

104TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

# H. R. 4215

To provide for the establishment and maintenance of personal social security investment accounts for all Americans under the social security system.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

SEPTEMBER 26, 1996

Mr. PETRI introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Ways and Means, and in addition to the Committee on Government Reform and Oversight, and Rules, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

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## A BILL

To provide for the establishment and maintenance of personal social security investment accounts for all Americans under the social security system.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3       **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4       This Act may be cited as the “Retirement Security  
5       Act of 1996”.

1 **SEC. 2. INDIVIDUAL RETIREMENT INVESTMENT PROGRAM**  
2 **AND PERSONAL SOCIAL SECURITY INVEST-**  
3 **MENT ACCOUNTS.**

4 (a) IN GENERAL.—Title II of the Social Security Act  
5 is amended—

6 (1) by inserting before section 201 the follow-  
7 ing:

8 “PART A—INSURANCE BENEFITS”;

9 and

10 (2) by adding at the end the following new part:

11 “PART B—INDIVIDUAL RETIREMENT INVESTMENT

12 PROGRAM

13 “DEFINITIONS

14 “SEC. 251. For purposes of this part—

15 “(1) ACCOUNT HOLDER.—The term ‘account  
16 holder’ means an individual for whom a personal so-  
17 cial security investment account is established under  
18 section 251(a).

19 “(2) INVESTMENT ACCOUNT.—The term ‘in-  
20 vestment account’ means a personal social security  
21 investment account established under section 251(a).

22 “(3) TRUST FUND.—The term ‘Trust Fund’  
23 means the Social Security Investment Trust Fund  
24 established under section 259.

25 “(4) EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR.—The term ‘Execu-  
26 tive Director’ means the Executive Director under

1 this part authorized to so serve under section  
2 265(b).

3 “(5) BOARD.—The term ‘Board’ means the  
4 Board of Trustees of the Trust Fund authorized to  
5 so serve under section 265(a).

6 “PERSONAL SOCIAL SECURITY INVESTMENT ACCOUNTS

7 “SEC. 252. (a) CERTIFICATION OF ACCOUNT NUM-  
8 BERS.—Not later than July 1, 1997, the Commissioner  
9 of Social Security shall certify to the Executive Director  
10 and the Secretary of the Treasury the identity and social  
11 security account number of each living individual who, as  
12 of such date, has been issued such a number under section  
13 205(c)(2). Upon the issuance thereafter to any individual  
14 of a social security account number under section  
15 205(c)(2), the Commissioner of Social Security shall cer-  
16 tify to the Executive Director and the Secretary of the  
17 Treasury the identity and social security account number  
18 of such individual.

19 “(b) ESTABLISHMENT OF PERSONAL SOCIAL SECUR-  
20 RITY INVESTMENT ACCOUNTS.—Upon receipt of any such  
21 certification with respect to an individual, the Executive  
22 Director shall establish a personal social security invest-  
23 ment account for such individual. Amounts in the Social  
24 Security Investment Trust Fund shall be credited by the  
25 Executive Director to the investment account in accord-  
26 ance with this part. The investment account shall be iden-

1 tified to the account holder by means of the account hold-  
2 er's social security account number. The Executive Direc-  
3 tor shall establish an investment account for each account  
4 holder not later than the later of January 1, 1998, or 30  
5 days after receipt of the certification with respect to the  
6 account holder.

7       “(c) INITIAL CONTRIBUTION.—Upon the establish-  
8 ment of each account holder's investment account, the  
9 Secretary of the Treasury shall transfer, from amounts  
10 not otherwise appropriated in the general fund of the  
11 Treasury to the Trust Fund, for crediting by the Execu-  
12 tive Director to such investment account under subsection  
13 (b), an amount equal to \$1000.00.

14       “(d) INVESTMENT ACCOUNT BALANCE.—The bal-  
15 ance in an account holder's investment account at any  
16 time is the excess of—

17               “(1) the sum of—

18                       “(A) the contribution made to the Trust  
19                       Fund and credited to the investment account  
20                       pursuant to subsection (c);

21                       “(B) all contributions made to the Trust  
22                       Fund under section 253, and

23                       “(C) the total amount of the allocations  
24                       made to and reductions made in the investment  
25                       account pursuant to subsection (e), over

1           “(2) the amounts paid out of the Trust Fund  
2           with respect to such individual under this part.

3           “(e) ALLOCATION OF EARNINGS AND LOSSES.—Pur-  
4           suant to regulations prescribed by the Executive Director,  
5           the Executive Director shall allocate to each investment  
6           account an amount equal to a pro rata share of the net  
7           earnings and net losses from each investment of sums in  
8           the Trust Fund attributable to sums credited to such in-  
9           vestment account, reduced by an appropriate share of the  
10          administrative expenses paid out of the net earnings under  
11          section 256(d), as determined by the Executive Director.

12          “(f) ENGAGEMENT OF QUALIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNT-  
13          ANT.—

14                 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Executive Director  
15                 shall annually engage, on behalf of all account hold-  
16                 ers, an independent qualified public accountant, who  
17                 shall conduct an examination of all accounts and  
18                 other books and records maintained in the adminis-  
19                 tration of this part as the public accountant consid-  
20                 ers necessary to enable the public accountant to  
21                 make the determination required by paragraph (2).  
22                 The examination shall be conducted in accordance  
23                 with generally accepted auditing standards and shall  
24                 involve such tests of the accounts, books, and  
25                 records as the public accountant considers necessary.

1           “(2) EXAMINATION AND REPORT.—The public  
2           accountant conducting an examination under para-  
3           graph (1) shall determine whether the accounts,  
4           books, and records referred to in such paragraph  
5           have been maintained in conformity with generally  
6           accepted accounting principles applied on a basis  
7           consistent with the manner in which such principles  
8           were applied during the examination conducted  
9           under such paragraph during the preceding year.  
10          The public accountant shall transmit to the Board  
11          and the Comptroller General of the United States a  
12          report on his examination, including his determina-  
13          tion under this paragraph.

14           “(3) RELIANCE ON ACTUARY’S CERTIFI-  
15          CATIONS.—In making a determination under para-  
16          graph (2), a public accountant may rely on the cor-  
17          rectness of any actuarial matter certified by an en-  
18          rolled actuary if the public accountant states his re-  
19          liance in the report transmitted to the Board under  
20          such paragraph.

21           “(4) DEFINITION.—For the purposes of this  
22          subsection, the term “qualified public accountant”  
23          shall have the same meaning as provided in section  
24          103(a)(3)(D) of the Employee Retirement Income  
25          Security Act of 1974 (29 U.S.C. 1023(a)(3)(D)).

1       “(g) INFORMATION REQUIRED TO BE PROVIDED TO  
2 ACCOUNT HOLDERS.—

3               “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Board shall prescribe  
4 regulations under which each account holder shall be  
5 furnished with—

6                       “(A) a periodic statement relating to the  
7 account holder’s investment account; and

8                       “(B) a summary description of the invest-  
9 ment options under section 254 covering, and  
10 an evaluation of, each such option for at least  
11 the 5-year period preceding the date as of  
12 which such evaluation is made.

13               “(2) TIMELY PROVISION OF INFORMATION.—In-  
14 formation under this subsection shall be provided at  
15 least 30 calendar days before the date provided for  
16 each election under section 254(c), and in a manner  
17 designed to facilitate informed decisionmaking with  
18 respect to each such election.

19               “(h) ASSUMPTION OF RISK.—Each account holder  
20 who elects to invest in the Fixed Income Investment Fund  
21 or the Common Stock Index Investment Fund described  
22 in subparagraphs (B) and (C), respectively, of section  
23 254(a)(1) shall sign an acknowledgement prescribed by  
24 the Executive Director which states that the account hold-  
25 er understands that an investment in either such Fund

1 is made at the account holder's risk, that the account  
2 holder is not protected by the Government against any loss  
3 on such investment, and that a return on such investment  
4 is not guaranteed by the Government.

5 "CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE SOCIAL SECURITY INVESTMENT  
6 TRUST FUND

7 "SEC. 253. (a) IN GENERAL.—The Executive Direc-  
8 tor shall prescribe regulations under which each individual  
9 who is eligible to claim a deduction under section 221 of  
10 the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 for contributions to  
11 a personal social security investment account shall be af-  
12 forded a reasonable opportunity to make contributions to  
13 the Trust Fund, for crediting to such account, either from  
14 time to time or under arrangements providing for regular,  
15 periodic contributions. Such arrangements may include ar-  
16 rangements for contributions of wages by employers on be-  
17 half of employees. Any such arrangement shall also pro-  
18 vide individuals a reasonable opportunity to modify the  
19 amount to be contributed under this part, or to terminate  
20 such contributions.

21 "(b) LIMITATION ON CONTRIBUTIONS.—Notwith-  
22 standing any other provision of this section, no contribu-  
23 tion may be made under this section to any account for  
24 any year to the extent that such contribution, when added  
25 to prior contributions to such account for such year, ex-  
26 ceeds \$7,000.



