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Read twice and ordered referred to the Committee on Environment and Public Works; committee discharged

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Ordered referred to the Committee on Commerce, Science and Transportation; committee discharged

AN ACT

To provide for ballast water management to prevent the introduction and spread of nonindigenous species into the waters of the United States, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; REFERENCES.**

2 (a) IN GENERAL.—This Act may be cited as the “Na-
3 tional Invasive Species Act of 1996”.

4 (b) REFERENCES.—Whenever in this Act an amend-
5 ment or repeal is expressed in terms of an amendment
6 to or repeal of a section or other provision, the reference
7 shall be considered to be made to a section or other provi-
8 sion of the Nonindigenous Aquatic Nuisance Prevention
9 and Control Act of 1990 (16 U.S.C. 4701 et seq.).

10 **SEC. 2. AMENDMENTS TO THE NONINDIGENOUS AQUATIC**
11 **NUISANCE PREVENTION AND CONTROL ACT**
12 **OF 1990.**

13 (a) FINDINGS; DEFINITIONS.—

14 (1) FINDINGS.—Section 1002(a) (16 U.S.C.
15 4701(a)) is amended—

16 (A) by striking paragraphs (2) and (3) and
17 inserting the following new paragraphs:

18 “(2) when environmental conditions are favor-
19 able, nonindigenous species become established, may
20 compete with or prey upon native species of plants,
21 fish, and wildlife, may carry diseases or parasites
22 that affect native species, and may disrupt the
23 aquatic environment and economy of affected near-
24 shore areas;

25 “(3) the zebra mussel was unintentionally intro-
26 duced into the Great Lakes and has infested—

1 “(A) waters south of the Great Lakes, into
2 a good portion of the Mississippi River drain-
3 age;

4 “(B) waters west of the Great Lakes, into
5 the Arkansas River in Oklahoma; and

6 “(C) waters east of the Great Lakes, into
7 the Hudson River and Lake Champlain;”;

8 (B) in paragraph (4)—

9 (i) by inserting “by the zebra mussel
10 and ruffe, round goby, and other non-
11 indigenous species” after “other species”;
12 and

13 (ii) by striking “and” at the end;

14 (C) in paragraph (5), by striking the pe-
15 riod and inserting a semicolon; and

16 (D) by adding at the end the following new
17 paragraphs:

18 “(6) in 1992, the zebra mussel was discovered
19 at the northernmost reaches of the Chesapeake Bay
20 watershed;

21 “(7) the zebra mussel poses an imminent risk
22 of invasion in the main waters of the Chesapeake
23 Bay;

24 “(8) since the Chesapeake Bay is the largest re-
25 cipient of foreign ballast water on the East Coast,

1 there is a risk of further invasions of other non-
2 indigenous species;

3 “(9) the zebra mussel is only one example of
4 thousands of nonindigenous species that have be-
5 come established in waters of the United States and
6 may be causing economic and ecological degradation
7 with respect to the natural resources of waters of
8 the United States;

9 “(10) since their introduction in the early
10 1980’s in ballast water discharges, ruffe—

11 “(A) have caused severe declines in popu-
12 lations of other species of fish in Duluth Har-
13 bor (in Minnesota and Wisconsin);

14 “(B) have spread to Lake Huron; and

15 “(C) are likely to spread quickly to most
16 other waters in North America if action is not
17 taken promptly to control their spread;

18 “(11) examples of nonindigenous species that,
19 as of the date of enactment of the National Invasive
20 Species Act of 1996, infest coastal waters of the
21 United States and that have the potential for caus-
22 ing adverse economic and ecological effects include—

23 “(A) the mitten crab (*Eriocheir sinensis*)
24 that has become established on the Pacific
25 Coast;

1 “(B) the green crab (*Carcinus maenas*)
2 that has become established in the coastal wa-
3 ters of the Atlantic Ocean;

4 “(C) the brown mussel (*Perna perna*) that
5 has become established along the Gulf of Mex-
6 ico; and

7 “(D) certain shellfish pathogens;

8 “(12) many aquatic nuisance vegetation species,
9 such as Eurasian watermilfoil, hydrilla, water hya-
10 cinth, and water chestnut, have been introduced to
11 waters of the United States from other parts of the
12 world causing or having a potential to cause adverse
13 environmental, ecological, and economic effects;

14 “(13) if preventive management measures are
15 not taken nationwide to prevent and control uninten-
16 tionally introduced nonindigenous aquatic species in
17 a timely manner, further introductions and infesta-
18 tions of species that are as destructive as, or more
19 destructive than, the zebra mussel or the ruffe infes-
20 tations may occur;

21 “(14) once introduced into waters of the United
22 States, aquatic nuisance species are unintentionally
23 transported and introduced into inland lakes and
24 rivers by recreational boaters, commercial barge
25 traffic, and a variety of other pathways; and

1 “(15) resolving the problems associated with
2 aquatic nuisance species will require the participa-
3 tion and cooperation of the Federal Government and
4 State governments, and investment in the develop-
5 ment of prevention technologies.”.

6 (2) DEFINITIONS.—Section 1003 (16 U.S.C.
7 4702) is amended—

8 (A) by striking paragraph (1) and redesignig-
9 nating paragraphs (2) through (8) as para-
10 graphs (1) through (7), respectively;

11 (B) in paragraph (2), as redesignated by
12 subparagraph (A) of this paragraph, by striking
13 “assistant Secretary” and inserting “Assistant
14 Secretary”;

15 (C) by redesignating paragraphs (9)
16 through (15) as paragraphs (11) through (17),
17 respectively; and

18 (D) by inserting after paragraph (7), as
19 redesignated by subparagraph (A) of this para-
20 graph, the following:

21 “(8) ‘Great Lakes region’ means the 8 States
22 that border on the Great Lakes;

23 “(9) ‘Indian tribe’ means any Indian tribe,
24 band, nation, or other organized group or commu-
25 nity, including any Alaska Native village or regional

1 corporation (as defined in or established pursuant to
2 the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act (43 U.S.C.
3 1601 et seq.)) that is recognized as eligible for the
4 special programs and services provided by the Unit-
5 ed States to Indians because of their status as Indi-
6 ans;

7 “(10) ‘interstate organization’ means an en-
8 tity—

9 “(A) established by—

10 “(i) an interstate compact that is ap-
11 proved by Congress;

12 “(ii) a Federal statute; or

13 “(iii) a treaty or other international
14 agreement with respect to which the Unit-
15 ed States is a party; and

16 “(B)(i) that represents 2 or more—

17 “(I) States or political subdivisions
18 thereof; or

19 “(II) Indian tribes; or

20 “(ii) that represents—

21 “(I) 1 or more States or political sub-
22 divisions thereof; and

23 “(II) 1 or more Indian tribes; or

24 “(iii) that represents the Federal Govern-
25 ment and 1 or more foreign governments; and

1 “(C) has jurisdiction over, serves as forum
2 for coordinating, or otherwise has a role or re-
3 sponsibility for the management of, any land or
4 other natural resource;”.

