *onstrated experience in providing services to runaway*
19 *and homeless youth; and*

20 *“(B) eligible applicants that request grants of*
21 *less than \$200,000.”.*

22 **SEC. 205. AUTHORITY FOR TRANSITIONAL LIVING GRANT**
23 **PROGRAM.**

24 *Section 321 of the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act*
25 *(42 U.S.C. 5714–1) is amended—*

26 *(1) in the heading by striking “PURPOSE AND”,*

1 (2) in subsection (a) by striking “(a)”, and
2 (3) by striking subsection (b).

3 **SEC. 206. AUTHORITY TO MAKE GRANTS FOR RESEARCH,**
4 **EVALUATION, DEMONSTRATION, AND SERV-**
5 **ICE PROJECTS.**

6 Section 343 of the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act
7 (42 U.S.C. 5714–23) is amended—

8 (1) in the heading of such section by inserting
9 “EVALUATION,” after “RESEARCH,”

10 (2) in subsection (a) by inserting “evaluation,”
11 after “research,” and

12 (3) in subsection (b)—

13 (A) by striking paragraph (2), and

14 (B) by redesignating paragraphs (3)
15 through (10) as paragraphs (2) through (9), re-
16 spectively.

17 **SEC. 207. TEMPORARY DEMONSTRATION PROJECTS TO**
18 **PROVIDE SERVICES TO YOUTH IN RURAL**
19 **AREAS.**

20 Section 344 of the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act
21 (42 U.S.C. 5714a) is repealed.

22 **SEC. 208. SEXUAL ABUSE PREVENTION PROGRAM.**

23 Section 40155 of the Violent Crime Control and Law
24 Enforcement Act of 1994 (Public Law 103–322; 108 Stat.
25 1922) is amended to read as follows:

1 **“SEC. 40155. EDUCATION AND PREVENTION GRANTS TO RE-**
2 **DUCE SEXUAL ABUSE OF RUNAWAY, HOME-**
3 **LESS, AND STREET YOUTH.**

4 “(a) *AUTHORITY FOR PROGRAM.—The Runaway and*
5 *Homeless Youth Act (42 U.S.C. 5701 et seq.) is amended—*

6 “(1) *by striking the heading for part F,*

7 “(2) *by redesignating part E as part F, and*

8 “(3) *by inserting after part D the following:*

9 “ ‘*PART E—SEXUAL ABUSE PREVENTION PROGRAM*

10 “ ‘*AUTHORITY TO MAKE GRANTS*

11 “ ‘*SEC. 351. (a) The Secretary may make grants to*
12 *nonprofit private agencies for the purpose of providing*
13 *street-based services to runaway and homeless, and street*
14 *youth, who have been subjected to, or are at risk of being*
15 *subjected to, sexual abuse.*

16 “ ‘(b) *In selecting applicants to receive grants under*
17 *subsection (a), the Secretary shall give priority to nonprofit*
18 *private agencies that have experience in providing services*
19 *to runaway and homeless, and street youth.’,*

20 “(b) *AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—Section*
21 *389 of the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act (42 U.S.C.*
22 *5751), as amended by section 212 of the Juvenile Crime*
23 *Control and Delinquency Prevention Act of 1996, is amend-*
24 *ed by adding at the end the following:*

1 “ ‘(c) *There are authorized to be appropriated to carry*
2 *out part E such sums as may be necessary for fiscal years*
3 *1997, 1998, 1999, and 2000.*’ ”.

4 **SEC. 209. ASSISTANCE TO POTENTIAL GRANTEES.**

5 *Section 371 of the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act*
6 *(42 U.S.C. 5714a) is amended by striking the last sentence.*

7 **SEC. 210. REPORTS.**

8 *Section 381 of the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act*
9 *(42 U.S.C. 5715) is amended to read as follows:*

10 “REPORTS

11 “SEC. 381. (a) *Not later than April 1, 1998, and at*
12 *2-year intervals thereafter, the Secretary shall submit, to*
13 *the Committee on Economic and Educational Opportuni-*
14 *ties of the House of Representatives and the Committee on*
15 *the Judiciary of the Senate, a report on the status, activi-*
16 *ties, and accomplishments of entities that receive grants*
17 *under parts A, B, C, D, and E, with particular attention*
18 *to—*

19 “*(1) in the case of centers funded under part A,*
20 *the ability or effectiveness of such centers in—*