1 “(c) CREDITING PROCEDURES.—Amounts contrib-  
2 uted by (or on behalf of) an account holder under this  
3 section shall be deposited in the Trust Fund to the credit  
4 of that account holder’s investment account in accordance  
5 with such procedures as the Comptroller General of the  
6 United States may, in consultation with the Executive Di-  
7 rector, prescribe in regulations.

8 “(d) NONFORFEITABILITY OF CONTRIBUTIONS.—All  
9 contributions made under this section shall be fully non-  
10 forfeitable when made.

11 “INVESTMENT OF SOCIAL SECURITY INVESTMENT TRUST  
12 FUND

13 “SEC. 254. (a) INVESTMENT FUNDS.—The Board  
14 shall establish—

15 “(1) a Government Securities Investment Fund  
16 under which sums in the Trust Fund are invested in  
17 securities of the United States Government issued as  
18 provided in subsection (e);

19 “(2) a Fixed Income Investment Fund under  
20 which sums in the Trust Fund are invested in—

21 “(A) insurance contracts,

22 “(B) certificates of deposit, or

23 “(C) other instruments or obligations se-  
24 lected by qualified professional asset managers,

1 which return the amount invested and pay interest,  
2 at a specified rate or rates, on that amount during  
3 a specified period of time;

4 “(3) a Common Stock Index Investment Fund  
5 as provided in subsection (b); and

6 “(4) such other investment fund or funds as the  
7 Board may provide by regulation.

8 “(b) INDEX GOVERNING COMMON STOCK INDEX IN-  
9 VESTMENT FUNDS.—

10 “(1) SELECTION OF INDEX.—The Board shall  
11 select an index which is a commonly recognized  
12 index comprised of common stock the aggregate  
13 market value of which is a reasonably complete rep-  
14 resentation of the United States equity markets.

15 “(2) PORTFOLIO DESIGN.—The Common Stock  
16 Index Investment Fund shall be invested in a port-  
17 folio designed to replicate the performance of the  
18 index selected under paragraph (1). The portfolio  
19 shall be designed such that, to the extent prac-  
20 ticable, the percentage of the Common Stock Index  
21 Investment Fund that is invested in each stock is  
22 the same as the percentage determined by dividing  
23 the aggregate market value of all shares of that  
24 stock by the aggregate market value of all shares of  
25 all stocks included in such index.

1 “(c) INVESTMENT ACCORDING TO ELECTIONS.—

2 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Executive Director  
3 shall invest the sums available in the Trust Fund for  
4 investment as provided in elections made under sub-  
5 section (d).

6 “(2) DEFAULT INVESTMENT IN ABSENCE OF  
7 ELECTION.—If an election has not been made with  
8 respect to any sums in the Trust Fund available for  
9 investment, the Executive Director shall invest such  
10 sums in the Government Securities Investment  
11 Fund.

12 “(d) SEMIANNUAL ELECTIONS.—

13 “(1) IN GENERAL.—At least twice each year, an  
14 account holder may elect the investment funds re-  
15 ferred to in subsection (a) into which the sums in  
16 the Trust Fund credited to such account holder’s in-  
17 vestment account are to be invested or reinvested.

18 “(2) INVESTMENT ACCORDING TO REGULA-  
19 TIONS.—An election may be made under paragraph  
20 (1) only in accordance with regulations prescribed by  
21 the Executive Director and within such period as the  
22 Executive Director shall provide in such regulations.

23 “(e) ISSUANCE OF SPECIAL OBLIGATIONS.—

24 “(1) AUTHORIZATION.—The Secretary of the  
25 Treasury is authorized to issue special interest-bear-

1 ing obligations of the United States for purchase by  
2 the Trust Fund for the Government Securities In-  
3 vestment Fund.

4 “(2) REQUIREMENTS.—

5 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Obligations issued for  
6 the purpose of this subsection shall have matu-  
7 rities fixed with due regard to the needs of the  
8 Trust Fund as determined by the Executive Di-  
9 rector, and shall bear interest at a rate equal  
10 to the average market yield (computed by the  
11 Secretary of the Treasury on the basis of mar-  
12 ket quotations as of the end of the calendar  
13 month next preceding the date of issue of such  
14 obligations) on all marketable interest-bearing  
15 obligations of the United States then forming a  
16 part of the public debt which are not due or  
17 callable earlier than 4 years after the end of  
18 such calendar month.

19 “(B) ROUNDING.—Any average market  
20 yield computed under subparagraph (A) which  
21 is not a multiple of one-eighth of 1 percent,  
22 shall be rounded to the nearest multiple of one-  
23 eighth of 1 percent.

24 “(f) NO VOTING RIGHTS IN SECURITIES.—The  
25 Board, the Executive Director, and an account holder may

1 not exercise voting rights associated with the ownership  
2 of securities by the Social Security Investment Trust  
3 Fund.

4 “DISTRIBUTIONS FROM THE SOCIAL SECURITY  
5 INVESTMENT TRUST FUND

6 “SEC. 255. (a) IN GENERAL.—No distribution may  
7 be made from the Social Security Investment Trust Fund  
8 of any amount credited to the investment account of any  
9 account holder, unless such distribution is in the form  
10 of—

11 “(1) a benefit distribution described in sub-  
12 section (b),

13 “(2) a distribution described in subsection (c),  
14 or

15 “(3) a death distribution under subsection (d).

16 “(b) BENEFIT DISTRIBUTION.—

17 “(1) IN GENERAL.—A distribution from an in-  
18 vestment account is in the form of a benefit distribu-  
19 tion referred to in subsection (a)(1) if such distribu-  
20 tion constitutes payment (in whole or in part) of a  
21 monthly insurance benefit under part A based on the  
22 wages and self-employment income of the account  
23 holder.

24 “(2) PAYMENT OF MONTHLY INSURANCE BENE-  
25 FITS.—Notwithstanding section 201(h), benefit pay-  
26 ments required to be made under part A, other than

1 benefit payments required to be made under section  
2 223 or 226 and benefit payments required to be  
3 made under subsection (b), (c), or (d) of section 202  
4 to account holders entitled to benefits on the basis  
5 of the wages and self-employment income of any  
6 such account holder entitled to disability insurance  
7 benefits, shall be made from amounts in the Trust  
8 Fund credited to such account holder's investment  
9 account, except to the extent that such benefit pay-  
10 ments exceed the balance credited to such account  
11 holder's investment account. Any amount of such  
12 benefit payments in excess of the balance in such ac-  
13 count holder's investment account shall be payable  
14 as provided in section 201(h). The Commissioner of  
15 Social Security shall provide for certification to the  
16 Executive Director for payment of such benefits  
17 from the Trust Fund, and the Executive Director  
18 shall make such payments from the Trust Fund in  
19 accordance with such certification.

20 “(c) ANNUITIES AND LUMP SUM PAYMENTS.—A dis-  
21 tribution referred to in subsection (a)(2) is described in  
22 this subsection if—

23 “(1) the distribution is at the election of the ac-  
24 count holder made (in such form and manner as  
25 shall be prescribed by the Executive Director) on or

1 after the date of the commencement of such account  
2 holder's entitlement to old-age insurance benefits  
3 under section 202(a),

4 “(2) the amount of each distribution is in an  
5 amount, as determined by the Executive Director,  
6 which is not greater than the excess of—

7 “(A) the balance credited to such account  
8 holder's investment account, over

9 “(B) the amount necessary to provide for  
10 benefit distributions as required under sub-  
11 section (a)(1), and

12 “(3) the distributions shall be paid in the form  
13 of annuities and other payments under section 256.

14 “(d) DEATH DISTRIBUTION.—

15 “(1) IN GENERAL.—A distribution from an in-  
16 vestment account is in the form of a death distribu-  
17 tion if such distribution is in the amount remaining  
18 credited to the account holder as of the date of such  
19 account holder's death and, except as provided in  
20 paragraph (2), is distributed in the same manner as  
21 is provided for distribution of benefit payments  
22 under section 204(d).

23 “(2) PORTION OF ACCOUNT BALANCE ATTRIB-  
24 UTABLE TO FEDERAL CONTRIBUTION RETURNED TO  
25 UNITED STATES.—The portion of the amount re-

1       maining credited to the account holder as of the  
2       date of such account holder's death which is attrib-  
3       utable to the contribution made under section 252(c)  
4       shall be paid to the Secretary of the Treasury for  
5       deposit into the general fund of the Treasury as mis-  
6       cellaneous receipts. For purposes of the preceding  
7       sentence, distributions from a personal social secu-  
8       rity investment account shall be treated as first  
9       made from amounts attributable to the contribution  
10      made under section 252(c) and then from other  
11      amounts.

