# In the House of Representatives, U. S.,

March 10, 1995.

*Resolved,* That the bill from the Senate (S. 244) entitled "An Act to further the goals of the Paperwork Reduction Act to have Federal agencies become more responsible and publicly accountable for reducing the burden of Federal paperwork on the public, and for other purposes", do pass with the following

## **AMENDMENT:**

Strike out all after the enacting clause, and insert:

- 1 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 2 This Act may be cited as the "Paperwork Reduction
- 3 Act of 1995".

4 SEC. 2. COORDINATION OF FEDERAL INFORMATION POL-

- 5 *ICY*.
- 6 Chapter 35 of title 44, United States Code, is amended
- 7 to read as follows:

## **"CHAPTER 35—COORDINATION OF**

## 9 FEDERAL INFORMATION POLICY

"Sec.

- "3501. Purposes.
- "3502. Definitions.
- "3503. Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs.
- "3504. Authority and functions of Director.
- *"3505. Assignment of tasks and deadlines.*
- "3506. Federal agency responsibilities.
- *"3507. Public information collection activities; submission to Director; approval and delegation.*
- "3508. Determination of necessity for information; hearing.

"3509. Designation of central collection agency.
"3510. Cooperation of agencies in making information available.
"3511. Establishment and operation of Government Information Locator Service.
"3512. Public protection.
"3513. Director review of agency activities; reporting; agency response.
"3514. Responsiveness to Congress.
"3515. Administrative powers.
"3516. Rules and regulations.
"3517. Consultation with other agencies and the public.
"3518. Effect on existing laws and regulations.

- "3519. Access to information.
- *"3520. Authorization of appropriations.*

#### 1 "§ 3501. Purposes

2 *"The purposes of this chapter are to—* 

3 "(1) minimize the paperwork burden for individ4 uals, small businesses, educational and nonprofit in5 stitutions, Federal contractors, State, local and tribal
6 governments, and other persons resulting from the col7 lection of information by or for the Federal Govern8 ment;

9 "(2) ensure the greatest possible public benefit 10 from and maximize the utility of information created, 11 collected, maintained, used, shared and disseminated 12 by or for the Federal Government;

*"(3) coordinate, integrate, and to the extent* 13 practicable and appropriate, make uniform Federal 14 15 information resources management policies and prac-16 tices as a means to improve the productivity, effi-17 ciency, and effectiveness of Government programs, including the reduction of information collection bur-18 19 dens on the public and the improvement of service de-20*livery to the public;* 

1	"(4) improve the quality and use of Federal in-
2	formation to strengthen decisionmaking, accountabil-
3	ity, and openness in Government and society;
4	"(5) minimize the cost to the Federal Govern-
5	ment of the creation, collection, maintenance, use, dis-
6	semination, and disposition of information;
7	"(6) strengthen the partnership between the Fed-
8	eral Government and State, local, and tribal govern-
9	ments by minimizing the burden and maximizing the
10	utility of information created, collected, maintained,
11	used, disseminated, and retained by or for the Federal
12	Government;
13	"(7) provide for the dissemination of public in-
14	formation on a timely basis, on equitable terms, and
15	in a manner that promotes the utility of the informa-
16	tion to the public and makes effective use of
17	information technology;
18	"(8) ensure that the creation, collection, mainte-
19	nance, use, dissemination, and disposition of infor-
20	mation by or for the Federal Government is consistent
21	with applicable laws, including laws relating to—
22	"(A) privacy and confidentiality, including
23	section 552a of title 5;

1	"(B) security of information, including the
2	Computer Security Act of 1987 (Public Law
3	100–235); and
4	"(C) access to information, including sec-
5	tion 552 of title 5;
6	"(9) ensure the integrity, quality, and utility of
7	the Federal statistical system;
8	"(10) ensure that information technology is ac-
9	quired, used, and managed to improve performance of
10	agency missions, including the reduction of informa-
11	tion collection burdens on the public; and
12	"(11) improve the responsibility and account-
13	ability of the Office of Management and Budget and
14	all other Federal agencies to Congress and to the pub-
15	lic for implementing the information collection review
16	process, information resources management, and re-
17	lated policies and guidelines established under this
18	chapter.
19	<i>"§ 3502. Definitions</i>
20	"As used in this chapter—
21	"(1) the term 'agency' means any executive
22	department, military department, Government cor-
23	poration, Government controlled corporation, or other
24	establishment in the executive branch of the Govern-
25	ment (including the Executive Office of the

1	President), or any independent regulatory agency, but
2	does not include—
3	"(A) the General Accounting Office;
4	"(B) Federal Election Commission;
5	"(C) the governments of the District of Co-
6	lumbia and of the territories and possessions of
7	the United States, and their various subdivi-
8	sions; or
9	"(D) Government-owned contractor-operated
10	facilities, including laboratories engaged in na-
11	tional defense research and production activities;
12	"(2) the term 'burden' means time, effort, or fi-
13	nancial resources expended by persons to generate,
14	maintain, or provide information to or for a Federal
15	agency, including the resources expended for—
16	"(A) reviewing instructions;
17	''(B) acquiring, installing, and utilizing
18	technology and systems;
19	"(C) adjusting the existing ways to comply
20	with any previously applicable instructions and
21	requirements;
22	"(D) searching data sources;
23	"(E) completing and reviewing the collec-
24	tion of information; and

1	"(F) transmitting, or otherwise disclosing
2	the information;
3	"(3) the term 'collection of information' means
4	the obtaining, causing to be obtained, soliciting, or re-
5	quiring the disclosure to third parties or the public,
6	of facts or opinions by or for an agency, regardless
7	of form or format, calling for either—
8	"(A) answers to identical questions posed to,
9	or identical reporting or recordkeeping require-
10	ments imposed on, ten or more persons, other
11	than agencies, instrumentalities, or
12	employees of the United States; or
13	"(B) answers to questions posed to agencies,
14	instrumentalities, or employees of the United
15	States which are to be used for general statistical
16	purposes;
17	"(4) the term 'Director' means the Director of the
18	Office of Management and Budget;
19	''(5) the term 'independent regulatory agency'
20	means the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve
21	System, the Commodity Futures Trading Commis-
22	sion, the Consumer Product Safety Commission, the
23	Federal Communications Commission, the Federal
24	Deposit Insurance Corporation, the Federal Energy
25	Regulatory Commission, the Federal Housing Fi-