21 “*(A) alleviating the problems of runaway*
22 *and homeless youth;*

23 “*(B) if applicable or appropriate, reuniting*
24 *such youth with their families and encouraging*
25 *the resolution of intrafamily problems through*
26 *counseling and other services;*

1 “(C) strengthening family relationships and
2 encouraging stable living conditions for such
3 youth; and

4 “(D) assisting such youth to decide upon a
5 future course of action; and

6 “(2) in the case of projects funded under part
7 B—

8 “(A) the number and characteristics of
9 homeless youth served by such projects;

10 “(B) the types of activities carried out by
11 such projects;

12 “(C) the effectiveness of such projects in al-
13 leviating the problems of homeless youth;

14 “(D) the effectiveness of such projects in
15 preparing homeless youth for self-sufficiency;

16 “(E) the effectiveness of such projects in as-
17 sisting homeless youth to decide upon future edu-
18 cation, employment, and independent living;

19 “(F) the ability of such projects to encour-
20 age the resolution of intrafamily problems
21 through counseling and the development of self-
22 sufficient living skills; and

23 “(G) activities and programs planned by
24 such projects for the following fiscal year.

1 “(b) *The Secretary shall include in the report required*
2 *by subsection (a) summaries of—*

3 “(1) *the evaluations performed by the Secretary*
4 *under section 386; and*

5 “(2) *descriptions of the qualifications of, and*
6 *training provided to, individuals involved in carry-*
7 *ing out such evaluations.”.*

8 **SEC. 211. EVALUATION.**

9 *Section 384 of the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act*
10 *(42 U.S.C. 5731) is amended to read as follows:*

11 “*EVALUATION AND INFORMATION*

12 “*SEC. 384. (a) If an grantee receives grants for 3 con-*
13 *secutive fiscal years under part A, B, C, D, or E (in the*
14 *alternative), then the Secretary shall evaluate such grantee*
15 *on-site, not less frequently than once in the period of such*
16 *3 consecutive fiscal years, for purposes of—*

17 “(1) *determining whether such grants are being*
18 *used for the purposes for which such grants are made*
19 *by the Secretary;*

20 “(2) *collecting additional information for the re-*
21 *port required by section 383; and*

22 “(3) *providing such information and assistance*
23 *to such grantee as will enable such grantees to im-*
24 *prove the operation of the centers, projects, and activi-*
25 *ties for which such grants are made.*

1 “(b) Recipients of grants under this title shall cooper-
2 ate with the Secretary’s efforts to carry out evaluations, and
3 to collect information, under this title.”

4 **SEC. 212. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.**

5 Section 385 of the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act
6 (42 U.S.C. 5751) is amended to read as follows:

7 “AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS

8 “SEC. 389. (a)(1) There are authorized to be appro-
9 priated to carry out this title (other than part E)
10 \$60,000,000 for fiscal year 1997 and such sums as may be
11 necessary for each of the fiscal years 1998, 1999, and 2000.

12 “(2)(A) From the amount appropriated under para-
13 graph (1) for a fiscal year, the Secretary shall reserve not
14 less than 90 percent to carry out parts A and B.

15 “(B) Of the amount reserved under subparagraph (A),
16 not less than 20 percent, and not more than 25 percent,
17 shall be reserved to carry out part B.

18 “(3) After reserving the amounts required by para-
19 graph (2), the Secretary shall reserve the remaining amount
20 (if any) to carry out parts C and D.

21 “(b) No funds appropriated to carry out this title may
22 be combined with funds appropriated under any other Act
23 if the purpose of combining such funds is to make a single
24 discretionary grant, or a single discretionary payment, un-
25 less such funds are separately identified in all grants and

1 *contracts and are used for the purposes specified in this*
2 *title.”.*

3 **SEC. 213. CONSOLIDATED REVIEW OF APPLICATIONS.**

4 *The Runaway and Homeless Youth Act (42 U.S.C.*
5 *5701 et seq.) is amended by inserting after section 384 the*
6 *following:*

7 *“CONSOLIDATED REVIEW OF APPLICATIONS*

8 *“SEC. 385. With respect to funds available to carry*
9 *out parts A, B, C, D, and E, nothing in this title shall*
10 *be construed to prohibit the Secretary from—*

11 *“(1) announcing, in a single announcement, the*
12 *availability of funds for grants under 2 or more of*
13 *such parts; and*