12      “ANNUITIES AND LUMP SUM PAYMENTS PAYABLE FROM  
13      THE SOCIAL SECURITY INVESTMENT TRUST FUND

14      “SEC. 256. (a) IN GENERAL.—An account holder  
15      who is entitled to old-age insurance benefits under section  
16      202(a) is entitled as provided in this section to the amount  
17      of the balance in the account holder's investment account  
18      as provided in this section available for distribution under  
19      this section in accordance with section 255.

20      “(b) ALTERNATIVE FORMS OF DISTRIBUTION.—Sub-  
21      ject to section 258, any account holder who is entitled to  
22      old-age insurance benefits under section 202(a) is entitled  
23      and may elect—

24              “(1) to receive an immediate annuity from the  
25      Trust Fund;



1           “(2) to defer the commencement of the pay-  
2           ment of an annuity from the Trust Fund until such  
3           date as the account holder specifies, but not later  
4           than April 1 of the year following the year in which  
5           the account holder becomes 70½ years of age;

6           “(3) to withdraw the amount of the balance in  
7           the account holder’s investment account in the Trust  
8           Fund in one or more substantially equal payments  
9           to be made not less frequently than annually and to  
10          commence before April 1 of the year following the  
11          year in which the account holder becomes 70½  
12          years of age; or

13          “(4) to transfer the amount of the balance in  
14          the account holder’s investment account in the Trust  
15          Fund to an eligible retirement plan as provided in  
16          subsection (c).

17          “(c)   TRANSFERS TO ELIGIBLE RETIREMENT  
18          PLANS.—

19                 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Executive Director  
20                 shall make each transfer elected under subsection  
21                 (b)(4) directly to an eligible retirement plan or plans  
22                 (as defined in section 402(a)(5)(E) of the Internal  
23                 Revenue Code of 1986) identified by the account  
24                 holder for whom the transfer is made.

1           “(2) TRANSFER CONTINGENT UPON RECEIPT  
2           OF NECESSARY INFORMATION.—A transfer may not  
3           be made for an account holder under paragraph (1)  
4           until the Executive Director receives from such ac-  
5           count holder the information required by the Execu-  
6           tive Director specifically to identify the eligible re-  
7           tirement plan or plans to which the transfer is to be  
8           made.

9           “(d) MODIFICATION OF ELECTIONS.—

10           “(1) IN GENERAL.—Subject to paragraph  
11           (3)(A) and subsections (a) and (d) of section 258,  
12           an account holder may change an election previously  
13           made under this section.

14           “(2) MODIFICATION OF DATE FOR DELAYED  
15           DISTRIBUTIONS.—Subject to paragraph (3)(B) and  
16           section 258(d), an account holder who has made an  
17           election pursuant to subsection (b)(2) may modify  
18           the date specified in such election or in a previous  
19           modification under this paragraph.

20           “(3) LIMITATIONS.—

21           “(A) MODIFICATIONS DISALLOWED UPON  
22           COMMENCEMENT OF DISTRIBUTION.—An ac-  
23           count holder may not change an election under  
24           this section on or after the date on which a  
25           payment is made in accordance with such elec-

1           tion or, in the case of an election to receive an  
2           annuity, the date on which an annuity contract  
3           is purchased to provide for the annuity elected  
4           by the account holder.

5           “(B) OTHER LIMITATIONS.—A modifica-  
6           tion of a date may not be made under para-  
7           graph (2) on or after the date on which an an-  
8           nuity contract is purchased to provide for the  
9           annuity involved, and may not specify a date  
10          for the commencement of an annuity earlier  
11          than 90 days after the date on which the modi-  
12          fication is submitted to the Executive Director  
13          (or such period shorter than 90 days as the Ex-  
14          ecutive Director may by regulation prescribe).

15          “(e) DEFAULT MEANS OF DISTRIBUTION.—

16          “(1) LUMP SUM DISTRIBUTIONS OF MINIMAL  
17          AMOUNTS.—Notwithstanding subsection (b), if an  
18          account holder becomes entitled to old-age insurance  
19          benefits under section 202(a) and the balance in  
20          such account holder’s investment account is \$3,500  
21          or less, the Executive Director shall pay the balance  
22          to the account holder in a single payment unless the  
23          account holder elects, at such time and otherwise in  
24          such manner as the Executive Director prescribes,  
25          one of the options available under subsection (b).

1           “(2) DEFAULT ANNUITY COMMENCEMENT  
2           DATE.—Unless otherwise elected under this section,  
3           and subject to paragraph (1), the balance in an ac-  
4           count holder’s investment account shall be paid as  
5           an annuity commencing for the account holder on  
6           February 1 of the year following the year in which  
7           the account holder becomes entitled to old-age insur-  
8           ance benefits under section 202(a).

9                           “PAYMENT OF ANNUITIES

10          “SEC. 257. (a) METHODS OF PAYMENT.—The Board  
11          shall prescribe methods of payment of annuities under this  
12          part. The methods of payment prescribed under this sub-  
13          section shall include, but not be limited to—

14                 “(1) a method which provides for the payment  
15                 of a monthly annuity only to an annuitant during  
16                 the life of the annuitant;

17                 “(2) a method which provides for the payment  
18                 of a monthly annuity to an annuitant for the joint  
19                 lives of the annuitant and the spouse of the annu-  
20                 itant and an appropriate monthly annuity to the one  
21                 of them who survives the other of them for the life  
22                 of the survivor;

23                 “(3) a method described in paragraph (1) which  
24                 provides for automatic adjustments in the amount of  
25                 the annuity payable so long as the amount of the

1 annuity payable in any one year shall not be less  
2 than the amount payable in the previous year;

3 “(4) a method described in paragraph (2) which  
4 provides for automatic adjustments in the amount of  
5 the annuity payable so long as the amount of the an-  
6 nuity payable in any one year shall not be less than  
7 the amount payable in the previous year; and

8 “(5) a method which provides for the payment  
9 of a monthly annuity—

10 “(A) to the annuitant for the joint lives of  
11 the annuitant and an individual who is des-  
12 ignated by the annuitant under regulations pre-  
13 scribed by the Executive Director and (i) is a  
14 former spouse of the annuitant, or (ii) has an  
15 insurable interest in the annuitant; and

16 “(B) to the one of them who survives the  
17 other of them for the life of the survivor.

18 “(b) REQUIREMENT OF ELECTION.—Subject to sec-  
19 tion 258(c), under such regulations as the Executive Di-  
20 rector shall prescribe, an account holder who elects under  
21 section 256 to receive an annuity under this part shall  
22 elect, on or before the date on which an annuity contract  
23 is purchased to provide for that annuity, one of the meth-  
24 ods of payment prescribed under subsection (a).

1       “(c) CONTINUED PERIOD OF 5 YEARS AVAILABILITY  
2 FOR ELIMINATED METHODS.—Notwithstanding an elimi-  
3 nation of a method of payment by the Board, an account  
4 holder may elect the eliminated method if the elimination  
5 of such method became effective less than 5 years before  
6 the date on which the annuity commences.

7       “(d) CONTRACTS FOR PURCHASE OF ANNUITIES.—

8               “(1) TIME LIMIT FOR ENTERING INTO CON-  
9 TRACT.—Not earlier than 90 days (or such shorter  
10 period as the Executive Director may by regulation  
11 prescribe) before an annuity is to commence under  
12 this part, the Executive Director shall expend the  
13 balance in the annuitant’s account to purchase an  
14 annuity contract from any entity which, in the nor-  
15 mal course of its business, sells and provides annu-  
16 ities.

17               “(2) ASSURANCE OF PROVISION OF ANNUITY.—

18 The Executive Director shall assure, by contract en-  
19 tered into with each entity from which an annuity  
20 contract is purchased under paragraph (1), that the  
21 annuity shall be provided in accordance with the  
22 provisions of this part.

23               “(3) TERMS AND CONDITIONS.—An annuity  
24 contract purchased under paragraph (1) shall in-

1       clude such terms and conditions as the Executive  
2       Director requires for the protection of the annuitant.

3           “(4) BONDING.—The Executive Director shall  
4       require, from each entity from which an annuity  
5       contract is purchased under paragraph (1), a bond  
6       or proof of financial responsibility sufficient to pro-  
7       tect the annuitant.

8           “(e) EXEMPTION FROM LOCAL TAXATION OF  
9       AMOUNTS PAID TO PURCHASE ANNUITIES.—

10           “(1) IN GENERAL.—No tax, fee, or other mone-  
11       etary payment may be imposed or collected by any  
12       State, or by any political subdivision or other gov-  
13       ernmental authority thereof, on, or with respect to,  
14       any amount paid to purchase an annuity contract  
15       under this section.

16           “(2) TAXATION OF ISSUER PERMITTED.—Para-  
17       graph (1) shall not be construed to exempt any com-  
18       pany or other entity issuing an annuity contract  
19       under this section from the imposition, payment, or  
20       collection of a tax, fee, or other monetary payment  
21       on the net income or profit accruing to or realized  
22       by that entity from the sale of an annuity contract  
23       under this section if that tax, fee, or payment is ap-  
24       plicable to a broad range of business activity.

