

104TH CONGRESS }
1st Session }

SENATE

{ REPORT
104-18

REPORT ON THE ACTIVITIES
OF THE
COMMITTEE ON ARMED SERVICES
UNITED STATES SENATE
103D CONGRESS
FIRST AND SECOND SESSIONS



MARCH 24 (legislative day, MARCH 23), 1995.—Ordered to be printed

U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE

99-010

WASHINGTON : 1995

COMMITTEE ON ARMED SERVICES

(104th Congress, 1st Session)

STROM THURMOND, South Carolina, *Chairman*

JOHN W. WARNER, Virginia	SAM NUNN, Georgia
WILLIAM S. COHEN, Maine	J. JAMES EXON, Nebraska
JOHN McCAIN, Arizona	CARL LEVIN, Michigan
TRENT LOTT, Mississippi	EDWARD M. KENNEDY, Massachusetts
DAN COATS, Indiana	JEFF BINGAMAN, New Mexico
BOB SMITH, New Hampshire	JOHN GLENN, Ohio
DIRK KEMPTHORNE, Idaho	ROBERT C. BYRD, West Virginia
KAY BAILEY HUTCHISON, Texas	CHARLES C. ROBB, Virginia
JAMES INHOFE, Oklahoma	JOESEPH I. LIEBERMAN, Connecticut
RICK SANTORUM, Pennsylvania	RICHARD H. BRYAN, Nevada

RICHARD L. REYNARD, *Staff Director*

ARNOLD L. PUNARO, *Staff Director for the Minority*

COMMITTEE ON ARMED SERVICES

(103d Congress, 1st Session)

SAM NUNN, Georgia, *Chairman*

J. JAMES EXON, Nebraska	STROM THURMOND, South Carolina
CARL LEVIN, Michigan	JOHN W. WARNER, Virginia
EDWARD M. KENNEDY, Massachusetts	WILLIAM S. COHEN, Maine
JEFF BINGAMAN, New Mexico	JOHN McCAIN, Arizona
JOHN GLENN, Ohio	TRENT LOTT, Mississippi
RICHARD C. SHELBY, Alabama	DAN COATS, Indiana
ROBERT C. BYRD, West Virginia	BOB SMITH, New Hampshire
BOB GRAHAM, Florida	DIRK KEMPTHORNE, Idaho
CHARLES S. ROBB, Virginia	LAUCH FAIRCLOTH, North Carolina
JOSEPH I. LIEBERMAN, Connecticut	KAY BAILEY HUTCHISON, Texas
RICHARD H. BRYAN, Nevada	

ARNOLD L. PUNARO, *Staff Director*

RICHARD L. REYNARD, *Staff Director for the Minority*

COMMITTEE ON ARMED SERVICES

(103d Congress, 2d Session)

SAM NUNN, Georgia, *Chairman*

J. JAMES EXON, Nebraska	STROM THURMOND, South Carolina
CARL LEVIN, Michigan	JOHN W. WARNER, Virginia
EDWARD M. KENNEDY, Massachusetts	WILLIAM S. COHEN, Maine
JEFF BINGAMAN, New Mexico	JOHN McCAIN, Arizona
JOHN GLENN, Ohio	TRENT LOTT, Mississippi
RICHARD C. SHELBY,* Alabama	DAN COATS, Indiana
ROBERT C. BYRD, West Virginia	BOB SMITH, New Hampshire
BOB GRAHAM, Florida	DIRK KEMPTHORNE, Idaho
CHARLES S. ROBB, Virginia	LAUCH FAIRCLOTH, North Carolina
JOSEPH I. LIEBERMAN, Connecticut	KAY BAILEY HUTCHISON, Texas
RICHARD H. BRYAN, Nevada	

ARNOLD L. PUNARO, *Staff Director*

RICHARD L. REYNARD, *Staff Director for the Minority*

*NOTE: Richard C. Shelby changed his party affiliation from Democratic to Republican, effective November 9, 1994.

III

(II)

Page

LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

U.S. SENATE,
COMMITTEE ON ARMED SERVICES,
Washington, DC, March 1, 1995.

Hon. ALBERT GORE, Jr.,
President of the Senate, Washington, DC.