1	nance Board, the Federal Maritime Commission, the
2	Federal Trade Commission, the Interstate Commerce
3	Commission, the Mine Enforcement Safety and
4	Health Review Commission, the National Labor Rela-
5	tions Board, the Nuclear Regulatory Commission, the
6	Occupational Safety and Health Review Commission,
7	the Postal Rate Commission, the Securities and Ex-
8	change Commission, and any other similar agency
9	designated by statute as a Federal independent regu-
10	latory agency or commission;
11	"(6) the term 'information resources' means in-
12	formation and related resources, such as personnel,
13	equipment, funds, and information technology;
14	"(7) the term 'information resources manage-
15	ment' means the process of managing information re-
16	sources to accomplish agency missions and to improve
17	agency performance, including through the reduction
18	of information collection burdens on the public;
19	"(8) the term "information system" means a dis-
20	crete set of information resources and processes, auto-
21	mated or manual, organized for the collection, proc-
22	essing, maintenance, use, sharing, dissemination, or
23	disposition of information;
24	"(9) the term 'information technology' has the
25	same meaning as the term 'automatic data processing

equipment' as defined by section 111(a)(2) of the Fed eral Property and Administrative Services Act of
 1949 (40 U.S.C. 759(a)(2));

4 "(10) the term 'person' means an individual,
5 partnership, association, corporation, business trust,
6 or legal representative, an organized group of individ7 uals, a State, territorial, or local government or
8 branch thereof, or a political subdivision of a State,
9 territory, or local government or a branch of a politi10 cal subdivision;

''(11) the term 'practical utility' means the ability of an agency to use information, particularly the
capability to process such information in a timely
and useful fashion;

15 ''(12) the term 'public information' means any
16 information, regardless of form or format, that an
17 agency discloses, disseminates, or makes available to
18 the public; and

19 ''(13) the term 'recordkeeping requirement'
20 means a requirement imposed by or for an agency on
21 persons to maintain specified records, including a re22 quirement to—

23 *"(A) retain such records;* 

24 "(B) notify third parties or the public of the
25 existence of such records:

1	"(C) disclose such records to third parties or
2	the public; or
3	''(D) report to third parties or the public
4	regarding such records.

5 "§ 3503. Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs

6 "(a) There is established in the Office of Management
7 and Budget an office to be known as the Office of Informa8 tion and Regulatory Affairs.

9 "(b) There shall be at the head of the Office an Administrator who shall be appointed by the President, by and 10 with the advice and consent of the Senate. The Director 11 shall delegate to the Administrator the authority to admin-12 ister all functions under this chapter, except that any such 13 delegation shall not relieve the Director of responsibility for 14 the administration of such functions. The Administrator 15 shall serve as principal adviser to the Director on Federal 16 information resources management policy. 17

### 18 *"§3504. Authority and functions of Director*

19 *"(a) (1) The Director shall—* 

"(A) develop, coordinate and oversee the imple mentation of Federal information resources manage ment policies, principles, standards, and guidelines;
 and

24 *"(B) provide direction and oversee—* 

1	"(i) the review and approval of the collec-
2	tion of information and the reduction of the
3	information collection burden;
4	"(ii) agency dissemination of and public
5	access to information;
6	"(iii) statistical activities;
7	"(iv) records management activities;
8	"(v) privacy, confidentiality, security,
9	disclosure, and sharing of information; and
10	"(vi) the acquisition and use of information
11	technology.
12	"(2) The authority of the Director under this chapter
13	shall be exercised consistent with applicable law.
14	"(b) With respect to general information resources
15	management policy, the Director shall—
16	"(1) develop and oversee the implementation of
17	uniform information resources management policies,
18	principles, standards, and guidelines;
19	"(2) foster greater sharing, dissemination, and
20	access to public information, including through—
21	"(A) the use of the Government Information
22	Locator Service; and
23	"(B) the development and utilization of
24	common standards for information collection,
25	storage, processing and communication, includ-

1	ing standards for security, interconnectivity and
2	interoperability;
3	"(3) initiate and review proposals for changes in
4	legislation, regulations, and agency procedures to im-
5	prove information resources management practices;
6	"(4) oversee the development and implementation
7	of best practices in information resources manage-
8	ment, including training; and
9	"(5) oversee agency integration of program and
10	management functions with information resources
11	management functions.
12	"(c) With respect to the collection of information and
13	the control of paperwork, the Director shall—
14	"(1) review and approve proposed agency collec-
15	tions of information;
16	<i>"(2) coordinate the review of the collection of in-</i>
17	formation associated with Federal procurement and
18	acquisition by the Office of Information and Regu-
19	latory Affairs with the Office of Federal Procurement
20	Policy, with particular emphasis on applying infor-
21	mation technology to improve the efficiency and effec-
22	tiveness of Federal procurement, acquisition, and
23	payment and to reduce information collection burdens
24	on the public;

1	"(3) minimize the Federal information collection
2	burden, with particular emphasis on those individ-
3	uals and entities most adversely affected;
4	"(4) maximize the practical utility of and public
5	benefit from information collected by or for the
6	Federal Government;
7	"(5) establish and oversee standards and guide-
8	lines by which agencies are to estimate the burden to
9	comply with a proposed collection of information; and
10	"(6) place an emphasis on minimizing the bur-
11	den on small businesses with 50 or fewer employees.
12	"(d) With respect to information dissemination, the
13	Director shall develop and oversee the implementation of
13 14	Director shall develop and oversee the implementation of policies, principles, standards, and guidelines to—
14	policies, principles, standards, and guidelines to—
14 15	policies, principles, standards, and guidelines to— "(1) apply to Federal agency dissemination of
14 15 16	policies, principles, standards, and guidelines to— "(1) apply to Federal agency dissemination of public information, regardless of the form or format
14 15 16 17	policies, principles, standards, and guidelines to— "(1) apply to Federal agency dissemination of public information, regardless of the form or format in which such information is disseminated; and
14 15 16 17 18	policies, principles, standards, and guidelines to— "(1) apply to Federal agency dissemination of public information, regardless of the form or format in which such information is disseminated; and "(2) promote public access to public information
14 15 16 17 18 19	policies, principles, standards, and guidelines to— "(1) apply to Federal agency dissemination of public information, regardless of the form or format in which such information is disseminated; and "(2) promote public access to public information and fulfill the purposes of this chapter, including
14 15 16 17 18 19 20	policies, principles, standards, and guidelines to— "(1) apply to Federal agency dissemination of public information, regardless of the form or format in which such information is disseminated; and "(2) promote public access to public information and fulfill the purposes of this chapter, including through the effective use of information technology.
<ol> <li>14</li> <li>15</li> <li>16</li> <li>17</li> <li>18</li> <li>19</li> <li>20</li> <li>21</li> </ol>	policies, principles, standards, and guidelines to— "(1) apply to Federal agency dissemination of public information, regardless of the form or format in which such information is disseminated; and "(2) promote public access to public information and fulfill the purposes of this chapter, including through the effective use of information technology. "(e) With respect to statistical policy and coordina-