14 *“(2) reviewing applications for grants under 2*
15 *or more of such parts in a single, consolidated appli-*
16 *cation review process.”.*

17 **SEC. 214. DEFINITIONS.**

18 *The Runaway and Homeless Youth Act (42 U.S.C.*
19 *5701 et seq.) is amended by inserting after section 385, as*
20 *added by section 213, the following:*

21 *“DEFINITIONS*

22 *“SEC. 386. For the purposes of this title:*

23 *“(1)(A) The term ‘drug abuse education and pre-*
24 *vention services’—*

1 “(A) means services to runaway and home-
2 less youth to prevent or reduce the illicit use of
3 drugs by such youth; and

4 “(B) may include—

5 “(i) individual, family, group, and
6 peer counseling;

7 “(ii) drop-in services;

8 “(iii) assistance to runaway and
9 homeless youth in rural areas (including
10 the development of community support
11 groups);

12 “(iv) information and training relat-
13 ing to the illicit use of drugs by runaway
14 and homeless youth, to individuals involved
15 in providing services to such youth; and

16 “(v) activities to improve the availabil-
17 ity of local drug abuse prevention services to
18 runaway and homeless youth.

19 “(2) The term ‘home-based services’—

20 “(A) means services provided to youth and
21 their families for the purpose of—

22 “(i) preventing such youth from run-
23 ning away, or otherwise becoming sepa-
24 rated, from their families; and

1 “(i) assisting runaway youth to re-
2 turn to their families; and

3 “(B) includes services that are provided in
4 the residences of families (to the extent prac-
5 ticable), including—

6 “(i) intensive individual and family
7 counseling; and

8 “(ii) training relating to life skills and
9 parenting.

10 “(3) The term ‘homeless youth’ means an indi-
11 vidual—

12 “(A) who is—

13 “(i) not more than 21 years of age;
14 and

15 “(ii) for the purposes of part B, not
16 less than 16 years of age;

17 “(B) for whom it is not possible to live in
18 a safe environment with a relative; and

19 “(C) who has no other safe alternative liv-
20 ing arrangement.

21 “(4) The term ‘street-based services’—

22 “(A) means services provided to runaway
23 and homeless youth, and street youth, in areas
24 where they congregate, designed to assist such

1 *youth in making healthy personal choices regard-*
2 *ing where they live and how they behave; and*

3 “(B) may include—

4 “(i) identification of and outreach to
5 runaway and homeless youth, and street
6 youth;

7 “(ii) crisis intervention and counsel-
8 ing;

9 “(iii) information and referral for
10 housing;

11 “(iv) information and referral for
12 transitional living and health care services;

13 “(v) advocacy, education, and preven-
14 tion services related to—

15 “(I) alcohol and drug abuse;

16 “(II) sexually transmitted dis-
17 eases, including the human
18 immunodeficiency virus (HIV); and

19 “(III) physical and sexual as-
20 sault.

21 “(5) The term ‘street youth’ means an individual
22 who—

23 “(A) is—

24 “(i) a runaway youth; or

1 “(ii) indefinitely or intermittently a
2 homeless youth; and

3 “(B) spends a significant amount of time
4 on the street or in other areas which increase the
5 exposure of such youth to sexual abuse.

6 “(6) The term ‘transitional living youth project’
7 means a project that provides shelter and services de-
8 signed to promote a transition to self-sufficient living
9 and to prevent long-term dependency on social serv-
10 ices.

11 “(7) The term ‘youth at risk of separation from
12 the family’ means an individual—

13 “(A) who is less than 18 years of age; and

14 “(B)(i) who has a history of running away
15 from the family of such individual;

16 “(ii) whose parent, guardian, or custodian
17 is not willing to provide for the basic needs of
18 such individual; or

19 “(iii) who is at risk of entering the child
20 welfare system or juvenile justice system as a re-
21 sult of the lack of services available to the family
22 to meet such needs.”.

23 **SEC. 215. REDESIGNATION OF SECTIONS.**

24 Sections 371, 372, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, and 386
25 of the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act (42 U.S.C. 5714b–

1 5851 et seq.), as amended by this title, are redesignated as
2 sections 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, and 388, respec-
3 tively.

4 **SEC. 216. TECHNICAL AMENDMENT.**

5 Section 331 of the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act
6 (42 U.S.C. 5701 et seq.) is amended in the 1st sentence by
7 striking “With” and all that follows through “the Sec-
8 retary”, and inserting “The Secretary”.

