

104TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 436

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IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

OCTOBER 11 (legislative day, OCTOBER 10), 1995

Received

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## AN ACT

To require the head of any Federal agency to differentiate between fats, oils, and greases of animal, marine, or vegetable origin, and other oils and greases, in issuing certain regulations, and for other purposes.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

2       This Act may be cited as the “Edible Oil Regulatory  
3 Reform Act”.

4 **SEC. 2. DIFFERENTIATION AMONG FATS, OILS, AND**  
5 **GREASES.**

6       (a) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in subsection  
7 (c), in issuing or enforcing any regulation or establishing  
8 any interpretation or guideline relating to a fat, oil, or  
9 grease under any Federal law, the head of any Federal  
10 agency shall—

11           (1) differentiate between and establish separate  
12 classes for—

13                   (A) animal fats and oils and greases, and  
14 fish and marine mammal oils, within the mean-  
15 ing of paragraph (2) of section 61(a) of title  
16 13, United States Code, and oils of vegetable  
17 origin, including oils from the seeds, nuts, and  
18 kernels referred to in paragraph (1)(A) of such  
19 section; and

20                   (B) other oils and greases, including petro-  
21 leum; and

22       (2) apply different standards to different class-  
23 es of fats and oils as provided in subsection (b).

24       (b) CONSIDERATIONS.—In differentiating between  
25 the class of fats, oils, and greases described in subsection  
26 (a)(1)(A) and the class of oils and greases described in

1 subsection (a)(1)(B), the head of the Federal agency shall  
2 consider differences in the physical, chemical, biological,  
3 and other properties, and in the environmental effects, of  
4 the classes.

5 (c) EXCEPTION.—The requirements of this Act shall  
6 not apply to the Food and Drug Administration and the  
7 Food Safety and Inspection Service.

8 (d) FINANCIAL RESPONSIBILITY.—

9 (1) Section 1004(a)(1) of the Oil Pollution Act  
10 of 1990 (33 U.S.C. 2704(a)(1)) is amended by strik-  
11 ing “for a tank vessel,” and inserting “for a tank  
12 vessel carrying oil in bulk as cargo or cargo residue  
13 (except a tank vessel on which the only oil carried  
14 is an animal fat or vegetable oil, as those terms are  
15 used in section 2 of the Edible Oil Regulatory Re-  
16 form Act)”.

17 (2) Section 1016(a) of the Oil Pollution Act of  
18 1990 (33 U.S.C. 2716(a)) is amended in the first  
19 sentence by striking “, in the case of a tank vessel,  
20 the responsible party could be subject under section  
21 1004(a)(1) or (d) of this Act, or to which, in the  
22 case of any other vessel, the responsible party could  
23 be subjected under section 1004(a)(2) or (d)” and

- 1 inserting “the responsible party could be subjected
- 2 under section 1004(a) or (d) of this Act”.

Passed the House of Representatives October 10,  
1995.

Attest:

ROBIN H. CARLE,

*Clerk.*