1	"(A) the efficiency and effectiveness of the
2	system; and
3	"(B) the integrity, objectivity, impartiality,
4	utility, and confidentiality of information col-
5	lected for statistical purposes;
6	"(2) ensure that budget proposals of agencies are
7	consistent with system-wide priorities for maintain-
8	ing and improving the quality of Federal statistics
9	and prepare an annual report on statistical program
10	funding;
11	"(3) develop and oversee the implementation of
12	Governmentwide policies, principles, standards, and
13	guidelines concerning—
14	"(A) statistical collection procedures and
15	methods;
16	"(B) statistical data classification;
17	"(C) statistical information presentation
18	and dissemination;
19	"(D) timely release of statistical data; and
20	"(E) such statistical data sources as may be
21	required for the administration of Federal pro-
22	grams;
23	(4) evaluate statistical program performance
24	and agency compliance with Governmentwide poli-
25	cies, principles, standards and guidelines;

1	"(5) promote the sharing of information collected
2	for statistical purposes consistent with privacy rights
3	and confidentiality pledges;
4	"(6) coordinate the participation of the United
5	States in international statistical activities, including
6	the development of comparable statistics;
7	"(7) appoint a chief statistician who is a trained
8	and experienced professional statistician to carry out
9	the functions described under this subsection;
10	"(8) establish an Interagency Council on Statis-
11	tical Policy to advise and assist the Director in car-
12	rying out the functions under this subsection that
13	shall—
14	"(A) be headed by the chief statistician; and
15	"(B) consist of—
16	"(i) the heads of the major statistical
17	programs; and
18	"(ii) representatives of other statistical
19	agencies under rotating membership; and
20	"(9) provide opportunities for training in statis-
21	tical policy functions to employees of the Federal Gov-
22	ernment under which—
23	"(A) each trainee shall be selected at the
24	discretion of the Director based on agency re-
25	quests and shall serve under the chief statistician

1	for at least 6 months and not more than 1 year;
2	and
3	"(B) all costs of the training shall be paid
4	by the agency requesting training.
5	"(f) With respect to records management, the Director
6	shall—
7	"(1) provide advice and assistance to the Archi-
8	vist of the United States and the Administrator of
9	General Services to promote coordination in the ad-
10	ministration of chapters 29, 31, and 33 of this title
11	with the information resources management policies,
12	principles, standards, and guidelines established
13	under this chapter;
14	<i>"(2) review compliance by agencies with—</i>
15	"(A) the requirements of chapters 29, 31,
16	and 33 of this title; and
17	"(B) regulations promulgated by the Archi-
18	vist of the United States and the Administrator
19	of General Services; and
20	"(3) oversee the application of records manage-
21	ment policies, principles, standards, and guidelines,
22	including requirements for archiving information
23	maintained in electronic format, in the planning and
24	design of information systems.

"(g) With respect to privacy and security, the Director
 shall—

3 "(1) develop and oversee the implementation of policies, principles, standards, and guidelines on pri-4 5 vacy, confidentiality, security, disclosure and sharing of information collected or maintained by or for agen-6 7 cies: "(2) oversee and coordinate compliance with sec-8 tions 552 and 552a of title 5, the Computer Security 9 Act of 1987 (40 U.S.C. 759 note). and related infor-10 11 mation management laws; and "(3) require Federal agencies, consistent with the 12 13 Computer Security Act of 1987 (40 U.S.C. 759 note), 14 to identify and afford security protections commensu-15 rate with the risk and magnitude of the harm resulting from the loss, misuse, or unauthorized access to 16 17 or modification of information collected or main-18 tained by or on behalf of an agency. 19 "(h) With respect to Federal information technology, 20 the Director shall— "(1) in consultation with the Director of the Na-21

tional Institute of Standards and Technology and the
Administrator of General Services—

24 "(A) develop and oversee the implementa25 tion of policies, principles, standards, and guide-

1	lines for information technology functions and
2	activities of the Federal Government, including
3	periodic evaluations of major information sys-
4	tems; and
5	"(B) oversee the development and imple-
6	mentation of standards under section 111(d) of
7	the Federal Property and Administrative Serv-
8	ices Act of 1949 (40 U.S.C. 759(d));
9	"(2) monitor the effectiveness of, and compliance
10	with, directives issued under sections 110 and 111 of
11	the Federal Property and Administrative Services Act
12	of 1949 (40 U.S.C. 757 and 759);
13	"(3) coordinate the development and review by
14	the Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs of
15	policy associated with Federal procurement and ac-
16	quisition of information technology with the Office of
17	Federal Procurement Policy;
18	"(4) ensure, through the review of agency budget
19	proposals, information resources management plans
20	and other means—
21	"(A) agency integration of information re-
22	sources management plans, program plans and
23	budgets for acquisition and use of information
24	technology; and

1	"(B) the efficiency and effectiveness of inter-
2	agency information technology initiatives to im-
3	prove agency performance and the accomplish-
4	ment of agency missions; and
5	"(5) promote the use of information technology
6	by the Federal Government to improve the productiv-
7	ity, efficiency, and effectiveness of Federal programs,
8	including through dissemination of public informa-
9	tion and the reduction of information collection bur-
10	dens on the public.
11	"§ 3505. Assignment of tasks and deadlines
12	"(a) In carrying out the functions under this chapter,
13	the Director shall—
14	"(1) in consultation with agency heads, set an
15	annual Governmentwide goal for the reduction of in-
16	formation collection burdens by at least 10 percent,
17	and set annual agency goals to—
18	"(A) reduce information collection burdens
19	imposed on the public that—
20	"(i) represent the maximum prac-
21	ticable opportunity in each agency; and
22	"(ii) are consistent with improving
23	agency management of the process for the
24	review of collections of information estab-
25	lished under section 3506(c); and

"(B) improve information resources man-1 2 agement in ways that increase the productivity, efficiency and effectiveness of Federal programs, 3 4 including service delivery to the public; 5 "(2) with selected agencies and non-Federal entities on a voluntary basis, initiate and conduct pilot 6 7 projects to test alternative policies, practices, regulations, and procedures to fulfill the purposes of this 8 chapter, particularly with regard to minimizing the 9 Federal information collection burden: and 10 "(3) in consultation with the Administrator of 11 General Services, the Director of the National Insti-12 tute of Standards and Technology, the Archivist of the 13 14 United States, and the Director of the Office of Per-15 sonnel Management, develop and maintain a Governmentwide strategic plan for information resources 16 17 management, that shall include— 18 "(A) a description of the objectives and the 19 means by which the Federal Government shall 20 apply information resources to improve agency and program performance; 21 22 "(B) plans for— "(i) reducing information burdens on 23 the public, including reducing such burdens 24 25 through the elimination of duplication and

meeting shared data needs with shared resources;

3	"(ii) enhancing public access to and
4	dissemination of, information, using elec-
5	tronic and other formats; and

6 "(iii) meeting the information tech-7 nology needs of the Federal Government in 8 accordance with the purposes of this chap-9 ter; and

"(C) a description of progress in applying
information resources management to improve
agency performance and the accomplishment of
missions.