DEAR MR. PRESIDENT: Senate Rule XXVI.8(b) requires the submission by March 31 of this year of a report of activities of the Committee for the previous Congress.

In accordance with the requirements, I am submitting the report of the activities of the Senate Committee on Armed Services during the 103d Congress. This report outlines the most noteworthy legislative and other achievements of our Committee.

Sincerely,

STROM THURMOND, *Chairman.*

(III)

CONTENTS

	Page
Letter of transmittal	III
Jurisdiction	1
Membership of the committee	2
Subcommittee appointments	3
Relationship of annual authorization to Department of Defense appropriations	4
Activities of the Armed Services Committee during the 103d Congress (1993 and 1994)	7
Action on nominations referred to the committee	12
Nominations for promotions in the Armed Forces	19
Investigations, hearings, and other matters not directly pertaining to legislation before the committee	20
Committee staff	26
Rules of procedure	28
Publications:	
Hearings	32
Nominations	33
Reports	36
Executive Reports	36
Information regarding appointment of Board of Visitors to the U.S. Military, Naval, and Air Force Academies	37

JURISDICTION

The Legislative Reorganization Act of 1946 (Public Law 601 of the Seventy-ninth Congress, approved Aug. 2, 1946, amended by Public Law 91-510 approved Oct. 26, 1970) in Part I created the standing committees of the Senate and provided that the Committee on Armed Services should consist of 13 Senators; amended by S. Res. 18 of the 82d Congress (1953) to consist of 15 Senators; amended by S. Res. 24 of the 86th Congress (1959) to consist of 17 Senators; amended by S. Res. 11 of the 90th Congress (1967) to consist of 18 Senators; amended by P.L. 91-510 (1970) to consist of 15 Senators; amended by S. Res. 15, of the 92d Congress to consist of 16 Senators; amended by S. Res. 10 of the 93d Congress (1973) to consist of 15 Senators; amended by S. Res. 17 of the 94th Congress (1975) to consist of 16 Senators; further amended by S. Res. 4, and subsequently by S. Res. 82, 95th Congress (1977) to consist of 18 Senators; further amended by S. Res. 14, 100th Congress (1987) to consist of 20 Senators; and further amended by S. Res. 130, 103d Congress (1993) to consist of 22 Senators; and that to said committee shall be referred all proposed legislation, messages, petitions, memorials and other matters relating to the following subjects (Rule XXV(c) (1) and (2) of the Standing Rules of the Senate):

- (1) 1. Aeronautical and space activities peculiar to or primarily associated with the development of weapons systems or military operations.
2. Common defense.
3. Department of Defense, the Department of the Army, the Department of the Navy, and the Department of the Air Force, generally.
4. Maintenance and operation of the Panama Canal, including administration, sanitation, and government of the Canal Zone.
5. Military research and development.
6. National security aspects of nuclear energy.
7. Naval petroleum reserves, except those in Alaska.
8. Pay, promotion, retirement, and other benefits and privileges of members of the Armed Forces, including overseas education of civilian and military dependents.
9. Selective Service system.
10. Strategic and critical materials necessary for the common defense.
- (2) Such committee shall also study and review, on a comprehensive basis, matters relating to the common defense policy of the United States, and report thereon from time to time.