1 “PROTECTIONS FOR SPOUSES AND FORMER SPOUSES

2 “SEC. 258. (a) REQUIREMENT OF SPOUSAL CON-  
3 SENT.—

4 “(1) IN GENERAL.—A married account holder  
5 may make an election under subsection (b)(3) or  
6 (b)(4) of section 256 or change an election pre-  
7 viously made under subsection (b)(1) or (b)(2) of  
8 such section only if the account holder and the ac-  
9 count holder’s spouse jointly waive, by written elec-  
10 tion, any right which the spouse may have to a sur-  
11 vivor annuity with respect to such account holder  
12 under section 257 or subsection (b).

13 “(2) EXCEPTION.—Paragraph (1) shall not  
14 apply to an election or change of election by an ac-  
15 count holder who establishes to the satisfaction of  
16 the Executive Director (at the time of the election  
17 or change and in accordance with regulations pre-  
18 scribed by the Executive Director)—

19 “(A) that the spouse’s whereabouts cannot  
20 be determined; or

21 “(B) that, due to exceptional cir-  
22 cumstances, requiring the spouse’s waiver would  
23 otherwise be inappropriate.

24 “(b) JOINT AND SURVIVOR ANNUITY FORM APPLIES  
25 UNLESS OTHERWISE ELECTED.—



1           “(1) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding any elec-  
2           tion under subsection (b) of section 257, the method  
3           described in subsection (a)(2)(B) of such section (or,  
4           if more than one form of such method is available,  
5           the form which the Board determines to be the one  
6           which provides for a surviving spouse a survivor an-  
7           nuity most closely approximating the annuity of a  
8           surviving spouse under section 8442 of title 5, Unit-  
9           ed States Code) shall be deemed the applicable  
10          method under such subsection (b) in the case of an  
11          account holder who is married on the date on which  
12          an annuity contract is purchased to provide for the  
13          account holder’s annuity under this part.

14           “(2) EXCEPTION.—Paragraph (1) shall not  
15          apply if—

16                   “(A) a joint waiver of such method is  
17                   made, in writing, by the account holder and the  
18                   spouse; or

19                   “(B) the account holder waives such meth-  
20                   od, in writing, after establishing to the satisfac-  
21                   tion of the Executive Director that cir-  
22                   cumstances described under subsection (a)(2)  
23                   (A) or (B) make the requirement of a joint  
24                   waiver inappropriate.

1       “(c) ELECTIONS AND OTHER CHANGES SUBJECT TO  
2 COURT ORDERS.—

3           “(1) IN GENERAL.—An election, change of elec-  
4 tion, or modification of the commencement date of  
5 a deferred annuity shall not be effective under this  
6 part to the extent that the election, change, modi-  
7 fication, or transfer conflicts with any court decree,  
8 order, or agreement described in paragraph (2).

9           “(2) REQUIREMENTS.—A court decree, order,  
10 or agreement referred to in paragraph (1) is, with  
11 respect to an account holder, a court decree of di-  
12 vorce, annulment, or legal separation issued in the  
13 case of such account holder and any former spouse  
14 of the account holder or any court order or court-  
15 approved property settlement agreement incident to  
16 such decree if—

17           “(A) the decree, order, or agreement ex-  
18 pressly relates to any portion of the balance in  
19 the account holder’s investment account; and

20           “(B) notice of the decree, order, or agree-  
21 ment was received by the Executive Director be-  
22 fore—

23           “(i) the date on which payment is  
24 made, or

1                   “(ii) in the case of an annuity, the  
2                   date on which an annuity contract is pur-  
3                   chased to provide for the annuity,  
4                   in accordance with the election, change, modi-  
5                   fication, or contribution referred to in para-  
6                   graph (1).

7                   “(3) TREATMENT OF 2 OR MORE COURT OR-  
8                   DERS.—The Executive Director shall prescribe regu-  
9                   lations under which this subsection shall be applied  
10                  in any case in which the Executive Director receives  
11                  two or more decrees, orders, or agreements referred  
12                  to in paragraph (1).

13                  “(d) RIGHTS OF FORMER SPOUSES.—

14                  “(1) IN GENERAL.—Subject to paragraphs (2)  
15                  through (7), a former spouse of a deceased account  
16                  holder who died as a fully insured individual is enti-  
17                  tled to a survivor annuity under this subsection if  
18                  and to the extent that—

19                         “(A) an election under section  
20                         257(a)(2)(E), or

21                         “(B) any court decree, order, or agreement  
22                         (described in subsection (c)(2), without regard  
23                         to subparagraph (B) of such subsection) which  
24                         relates to such deceased account holder and  
25                         such former spouse,

1 expressly provides for such survivor annuity.

2 “(2) WRITTEN NOTICE REQUIRED.—Paragraph  
3 (1) shall apply only to payments made by the Execu-  
4 tive Director after the date on which the Executive  
5 Director receives written notice of the election, de-  
6 cree, order, or agreement, and such additional infor-  
7 mation and documentation as the Executive Director  
8 may require.

9 “(3) LIMITATION ON AMOUNT.—The amount of  
10 the survivor annuity payable from the Trust Fund  
11 to a former spouse of a deceased account holder  
12 under this section may not exceed the excess, if any,  
13 of—

14 “(A) the amount of the survivor annuity  
15 determined for a surviving spouse of the de-  
16 ceased account holder under the method de-  
17 scribed in subsection (b)(1), over

18 “(B) the total amount of all other survivor  
19 annuities payable under part to other former  
20 spouses of such deceased account holder based  
21 on the order of precedence provided in para-  
22 graph (4).

23 “(4) ORDER OF PRECEDENCE.—If more than  
24 one former spouse of a deceased account holder is  
25 entitled to a survivor annuity pursuant to this sub-

1 section, the amount of each such survivor annuity  
2 shall be limited appropriately to carry out paragraph  
3 (3) in the order of precedence established for the en-  
4 titlements by the chronological order of the dates on  
5 which elections are properly made pursuant to sec-  
6 tion 257(a)(2)(E) and the dates on which the court  
7 decrees, orders, or agreements applicable to the enti-  
8 tlement were issued, as the case may be.

9 “(5) RULES FOR COMMENCEMENT AND TERMI-  
10 NATION UNDER COURT ORDERS.—The commence-  
11 ment and termination of an annuity payable under  
12 this section shall be governed by the terms of the ap-  
13 plicable order, decree, agreement, or election, as the  
14 case may be, except that any such annuity—

15 “(A) shall not commence before—

16 “(i) the day after the account holder  
17 dies; or

18 “(ii) the first day of the second month  
19 beginning after the date on which the Ex-  
20 ecutive Director receives written notice of  
21 the order, decree, agreement, or election,  
22 as the case may be, together with such ad-  
23 ditional information or documentation as  
24 the Executive Director may prescribe;

25 whichever is later; and

1           “(B) shall terminate no later than the last  
2           day of the month before the former spouse re-  
3           marries before becoming 55 years of age or  
4           dies.

5           “(6) RESTRICTION ON MODIFICATIONS.—For  
6           purposes of this part, a modification in a decree,  
7           order, agreement, or election referred to in this sec-  
8           tion shall not be effective—

9                   “(A) if such modification is made after the  
10                  retirement or death of the account holder or an-  
11                  nuitant concerned; and

12                   “(B) to the extent that such modification  
13                  involves an annuity under this part.

14           “(7) COURT ORDERS SUBJECT TO PREVIOUS  
15           JOINT WAIVERS.—For the purposes of this section,  
16           a court decree, order, or agreement or an election re-  
17           ferred to in subsection (a) of this section shall not  
18           be effective, in the case of a former spouse, to the  
19           extent that the election is inconsistent with any joint  
20           waiver previously executed with respect to such  
21           former spouse under subsection (a)(2) or (b)(2).

22           “(8) EXCLUSIVE RECOVERY.—Any payment  
23           under this subsection to any individual bars recovery  
24           by any other individual.

1       “(f) WAIVERS AND MODIFICATIONS SUBJECT TO  
2 PRESCRIBED PROCEDURES.—Waivers and notifications  
3 required by this section and waivers of the requirements  
4 for such waivers and notifications (as authorized by this  
5 section) may be made only in accordance with procedures  
6 prescribed by the Executive Director.

7       “(g) INAPPLICABILITY TO MINIMAL ACCOUNT BAL-  
8 ANCES.—None of the provisions of this section requiring  
9 notification to, or the consent or waiver of, a spouse or  
10 former spouse of an account holder shall apply in any case  
11 in which the balance in the account holder’s investment  
12 account is \$3,500 or less.

13       “(h) APPLICABLE COURT ORDERS.—The protections  
14 provided by this section are in addition to the protections  
15 provided by section 263.