'(b) For purposes of any pilot project conducted under
subsection (a)(2), the Director may waive the application
of any regulation or administrative directive issued by an
agency with which the project is conducted, including any
regulation or directive requiring a collection of information,
after giving timely notice to the public and the Congress
regarding the need for such waiver.

#### 21 "§ 3506. Federal agency responsibilities

22 "(a)(1) The head of each agency shall be responsible
23 for—

1

 "(A) carrying out the agency's information resources management activities to improve agency productivity, efficiency, and effectiveness; and

4 "(B) complying with the requirements of this
5 chapter and related policies established by the Direc6 tor.

*"(2)(A) Except as provided under subparagraph (B), the head of each agency shall designate a senior official who shall report directly to such agency head to carry out the responsibilities of the agency under this chapter.*

11 "(B) The Secretary of the Department of Defense and 12 the Secretary of each military department may each des-13 ignate a senior official who shall report directly to such 14 Secretary to carry out the responsibilities of the department 15 under this chapter. If more than one official is designated 16 for the military departments, the respective duties of the 17 officials shall be clearly delineated.

18 "(3) The senior official designated under paragraph (2) shall head an office responsible for ensuring agency com-19 pliance with and prompt, efficient, and effective implemen-20 tation of the information policies and information resources 21 22 management responsibilities established under this chapter, including the reduction of information collection burdens 23 on the public. The senior official and employees of such of-24 fice shall be selected with special attention to the profes-25

sional qualifications required to administer the functions
 described under this chapter.

3 "(4) Each agency program official shall be responsible and accountable for information resources assigned to and 4 supporting the programs under such official. In consulta-5 tion with the senior official designated under paragraph (2) 6 and the agency Chief Financial Officer (or comparable offi-7 cial), each agency program official shall define program in-8 formation needs and develop strategies, systems, and capa-9 bilities to meet those needs. 10 "(b) With respect to general information resources 11 management, each agency shall— 12 "(1) manage information resources to— 13 "(A) reduce information collection burdens 14 15 on the public;

16 *"(B) increase program efficiency and effec-*17 *tiveness; and*

"(C) improve the integrity, quality, and
utility of information to all users within and
outside the agency, including capabilities for ensuring dissemination of public information, public access to government information, and protections for privacy and security;

24 "(2) in accordance with guidance by the Direc25 tor, develop and maintain a strategic information re-

	20
1	sources management plan that shall describe how in-
2	formation resources management activities help ac-
3	complish agency missions;
4	"(3) develop and maintain an ongoing process
5	to—
6	"(A) ensure that information resources
7	management operations and decisions are inte-
8	grated with organizational planning, budget, fi-
9	nancial management, human resources manage-
10	ment, and program decisions;
11	''(B) in cooperation with the agency Chief
12	Financial Officer (or comparable official), de-
13	velop a full and accurate accounting of informa-
14	tion technology expenditures, related expenses,
15	and results; and
16	"(C) establish goals for improving informa-
17	tion resources management's contribution to pro-
18	gram productivity, efficiency, and effectiveness,
19	methods for measuring progress towards those
20	goals, and clear roles and responsibilities for
21	achieving those goals;
22	"(4) in consultation with the Director, the Ad-
23	ministrator of General Services, and the Archivist of
24	the United States, maintain a current and complete
25	inventory of the agency's information resources, in-

1	cluding directories necessary to fulfill the require-
2	ments of section 3511 of this chapter; and
3	"(5) in consultation with the Director and the
4	Director of the Office of Personnel Management, con-
5	duct formal training programs to educate agency pro-
6	gram and management officials about information re-
7	sources management.
8	"(c) With respect to the collection of information and
9 i	the control of paperwork, each agency shall—
10	"(1) establish a process within the office headed
11	by the official designated under subsection (a), that is
12	sufficiently independent of program responsibility to
13	evaluate fairly whether proposed collections of infor-
14	mation should be approved under this chapter, to—
15	"(A) review each collection of information
16	before submission to the Director for review
17	under this chapter, including—
18	"(i) an evaluation of the need for the
19	collection of information;
20	"(ii) a functional description of the in-
21	formation to be collected;
22	"(iii) a plan for the collection of the
23	information;
24	((in) a marifia abjectively supported
	<i>"(iv) a specific, objectively supported</i>

1	"(v) a test of the collection of informa-
2	tion through a pilot program, if appro-
3	priate; and
4	"(vi) a plan for the efficient and effec-
5	tive management and use of the information
6	to be collected, including necessary re-
7	SOURCES;
8	"(B) ensure that each information collec-
9	tion—
10	''(i) is inventoried, displays a control
11	number and, if appropriate, an expiration
12	date;
13	"(ii) indicates the collection is in ac-
14	cordance with the clearance requirements of
15	section 3507; and
16	"(iii) contains a statement to inform
17	the person receiving the collection of infor-
18	mation—
19	<i>"(I) the reasons the information is</i>
20	being collected;
21	"(II) the way such information is
22	to be used;
23	"(III) an estimate, to the extent
24	practicable, of the burden of the collec-
25	tion; and

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1	"(IV) whether responses to the col-
2	lection of information are voluntary,
3	required to obtain a benefit, or manda-
4	tory; and
5	"(C) assess the information collection bur-
6	den of proposed legislation affecting the agency;
7	"(2)(A) except for good cause or as provided
8	under subparagraph (B), provide 60-day notice in the
9	Federal Register, and otherwise consult with members
10	of the public and affected agencies concerning each
11	proposed collection of information, to solicit comment
12	to—
13	"(i) evaluate whether the proposed collection
14	of information is necessary for the proper per-
15	formance of the functions of the agency, includ-
16	ing whether the information shall have practical
17	utility;
18	"(ii) evaluate the accuracy of the agency's
19	estimate of the burden of the proposed collection
20	of information;
21	"(iii) enhance the quality, utility, and clar-
22	ity of the information to be collected; and
23	"(iv) minimize the burden of the collection
24	of information on those who are to respond, in-
25	cluding through the use of automated collection

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nology; and "(B) for any proposed collection of information contained in a proposed rule (to be reviewed by the Director under section 3507(d)), provide notice and comment through the notice of proposed rulemaking for the proposed rule and such notice shall have the same purposes specified under subparagraph (A) (i) through (iv); "(3) certify (and provide a record supporting such certification, including public comments received by the agency) that each collection of information

submitted to the Director for review under section 13 3507— 14

"(A) is necessary for the proper perform-15 ance of the functions of the agency, including 16 17 that the information has practical utility;