COMMITTEE ON ARMED FORCES

103D CONGRESS

SAM NUNN, Georgia, *Chairman*
*January 4, 1973**

J. JAMES EXON, NEBRASKA <i>January 23, 1979*</i>	STROM THURMOND, SOUTH CAROLINA <i>January 14, 1959*</i>
CARL LEVIN, MICHIGAN <i>January 23, 1979*</i>	JOHN W. WARNER, VIRGINIA <i>January 23, 1979*</i>
EDWARD M. KENNEDY, MASSACHUSETTS <i>January 3, 1983*</i>	WILLIAM S. COHEN, MAINE <i>January 23, 1979*</i>
JEFF BINGAMAN, NEW MEXICO <i>January 3, 1983*</i>	JOHN McCAIN, ARIZONA <i>January 6, 1987*</i>
JOHN GLENN, OHIO <i>February 21, 1985*</i>	TRENT LOTT, MISSISSIPPI <i>February 2, 1989*</i>
RICHARD C. SHELBY, ALABAMA <i>January 6, 1987*</i>	DAN COATS, INDIANA <i>February 2, 1989*</i>
ROBERT C. BYRD, WEST VIRGINIA <i>February 2, 1989*</i>	BOB SMITH, NEW HAMPSHIRE <i>February 5, 1991*</i>
BOB GRAHAM, FLORIDA <i>January 7, 1993*</i>	DIRK KEMPTHORNE, IDAHO <i>January 7, 1993*</i>
CHARLES S. ROBB, VIRGINIA <i>January 7, 1993*</i>	LAUCH FAIRCLOTH, NORTH CAROLINA <i>January 7, 1993*</i>
JOSEPH I. LIEBERMAN, CONNECTICUT <i>January 7, 1993*</i>	KAY BAILEY HUTCHISON, TEXAS <i>July 1, 1993*</i>
RICHARD H. BRYAN, NEVADA <i>July 15, 1993*</i>	

*Date of appointment to Senate Committee on Armed Services

NOTE: Senator Shelby changed party affiliation from Democratic to Republican, effective Nov. 9, 1994.

The Senate Committees on Military Affairs, on the Militia, and Naval Affairs were established on December 10, 1816. The Committee on the Militia was merged with the Committee on Military Affairs in 1858 to form the Military "Militia" from its name. The Military Affairs and Naval Affairs Committees existed until 1947 when they were combined by the Legislative Reorganization Act of 1946 into a new standing committee. the current Armed Services Committee.

SUBCOMMITTEES OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE

Democratic Members

Republican Members

Subcommittee on Nuclear Deterrence, Arms Control and Defense Intelligence

SENATOR EXON, *Chairman*
SENATOR LEVIN
SENATOR BINGAMAN
SENATOR GLENN
SENATOR BRYAN

SENATOR LOTT, *Ranking Member*
SENATOR WARNER
SENATOR KEMPTHORNE
SENATOR HUTCHISON

Subcommittee on Coalition Defense and Reinforcing Forces

SENATOR LEVIN, *Chairman*
SENATOR EXON
SENATOR GLENN
SENATOR SHELBY
SENATOR BYRD
SENATOR GRAHAM
SENATOR LIEBERMAN

SENATOR WARNER, *Ranking Member*
SENATOR COHEN
SENATOR COATS
SENATOR SMITH
SENATOR KEMPTHORNE
SENATOR HUTCHISON

Subcommittee on Regional Defense and Contingency Forces

SENATOR KENNEDY, *Chairman*
SENATOR EXON
SENATOR GRAHAM
SENATOR ROBB
SENATOR LIEBERMAN

SENATOR COHEN, *Ranking Member*
SENATOR WARNER
SENATOR MCCAIN
SENATOR LOTT

Subcommittee on Defense Technology, Acquisition, and Industrial Base

SENATOR BINGAMAN, *Chairman*
SENATOR LEVIN
SENATOR KENNEDY
SENATOR BYRD
SENATOR GRAHAM
SENATOR ROBB
SENATOR LIEBERMAN

SENATOR SMITH, *Ranking Member*
SENATOR COHEN
SENATOR LOTT
SENATOR COATS
SENATOR KEMPTHORNE
SENATOR FAIRCLOTH

Subcommittee on Military Readiness and Defense Infrastructure

SENATOR GLENN, *Chairman*
SENATOR BINGAMAN
SENATOR SHELBY
SENATOR ROBB
SENATOR BRYAN

SENATOR MCCAIN, *Ranking Member*
SENATOR SMITH
SENATOR FAIRCLOTH
SENATOR HUTCHISON

Subcommittee on Force Requirements and Personnel

SENATOR SHELBY, *Chairman*
SENATOR KENNEDY
SENATOR BYRD
SENATOR BRYAN

SENATOR COATS, *Ranking Member*
SENATOR MCCAIN
SENATOR FAIRCLOTH

NOTE: Senator Nunn and Senator Thurmond, as Chairman and Ranking Minority Member of the Armed Services Committee, serve as ex officio (non-voting) members of all Subcommittees. Further, Senator Richard C. Shelby changed his party affiliation from Democratic to Republican, effective November 9, 1994.