16                       “ADMINISTRATIVE PROVISIONS

17       “SEC. 259. (a) PAYMENTS AND TRANSFERS IN AC-  
18 CORDANCE WITH ELECTION.—The Executive Director  
19 shall make or provide for payments and transfers in ac-  
20 cordance with an election of an account holder under sec-  
21 tion 256 or 257(b) or, if applicable, in accordance with  
22 section 258.

23       “(b) ELECTIONS AND MODIFICATIONS OF DEFERRED  
24 COMMENCEMENT DATES IN WRITING.—Any election,  
25 change of election, or modification of a deferred annuity  
26 commencement date made under this part shall be in writ-

1 ing and shall be filed with the Executive Director in ac-  
2 cordance with regulations prescribed by the Executive Di-  
3 rector.

4 “SOCIAL SECURITY INVESTMENT TRUST FUND

5 “SEC. 260. (a) IN GENERAL.—There is established  
6 in the Treasury of the United States a Social Security In-  
7 vestment Trust Fund.

8 “(b) AMOUNT COMPRISING THE TRUST FUND.—The  
9 Trust Fund consists of the sum of all amounts contributed  
10 under sections 252(a) and 253, increased by the total net  
11 earnings from investments of sums in the Trust Fund  
12 under section 254 or reduced by the total net losses from  
13 investments of the Trust Fund under such section, and  
14 reduced by the total amount of payments made from the  
15 Trust Fund (including payments for administrative ex-  
16 penses).

17 “(c) APPROPRIATION OF TRUST FUND AMOUNTS.—  
18 The sums in the Trust Fund are appropriated and shall  
19 remain available without fiscal year limitation—

20 “(1) to invest under section 254;

21 “(2) to make distributions or purchase annuity  
22 contracts under this part;

23 “(3) to pay the administrative expenses in-  
24 curred in carrying out this part under subsection  
25 (d); and



1           “(4) to purchase insurance as provided in sub-  
2           section (h)(3)(B).

3           “(d) ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES.—Administrative  
4           expenses incurred to carry out this part shall be paid out  
5           of net earnings in the Trust Fund.

6           “(e) ASSIGNMENT OR ALIENATION AND RELATED  
7           MATTERS.—

8           “(1) EXCLUSIVE BENEFIT OF THE ACCOUNT  
9           HOLDER.—Subject to subsection (d) and paragraphs  
10          (2) and (3), sums in the Trust Fund credited to the  
11          account of any account holder may not be used for,  
12          or diverted to, purposes other than for the exclusive  
13          benefit of the account holder or other persons to  
14          whom distributions are made under section 255.

15          “(2) IMMUNITY FROM ASSIGNMENT, ALIEN-  
16          ATION, AND CERTAIN OTHER LEGAL PROCESS.—Ex-  
17          cept as provided in paragraph (3), sums in the  
18          Trust Fund may not be assigned or alienated and  
19          are not subject to execution, levy, attachment, gar-  
20          nishment, or other legal process. For the purposes of  
21          this paragraph, a loan made from the Trust Fund  
22          to an account holder shall not be considered to be  
23          an assignment or alienation.

24          “(3) EXCEPTIONS.—Moneys due or payable  
25          from the Trust Fund to any person and, in the case

1 of an account holder, the balance in the individual  
2 account of the account holder, shall be subject to  
3 legal process for the enforcement of the legal obliga-  
4 tions of such person or account holder to provide  
5 child support or make alimony payments as provided  
6 in section 459 or relating to the enforcement of a  
7 judgment for physically, sexually, or emotionally  
8 abusing a child as provided under section 263.

9 “(f) EXCLUSIVE APPROPRIATION.—The sums in the  
10 Trust Fund shall not be appropriated for any purpose  
11 other than the purposes specified in this section and may  
12 not be used for any other purpose.

13 “(g) CONTRIBUTIONS AND EARNINGS HELD IN  
14 TRUST FOR ACCOUNT HOLDERS.—All sums contributed  
15 to the Trust Fund by an account holder and all net earn-  
16 ings in the Trust Fund attributable to investment of such  
17 sums are held in the Trust Fund in trust for such account  
18 holder.

19 “(h) FIDUCIARY RESPONSIBILITIES; ENFORCEMENT  
20 UNDER THE SECRETARY OF LABOR.—

21 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Under regulations of the  
22 Secretary of Labor, the provisions of sections 8477  
23 and 8478 of title 5, United States Code, shall apply  
24 in connection with the Trust Fund in the same man-

1 ner and to the same extent as such provisions apply  
2 in connection with the Thrift Savings Fund.

3 “(2) INVESTIGATIVE AUTHORITY.—Any author-  
4 ity available to the Secretary of Labor under section  
5 504 of the Employee Retirement Income Security  
6 Act of 1974 is hereby made available to the Sec-  
7 retary of Labor, and any officer designated by the  
8 Secretary of Labor, to determine whether any person  
9 has violated, or is about to violate, any provision ap-  
10 plicable under paragraph (1).

11 “(3) EXCULPATORY PROVISIONS; INSURANCE.—

12 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Any provision in an  
13 agreement or instrument which purports to re-  
14 lieve a fiduciary from responsibility or liability  
15 for any responsibility, obligation, or duty under  
16 this part shall be void.

17 “(B) INSURANCE.—The Trust Fund shall  
18 be available and may be used at the discretion  
19 of the Executive Director to purchase insurance  
20 to cover potential liability of persons who serve  
21 in a fiduciary capacity with respect to the Trust  
22 Fund, without regard to whether a policy of in-  
23 surance permits recourse by the insurer against  
24 the fiduciary in the case of a breach of a fidu-  
25 ciary obligation.

1 “WAIVER, ALLOTMENT AND ASSIGNMENT OF PAYMENTS

2 “SEC. 261. (a) WAIVER OF ENTITLEMENT.—An indi-  
3 vidual entitled to an annuity or other payment payable  
4 from the Trust Fund may decline to accept all or any part  
5 of the amount of the payment by a waiver signed and filed  
6 with the Executive Director. The waiver may be revoked  
7 in writing at any time. Payment of the annuity waived  
8 may not be made for the period during which the waiver  
9 is in effect.

10 “(b) ALLOTMENTS OR ASSIGNMENTS.—An individual  
11 entitled to an annuity or other payment payable from the  
12 Trust Fund may make allotments or assignments of  
13 amounts from the annuity or other payment for such pur-  
14 poses as the Executive Director considers appropriate.

15 “APPLICATION FOR ANNUITY OR OTHER PAYMENTS

16 “SEC. 262. (a) APPLICATIONS REQUIRED.—No pay-  
17 ment of an annuity or other payment from the Social Se-  
18 curity Investment Trust Fund under this part may be  
19 made unless an application for payment of the annuity or  
20 other payment is received by the Executive Director before  
21 the one hundred and fifteenth anniversary of the birth of  
22 the account holder.

23 “(b) APPLICATIONS WITH RESPECT TO DECEASED  
24 ACCOUNT HOLDERS.—Notwithstanding subsection (a),  
25 after the death of an account holder, a payment of the  
26 annuity or other payment shall not be paid unless an ap-

1 plication therefor is received by the Executive Director  
2 within 30 years after the death or other event which estab-  
3 lishes the entitlement to the annuity or other payment.

4       “(c) PAYMENTS DUE TO MINORS.—Payment due a  
5 minor, or an individual mentally incompetent or under  
6 other legal disability, may be made to the person who is  
7 constituted guardian or other fiduciary by the law of the  
8 State of residence of the claimant or is otherwise legally  
9 vested with the care of the claimant or his estate. An elec-  
10 tion to be made by a minor, or an individual mentally in-  
11 competent or under other legal disability, may be made  
12 by the person who is constituted guardian or other fidu-  
13 ciary by the law of the State of residence of the individual  
14 or is otherwise legally vested with the care of the individ-  
15 ual or his estate. In any case in which a guardian or other  
16 fiduciary of the individual under legal disability has not  
17 been appointed under the law of the State of residence  
18 of the individual, if any other person, in the judgment of  
19 the Executive Director, is responsible for the care of such  
20 individual, any payment which is otherwise payable to  
21 such individual may be made to such person, and any elec-  
22 tion under this part which may otherwise be made by such  
23 individual may be made by such person, and the payment  
24 of an annuity payment to such person bars recovery by  
25 any other person.

1 “COURT ORDERS

2 “SEC. 263. (a) ALTERNATIVE PAYEES UNDER  
3 COURT ORDERS.—Payments under this part which would  
4 otherwise be made to an account holder or an annuitant  
5 shall be paid (in whole or in part) by the Executive Direc-  
6 tor to another person if and to the extent expressly pro-  
7 vided for in the terms of—

8 “(1) any court decree of divorce, annulment, or  
9 legal separation, or the terms of any court order or  
10 court-approved property settlement agreement inci-  
11 dent to any court decree of divorce, annulment, or  
12 legal separation; or

13 “(2) any court order or other similar process in  
14 the nature of garnishment for the enforcement of a  
15 judgment rendered against such account holder or  
16 annuitant, for physically, sexually, or emotionally  
17 abusing a child.