18 "(B) is not unnecessarily duplicative of in-19 formation otherwise reasonably accessible to the 20 agency;

"(C) reduces to the extent practicable and 21 22 appropriate the burden on persons who shall provide information to or for the agency, includ-23 ing with respect to small entities, as defined 24

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techniques or other forms of information tech-

1	under section 601(6) of title 5, the use of such
2	techniques as—
3	"(i) establishing differing compliance
4	or reporting requirements or timetables that
5	take into account the resources available to
6	those who are to respond;
7	"(ii) the clarification, consolidation, or
8	simplification of compliance and reporting
9	requirements; or
10	"(iii) an exemption from coverage of
11	the collection of information, or any part
12	thereof;
13	''(D) is written using plain, coherent, and
14	unambiguous terminology and is understandable
15	to those who are to respond;
16	"(E) is to be implemented in ways consist-
17	ent and compatible, to the maximum extent
18	practicable, with the existing reporting and rec-
19	ordkeeping practices of those who are to respond;
20	"(F) indicates for each recordkeeping re-
21	quirement the length of time persons are required
22	to maintain the records specified;
23	"(G) contains the statement required under
24	paragraph (1)(B)(iii);

1	"(H) has been developed by an office that
2	has planned and allocated resources for the effi-
3	cient and effective management and use of the
4	information to be collected, including the process-
5	ing of the information in a manner which shall
6	enhance, where appropriate, the utility of the in-
7	formation to agencies and the public;
8	"(I) uses effective and efficient statistical
9	survey methodology appropriate to the purpose
10	for which the information is to be collected; and
11	"(J) to the maximum extent practicable,
12	uses information technology to reduce burden
13	and improve data quality, agency efficiency and
14	responsiveness to the public; and
15	"(4) place an emphasis on minimizing the bur-
16	den on small businesses with 50 or fewer employees.
17	"(d) With respect to information dissemination, each
18	agency shall—
19	"(1) ensure that the public has timely, equal,
20	and equitable access to the agency's public informa-
21	tion, including ensuring such access through—
22	"(A) encouraging a diversity of public and
23	private sources for information based on govern-
24	ment public information,

1	"(B) in cases in which the agency provides
2	public information maintained in electronic for-
3	mat, providing timely, equal, and equitable ac-
4	cess to the underlying data (in whole or in part);
5	and
6	"(C) agency dissemination of public infor-
7	mation in an efficient, effective, and economical
8	manner;
9	<i>"(2) regularly solicit and consider public input</i>
10	on the agency's information dissemination activities;
11	''(3) provide adequate notice when initiating,
12	substantially modifying, or terminating significant
13	information dissemination products; and
14	"(4) not, except where specifically authorized by
15	statute—
16	''(A) establish an exclusive, restricted, or
17	other distribution arrangement that interferes
18	with timely and equitable availability of public
19	information to the public;
20	''(B) restrict or regulate the use, resale, or
21	redissemination of public information by the
22	public;
23	"(C) charge fees or royalties for resale or
24	redissemination of public information; or

1	"(D) establish user fees for public informa-
2	tion that exceed the cost of dissemination, except
3	that the Director may waive the application of
4	this subparagraph to an agency, if—
5	"(i) the head of the agency submits a
6	written request to the Director, publishes a
7	notice of the request in the Federal Register,
8	and provides a copy of the request to the
9	public upon request;
10	"(ii) the Director sets forth in writing
11	a statement of the scope, conditions, and
12	duration of the waiver and the reasons for
13	granting it, and makes such statement
14	available to the public upon request; and
15	"(iii) the granting of the waiver would
16	not materially impair the timely and equi-
17	table availability of public information to
18	the public.
19	"(e) With respect to statistical policy and coordina-
20	tion, each agency shall—
21	"(1) ensure the relevance, accuracy, timeliness,
22	integrity, and objectivity of information collected or
23	created for statistical purposes;

1	"(2) inform respondents fully and accurately
2	about the sponsors, purposes, and uses of statistical
3	surveys and studies;
4	"(3) protect respondents' privacy and ensure
5	that disclosure policies fully honor pledges of con-
6	fidentiality;
7	"(4) observe Federal standards and practices for
8	data collection, analysis, documentation, sharing, and
9	dissemination of information;
10	"(5) ensure the timely publication of the results
11	of statistical surveys and studies, including informa-
12	tion about the quality and limitations of the surveys
13	and studies; and
14	((6) make data available to statistical agencies
15	and readily accessible to the public.
16	"(f) With respect to records management, each agency
17	shall implement and enforce applicable policies and proce-
18	dures, including requirements for archiving information
19	maintained in electronic format, particularly in the plan-
20	ning, design and operation of information systems.
21	"(g) With respect to privacy and security, each agency
22	shall—
23	<i>"(1) implement and enforce applicable policies,</i>
24	procedures, standards, and guidelines on privacy,

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formation collected or maintained by or for the agen-

3	"(2) assume responsibility and accountability for
4	compliance with and coordinated management of sec-
5	tions 552 and 552a of title 5, the Computer Security
6	Act of 1987 (40 U.S.C. 759 note), and related infor-
7	mation management laws; and
8	"(3) consistent with the Computer Security Act
9	of 1987 (40 U.S.C. 759 note), identify and afford se-
10	curity protections commensurate with the risk and
11	magnitude of the harm resulting from the loss, mis-
12	use, or unauthorized access to or modification of in-
13	formation collected or maintained by or on behalf of
14	an agency.
15	"(h) With respect to Federal information technology,
16	each agency shall—
17	"(1) implement and enforce applicable Govern-
18	mentwide and agency information technology man-
19	agement policies, principles, standards, and guide-
20	lines;
21	<i>"(2) assume responsibility and accountability for</i>
22	information technology investments;
23	<i>"(3) promote the use of information technology</i>
24	by the agency to improve the productivity, efficiency,
25	and effectiveness of agency programs, including the

1	reduction of information collection burdens on the
2	public and improved dissemination of public infor-
3	mation;
4	''(4) propose changes in legislation, regulations,
5	and agency procedures to improve information tech-
6	nology practices, including changes that improve the
7	ability of the agency to use technology to reduce bur-
8	den; and
9	"(5) assume responsibility for maximizing the
10	value and assessing and managing the risks of major
11	information systems initiatives through a process that
12	is—
13	''(A) integrated with budget, financial, and
14	program management decisions; and
15	"(B) used to select, control, and evaluate the
16	results of major information systems initiatives.
17	"\$3507. Public information collection activities; sub-
18	mission to Director; approval and delega-
19	tion
20	"(a) An agency shall not conduct or sponsor the collec-
21	tion of information unless in advance of the adoption or
22	revision of the collection of information—
23	"(1) the agency has—
24	"(A) conducted the review established under
25	section 3506(c)(1);