RELATIONSHIP OF ANNUAL AUTHORIZATION TO DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE APPROPRIATIONS

History of Section 114, Title 10, United States Code

The jurisdiction of the committee so far as specific annual authorizations are concerned was increased significantly in 1959 by the enactment of section 412(b) of Public Law 86-149 which required annual congressional authorization of appropriations for the procurement of aircraft, missiles and naval vessels. That law was amended and expanded as follows:

In 1962 (Public Law 88-436) to require similar authorization of appropriations for research, development, test, or evaluation associated with aircraft, missiles and naval vessels;

In 1963 (Public Law 88-174) to require similar authorization of appropriations for all research, development, test, or evaluation carried on by the Department of Defense;

In 1965 (Public Law 89-37) to require authorization of appropriations for the procurement of tracked combat vehicles;

In 1967 (Public Law 90-168) to require annual authorization of the personnel strengths of each of the Selected Reserves of the Reserve components as a prior condition for the appropriation of funds for the pay and allowances for the Reserve components;

In 1969 (Public Law 91-121) to require authorization of appropriations for the procurement of other weapons to or for the use of any armed force of the United States. (Essentially, heavy, medium, and light artillery, anti-aircraft artillery, rifles, machine-guns, mortars, small arms weapons, and any crew-fired piece using fixed ammunition);

In 1970 (Public Law 91-441) to require authorization of appropriations to or for the use of the Navy for the procurement of torpedoes and related support equipment; and to require authorization of the average annual active duty personnel strength for each component of the Armed Forces as a condition precedent to the appropriation of funds for this purpose;

In 1971 (Public Law 92-436) to require annual authorization for the average military training student loads for each component of the Armed Forces, and modified the provision relating to authorization for active duty personnel strength;

In 1973 (Public Law 93-155) to require authorization for end strength civilian employment for each component of the Defense Department in each fiscal year;

In 1975 (Public Law 94-106) to require the annual authorization of military construction of ammunition facilities;

In 1980 (Public Law 96-342) to require the annual authorization of appropriations of funds for the operation and maintenance of any armed force of the activities and agencies of the Department of De-

fense (other than the military departments) for fiscal years beginning after September 30, 1981; and

In 1982 (Public Law 97–86) to require the annual authorization of appropriations of funds for procurement of ammunition or other procurement for any armed force or for agencies of the Department of Defense (other than military departments).

Also, in 1973 these enactments were codified by section 803(a) of Public Law 93–155 into title 10, United States Code, as section 138. Section 138 was amended on several occasions and has been redesignated as section 114 of title 10, United States Code. The law today reads as follows:

§ 114. Annual authorization of appropriations

(a) No funds may be appropriated for any fiscal year to or for the use of any armed force or obligated or expended for—

- (1) procurement of aircraft, missiles, or naval vessels;
- (2) any research, development, test, or evaluation, or procurement or production related thereto;
- (3) procurement of tracked combat vehicles;
- (4) procurement of other weapons;
- (5) procurement of naval torpedoes and related support equipment;
- (6) military construction;
- (7) the operation and maintenance of any armed force or of the activities and agencies of the Department of Defense (other than the military departments);
- (8) procurement of ammunition; or
- (9) other procurement by any armed force or by the activities and agencies of the Department of Defense (other than the military departments);

unless funds therefor have been specifically authorized by law.

(b) In subsection (a)(6), the term “military construction” includes any construction, development, conversion, or extension of any kind which is carried out with respect to any military facility or installation (including any Government-owned or Government-leased industrial facility used for the production of defense articles and any facility to which section 2353 of this title applies); any activity to which section 2807 of this title applies, any activity to which chapter 133 of this title applies, and advances to the Secretary of Transportation for the construction of defense access roads under section 210 of Title 23. Such term does not include any activity to which section 2821 or 2854 of this title applies.

(c)(1) The size of the Special Defense Acquisition Fund established pursuant to chapter 5 of the Arms Export Control Act (22 U.S.C. 2795 et seq.) may not exceed \$1,070,000,000.