5 (b) AQUATIC NUISANCE SPECIES CONTROL PRO-
6 GRAM.—

7 (1) AMENDMENT TO HEADING.—The heading
8 to subtitle B (16 U.S.C. 4711 et seq.) is amended
9 to read as follows:

10 **“Subtitle B—Prevention of Unin-**
11 **tentional Introductions of Non-**
12 **indigenous Aquatic Species”.**

13 (2) AQUATIC NUISANCE SPECIES.—Section
14 1101 (16 U.S.C. 4711) is amended to read as fol-
15 lows:

16 **“SEC. 1101. AQUATIC NUISANCE SPECIES IN WATERS OF**
17 **THE UNITED STATES.**

18 “(a) GREAT LAKES GUIDELINES.—

19 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 6 months
20 after the date of enactment of this Act, the Sec-
21 retary shall issue voluntary guidelines to prevent the
22 introduction and spread of aquatic nuisance species
23 into the Great Lakes through the exchange of bal-
24 last water of vessels prior to entering those waters.

1 “(2) CONTENT OF GUIDELINES.—The guide-
2 lines issued under this subsection shall—

3 “(A) ensure to the maximum extent prac-
4 ticable that ballast water containing aquatic
5 nuisance species is not discharged into the
6 Great Lakes;

7 “(B) protect the safety of—

8 “(i) each vessel; and

9 “(ii) the crew and passengers of each
10 vessel;

11 “(C) take into consideration different ves-
12 sel operating conditions; and

13 “(D) be based on the best scientific infor-
14 mation available.

15 “(b) REGULATIONS.—

16 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 2 years
17 after the date of enactment of this Act, the Sec-
18 retary, in consultation with the Task Force, shall
19 issue regulations to prevent the introduction and
20 spread of aquatic nuisance species into the Great
21 Lakes through the ballast water of vessels.

22 “(2) CONTENT OF REGULATIONS.—The regula-
23 tions issued under this subsection shall—

24 “(A) apply to all vessels equipped with bal-
25 last water tanks that enter a United States port

1 on the Great Lakes after operating on the wa-
2 ters beyond the exclusive economic zone;

3 “(B) require a vessel to—

4 “(i) carry out exchange of ballast
5 water on the waters beyond the exclusive
6 economic zone prior to entry into any port
7 within the Great Lakes;

8 “(ii) carry out an exchange of ballast
9 water in other waters where the exchange
10 does not pose a threat of infestation or
11 spread of aquatic nuisance species in the
12 Great Lakes and other waters of the Unit-
13 ed States, as recommended by the Task
14 Force under section 1102(a)(1); or

15 “(iii) use environmentally sound alter-
16 native ballast water management methods
17 if the Secretary determines that such alter-
18 native methods are as effective as ballast
19 water exchange in preventing and control-
20 ling infestations of aquatic nuisance spe-
21 cies;

22 “(C) not affect or supersede any require-
23 ments or prohibitions pertaining to the dis-
24 charge of ballast water into waters of the Unit-

1 ed States under the Federal Water Pollution
2 Control Act (33 U.S.C. 1251 et seq.);

3 “(D) provide for sampling procedures to
4 monitor compliance with the requirements of
5 the regulations;

6 “(E) prohibit the operation of a vessel in
7 the Great Lakes if the master of the vessel has
8 not certified to the Secretary or the Secretary’s
9 designee by not later than the departure of that
10 vessel from the first lock in the St. Lawrence
11 Seaway that the vessel has complied with the
12 requirements of the regulations;

13 “(F) protect the safety of—

14 “(i) each vessel; and

15 “(ii) the crew and passengers of each
16 vessel;

17 “(G) take into consideration different oper-
18 ating conditions; and

19 “(H) be based on the best scientific infor-
20 mation available.

21 “(3) ADDITIONAL REGULATIONS.—In addition
22 to promulgating regulations under paragraph (1),
23 the Secretary, in consultation with the Task Force,
24 shall, not later than November 4, 1994, issue regula-
25 tions to prevent the introduction and spread of

1 aquatic nuisance species into the Great Lakes
2 through ballast water carried on vessels that enter
3 a United States port on the Hudson River north of
4 the George Washington Bridge.

5 “(4) EDUCATION AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE
6 PROGRAMS.—The Secretary may carry out education
7 and technical assistance programs and other meas-
8 ures to promote compliance with the regulations is-
9 sued under this subsection.

10 “(c) VOLUNTARY NATIONAL GUIDELINES.—

11 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 1 year after
12 the date of enactment of the National Invasive Spe-
13 cies Act of 1996, and after providing notice and an
14 opportunity for public comment, the Secretary shall
15 issue voluntary guidelines to prevent the introduc-
16 tion and spread of nonindigenous species in waters
17 of the United States by ballast water operations and
18 other operations of vessels equipped with ballast
19 water tanks.

20 “(2) CONTENT OF GUIDELINES.—The voluntary
21 guidelines issued under this subsection shall—

22 “(A) ensure to the maximum extent prac-
23 ticable that aquatic nuisance species are not
24 discharged into waters of the United States
25 from vessels;

1 “(B) apply to all vessels equipped with bal-
2 last water tanks that operate in waters of the
3 United States;

4 “(C) protect the safety of—

5 “(i) each vessel; and

6 “(ii) the crew and passengers of each
7 vessel;

8 “(D) direct a vessel that is carrying ballast
9 water into waters of the United States after op-
10 erating beyond the exclusive economic zone to—

11 “(i) carry out the exchange of ballast
12 water of the vessel in waters beyond the
13 exclusive economic zone;

14 “(ii) exchange the ballast water of the
15 vessel in other waters where the exchange
16 does not pose a threat of infestation or
17 spread of nonindigenous species in waters
18 of the United States, as recommended by
19 the Task Force under section 1102(a)(1);
20 or

21 “(iii) use environmentally sound alter-
22 native ballast water management methods,
23 including modification of the vessel ballast
24 water tanks and intake systems, if the Sec-
25 retary determines that such alternative

1 methods are at least as effective as ballast
2 water exchange in preventing and control-
3 ling infestations of aquatic nuisance spe-
4 cies;

5 “(E) direct vessels to carry out manage-
6 ment practices that the Secretary determines to
7 be necessary to reduce the probability of unin-
8 tentional nonindigenous species transfer result-
9 ing from—

10 “(i) ship operations other than ballast
11 water discharge; and

12 “(ii) ballasting practices of vessels
13 that enter waters of the United States with
14 no ballast water on board;

15 “(F) provide for the keeping of records
16 that shall be submitted to the Secretary, as pre-
17 scribed by the guidelines, and that shall be
18 maintained on board each vessel and made
19 available for inspection, upon request of the
20 Secretary and in a manner consistent with sub-
21 section (i), in order to enable the Secretary to
22 determine compliance with the guidelines, in-
23 cluding—