1	"(B) evaluated the public comments received
2	under section 3506(c)(2);
3	"(C) submitted to the Director the certifi-
4	cation required under section 3506(c)(3), the
5	proposed collection of information, copies of per-
6	tinent statutory authority, regulations, and other
7	related materials as the Director may specify;
8	and
9	"(D) published a notice in the Federal Reg-
10	ister—
11	"(i) stating that the agency has made
12	such submission; and
13	"(ii) setting forth—
14	<i>"(I) a title for the collection of in-</i>
15	formation;
16	"(II) a summary of the collection
17	of information;
18	"(III) a brief description of the
19	need for the information and the pro-
20	posed use of the information;
21	"(IV) a description of the likely
22	respondents and proposed frequency of
23	response to the collection of informa-

tion;

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1	"(V) an estimate of the burden
2	that shall result from the collection of
3	information; and
4	"(VI) notice that comments may
5	be submitted to the agency and Direc-
6	tor;
7	"(2) the Director has approved the proposed col-
8	lection of information or approval has been inferred,
9	under the provisions of this section; and
10	"(3) the agency has obtained from the Director
11	a control number to be displayed upon the collection
12	of information.
13	"(b) The Director shall provide at least 30 days for
14	public comment prior to making a decision under sub-
15	section (c), (d), or (h), except for good cause or as provided
16	under subsection (j).
17	"(c)(1) For any proposed collection of information not
18	contained in a proposed rule, the Director shall notify the
19	agency involved of the decision to approve or disapprove
20	the proposed collection of information.
21	<i>"(2) The Director shall provide the notification under</i>
22	paragraph (1), within 60 days after receipt or publication
23	of the notice under subsection (a)(1)(D), whichever is later.

"(3) If the Director does not notify the agency of a 1 denial or approval within the 60-day period described 2 under paragraph (2)— 3 "(A) the approval may be inferred; 4 "(B) a control number shall be assigned without 5 further delay; and 6 "(C) the agency may collect the information for 7 8 not more than 1 year. "(d)(1) For any proposed collection of information 9 contained in a proposed rule— 10 "(A) as soon as practicable, but no later than the 11 date of publication of a notice of proposed rulemaking 12 in the Federal Register, each agency shall forward to 13 14 the Director a copy of any proposed rule which contains a collection of information and any information 15 requested by the Director necessary to make the deter-16 17 mination required under this subsection; and 18 "(B) within 60 days after the notice of proposed 19 rulemaking is published in the Federal Register, the Director may file public comments pursuant to the 20 standards set forth in section 3508 on the collection 21 22 of information contained in the proposed rule. "(2) When a final rule is published in the Federal Reg-23 *ister, the agency shall explain—* 24

1	"(A) how any collection of information contained
2	in the final rule responds to the comments, if any,
3	filed by the Director or the public; or
4	"(B) the reasons such comments were rejected.
5	"(3) If the Director has received notice and failed to
6	comment on an agency rule within 60 days after the notice
7	of proposed rulemaking, the Director may not disapprove
8	any collection of information specifically contained in an
9	agency rule.
10	"(4) No provision in this section shall be construed to
11	prevent the Director, in the Director's discretion—
12	"(A) from disapproving any collection of infor-
13	mation which was not specifically required by an
14	agency rule;
15	"(B) from disapproving any collection of infor-
16	mation contained in an agency rule, if the agency
17	failed to comply with the requirements of paragraph
18	(1) of this subsection;
19	"(C) from disapproving any collection of infor-
20	mation contained in a final agency rule, if the Direc-
21	tor finds within 60 days after the publication of the
22	final rule, and after considering the agency's response
23	to the Director's comments filed under paragraph (2),
24	that the collection of information cannot be approved
25	under the standards set forth in section 3508; or

1	"(D) from disapproving any collection of infor-
2	mation contained in a final rule, if—
3	"(i) the Director determines that the agency
4	has substantially modified in the final rule the
5	collection of information contained in the pro-
6	posed rule; and
7	"(ii) the agency has not given the Director
8	the information required under paragraph (1)
9	with respect to the modified collection of infor-
10	mation, at least 60 days before the issuance of
11	the final rule.
12	"(5) This subsection shall apply only when an agency
13	publishes a notice of proposed rulemaking and requests pub-
14	lic comments.
15	"(6) The decision by the Director to approve or not
16	act upon a collection of information contained in an agency
17	rule shall not be subject to judicial review.
18	<i>"(e)(1) Any decision by the Director under subsection</i>
19	(c), (d), (h), or (j) to disapprove a collection of information,
20	or to instruct the agency to make substantive or material
21	change to a collection of information, shall be publicly
22	available and include an explanation of the reasons for such
23	decision.
24	"(2) Any written communication between the Admin-

25 istrator of the Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs,

or any employee of the Office of Information and Regu latory Affairs, and an agency or person not employed by
 the Federal Government concerning a proposed collection
 of information shall be made available to the public.

5 "(3) This subsection shall not require the disclosure
6 of—

*"(A) any information which is protected at all times by procedures established for information which has been specifically authorized under criteria estab- lished by an Executive order or an Act of Congress to be kept secret in the interest of national defense or foreign policy; or*

"(B) any communication relating to a collection
of information, the disclosure of which could lead to
retaliation or discrimination against the communicator.

17 "(f)(1) An independent regulatory agency which is ad18 ministered by 2 or more members of a commission, board,
19 or similar body, may by majority vote void—

20 "(A) any disapproval by the Director, in whole
21 or in part, of a proposed collection of information
22 that agency; or

23 "(B) an exercise of authority under subsection
24 (d) of section 3507 concerning that agency.

"(2) The agency shall certify each vote to void such
 disapproval or exercise to the Director, and explain the rea sons for such vote. The Director shall without further delay
 assign a control number to such collection of information,
 and such vote to void the disapproval or exercise shall be
 valid for a period of 3 years.

7 "(g) The Director may not approve a collection of in8 formation for a period in excess of 3 years.

9 ''(h)(1) If an agency decides to seek extension of the
10 Director's approval granted for a currently approved collec11 tion of information, the agency shall—

12 "(A) conduct the review established under section
13 3506(c), including the seeking of comment from the
14 public on the continued need for, and burden imposed
15 by the collection of information; and

"(B) after having made a reasonable effort to 16 17 seek public comment, but no later than 60 days before 18 the expiration date of the control number assigned by 19 the Director for the currently approved collection of 20 information. submit the collection of information for review and approval under this section, which shall 21 include an explanation of how the agency has used 22 the information that it has collected. 23

24 "(2) If under the provisions of this section, the Director
25 disapproves a collection of information contained in an ex-

4 "(A) publish an explanation thereof in the Fed5 eral Register; and

6 "(B) instruct the agency to undertake a rule-7 making within a reasonable time limited to consider-8 ation of changes to the collection of information con-9 tained in the rule and thereafter to submit the collec-10 tion of information for approval or disapproval under 11 this chapter.