(2) Notwithstanding section 37(a) of the Arms Export Control Act (22 U.S.C. 2777(a)), amounts received by the United States pursuant to subparagraph (A) of section 21(a)(1) of that Act (22 U.S.C. 2761(a)(1))—

- (A) shall be credited to the Special Defense Acquisition Fund established pursuant to chapter 5 of that Act (22 U.S.C. 2795(b)(1)), but subject to the limitation in paragraph (1) and other applicable law, and

(B) to the extent not so credited, shall be deposited in the Treasury as miscellaneous receipts as provided in section 3302(b) of Title 31.

(d) Funds may be appropriated for the Armed Forces for use as an emergency fund for research, development, test, and evaluation, or related procurement or production only if the appropriation of the funds is authorized by law after June 30, 1966.

(e) In each budget submitted by the President to Congress under section 1105 of Title 31, amounts requested for procurement of equipment for the Reserve components of the Armed Forces (including the National Guard) shall be set forth separately from other amounts requested for procurement for the Armed Forces.

ACTIVITIES OF THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE DURING THE 103D CONGRESS (1993 AND 1994)

The following review summarizes the activities of the Committee and Armed Services during the 103d Congress.

National Defense Authorization Act of fiscal year 1994

On April 1, 1993, the Committee began a lengthy series of hearings on the defense budget request for fiscal year 1994 submitted by President Clinton. Several senior officials in the Defense Department, including the Secretary of Defense, the Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, the unified and specified combatant commanders, the Service Secretaries, and the Service Chiefs of Staff, testified before the Committee. The review of the President's request continued as the six subcommittees held hearings that focused in more detail on budget issues in each of their specific jurisdictions. By the time the Committee met to markup the defense authorization bill, it had held 41 hearings and received testimony from 157 witnesses.

On July 27, 1993, after three days of markup sessions, the Committee reported to the Senate S. 1298, the National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 1994. The original bill authorized to total of \$262 billion in budget authority for the National Defense function of the Federal budget. Responding to the need to restructure defense procurement programs in light of declining force levels and lower budgets, S. 1298 increased funds for readiness and training programs; redirected tactical aviation programs; preserved critical defense industrial base programs; and strengthened the peacekeeping and peace enforcement capabilities of U.S. military forces.

The Senate began its consideration of S. 1298 on September 7, 1993, and approved the bill by a vote of 92-7 on September 14, 1993. During the Senate's 47 hours of debate on S. 1298, 103 amendments were offered and 16 roll call votes were recorded.

Shortly after the House of Representatives approved its version of the defense authorization bill in late September 1993, conferees from the Senate and House began to discuss the thousands of differences between the two bills. On November 10, 1993, the conferees completed their work, and the conference report was filed in the House. The House and Senate passed the conference report on November 15 and November 17, respectively, and President Clinton signed the bill into law on November 30, 1993 (Public Law 103-160).

Policy concerning homosexuality in the Armed Forces

On January 29, 1993 the President directed the Secretary of Defense to review the Department's policy concerning homosexuality in the armed forces, which required separation on the basis of homosexual acts, statements, and marriages. On February 4, 1993,

the Senate adopted an amendment calling for a comprehensive review of the policy, and directing the Committee on Armed Services to conduct hearings on this matter. This provision was enacted into law as section 601 of the Family and Medical Leave act of 1993 (Public Law 103-3).

From March 29 to July 22, 1993, the Committee conducted nine hearings on this subject, which have been published in a volume entitled "Policy Concerning Homosexuality in the Armed forces" (Senate Hearing 103-845). The Committee received testimony from a diverse group of experts in law, sociology, and military affairs, as well as members of the armed forces senior policymakers from the Department of Defense.

During mark-up of the National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 1994, the Committee adopted a legislative provision concerning homosexuality in the armed forces. This provision included detailed findings and procedures, reflecting the Committee's finding that "[t]he presence in the armed forces of persons who demonstrate a propensity on intent to engage in homosexual acts would create an unacceptable risk to the high standards of moral, good order and discipline, and unit cohesion that are the essence of military capability." The Committee's report on the National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 1994 (Senate Report 103-112; July 27, 1993) sets forth a detailed legislative history of the this measure. The legislative provision recommended by the Committee was approved by the Senate, agreed to by the House-Senate conference, approved by the House of Representatives and the Senate, and signed into law by the President as section 571 of the National Defense Authorization Act of Fiscal Year 1994.