24 “(i) with respect to each ballast water
25 exchange referred to in clause (ii), report-

1 ing on the precise location and thorough-
2 ness of the exchange; and

3 “(ii) any other information that the
4 Secretary considers necessary to assess the
5 rate of effective compliance with the guide-
6 lines;

7 “(G) provide for sampling procedures to
8 monitor compliance with the guidelines;

9 “(H) take into consideration—

10 “(i) vessel types;

11 “(ii) variations in the characteristics
12 of point of origin and receiving water bod-
13 ies;

14 “(iii) variations in the ecological con-
15 ditions of waters and coastal areas of the
16 United States; and

17 “(iv) different operating conditions;

18 “(I) be based on the best scientific infor-
19 mation available;

20 “(J) not affect or supersede any require-
21 ments or prohibitions pertaining to the dis-
22 charge of ballast water into waters of the Unit-
23 ed States under the Federal Water Pollution
24 Control Act (33 U.S.C. 1251 et seq.); and

1 “(K) provide an exemption from ballast
2 water exchange requirements to passenger ves-
3 sels with operating ballast water systems that
4 are equipped with treatment systems designed
5 to kill aquatic organisms in ballast water, un-
6 less the Secretary determines that such treat-
7 ment systems are less effective than ballast
8 water exchange at reducing the risk of transfers
9 of invasive species in the ballast water of pas-
10 senger vessels; and

11 “(L) not apply to crude oil tankers en-
12 gaged in the coastwise trade.

13 “(3) EDUCATION AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE
14 PROGRAMS.—Not later than 1 year after the date of
15 enactment of the National Invasive Species Act of
16 1996, the Secretary shall carry out education and
17 technical assistance programs and other measures to
18 encourage compliance with the guidelines issued
19 under this subsection.

20 “(d) REPORT TO CONGRESS.—Not sooner than 24
21 months after the date of issuance of guidelines pursuant
22 to subsection (c) and not later than 30 months after such
23 date, and after consultation with interested and affected
24 persons, the Secretary shall prepare and submit to Con-

1 gress a report containing the information required pursu-
2 ant to paragraphs (1) and (2) of subsection (e).

3 “(e) PERIODIC REVIEW AND REVISION.—

4 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 3 years
5 after the date of issuance of guidelines pursuant to
6 subsection (e), and not less frequently than every 3
7 years thereafter, the Secretary shall, in accordance
8 with criteria developed by the Task Force under
9 paragraph (3)—

10 “(A) assess the compliance by vessels with
11 the voluntary guidelines issued under subsection
12 (e) and the regulations promulgated under this
13 Act;

14 “(B) establish the rate of compliance that
15 is based on the assessment under subparagraph
16 (A);

17 “(C) assess the effectiveness of the vol-
18 untary guidelines and regulations referred to in
19 subparagraph (A) in reducing the introduction
20 and spread of aquatic nuisance species by ves-
21 sels; and

22 “(D) as necessary, on the basis of the best
23 scientific information available—

24 “(i) revise the guidelines and regula-
25 tions referred to in subparagraph (A);

1 “(ii) promulgate additional regulations
2 pursuant to subsection (f)(1); or

3 “(iii) carry out each of clauses (i) and
4 (ii).

5 “(2) SPECIAL REVIEW AND REVISION.—Not
6 later than 90 days after the Task Force makes a re-
7 quest to the Secretary for a special review and revi-
8 sion for coastal and inland waterways designated by
9 the Task Force, the Secretary shall—

10 “(A) conduct a special review of guidelines
11 and regulations applicable to those waterways
12 in accordance with the review procedures under
13 paragraph (1); and

14 “(B) as necessary, in the same manner as
15 provided under paragraph (1)(D)—

16 “(i) revise those guidelines;

17 “(ii) promulgate additional regulations
18 pursuant to subsection (f)(1); or

19 “(iii) carry out each of clauses (i) and
20 (ii).

21 “(3) CRITERIA FOR EFFECTIVENESS.—Not
22 later than 18 months after the date of enactment of
23 the National Invasive Species Act of 1996, the Task
24 Force shall submit to the Secretary criteria for de-

1 terminating the adequacy and effectiveness of the vol-
2 untary guidelines issued under subsection (c).

3 “(f) AUTHORITY OF SECRETARY.—

4 “(1) GENERAL REGULATIONS.—If, on the basis
5 of a periodic review conducted under subsection
6 (e)(1) or a special review conducted under sub-
7 section (e)(2), the Secretary determines that—

8 “(A) the rate of effective compliance (as
9 determined by the Secretary) with the guide-
10 lines issued pursuant to subsection (c) is inad-
11 equate; or

12 “(B) the reporting by vessels pursuant to
13 those guidelines is not adequate for the Sec-
14 retary to assess the compliance with those
15 guidelines and provide a rate of compliance of
16 vessels, including the assessment of the rate of
17 compliance of vessels under subsection (e)(2),

18 the Secretary shall promptly promulgate regulations
19 that meet the requirements of paragraph (2).

20 “(2) REQUIREMENTS FOR REGULATIONS.—The
21 regulations promulgated by the Secretary under
22 paragraph (1)—

23 “(A) shall—

24 “(i) not be promulgated sooner than
25 180 days following the issuance of the re-

1 port to Congress submitted pursuant to
2 subsection (d);

3 “(ii) make mandatory the require-
4 ments included in the voluntary guidelines
5 issued under subsection (e); and

6 “(iii) provide for the enforcement of
7 the regulations; and

8 “(B) may be regional in scope.

9 “(3) INTERNATIONAL REGULATIONS.—The Sec-
10 retary shall revise regulations promulgated under
11 this subsection to the extent required to make such
12 regulations consistent with the treatment of a par-
13 ticular matter in any international agreement,
14 agreed to by the United States, governing manage-
15 ment of the transfer of nonindigenous aquatic spe-
16 cies by vessel.

17 “(g) SANCTIONS.—

18 “(1) CIVIL PENALTIES.—Any person who vio-
19 lates a regulation promulgated under subsection (b)
20 or (f) shall be liable for a civil penalty in an amount
21 not to exceed \$25,000. Each day of a continuing vio-
22 lation constitutes a separate violation. A vessel oper-
23 ated in violation of the regulations is liable in rem
24 for any civil penalty assessed under this subsection
25 for that violation.

1 “(2) CRIMINAL PENALTIES.—Any person who
2 knowingly violates the regulations promulgated
3 under subsection (b) or (f) is guilty of a class C fel-
4 ony.

5 “(3) REVOCATION OF CLEARANCE.—Upon re-
6 quest of the Secretary, the Secretary of the Treasury
7 shall withhold or revoke the clearance of a vessel re-
8 quired by section 4197 of the Revised Statutes (46
9 U.S.C. App. 91), if the owner or operator of that
10 vessel is in violation of the regulations issued under
11 subsection (b) or (f).