9 **TITLE III—AMENDMENTS TO THE**
10 **MISSING CHILDREN’S ASSIST-**
11 **ANCE ACT**

12 **SEC. 301. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.**

13 Section 408 of the Missing Children’s Assistance Act
14 (42 U.S.C. 5777) is amended by striking “1993, 1994, 1995,
15 and 1996” and inserting “1997, 1998, 1999, and 2000”.

16 **SEC. 302. SPECIAL STUDY AND REPORT.**

17 Section 409 of the Missing Children’s Assistance Act
18 (42 U.S.C. 5778) is repealed .

1 **TITLE IV—INCENTIVE GRANTS**
2 **FOR LOCAL DELINQUENCY**
3 **PREVENTION PROGRAMS**

4 **SEC. 401. DUTIES AND FUNCTIONS OF THE ADMINIS-**
5 **TRATOR.**

6 *Section 504 of the Incentive Grants for Local Delin-*
7 *quency Prevention Programs Act (42 U.S.C. 5783) is*
8 *amended—*

9 *(1) in paragraph (2) by striking “(including”*
10 *and all that follows through “development)”, and*

11 *(2) in paragraph (4) by striking “Education*
12 *and Labor” and inserting “Economic and Edu-*
13 *cational Opportunities”.*

14 **SEC. 402. GRANTS FOR PREVENTION PROGRAMS.**

15 *Section 505 of the Incentive Grants for Local Delin-*
16 *quency Prevention Programs Act (42 U.S.C. 5784) is*
17 *amended—*

18 *(1) in subsection (a)—*

19 *(A) by striking “through the State advisory*
20 *group to” and inserting “to assist”,*

21 *(B) by amending paragraph (1) to read as*
22 *follows:*

23 *“(1) the teaching that people are and should be*
24 *held accountable for their actions;”,*

1 (C) in paragraph (5) by inserting “and”
2 and the end,

3 (D) by amending paragraph (6) to read as
4 follows:

5 “(6) recreation services.”, and

6 (E) by striking paragraph (7),

7 (2) in subsection (b)—

8 (A) by striking paragraph (1),

9 (B) by amending paragraph (2) to read as
10 follows:

11 “(1) the unit has submitted to the State the
12 unit’s plan outlining delinquency prevention and
13 early intervention activities;”,

14 (C) by striking paragraphs (3) and (4), and

15 (D) by redesignating paragraphs (5), (6),
16 and (7) and paragraphs (2), (3), and (4), respec-
17 tively, and

18 (3) in subsection (c)—

19 (A) by striking “Administrator” and insert-
20 ing “State”,

21 (B) in paragraph (2) by striking “and” at
22 the end, and

23 (C) by striking paragraph (3) and inserting
24 the following:

1 “(3) providing services that prevent juvenile in-
2 volvement in delinquent activities; and

3 “(4) securing private sector support and that
4 have private sector support.”.

5 **SEC. 403. REPEAL OF DEFINITION.**

6 *The Incentive Grants for Local Delinquency Preven-*
7 *tion Programs Act (42 U.S.C. 5781 et seq.) is amended—*
8 (1) *by striking section 503, and*
9 (2) *by redesignating sections 504 and 505 as sec-*
10 *tions 503 and 504, respectively.*

11 **SEC. 404. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.**

12 *Section 506 of the Incentive Grants for Local Delin-*
13 *quency Prevention Programs Act (42 U.S.C. 5785) is*
14 *amended to read as follows:*

15 **“SEC. 505. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.**

16 *“There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out*
17 *this title \$20,000,000 for fiscal year 1997 and such sums*
18 *as may be appropriate for fiscal years 1998, 1999, and*
19 *2000.”.*

20 **TITLE V—GENERAL PROVISIONS**

21 **SEC. 501. EFFECTIVE DATE; APPLICATION OF AMEND-**
22 **MENTS.**

23 (a) *EFFECTIVE DATE.*—*Except as provided in sub-*
24 *section (b), this Act and the amendments made by this Act*
25 *shall take effect on the date of the enactment of this Act.*

1 **(b) APPLICATION OF AMENDMENTS.**—*The amendments*
2 *made by this Act shall apply only with respect to fiscal*
3 *years beginning after September 30, 1996.*