18 In the event that the Executive Director, as the case may  
19 be, is served with more than 1 decree, order, or other legal  
20 process with respect to the same moneys due or payable  
21 to any individual, such moneys shall be available to satisfy  
22 such processes on a first-come, first-served basis, with any  
23 such process being satisfied out of such moneys as remain  
24 after the satisfaction of all such processes which have been  
25 previously served.

1       “(b) WRITTEN NOTICE REQUIREMENTS.—Sub-  
2 section (a) shall apply only to payments made by the Exec-  
3 utive Director under this part after the date on which the  
4 Executive Director receives written notice of such decree,  
5 order, other legal process, or agreement, and such addi-  
6 tional information and documentation as the Executive  
7 Director may require.

8       “(c) DEFINITIONS.—For the purpose of this sec-  
9 tion—

10           “(1) the term ‘judgment rendered for phys-  
11 ically, sexually, or emotionally abusing a child’  
12 means any legal claim perfected through a final en-  
13 forceable judgment, which claim is based in whole or  
14 in part upon the physical, sexual, or emotional abuse  
15 of a child, whether or not that abuse is accompanied  
16 by other actionable wrongdoing, such as sexual ex-  
17 ploitation or gross negligence; and

18           “(2) the term ‘child’ means an individual under  
19 18 years of age.

20           “WITHHOLDING OF STATE INCOME TAXES

21       “SEC. 264. (a) WITHHOLDING AGREEMENTS.—The  
22 Executive Director shall, in accordance with this section,  
23 enter into an agreement with any State within 120 days  
24 of a request for agreement from the proper State official.  
25 The agreement shall provide that the Executive Director  
26 shall withhold State income tax in the case of the monthly

1 annuity of any annuitant who voluntarily requests, in writ-  
2 ing, such withholding. The amounts withheld during any  
3 calendar quarter shall be held in the Trust Fund and dis-  
4 bursed to the States during the month following that cal-  
5 endar quarter.

6       “(b) NO MULTIPLE REQUESTS.—An annuitant may  
7 have in effect at any time only one request for withholding  
8 under this section, and an annuitant may not have more  
9 than two such requests in effect during any one calendar  
10 year.

11       “(c) CHANGES AND REVOCATIONS.—Subject to sub-  
12 section (b), an annuitant may change the State designated  
13 by that annuitant for purposes of having withholdings  
14 made, and may request that the withholdings be remitted  
15 in accordance with such change. An annuitant also may  
16 revoke any request of that annuitant for withholding. Any  
17 change in the State designated or revocation is effective  
18 on the first day of the month after the month in which  
19 the request or the revocation is processed by the Executive  
20 Director, but in no event later than on the first day of  
21 the second month beginning after the day on which such  
22 request or revocation is received by the Executive Direc-  
23 tor.

24       “(d) RESERVATIONS TO THE UNITED STATES; RE-  
25 PAYMENTS OF ERRONEOUS WITHHOLDINGS.—This sec-



1 tion does not give the consent of the United States to the  
2 application of a statute which imposes more burdensome  
3 requirements on the United States than on employers gen-  
4 erally, or which subjects the United States or any annu-  
5 itant to a penalty or liability because of this section. The  
6 Executive Director may not accept pay from a State for  
7 services performed in withholding State income taxes from  
8 annuities. Any amount erroneously withheld from an an-  
9 nuity and paid to a State by the Executive Director shall  
10 be repaid by the State in accordance with regulations is-  
11 sued by the Executive Director.

12 “(e) DEFINITION.—For the purpose of this section,  
13 the term ‘annuitant’ includes a survivor who is receiving  
14 an annuity from the Trust Fund.

15 “TAX TREATMENT OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY

16 INVESTMENT TRUST FUND

17 “SEC. 265. The Trust Fund shall be exempt from  
18 taxation under subtitle A of the Internal Revenue Code  
19 of 1986.

20 “ADMINISTRATION

21 “SEC. 266. (a) BOARD OF TRUSTEES.—

22 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Federal Retirement  
23 Thrift Investment Board established by section  
24 8472(a) of title 5, United States Code, shall also  
25 serve as the Board of Trustees of the Social Security  
26 Investment Trust Fund.

1           “(2) DUTIES.—It shall be the duty of the  
2 Board to—

3                   “(A) hold the Trust Fund;

4                   “(B) report to the Congress not later than  
5 the first day of April of each year on the oper-  
6 ation and status of the Trust Fund during the  
7 preceding fiscal year and on its expected oper-  
8 ation and status during the next ensuing 5 fis-  
9 cal years;

10                  “(C) develop investment policies which pro-  
11 vide for—

12                           “(i) prudent investments suitable for  
13 accumulating funds for payment of retire-  
14 ment income, and

15                           “(ii) low administrative costs;

16                  “(D) recommend improvements in adminis-  
17 trative procedures and policies designed to ef-  
18 fectuate the proper coordination of the program  
19 established under this part with the old-age,  
20 survivors, and disability insurance program es-  
21 tablished under part A; and

22                  “(E) review the general policies followed in  
23 managing the Trust Fund and recommend  
24 changes in such policies, including necessary  
25 changes in the provisions of the law which gov-

1           ern the way in which the Trust Funds are to  
2           be managed and invested.

3           “(b) EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR.—

4           “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Executive Director ap-  
5           pointed under section 8474(a) of title 5, United  
6           States Code, shall also serve as Executive Director  
7           under this part.

8           “(2) DUTIES.—The Executive Director shall—

9           “(A) carry out the policies established by  
10          the Board under this part;

11          “(B) invest and manage the Trust Fund in  
12          accordance with the investment policies and  
13          other policies established by the Board under  
14          this part;

15          “(C) purchase annuity contracts and pro-  
16          vide for the payment of other benefits under  
17          this part;

18          “(D) administer the provisions of this part;  
19          and

20          “(E) prescribe such regulations (other  
21          than regulations relating to fiduciary respon-  
22          sibilities) as may be necessary for the adminis-  
23          tration of this part.

24          “(3) AUTHORIZED FUNCTIONS.—The Executive  
25          Director may—

1           “(A) prescribe such regulations as may be  
2 necessary to carry out the responsibilities of the  
3 Executive Director under this part, other than  
4 regulations relating to fiduciary responsibilities;

5           “(B) appoint such personnel as may be  
6 necessary to carry out the provisions of this  
7 part;

8           “(C) subject to approval by the Board,  
9 procure the services of experts and consultants  
10 under section 3109 of title 5, United States  
11 Code;

12           “(D) secure directly from other agencies  
13 and instrumentalities of the Federal Govern-  
14 ment any information necessary to carry out  
15 the provisions of this part and policies of the  
16 Board under this part;

17           “(E) make such payments out of sums in  
18 the Trust Fund as the Executive Director de-  
19 termines are necessary to carry out the provi-  
20 sions of this part and the policies of the Board  
21 under this part;

22           “(F) pay the compensation, per diem, and  
23 travel expenses of individuals appointed under  
24 subparagraphs (B), (C), and (G) from the  
25 Trust Fund;

1           “(G) accept and use the services of individ-  
2           uals employed intermittently in the Government  
3           service and reimburse such individuals for trav-  
4           el expenses, as authorized by section 5703 of  
5           title 5, United States Code, including per diem  
6           as authorized by section 5702 of such title;

7           “(H) except as otherwise expressly prohib-  
8           ited by law or the policies of the Board, dele-  
9           gate any of the Executive Director’s functions  
10          to such employees under the Board as the Ex-  
11          ecutive Director may designate and authorize  
12          such successive redelegations of such functions  
13          to such employees under the Board as the Ex-  
14          ecutive Director may consider to be necessary  
15          or appropriate; and

16          “(I) take such other actions as are appro-  
17          priate to carry out the functions of the Execu-  
18          tive Director.

19          “(c) SOURCE OF COMPENSATION.—Notwithstanding  
20          paragraph (3) of section 8476(d) of title 5, United States  
21          Code, basic pay paid for any fiscal year as compensation  
22          to each member of the Board (and each officer and em-  
23          ployee of the Board) shall be paid from the Trust Fund  
24          (in lieu of the Thrift Savings Fund) in an amount which  
25          bears the same ratio to the total amount of basic pay paid

1 to such member (or officer or employee) for such fiscal  
2 year as the balance in the Trust Fund as of the beginning  
3 of such fiscal year bears to the total amount of such bal-  
4 ance and the balance in the Thrift Savings Fund as of  
5 the beginning of such fiscal year.