12 “(4) EXCEPTION TO SANCTIONS.—This sub-
13 section does not apply to a failure to exchange bal-
14 last water if—

15 “(A) the master of a vessel, acting in good
16 faith, decides that the exchange of ballast water
17 will threaten the safety or stability of the vessel,
18 its crew, or its passengers; and

19 “(B) the recordkeeping and reporting re-
20 quirements of the Act are complied with.

21 “(h) COORDINATION WITH OTHER AGENCIES.—In
22 carrying out the programs under this section, the Sec-
23 retary is encouraged to use, to the maximum extent prac-
24 ticable, the expertise, facilities, members, or personnel of
25 established agencies and organizations that have routine

1 contact with vessels, including the Animal and Plant
2 Health Inspection Service of the Department of Agri-
3 culture, the National Cargo Bureau, port administrations,
4 and ship pilots' associations.

5 “(i) CONSULTATION WITH CANADA, MEXICO, AND
6 OTHER FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS.—In developing the
7 guidelines issued and regulations promulgated under this
8 section, the Secretary is encouraged to consult with the
9 Government of Canada, the Government of Mexico, and
10 any other government of a foreign country that the Sec-
11 retary, in consultation with the Task Force, determines
12 to be necessary to develop and implement an effective
13 international program for preventing the unintentional in-
14 troduction and spread of nonindigenous species.

15 “(j) INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION.—The Sec-
16 retary, in cooperation with the International Maritime Or-
17 ganization of the United Nations and the Commission on
18 Environmental Cooperation established pursuant to the
19 North American Free Trade Agreement, is encouraged to
20 enter into negotiations with the governments of foreign
21 countries to develop and implement an effective inter-
22 national program for preventing the unintentional intro-
23 duction and spread of nonindigenous species.

24 “(k) SAFETY EXEMPTION.—

1 “(1) MASTER DISCRETION.—The master of a
2 vessel is not required to conduct a ballast water ex-
3 change if the master decides that the exchange
4 would threaten the safety or stability of the vessel,
5 its crew, or its passengers because of adverse weath-
6 er, vessel architectural design, equipment failure, or
7 any other extraordinary conditions.

8 “(2) OTHER REQUIREMENTS.—(A) IN GEN-
9 ERAL.—Except as provided in subparagraph (B), a
10 vessel that does not exchange ballast water on the
11 high seas under paragraph (1) shall not be restricted
12 from discharging ballast water in any harbor.

13 “(B) GREAT LAKES.—Subparagraph (A) shall
14 not apply in a case in which a vessel is subject to
15 the regulations issued by the Secretary under sub-
16 section (b).

17 “(3) CRUDE OIL TANKER BALLAST FACILITY
18 STUDY.—(A) Within 60 days of the date of enact-
19 ment of this Act, the Secretary of the department in
20 which the Coast Guard is operating, in consultation
21 with the Under Secretary of Commerce for Oceans
22 and Atmosphere, affected shoreside ballast water fa-
23 cility operators, affected crude oil tanker operators,
24 and interested parties, shall initiate a study of the
25 effectiveness of existing shoreside ballast water fa-

1 facilities used by crude oil tankers in the coastwise
2 trade off Alaska in preventing the introduction of
3 nonindigenous aquatic species into the waters off
4 Alaska, as well as the cost and feasibility of modify-
5 ing such facilities to improve such effectiveness.

6 “(B) The study required under subparagraph
7 (A) shall be submitted to the Congress by no later
8 than October 1, 1997.

9 “(I) NON-DISCRIMINATION.—The Secretary shall en-
10 sure that vessels registered outside of the United States
11 do not receive more favorable treatment than vessels reg-
12 istered in the United States when the Secretary performs
13 studies, reviews compliance, determines effectiveness, es-
14 tablishes requirements, or performs any other responsibil-
15 ities under this Act.”.

16 (c) NATIONAL BALLAST WATER MANAGEMENT IN-
17 FORMATION.—Section 1102 (16 U.S.C. 4712) is amend-
18 ed—

19 (1) by striking the section heading and insert-
20 ing the following:

21 **“SEC. 1102. NATIONAL BALLAST WATER MANAGEMENT IN-**
22 **FORMATION.”;**

23 (2) in subsection (a)—

1 (A) in paragraphs (1) and (2), by inserting
2 “, in cooperation with the Secretary,” before
3 “shall conduct” each place it appears;

4 (B) in paragraph (2), by inserting “Lake
5 Champlain and other” after “economic uses
6 of”;

7 (3) by striking subsection (b) and inserting the
8 following:

9 “(b) ECOLOGICAL AND BALLAST WATER DISCHARGE
10 SURVEYS.—

11 “(1) ECOLOGICAL SURVEYS.—

12 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The Task Force, in
13 cooperation with the Secretary, shall conduct
14 ecological surveys of the Chesapeake Bay, San
15 Francisco Bay, and Honolulu Harbor and, as
16 necessary, of other estuaries of national signifi-
17 cance and other waters that the Task Force de-
18 termines—

19 “(i) to be highly susceptible to inva-
20 sion by aquatic nuisance species resulting
21 from ballast water operations and other
22 operations of vessels; and

23 “(ii) to require further study.

24 “(B) REQUIREMENTS FOR SURVEYS.—In
25 conducting the surveys under this paragraph,

1 the Task Force shall, with respect to each such
2 survey—

3 “(i) examine the attributes and pat-
4 terns of invasions of aquatic nuisance spe-
5 cies; and

6 “(ii) provide an estimate of the effec-
7 tiveness of ballast water management and
8 other vessel management guidelines issued
9 and regulations promulgated under this
10 subtitle in abating invasions of aquatic nui-
11 sance species in the waters that are the
12 subject of the survey.

13 “(2) BALLAST WATER DISCHARGE SURVEYS.—

14 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary, in co-
15 operation with the Task Force, shall conduct
16 surveys of ballast water discharge rates and
17 practices in the waters referred to in paragraph
18 (1)(A) on the basis of the criteria under clauses
19 (i) and (ii) of such paragraph.

20 “(B) REQUIREMENTS FOR SURVEYS.—In
21 conducting the surveys under this paragraph,
22 the Secretary shall—

23 “(i) examine the rate of, and trends
24 in, ballast water discharge in the waters
25 that are the subject of the survey; and

1 “(ii) assess the effectiveness of vol-
2 untary guidelines issued, and regulations
3 promulgated, under this subtitle in altering
4 ballast water discharge practices to reduce
5 the probability of accidental introductions
6 of aquatic nuisance species.