12 "(3) An agency may not make a substantive or mate13 rial modification to a collection of information after such
14 collection has been approved by the Director, unless the
15 modification has been submitted to the Director for review
16 and approval under this chapter.

17 ((i)(1)) If the Director finds that a senior official of an agency designated under section 3506(a) is sufficiently 18 independent of program responsibility to evaluate fairly 19 whether proposed collections of information should be ap-20 proved and has sufficient resources to carry out this respon-21 22 sibility effectively, the Director may, by rule in accordance with the notice and comment provisions of chapter 5 of title 23 *5, United States Code, delegate to such official the authority* 24 to approve proposed collections of information in specific 25

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program areas, for specific purposes, or for all agency pur poses.

"(2) A delegation by the Director under this section 3 shall not preclude the Director from reviewing individual 4 collections of information if the Director determines that 5 circumstances warrant such a review. The Director shall 6 7 retain authority to revoke such delegations, both in general and with regard to any specific matter. In acting for the 8 Director, any official to whom approval authority has been 9 delegated under this section shall comply fully with the 10 rules and regulations promulgated by the Director. 11

''(j)(1) The agency head may request the Director to
authorize collection of information prior to expiration of
time periods established under this chapter, if an agency
head determines that—

16 *"(A) a collection of information—* 

17 *"(i) is needed prior to the expiration of*18 *such time periods; and* 

19 "(ii) is essential to the mission of the agen-20 cy; and

21 "(B) the agency cannot reasonably comply with
22 the provisions of this chapter within such time peri23 ods because—

"(i) public harm is reasonably likely to re sult if normal clearance procedures are followed;
 or

4 "(ii) an unanticipated event has occurred
5 and the use of normal clearance procedures is
6 reasonably likely to prevent or disrupt the collec7 tion of information related to the event or is rea8 sonably likely to cause a statutory or court-or9 dered deadline to be missed.

*"(2)* The Director shall approve or disapprove any 10 such authorization request within the time requested by the 11 agency head and, if approved, shall assign the collection 12 of information a control number. Any collection of informa-13 tion conducted under this subsection may be conducted 14 15 without compliance with the provisions of this chapter for a maximum of 90 days after the date on which the Director 16 received the request to authorize such collection. 17

18 *"§3508. Determination of necessity for information;*19 *hearing*

20 "Before approving a proposed collection of informa-21 tion, the Director shall determine whether the collection of 22 information by the agency is necessary for the proper per-23 formance of the functions of the agency, including whether 24 the information shall have practical utility. Before making 25 a determination the Director may give the agency and other interested persons an opportunity to be heard or to submit
 statements in writing. To the extent, if any, that the Direc tor determines that the collection of information by an
 agency is unnecessary for any reason, the agency may not
 engage in the collection of information.

#### 6 "§3509. Designation of central collection agency

7 "The Director may designate a central collection agency to obtain information for two or more agencies if the 8 Director determines that the needs of such agencies for in-9 formation will be adequately served by a single collection 10 agency, and such sharing of data is not inconsistent with 11 applicable law. In such cases the Director shall prescribe 12 (with reference to the collection of information) the duties 13 and functions of the collection agency so designated and of 14 15 the agencies for which it is to act as agent (including reimbursement for costs). While the designation is in effect, an 16 agency covered by the designation may not obtain for itself 17 information for the agency which is the duty of the collec-18 tion agency to obtain. The Director may modify the des-19 ignation from time to time as circumstances require. The 20 authority to designate under this section is subject to the 21 22 provisions of section 3507(f) of this chapter.

3 "(a) The Director may direct an agency to make avail4 able to another agency, or an agency may make available
5 to another agency, information obtained by a collection of
6 information if the disclosure is not inconsistent with appli7 cable law.

"(b)(1) If information obtained by an agency is re-8 9 leased by that agency to another agency, all the provisions 10 of law (including penalties which relate to the unlawful disclosure of information) apply to the officers and employees 11 of the agency to which information is released to the same 12 13 extent and in the same manner as the provisions apply to the officers and employees of the agency which originally 14 obtained the information. 15

16 "(2) The officers and employees of the agency to which
17 the information is released, in addition, shall be subject to
18 the same provisions of law, including penalties, relating to
19 the unlawful disclosure of information as if the information
20 had been collected directly by that agency.

# 21 *"§3511. Establishment and operation of Government* 22 *Information Locator Service*

23 "In order to assist agencies and the public in locating
24 information and to promote information sharing and equi25 table access by the public, the Director shall—

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1	"(1) cause to be established and maintained a
2	distributed agency-based electronic Government Infor-
3	mation Locator Service (hereafter in this section re-
4	ferred to as the 'Service'), which shall identify the
5	major information systems, holdings, and dissemina-
6	tion products of each agency;
7	"(2) require each agency to establish and main-
8	tain an agency information locator service as a com-
9	ponent of, and to support the establishment and oper-
10	ation of the Service;
11	"(3) in cooperation with the Archivist of the
12	United States, the Administrator of General Services,
13	the Public Printer, and the Librarian of Congress, es-
14	tablish an interagency committee to advise the Sec-
15	retary of Commerce on the development of technical
16	standards for the Service to ensure compatibility, pro-
17	mote information sharing, and uniform access by the
18	public;
19	"(4) consider public access and other user needs
20	in the establishment and operation of the Service;
21	"(5) ensure the security and integrity of the
22	Service, including measures to ensure that only infor-
23	mation which is intended to be disclosed to the public
24	is disclosed through the Service; and

"(6) periodically review the development and ef fectiveness of the Service and make recommendations
 for improvement, including other mechanisms for im proving public access to Federal agency public infor mation.

### 6 "§3512. Public protection

7 "(a) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, no 8 person shall be subject to any penalty for failing to main-9 tain or provide information to any agency if the collection 10 of information involved was made after December 31, 1981, 11 and at the time of the failure did not display a current 12 control number assigned by the Director, or fails to state 13 that such request is not subject to this chapter.

14 "(b) Actions taken by agencies which are not in com-15 pliance with subsection (a) of this section shall give rise 16 to a complete defense or bar to such action by an agency, 17 which may be raised at any time during the agency deci-18 sion making process or judicial review of the agency deci-19 sion under any available process for judicial review.