6 “FINANCING OF GOVERNMENT CONTRIBUTIONS

7 “SEC. 267. (a) AVAILABILITY OF RECEIPTS FROM  
8 ASSET SALES.—

9 “(1) DEPOSIT OF FEDERAL SHARE OF RE-  
10 CEIPTS.—Except as provided in paragraph (2), the  
11 Federal share of receipts received by the United  
12 States pursuant to a payment law that, but for this  
13 subsection, would be covered into miscellaneous re-  
14 cepts in the Treasury without restrictions, shall be  
15 available for each fiscal year solely for purposes of  
16 making initial contributions to investment accounts  
17 pursuant to section 252(b).

18 “(2) REVERSION OF EXCESS RECEIPTS.—Any  
19 amounts made available for any fiscal year for the  
20 purposes described in paragraph (2) which remain  
21 available as of the end of such fiscal year shall re-  
22 vert to the general fund of the Treasury as mis-  
23 cellaneous receipts.

24 “(3) PAYMENT LAW DEFINED.—For the pur-  
25 poses of paragraph (1), the term ‘payment law’ has

1 the meaning given such term by section 6903(1) of  
2 title 31, United States Code.

3 “(b) CONGRESSIONAL CONSIDERATION OF PRESI-  
4 DENTIAL RECOMMENDATIONS FOR ADDITIONAL ASSET  
5 SALES.—

6 “(1) PRESIDENTIAL FINDINGS.—As soon as  
7 practicable after the date of the enactment of the  
8 Retirement Security Act of 1996, the President shall  
9 make findings regarding the extent to which addi-  
10 tional funds are or will be required to make initial  
11 contributions to the Social Security Investment  
12 Trust Fund pursuant to section 252(b) and shall  
13 recommend what additional sales of Federal assets  
14 should be undertaken to obtain such additional  
15 funds.

16 “(2) RECOMMENDATIONS.—

17 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The President shall  
18 make specific recommendations to the Congress  
19 regarding the President’s findings under para-  
20 graph (1) not later than January 1, 1997, and  
21 from time to time thereafter as the President  
22 deems appropriate. The President shall include  
23 with such recommendations legislative language  
24 necessary for carrying out such recommenda-  
25 tions. The President shall actively consult with

1 the appropriate Committees of each House of  
2 the Congress, the Comptroller General of the  
3 United States, and the Director of the Office of  
4 Management and Budget in compiling such leg-  
5 islative language. The President shall promptly  
6 provide, upon request, to any Member of Con-  
7 gress a description of any information used by  
8 the President in making such recommendations.

9 “(B) ACCOMPANYING REPORT BY CBO.—

10 The Comptroller General of the United States  
11 shall provide appropriate assistance to the  
12 President in the preparation of the President’s  
13 report and shall transmit to each House of the  
14 Congress at the time of the President’s trans-  
15 mittal a report containing a detailed analysis of  
16 the President’s recommendations.

17 “(3) INTRODUCTION OF RECOMMENDATIONS.—

18 The legislative language transmitted pursuant to  
19 paragraph (2) with the recommendations of the  
20 President shall be in the form of a joint resolution.  
21 Such joint resolution may be introduced in either  
22 House of the Congress by any member thereof.

23 “(4) TERMS OF THE RESOLUTION.—For pur-

24 poses of this subsection, the term ‘joint resolution’  
25 means a joint resolution that—



1           “(A) does not have a preamble;

2           “(B) sets forth after the resolving clause  
3 only the legislative language contained in the  
4 report from the President; and

5           “(C) is entitled a ‘Joint resolution approv-  
6 ing the recommendations of the President re-  
7 garding additional Federal asset sales for pur-  
8 poses of part B of title II of the Social Security  
9 Act.’.

10          “(5) EXPEDITED PROCEDURE.—

11           “(A) REFERRAL.—A joint resolution that  
12 is introduced in the House of Representatives  
13 shall be referred to the Committee on Resources  
14 of the House of Representatives. A joint resolu-  
15 tion that is introduced in the Senate shall be  
16 referred to the Committee on Environment and  
17 Public Works of the Senate.

18           “(B) DISCHARGE.—If the committee to  
19 which a joint resolution is referred has not re-  
20 ported the resolution (or an identical resolution)  
21 by the end of the 90-day period beginning on  
22 the date on which the President transmits the  
23 report to the Congress, such committee shall, at  
24 the end of that period, be discharged from fur-  
25 ther consideration of the resolution, and the

1 resolution shall be placed on the appropriate  
2 calendar of the House of Representatives or the  
3 Senate, as the case may be.

4 “(C) CONSIDERATION.—

5 “(i) IN GENERAL.—On or after the  
6 first day after the date on which the com-  
7 mittee to which a joint resolution is re-  
8 ferred has reported, or has been discharged  
9 (under subparagraph (B)) from further  
10 consideration of, such a resolution, it is in  
11 order (even though a previous motion to  
12 the same effect has been disagreed to) for  
13 any member of the House of Representa-  
14 tives or the Senate, respectively, to move to  
15 proceed to the consideration of the resolu-  
16 tion (but only on the date after the cal-  
17 endar day on which the member announces  
18 to the House concerned the member’s in-  
19 tention to do so).

20 “(ii) POINTS OF ORDER WAIVED.—All  
21 points of order against a joint resolution  
22 (and against consideration of the resolu-  
23 tion) are waived.

24 “(iii) MOTION TO PROCEED.—A mo-  
25 tion to proceed to the consideration of a

1 joint resolution is highly privileged in the  
2 House of Representatives and is privileged  
3 in the Senate and is not debatable. The  
4 motion is not subject to amendment, to a  
5 motion to postpone consideration of the  
6 resolution, or to a motion to proceed to the  
7 consideration of other business. A motion  
8 to reconsider the vote by which the motion  
9 to proceed is agreed to or not agreed to  
10 shall not be in order. If the motion to pro-  
11 ceed is agreed to, the House of Represent-  
12 atives or the Senate, as the case may be,  
13 shall immediately proceed to consideration  
14 of the joint resolution without intervening  
15 motion, order, or other business, and the  
16 resolution shall remain the unfinished busi-  
17 ness of the House of Representatives or  
18 the Senate, as the case may be, until dis-  
19 posed of.

20 “(iv) LIMITED DEBATE.—Debate on a  
21 joint resolution and on all debatable mo-  
22 tions and appeals in connection therewith  
23 shall be limited to not more than 5 hours,  
24 which shall be divided equally between  
25 those favoring and those opposing the reso-

1 lution. A motion further to limit debate on  
2 a joint resolution is in order and not de-  
3 batable.

4 “(v) AMENDMENTS NOT IN ORDER.—  
5 An amendment to a joint resolution is not  
6 in order.

7 “(vi) OTHER MOTIONS NOT IN  
8 ORDER.—A motion to postpone consider-  
9 ation of a joint resolution, a motion to pro-  
10 ceed to the consideration of other business,  
11 or a motion to recommit the resolution is  
12 not in order. A motion to reconsider the  
13 vote by which a joint resolution is agreed  
14 to or not agreed to is not in order.

15 “(vii) VOTE ON FINAL PASSAGE.—Im-  
16 mediately following the conclusion of the  
17 debate on a joint resolution and a single  
18 quorum call at the conclusion of the debate  
19 if requested in accordance with the rules of  
20 the House of Representatives or the Sen-  
21 ate, as the case may be, the vote on final  
22 passage of the resolution shall occur.

23 “(viii) APPEALS.—Appeals from the  
24 decisions of the Chair relating to the appli-  
25 cation of the rules of the House of Rep-

1           representatives or of the Senate, as the case  
2           may be, to the procedure relating to a joint  
3           resolution shall be decided without debate.

4           “(D)    CONSIDERATION    BY    OTHER  
5           HOUSE.—If, before the passage by one House  
6           of a joint resolution that was introduced in such  
7           House, such House receives from the other  
8           House a joint resolution as passed by such  
9           other House—

10                   “(i) the resolution of the other House  
11                   shall not be referred to a committee and  
12                   may not be considered in the House that  
13                   receives it otherwise than on final passage  
14                   under subparagraph (C);

15                   “(ii) the procedure in the House in re-  
16                   ceipt of the resolution of the other House,  
17                   with respect to the joint resolution that  
18                   was introduced in the House in receipt of  
19                   the resolution of the other House, shall be  
20                   the same as if no resolution had been re-  
21                   ceived from the other House; and

22                   “(iii) notwithstanding clause (ii), the  
23                   vote on final passage shall be on the reso-  
24                   lution of the other House.

1           Upon disposition of a joint resolution that is re-  
2           ceived by one House from the other House, it  
3           shall no longer be in order to consider the joint  
4           resolution that was introduced in the receiving  
5           House.

6           “(E) DATE CERTAIN.—If the Senate and  
7           the House of Representatives have not acted  
8           upon the joint resolution by the 120-day period  
9           beginning on the date on which the President  
10          transmits the report to the Congress, then on  
11          that day or the next day of session thereafter  
12          the joint resolution shall be called up by the  
13          Presiding Officer of each House upon convening  
14          and a roll call vote shall be conducted on pas-  
15          sage. If the joint resolution passes one House  
16          a vote on final passage shall be immediately  
17          conducted in the other House.