7 “(3) COLUMBIA RIVER.—The Secretary, in co-
8 operation with the Task Force and academic institu-
9 tions in each of the States affected, shall conduct an
10 ecological and ballast water discharge survey of the
11 Columbia River system consistent with the require-
12 ments of paragraphs (1) and (2).”; and

13 (4) by adding at the end the following new sub-
14 sections:

15 “(e) REGIONAL RESEARCH GRANTS.—Out of
16 amounts appropriated to carry out this subsection for a
17 fiscal year, the Under Secretary may—

18 “(1) make available not to exceed \$750,000 to
19 fund research on aquatic nuisance species prevention
20 and control in the Chesapeake Bay through grants,
21 to be competitively awarded and subject to peer re-
22 view, to universities and research institutions;

23 “(2) make available not to exceed \$500,000 to
24 fund research on aquatic nuisance species prevention
25 and control in the Gulf of Mexico through grants, to

1 be competitively awarded and subject to peer review,
2 to universities and research institutions;

3 “(3) make available not to exceed \$500,000 to
4 fund research on aquatic nuisance species prevention
5 and control for the Pacific Coast through grants, to
6 be competitively awarded and subject to peer review,
7 to universities and research institutions;

8 “(4) make available not to exceed \$500,000 to
9 fund research on aquatic nuisance species prevention
10 and control for the Atlantic Coast through grants, to
11 be competitively awarded and subject to peer review,
12 to universities and research institutions; and

13 “(5) make available not to exceed \$750,000 to
14 fund research on aquatic nuisance species prevention
15 and control in the San Francisco Bay-Delta Estuary
16 through grants, to be competitively awarded and
17 subject to peer review, to universities and research
18 institutions.

19 “(f) NATIONAL BALLAST INFORMATION CLEARING-
20 HOUSE.—

21 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall develop
22 and maintain, in consultation and cooperation with
23 the Task Force and the Smithsonian Institution
24 (acting through the Smithsonian Environmental Re-

1 search Center), a clearinghouse of national data con-
 2 cerning—

3 “(A) ballasting practices;

4 “(B) compliance with the guidelines issued
 5 pursuant to section 1101(e); and

6 “(C) any other information obtained by the
 7 Task Force under subsection (b).

8 “(2) REPORT.—In consultation and cooperation
 9 with the Task Force and the Smithsonian Institu-
 10 tion (acting through the Smithsonian Environmental
 11 Research Center), the Secretary shall prepare and
 12 submit to the Task Force and the Congress, on a bi-
 13 annual basis, a report that synthesizes and analyzes
 14 the data referred to in paragraph (1) relating to—

15 “(A) ballast water delivery and manage-
 16 ment; and

17 “(B) invasions of aquatic nuisance species
 18 resulting from ballast water.”.

19 (d) ARMED SERVICES BALLAST WATER PROGRAM;

20 BALLAST WATER MANAGEMENT DEMONSTRATION PRO-

21 GRAM.—Subtitle B (16 U.S.C. 4701 et seq.) is amended

22 by adding at the end the following new sections:

23 **“SEC. 1103. ARMED SERVICES BALLAST WATER PROGRAMS.**

24 “(a) DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE VESSELS.—Subject

25 to operational conditions, the Secretary of Defense, in con-

1 sultation with the Secretary, the Task Force, and the
2 International Maritime Organization, shall implement a
3 ballast water management program for seagoing vessels
4 of the Department of Defense to minimize the risk of in-
5 troduction of nonindigenous species from releases of bal-
6 last water.

7 “(b) COAST GUARD VESSELS.—Subject to oper-
8 ational conditions, the Secretary, in consultation with the
9 Task Force and the International Maritime Organization,
10 shall implement a ballast water management program for
11 seagoing vessels of the Coast Guard to minimize the risk
12 of introduction of nonindigenous species from releases of
13 ballast water.

14 **“SEC. 1104. BALLAST WATER MANAGEMENT DEMONSTRATION PROGRAM.**
15

16 “(a) TECHNOLOGIES AND PRACTICES DEFINED.—
17 For purposes of this section, the term ‘technologies and
18 practices’ means those technologies and practices that—

19 “(1) may be retrofitted—

20 “(A) on existing vessels or incorporated in
21 new vessel designs; and

22 “(B) on existing land-based ballast water
23 treatment facilities;

24 “(2) may be designed into new water treatment
25 facilities;

1 “(3) are operationally practical;

2 “(4) are safe for a vessel and crew;

3 “(5) are environmentally sound;

4 “(6) are cost-effective;

5 “(7) a vessel operator is capable of monitoring;

6 and

7 “(8) are effective against a broad range of
8 aquatic nuisance species.

9 “(b) DEMONSTRATION PROGRAM.—

10 “(1) IN GENERAL.—During the 18-month pe-
11 riod beginning on the date that funds are made
12 available by appropriations pursuant to section
13 1301(e), the Secretary of the Interior and the Sec-
14 retary of Commerce, with the concurrence of and in
15 cooperation with the Secretary, shall conduct a bal-
16 last water management demonstration program to
17 demonstrate technologies and practices to prevent
18 aquatic nonindigenous species from being introduced
19 into and spread through ballast water in the Great
20 Lakes and other waters of the United States.

21 “(2) LOCATION.—The installation and con-
22 struction of the technologies and practices used in
23 the demonstration program conducted under this
24 subsection shall be performed in the United States.

1 “(3) VESSEL SELECTION.—In demonstrating
2 technologies and practices on vessels under this sub-
3 section, the Secretary of the Interior and the Sec-
4 retary of Commerce, shall—

5 “(A) use only vessels that—

6 “(i) are approved by the Secretary;

7 “(ii) have ballast water systems con-
8 ducive to testing aboard-vessel or land-
9 based technologies and practices applicable
10 to a significant number of merchant ves-
11 sels; and

12 “(iii) are—

13 “(I) publicly or privately owned;

14 and

15 “(II) in active use for trade or
16 other cargo shipment purposes during
17 the demonstration;

18 “(B) select vessels for participation in the
19 program by giving priority consideration—

20 “(i) first, to vessels documented under
21 chapter 121 of title 46, United States
22 Code;

23 “(ii) second, to vessels that are a ma-
24 jority owned by citizens of the United

1 States, as determined by the Secretary;
2 and

3 “(iii) third, to any other vessels that
4 regularly call on ports in the United
5 States; and

6 “(C) seek to use a variety of vessel types,
7 including vessels that—

8 “(i) call on ports in the United States
9 and on the Great Lakes; and

10 “(ii) are operated along major coasts
11 of the United States and inland waterways,
12 including the San Francisco Bay and
13 Chesapeake Bay.

14 “(4) SELECTION OF TECHNOLOGIES AND PRAC-
15 TICES.—In selecting technologies and practices for
16 demonstration under this subsection, the Secretary
17 of the Interior and the Secretary of Commerce shall
18 give priority consideration to technologies and prac-
19 tices identified as promising by the National Re-
20 search Council Marine Board of the National Acad-
21 emy of Sciences in its report on ships’ ballast water
22 operations issued in July 1996.