## 20 "§ 3513. Director review of agency activities; report-21ing; agency response

"(a) In consultation with the Administrator of General
Services, the Archivist of the United States, the Director
of the National Institute of Standards and Technology, and
the Director of the Office of Personnel Management, the Di-

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rector shall periodically review selected agency information resources management activities to ascertain the efficiency 2 and effectiveness of such activities to improve agency per-3 4 formance and the accomplishment of agency missions. 5 "(b) Each agency having an activity reviewed under subsection (a) shall, within 60 days after receipt of a report 6 on the review, provide a written plan to the Director de-7 scribing steps (including milestones) to— 8 "(1) be taken to address information resources 9 management problems identified in the report; and 10 "(2) improve agency performance and the accom-11 plishment of agency missions. 12 13 "§3514. Responsiveness to Congress *"(a)(1) The Director shall—* 14 "(A) keep the Congress and congressional com-15 mittees fully and currently informed of the major ac-16 17 *tivities under this chapter; and* 18 "(B) submit a report on such activities to the 19 President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House 20 of Representatives annually and at such other times 21 as the Director determines necessary. 22 *"(2) The Director shall include in any such report a* description of the extent to which agencies have— 23 "(A) reduced information collection burdens on 24 the public, including— 25

1	"(i) a summary of accomplishments and
2	planned initiatives to reduce collection of infor-
3	mation burdens;
4	"(ii) a list of all violations of this chapter
5	and of any rules, guidelines, policies, and proce-
6	dures issued pursuant to this chapter;
7	"(iii) a list of any increase in the collection
8	of information burden, including the authority
9	for each such collection; and
10	"(iv) a list of agencies that in the preceding
11	year did not reduce information collection bur-
12	dens by at least 10 percent pursuant to section
13	3505, a list of the programs and statutory re-
14	sponsibilities of those agencies that precluded
15	that reduction, and recommendations to assist
16	those agencies to reduce information collection
17	burdens in accordance with that section;
18	"(B) improved the quality and utility of statis-
19	tical information;
20	"(C) improved public access to Government in-
21	formation; and
22	''(D) improved program performance and the ac-
23	complishment of agency missions through information
24	resources management.

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"(b) The preparation of any report required by this
 section shall be based on performance results reported by
 the agencies and shall not increase the collection of informa tion burden on persons outside the Federal Government.

### 5 *"§3515. Administrative powers*

6 "Upon the request of the Director, each agency (other 7 than an independent regulatory agency) shall, to the extent 8 practicable, make its services, personnel, and facilities 9 available to the Director for the performance of functions 10 under this chapter.

### 11 *"§3516. Rules and regulations*

12 *"The Director shall promulgate rules, regulations, or*13 procedures necessary to exercise the authority provided by
14 this chapter.

### 15 "\$3517. Consultation with other agencies and the public

17 "(a) In developing information resources management
18 policies, plans, rules, regulations, procedures, and guide19 lines and in reviewing collections of information, the Direc20 tor shall provide interested agencies and persons early and
21 meaningful opportunity to comment.

"(b) Any person may request the Director to review
any collection of information conducted by or for an agency
to determine, if, under this chapter, the person shall maintain, provide, or disclose the information to or for the agen-

cy. Unless the request is frivolous, the Director shall, in co ordination with the agency responsible for the collection of
 information—

4 "(1) respond to the request within 60 days after
5 receiving the request, unless such period is extended
6 by the Director to a specified date and the person
7 making the request is given notice of such extension;
8 and

9 *"(2) take appropriate remedial action, if nec-*10 *essary.* 

### 11 *"§3518. Effect on existing laws and regulations*

12 "(a) Except as otherwise provided in this chapter, the 13 authority of an agency under any other law to prescribe 14 policies, rules, regulations, and procedures for Federal in-15 formation resources management activities is subject to the 16 authority of the Director under this chapter.

17 "(b) Nothing in this chapter shall be deemed to affect 18 or reduce the authority of the Secretary of Commerce or 19 the Director of the Office of Management and Budget pursu-20 ant to Reorganization Plan No. 1 of 1977 (as amended) 21 and Executive order, relating to telecommunications and 22 information policy, procurement and management of tele-23 communications and information systems, spectrum use, 24 and related matters.

1	''(c)(1) Except as provided in paragraph (2), this
2	chapter shall not apply to obtaining, causing to be obtained,
3	soliciting, or requiring the disclosure to third parties or the
4	public, of facts or opinions—
5	"(A) during the conduct of a Federal criminal
6	investigation or prosecution, or during the disposition
7	of a particular criminal matter;
8	"(B) during the conduct of—
9	"(i) a civil action to which the United
10	States or any official or agency thereof is a
11	party; or
12	"(ii) an administrative action or investiga-
13	tion involving an agency against specific indi-
14	viduals or entities;
15	"(C) by compulsory process pursuant to the
16	Antitrust Civil Process Act and section 13 of the Fed-
17	eral Trade Commission Improvements Act of 1980; or
18	"(D) during the conduct of intelligence activities
19	as defined in section 4–206 of Executive Order No.
20	12036, issued January 24, 1978, or successor orders,
21	or during the conduct of cryptologic activities that
22	are communications security activities.
23	<i>"(2) This chapter applies to obtaining, causing to be</i>
24	obtained, soliciting, or requiring the disclosure to third par-
25	ties or the public, of facts or opinions during the conduct

of general investigations (other than information collected
 in an antitrust investigation to the extent provided in sub paragraph (C) of paragraph (1)) undertaken with reference
 to a category of individuals or entities such as a class of
 licensees or an entire industry.

6 "(d) Nothing in this chapter shall be interpreted as
7 increasing or decreasing the authority conferred by Public
8 Law 89–306 on the Administrator of the General Services
9 Administration, the Secretary of Commerce, or the Director
10 of the Office of Management and Budget.

''(e) Nothing in this chapter shall be interpreted as increasing or decreasing the authority of the President, the Office of Management and Budget or the Director thereof, under the laws of the United States, with respect to the substantive policies and programs of departments, agencies and offices, including the substantive authority of any Federal agency to enforce the civil rights laws.

### 18 "\$3519. Access to information

19 "Under the conditions and procedures prescribed in 20 section 716 of title 31, the Director and personnel in the 21 Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs shall furnish 22 such information as the Comptroller General may require 23 for the discharge of the responsibilities of the Comptroller 24 General. For the purpose of obtaining such information, the 25 Comptroller General or representatives thereof shall have 1 access to all books, documents, papers and records, regard-

2 less of form or format, of the Office.

### 3 "§ 3520. Authorization of appropriations

4 "There are authorized to be appropriated to the Office
5 of Information and Regulatory Affairs to carry out the pro6 visions of this chapter such sums as may be necessary.".
7 SEC. 3. EFFECTIVE DATE.

8 The amendments made by this Act shall take effect Oc-9 tober 1, 1995.

Attest:

Clerk.