18          “(F) RULES OF THE SENATE AND HOUSE  
19          OF REPRESENTATIVES.—This subsection is en-  
20          acted by Congress—

21                 “(i) as an exercise of the rulemaking  
22                 power of the Senate and House of Rep-  
23                 resentatives, respectively, and is deemed to  
24                 be part of the rules of each House, respec-  
25                 tively, but applicable only with respect to

1 the procedure to be followed in that House  
2 in the case of a joint resolution, and it su-  
3 persedes other rules only to the extent that  
4 it is inconsistent with such rules; and

5 “(ii) with full recognition of the con-  
6 stitutional right of either House to change  
7 the rules (so far as they relate to the pro-  
8 cedure of that House) at any time, in the  
9 same manner, and to the same extent as in  
10 the case of any other rule of that House.”.

11 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—Section 201(h) of  
12 such Act (42 U.S.C. 401(h)) is amended—

13 (1) by striking “All other” in the second sen-  
14 tence and inserting “Except as provided in section  
15 255, all other”; and

16 (2) by adding at the end the following new sen-  
17 tence: “Any reference in this part to benefits under  
18 this title shall be deemed a reference to benefits en-  
19 titlement to which arises under this part.”.

20 (c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by  
21 this section shall apply with respect to payments of old-  
22 age insurance benefits for months after December 1997.

1 **SEC. 3. TAX TREATMENT OF AMOUNTS CONTRIBUTED TO,**  
2 **AND DISTRIBUTIONS FROM, PERSONAL SO-**  
3 **CIAL SECURITY INVESTMENT ACCOUNTS.**

4 (a) IN GENERAL.—Part VII of subchapter B of chap-  
5 ter 1 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (relating to  
6 additional itemized deductions for individuals) is amended  
7 by redesignating section 221 as section 222 and by insert-  
8 ing after section 220 the following new section:

9 **“SEC. 221. PERSONAL SOCIAL SECURITY INVESTMENT AC-**  
10 **COUNTS.**

11 “(a) ALLOWANCE OF DEDUCTION.—In the case of an  
12 individual, there shall be allowed as a deduction for the  
13 taxable year an amount equal to the amount contributed  
14 in cash for such taxable year to the personal social security  
15 investment account of any eligible individual.

16 “(b) MAXIMUM AMOUNT OF DEDUCTION.—

17 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The amount allowable as a  
18 deduction under subsection (a) for any taxable year  
19 for contributions to the personal social security in-  
20 vestment account of an eligible individual shall not  
21 exceed \$2,000.

22 “(2) SPECIAL RULE.—If the account holder of  
23 any personal social security investment account  
24 makes a contribution to such account for any tax-  
25 able year, no other taxpayer shall be allowed a de-



1       duction for any amount contributed to such account  
2       for such taxable year.

3       “(c) DEFINITIONS.—For purposes of this section—

4               “(1) PERSONAL SOCIAL SECURITY INVESTMENT  
5       ACCOUNT.—The term ‘personal social security in-  
6       vestment account’ means an account established  
7       under section 251 of the Social Security Act.

8               “(2) ELIGIBLE INDIVIDUAL.—The term ‘eligible  
9       individual’ means, with respect to the taxpayer—

10                       “(A) the taxpayer,

11                       “(B) the taxpayer’s spouse, and

12                       “(C) any individual with respect to whom  
13       a deduction under section 151(c) is allowed to  
14       the taxpayer.

15       Subparagraph (B) shall not apply unless the taxpayer files  
16       a joint return for the taxable year.

17       “(d) TAX TREATMENT OF DISTRIBUTIONS.—

18               “(1) IN GENERAL.—Except as otherwise pro-  
19       vided in this subsection, any amount paid or distrib-  
20       uted out of a personal social security investment ac-  
21       count shall be included in gross income by the payee  
22       or distributee, as the case may be, in the manner  
23       provided under section 72.

1           “(2) SPECIAL RULES FOR APPLYING SECTION  
2           72.—For purposes of applying section 72 to any  
3           amount described in paragraph (1)—

4                   “(A) all personal social security investment  
5                   accounts of the same individual shall be treated  
6                   as 1 contract,

7                   “(B) all distributions during any taxable  
8                   year shall be treated as 1 distribution, and

9                   “(C) the value of the contract, income on  
10                   the contract, and investment in the contract  
11                   shall be computed as of the close of the cal-  
12                   endar year in which the taxable year begins.

13           For purposes of subparagraph (C), the value of the  
14           contract shall be increased by the amount of any dis-  
15           tributions during the calendar year.

16           “(3) TREATMENT OF DISTRIBUTIONS OF SO-  
17           CIAL SECURITY BENEFITS.—

18                   “(A) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding para-  
19                   graph (1), the amount of any benefit distribu-  
20                   tion described in section 255(b) of the Social  
21                   Security Act shall be included in gross income  
22                   to the extent provided in section 86.

23                   “(B) ALLOCATION OF INVESTMENT IN THE  
24                   CONTRACT.—For purposes of section 72, the  
25                   portion of the account which the Executive Di-

1 rector (as defined in section 251 of the Social  
2 Security Act) determines is necessary to fund  
3 the benefit distributions referred to in subpara-  
4 graph (A) for the taxable year and all succeed-  
5 ing taxable years shall be treated as a separate  
6 contract with respect to which no premium or  
7 other consideration was paid.

8 “(4) CROSS REFERENCE.—

“For excise tax on certain distributions, see sec-  
tion 72(t).

9 “(e) SPECIAL RULES.—

10 “(1) TIME WHEN CONTRIBUTIONS DEEMED  
11 MADE.—For purposes of this section, a taxpayer  
12 shall be deemed to have made a contribution to a  
13 personal social security investment account on the  
14 last day of the preceding taxable year if the con-  
15 tribution is made on account of such taxable year  
16 and is made not later than the time prescribed by  
17 law for filing the return for such taxable year (not  
18 including extensions thereof).

19 “(2) BENEFICIARY MUST BE UNDER AGE  
20 70½.—No deduction shall be allowed under this sec-  
21 tion with respect to any contribution to personal so-  
22 cial security investment account if the account hold-  
23 er has attained age 70½ before the close of such

1 holder's taxable year for which the contribution was  
2 made.”

3 (b) DEDUCTION ALLOWED WHETHER OR NOT TAX-  
4 PAYER ITEMIZES OTHER DEDUCTIONS.—Subsection (a)  
5 of section 62 of such Code is amended by inserting after  
6 paragraph (15) the following new paragraph:

7 “(16) PERSONAL SOCIAL SECURITY INVEST-  
8 MENT ACCOUNT CONTRIBUTIONS.—The deduction  
9 allowed by section 221.”.

10 (c) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—

11 (1) PENALTY FOR FAILURE TO MEET MINIMUM  
12 DISTRIBUTION REQUIREMENT.—Subsection (c) of  
13 section 4974 of such Code is amended by striking  
14 “or” at the end of paragraph (4), by striking the pe-  
15 riod at the end of paragraph (5) and inserting “,  
16 or”, and by inserting after paragraph (5) the follow-  
17 ing new paragraph:

18 “(6) any personal social security investment ac-  
19 count (as defined in section 221(c)).”.

20 (2) TAX ON EXCESS DISTRIBUTIONS FROM  
21 QUALIFIED RETIREMENT PLANS TO APPLY.—

22 (A) Subparagraph (A) of section  
23 4980A(d)(3) of such Code is amended by strik-  
24 ing “and individual retirement plans” and in-  
25 serting “, individual retirement plans, and per-

1           sonal social security investment accounts (as  
2           defined in section 221(c))”.

3           (B) Paragraph (1) of section 4980A(e) of  
4           such Code is amended by striking “and” at the  
5           end of subparagraph (A), by striking the period  
6           at the end of subparagraph (B) and inserting “,  
7           and”, and by adding at the end the following  
8           new paragraph:

9           “(C) any personal social security invest-  
10          ment account (as defined in section 221(c)).”.

11          (3) TREATMENT LIKE INDIVIDUAL RETIREMENT  
12          PLAN UNDER EXCISE TAX ON CERTAIN PREMATURE  
13          DISTRIBUTIONS.—Subparagraph (A) of section 72(t)  
14          of such Code is amended—

15               (1) by inserting “or from a personal social secu-  
16               rity investment account (as defined in section  
17               221(c))” before the period at the end, and

18               (2) by inserting “OR FROM PERSONAL SOCIAL  
19               SECURITY INVESTMENT ACCOUNTS” after “PLANS”  
20               in the subparagraph heading.

21          (d) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sections  
22          for part VII of subchapter B of chapter 1 of such Code  
23          is amended by striking the last item and inserting the fol-  
24          lowing new items:

                  “Sec. 221. Personal social security investment accounts.

                  “Sec. 222. Cross reference.”.

1           (e) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by  
2 this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after  
3 December 31, 1997.

○