23 “(5) REPORT.—Not later than 3 years after the
24 date of enactment of the National Invasive Species
25 Act of 1996, the Secretary of the Interior and the

1 Secretary of Commerce shall prepare and submit a
2 report to the Congress on the demonstration pro-
3 gram conducted pursuant to this section. The report
4 shall include findings and recommendations of the
5 Secretary of the Interior and the Secretary of Com-
6 merce concerning technologies and practices.

7 “(c) AUTHORITIES; CONSULTATION AND COOPERA-
8 TION WITH INTERNATIONAL MARITIME ORGANIZATION
9 AND TASK FORCE.—

10 “(1) AUTHORITIES.—In conducting the dem-
11 onstration program under subsection (b), the Sec-
12 retary of the Interior may—

13 “(A) enter into cooperative agreements
14 with appropriate officials of other agencies of
15 the Federal Government, agencies of States and
16 political subdivisions thereof, and private enti-
17 ties;

18 “(B) accept funds, facilities, equipment, or
19 personnel from other Federal agencies; and

20 “(C) accept donations of property and
21 services.

22 “(2) CONSULTATION AND COOPERATION.—The
23 Secretary of the Interior shall consult and cooperate
24 with the International Maritime Organization and
25 the Task Force in carrying out this section.”.

1 (e) AMENDMENTS TO SUBTITLE C.—

2 (1) SUBTITLE HEADING.—The heading to sub-
3 title C (16 U.S.C. 4721 et seq.) is amended to read
4 as follows:

5 **“Subtitle C—Prevention and Con-**
6 **trol of Aquatic Nuisance Species**
7 **Dispersal”.**

8 (2) TASK FORCE.—Section 1201 (16 U.S.C.
9 4721) is amended—

10 (A) in subsection (b)—

11 (i) by striking “and” at the end of
12 paragraph (5);

13 (ii) by redesignating paragraph (6) as
14 paragraph (7); and

15 (iii) by inserting after paragraph (5)
16 the following new paragraph:

17 “(6) the Secretary of Agriculture; and”; and

18 (B) in subsection (c), by inserting “the
19 Chesapeake Bay Program, the San Francisco
20 Bay-Delta Estuary Program,” before “and
21 State agencies”.

22 (3) RESEARCH PROGRAM.—Section 1202 (16
23 U.S.C. 4722) is amended—

24 (A) in subsection (f)(1)(A), by inserting
25 “and impacts” after “economic risks”; and

1 (B) in subsection (i)—
2 (i) in paragraph (1)—
3 (I) by striking “(1) IN GEN-
4 ERAL.—The Task Force” and insert-
5 ing the following:
6 “(1) ZEBRA MUSSEL.—
7 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The Task Force”;
8 (II) by striking “(A) research”
9 and inserting the following:
10 “(i) research”;
11 (III) by striking “(B) tracking”
12 and inserting the following:
13 “(ii) tracking”;
14 (IV) by striking “(C) develop-
15 ment” and inserting the following:
16 “(iii) development”; and
17 (V) by striking “(D) provision”
18 and inserting the following:
19 “(iv) provision”;
20 (ii) in paragraph (2), by striking “(2)
21 PUBLIC FACILITY RESEARCH AND DEVEL-
22 OPMENT.—” and inserting the following:
23 “(B) PUBLIC FACILITY RESEARCH AND
24 DEVELOPMENT.—”;

1 (iii) in subparagraph (B) of para-
2 graph (1), as so redesignated, by striking
3 the first sentence and inserting the follow-
4 ing: “The Assistant Secretary, in consulta-
5 tion with the Task Force, shall develop a
6 program of research, technology develop-
7 ment, and demonstration for the environ-
8 mentally sound control of zebra mussels in
9 and around public facilities.”;

10 (iv) in paragraph (1), by adding after
11 subparagraph (B), as so redesignated, the
12 following new subparagraph:

13 “(C) VOLUNTARY GUIDELINES.—Not later
14 than 1 year after the date of enactment of this
15 subparagraph, the Task Force shall develop and
16 submit to the Secretary voluntary guidelines for
17 controlling the spread of the zebra mussel and,
18 if appropriate, other aquatic nuisance species
19 through recreational activities, including boat-
20 ing and fishing. Not later than 4 months after
21 the date of such submission, and after provid-
22 ing notice and an opportunity for public com-
23 ment, the Secretary shall issue voluntary guide-
24 lines that are based on the guidelines developed

1 by the Task Force under this subparagraph.”;
2 and

3 (v) by adding at the end the following
4 new paragraphs:

5 “(2) DISPERSAL CONTAINMENT ANALYSIS.—

6 “(A) RESEARCH.—The Administrator of
7 the Environmental Protection Agency, in co-
8 operation with the National Science Foundation
9 and the Task Force, shall provide research
10 grants on a competitive basis for projects
11 that—

12 “(i) identify environmentally sound
13 methods for controlling the dispersal of
14 aquatic nuisance species, such as the zebra
15 mussel; and

16 “(ii) adhere to research protocols de-
17 veloped pursuant to subsection (f)(2).

18 “(B) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIA-
19 TIONS.—There are authorized to be appro-
20 priated to the Environmental Protection Agency
21 to carry out this paragraph, \$500,000.

22 “(3) DISPERSAL BARRIER DEMONSTRATION.—

23 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The Assistant Sec-
24 retary, in consultation with the Task Force,
25 shall investigate and identify environmentally

1 sound methods for preventing and reducing the
2 dispersal of aquatic nuisance species between
3 the Great Lakes-Saint Lawrence drainage and
4 the Mississippi River drainage through the Chi-
5 cago River Ship and Sanitary Canal, including
6 any of those methods that could be incorporated
7 into the operation or construction of the lock
8 system of the Chicago River Ship and Sanitary
9 Canal.

10 “(B) REPORT.—Not later than 18 months
11 after the date of enactment of this paragraph,
12 the Assistant Secretary shall issue a report to
13 the Congress that includes recommendations
14 concerning—

15 “(i) which of the methods that are
16 identified under the study conducted under
17 this paragraph are most promising with re-
18 spect to preventing and reducing the dis-
19 persal of aquatic nuisance species; and

20 “(ii) ways to incorporate those meth-
21 ods into ongoing operations of the United
22 States Army Corps of Engineers that are
23 conducted at the Chicago River Ship and
24 Sanitary Canal.

1 “(C) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIA-
2 TIONS.—There are authorized to be appro-
3 priated to the Department of the Army, to
4 carry out this paragraph, \$750,000.

5 “(4) CONTRIBUTIONS.—To the extent allowable
6 by law, in carrying out the studies under paragraphs
7 (2) and (3), the Administrator of the Environmental
8 Protection Agency and the Secretary of the Army
9 may enter into an agreement with an interested
10 party under which that party provides in kind or
11 monetary contributions for the study.

12 “(5) TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.—The Great
13 Lakes Environmental Research Laboratory of the
14 National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
15 shall provide technical assistance to appropriate enti-
16 ties to assist in the research conducted pursuant to
17 this subsection.”.

18 (4) IMPLEMENTATION.—Section 1202(j)(1) (16
19 U.S.C. 4722(j)(1)) is amended by striking “Not
20 later than 18 months after the date of the enact-
21 ment of this Act, the Director” and inserting “The
22 Director, the Secretary,”.

23 (5) REGIONAL COORDINATION.—Section 1203
24 (16 U.S.C. 4723) is amended—

1 (A) by striking the section heading and in-
2 serting the following:

3 **“SEC. 1203. REGIONAL COORDINATION.”;**

4 (B) in subsection (a)—

5 (i) by striking “(a) IN GENERAL.—
6 Not” and inserting the following:

7 “(a) GREAT LAKES PANEL.—

8 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Not”;

9 (ii) by striking “(1) identify” and in-
10 serting the following:

11 “(A) identify”;

12 (iii) by striking “(2) make” and in-
13 serting the following:

14 “(B) make”;

15 (iv) by striking “(3) assist” and in-
16 serting the following:

17 “(C) assist”;

18 (v) by striking “(4) coordinate” and
19 inserting the following:

20 “(D) coordinate”;

21 (vi) by striking “(5) provide” and in-
22 serting the following:

23 “(E) provide”;

24 (vii) by striking “(6) submit” and in-
25 serting the following:

1 “(F) submit”;

2 (viii) in paragraph (1), as so redesignated—
3 nated—

4 (I) in the matter preceding subparagraph (A), by inserting “region”
5 before “representatives”; and
6

7 (II) in subparagraphs (A)
8 through (F), by striking “Great
9 Lakes” each place it appears and inserting “Great Lakes region”;
10

11 (C) by striking “(b) CONSULTATION.—The
12 Task Force” and inserting the following:

13 “(2) CONSULTATION.—The Task Force”;

14 (D) by striking “(c) CANADIAN PARTICIPATION.—The panel” and inserting the following:

15 “(3) CANADIAN PARTICIPATION.—The panel”;

16 (E) in paragraphs (2) and (3) of subsection (a), as so redesignated, by striking “this
17 section” and inserting “this subsection”; and
18

19 (F) by adding at the end the following new
20 subsections:
21

22 “(b) WESTERN REGIONAL PANEL.—Not later than
23 30 days after the date of enactment of the National
24 Invasive Species Act of 1996, the Task Force shall request
25 a Western regional panel, comprised of Western region

1 representatives from Federal, State, and local agencies
2 and from private environmental and commercial interests,
3 to—

4 “(1) identify priorities for the Western region
5 with respect to aquatic nuisance species;

6 “(2) make recommendations to the Task Force
7 regarding an education, monitoring (including in-
8 spection), prevention, and control program to pre-
9 vent the spread of the zebra mussel west of the
10 100th Meridian pursuant to section 1202(i) of this
11 Act;

12 “(3) coordinate, where possible, other aquatic
13 nuisance species program activities in the Western
14 region that are not conducted pursuant to this Act;

15 “(4) develop an emergency response strategy
16 for Federal, State, and local entities for stemming
17 new invasions of aquatic nuisance species in the re-
18 gion;

19 “(5) provide advice to public and private indi-
20 viduals and entities concerning methods of prevent-
21 ing and controlling aquatic nuisance species infesta-
22 tions; and

23 “(6) submit annually a report to the Task
24 Force describing activities within the Western region

1 related to aquatic nuisance species prevention, re-
2 search, and control.

3 “(c) ADDITIONAL REGIONAL PANELS.—The Task
4 Force shall—

5 “(1) encourage the development and use of re-
6 gional panels and other similar entities in regions in
7 addition to the Great Lakes and Western regions
8 (including providing financial assistance for the de-
9 velopment and use of such entities) to carry out,
10 with respect to those regions, activities that are
11 similar to the activities described in subsections (a)
12 and (b); and

13 “(2) cooperate with regional panels and similar
14 entities that carry out the activities described in
15 paragraph (1).”.

16 (6) STATE OR INTERSTATE WATERSHED
17 AQUATIC NUISANCE SPECIES MANAGEMENT PLAN.—
18 Section 1204 (16 U.S.C. 4724) is amended—

19 (A) in subsection (a)—

20 (i) by striking the subsection designa-
21 tion and heading and inserting the follow-
22 ing:

23 “(a) STATE OR INTERSTATE INVASIVE SPECIES
24 MANAGEMENT PLANS.—”;

25 (ii) in paragraph (1)—

1 (I) by striking the matter preced-
2 ing subparagraph (A) and inserting
3 the following:

4 “(1) IN GENERAL.—After providing notice and
5 opportunity for public comment, the Governor of
6 each State may prepare and submit, or the Gov-
7 ernors of the States and the governments of the In-
8 dian tribes involved in an interstate organization,
9 may jointly prepare and submit—”;

10 (II) in subparagraph (A), by
11 striking “technical and financial as-
12 sistance” and inserting “technical, en-
13 forcement, or financial assistance (or
14 any combination thereof)”; and

15 (III) in subparagraphs (A) and
16 (B), by inserting “or within the inter-
17 state region involved” after “within
18 the State” each place it appears;

19 (iii) in paragraph (2)—

20 (I) in subparagraph (B), by
21 striking “and” at the end of the sub-
22 paragraph;

23 (II) by redesignating subpara-
24 graph (C) as subparagraph (D);

1 (III) by inserting after subpara-
2 graph (B) the following:

3 “(C) identify any authority that the State
4 (or any State or Indian tribe involved in the
5 interstate organization) does not have at the
6 time of the development of the plan that may
7 be necessary for the State (or any State or In-
8 dian tribe involved in the interstate organiza-
9 tion) to protect public health, property, and the
10 environment from harm by aquatic nuisance
11 species; and”;

12 (IV) in subparagraph (D), as so
13 redesignated, by inserting “, and ena-
14 bling legislation” before the period;

15 (iv) in paragraph (3)—

16 (I) in subparagraph (A)—

17 (aa) by inserting “or inter-
18 state organization” after “the
19 State”; and

20 (bb) by inserting “Indian
21 tribes,” after “local governments
22 and regional entities,”; and

23 (II) in subparagraph (B), by in-
24 serting “or the appropriate official of

1 an interstate organization” after “a
2 State”; and

3 (v) in paragraph (4), by inserting “or
4 the interstate organization” after “the
5 Governor”;

6 (B) in subsection (b)(1)—

7 (i) by striking “or the Assistant Sec-
8 retary, as appropriate under subsection
9 (a),”; and

10 (ii) by striking “approved manage-
11 ment plans” and inserting “management
12 plans approved under subsection (a)”; and

13 (C) by adding at the end the following new
14 subsection:

15 “(c) ENFORCEMENT ASSISTANCE.—Upon request of
16 a State or Indian tribe, the Director or the Under Sec-
17 retary, to the extent allowable by law and in a manner
18 consistent with section 141 of title 14, United States
19 Code, may provide assistance to a State or Indian tribe
20 in enforcing an approved State or interstate invasive spe-
21 cies management plan.”.

22 (f) AUTHORIZATIONS OF APPROPRIATIONS.—Section
23 1301 (16 U.S.C. 4741) is amended—

24 (1) in subsection (a)—

1 (A) by striking “and” at the end of para-
2 graph (2);

3 (B) by striking paragraph (3) and insert-
4 ing the following;

5 “(3) to the Secretary to carry out section
6 1101—

7 “(A) \$2,000,000 for each of fiscal years
8 1997 and 1998; and

9 “(B) \$3,000,000 for each of fiscal years
10 1999 through 2002;”; and

11 (C) by adding at the end the following new
12 paragraphs:

13 “(4) for each of fiscal years 1997 through
14 2002, to carry out paragraphs (1) and (2) of section
15 1102(b)—

16 “(A) \$1,000,000 to the Department of the
17 Interior, to be used by the Director; and

18 “(B) \$1,000,000 to the Secretary; and

19 “(5) for each of fiscal years 1997 through
20 2002—

21 “(A) \$3,000,000, which shall be made
22 available from funds otherwise authorized to be
23 appropriated if such funds are so authorized, to
24 the Under Secretary to carry out section
25 1102(e); and

1 “(B) \$500,000 to the Secretary to carry
2 out section 1102(f).”;

3 (2) in subsection (b)—

4 (A) in the matter preceding paragraph (1),
5 by striking “1991, 1992, 1993, 1994, and
6 1995” and inserting “1997 through 2002”; and

7 (B) by striking paragraphs (1) through (7)
8 and inserting the following:

9 “(1) \$6,000,000 to the Department of the Inte-
10 rior, to be used by the Director to carry out sections
11 1202 and 1209;

12 “(2) \$1,000,000 to the Department of Com-
13 merce, to be used by the Under Secretary to carry
14 out section 1202;

15 “(3) \$1,625,000, which shall be made available
16 from funds otherwise authorized to be appropriated
17 if such funds are so authorized, to fund aquatic nui-
18 sance species prevention and control research under
19 section 1202(i) at the Great Lakes Environmental
20 Research Laboratory of the National Oceanic and
21 Atmospheric Administration, of which \$500,000
22 shall be made available for grants, to be competi-
23 tively awarded and subject to peer review, for re-
24 search relating to Lake Champlain;

1 “(4) \$5,000,000 for competitive grants for uni-
2 versity research on aquatic nuisance species under
3 section 1202(f)(3) as follows:

4 “(A) \$2,800,000, which shall be made
5 available from funds otherwise authorized to be
6 appropriated if such funds are so authorized, to
7 fund grants under section 205 of the National
8 Sea Grant College Program Act (33 U.S.C.
9 1124);

10 “(B) \$1,200,000 to fund grants to colleges
11 for the benefit of agriculture and the mechanic
12 arts referred to in the first section of the Act
13 of August 30, 1890 (26 Stat. 417, chapter 841;
14 7 U.S.C. 322); and

15 “(C) \$1,000,000 to fund grants through
16 the Cooperative Fisheries and Wildlife Research
17 Unit Program of the United States Fish and
18 Wildlife Service;

19 “(5) \$3,000,000 to the Department of the
20 Army, to be used by the Assistant Secretary to carry
21 out section 1202(i)(1)(B); and

22 “(6) \$300,000 to the Department of the Inte-
23 rior, to be used by the Director to fund regional
24 panels and similar entities under section 1203, of

1 which \$100,000 shall be used to fund activities of
2 the Great Lakes Commission.”;

3 (3) by striking subsection (c) and inserting the
4 following:

5 “(c) GRANTS FOR STATE MANAGEMENT PRO-
6 GRAMS.—There are authorized to be appropriated for each
7 of fiscal years 1997 through 2002 \$4,000,000 to the De-
8 partment of the Interior, to be used by the Director for
9 making grants under section 1204, of which \$1,500,000
10 shall be used by the Director, in consultation with the As-
11 sistant Secretary, for management of aquatic nuisance
12 vegetation species.”; and

13 (4) by adding at the end the following new sub-
14 sections;

15 “(e) BALLAST WATER MANAGEMENT DEMONSTRA-
16 TION PROGRAM.—There are authorized to be appropriated
17 \$2,500,000 to carry out section 1104.

18 “(f) RESEARCH.—There are authorized to be appro-
19 priated to the Director \$1,000,000 to carry out research
20 on the prevention, monitoring, and control of aquatic nui-
21 sance species in Narragansett Bay, Rhode Island. The
22 funds shall be made available for use by the Department
23 of Environmental Management of the State of Rhode Is-
24 land.”.

1 (g) REFERENCES TO APPROPRIATE COMMITTEES.—
2 The Act (16 U.S.C. 4701 et seq.) is amended by striking
3 “appropriate Committees” each place it appears and in-
4 serting “Congress”.

5 (h) TECHNICAL CORRECTIONS.—Public Law 101-
6 646 (16 U.S.C. 4701 et seq.) is amended—

7 (1) in titles I, II, and IV, by striking the
8 quotation marks at the beginning of any title, sub-
9 title, section, subsection, paragraph, subparagraph,
10 clause, subclause, or undesignated provision;

11 (2) at the end of titles II and IV, by striking
12 the closing quotation marks and the final period;
13 and

14 (3) in section 1003—

15 (A) by striking each single opening
16 quotation mark and inserting double opening
17 quotation marks; and

18 (B) by striking each single closing
19 quotation mark and inserting double closing
20 quotations marks.

21 **SEC. 3. STATUTORY CONSTRUCTION.**

22 Nothing in this Act or the amendments made by this
23 Act is intended to affect the authorities and responsibil-
24 ities of the Great Lakes Fishery Commission established
25 under article II of the Convention on Great Lakes Fish-

1 eries between the United States of America and Canada,
2 signed at Washington on September 10, 1954 (hereafter
3 in this section referred to as the “Convention”), including
4 the authorities and responsibilities of the Great Lakes
5 Fishery Commission—

6 (1) for developing and implementing a com-
7 prehensive program for eradicating or minimizing
8 populations of sea lamprey in the Great Lakes wa-
9 tershed; and

10 (2) carrying out the duties of the Commission
11 specified in the Convention (including any amend-
12 ment thereto) and the Great Lakes Fishery Act of
13 1956 (16 U.S.C. 931 et seq.).

Passed the House of Representatives September 28,
1996.

Attest:

ROBIN H. CARLE,

Clerk.