National Defense Authorization Act of fiscal year 1995

In February 1994, the Committee began its review of the President's defense budget request for fiscal year 1995. A total of 32 hearings were held in which 132 witnesses appeared before the Committee.

On June 14, 1994, the Committee reported to the Senate S. 2182, the National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 1995. The bill authorized a total of approximately \$262.3 billion in budget authority for the National Defense function. As reported by the Committee, S. 2182 sought to:

- maintain the high quality of men and women entering and serving in the armed forces;
- ensure that the military Services remain ready and capable of carrying out the full range of their assigned missions;
- continue to provide assistance for personnel, communities, and the industrial base in adjusting to the defense drawdown;
- ensure that research and development and procurement of weapons systems will support future force structure levels;
- promote industrial base policies that meet national security needs in the post-Cold War era; and
- support efforts to reduce infrastructure and increase the efficiency of operations throughout the Defense Department.

On June 22, 1994, the Senate began consideration of S. 2182. After 12 roll call votes, the consideration of 114 amendments, and

59 hours of debate, the Senate passed the bill by a voice vote on July 1, 1994.

During the month of July and the first half of August, conferees from the Senate and House worked to resolve the many differences between the two versions of the defense authorization bill. They completed their deliberations on August 12, 1994, when the conference report was filed in the House. The House and Senate then passed the conference report on August 17 and September 13, respectively, and the President signed the bill into law on October 5, 1994 (Public Law 103-337).

The Federal Acquisition Streamlining Act of 1994

In 1990, the Committee proposed legislation, which was enacted as section 800 of the National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 1991, to create an Advisory Panel on Streamlining and Codifying the Acquisition Laws, composed of distinguished experts from the public and private sectors. The Advisory Panel's report, issued in December 1992, recommended a comprehensive overhaul of the laws governing the acquisition process.

The Committee received testimony from the Advisory Panel March 10, 1993, which is published in a volume entitled "Report of the Advisory Panel on Streamlining and Codifying the Acquisition Laws" (Senate Hearing 103-241). On June 28, 1993, the Committee received testimony on the acquisition reform agenda of the Department of Defense, which is published in a volume entitled "Department of Defense Authorization for Appropriations for Fiscal Year 1994 and the Future Years Defense Program" (Senate Hearing 103-303, Part 5). In addition, the Senate Committees on Armed Services, Governmental Affairs, and Small Business organized a bipartisan, tri-committee effort to review the Section 800 Panel's report and related recommendations for acquisition reform. As a result of that effort, S. 1587, the Federal Acquisition Streamlining Act, was introduced on October 26, 1993.

The Governmental Affairs and Armed Services Committees held three joint hearings on S. 1587 in the spring of 1994, in which testimony was received from representatives of the Administration, the oversight community, and diverse segments of the private sector, including major contractors, commercial companies, and small businesses. The joint hearings are published in a volume entitled "S. 1587, Federal Acquisition Streamlining Act of 1993" (Senate Hearing 103-849).

The Governmental Affairs and Armed Services Committees each marked up the bill on April 26, 1994. The Governmental Affairs Committee reported its bill to the Senate on May 11 (Senate Report 103-258), and the Armed Services Committee submitted its report on May 12 (Senate Report 103-259).

The Senate passed S. 1587 on June 8, 1994, and the House passed a companion bill on June 27, 1994. A House-Senate conference committee reconciled the two bills. The conference agreement (House Report 103-712) was approved by the House and Senate and was signed into law by the President on October 13, 1994 (Public Law 103-355).

The legislation constitutes the most comprehensive revision of the federal acquisition laws in the post-World War II era. High-

lights include: (1) reducing paperwork burdens through revision and consolidation of over 225 provisions of law; (2) transforming the acquisition system from a cumbersome process driven by paperwork to a computer-based system readily accessible to government and private sector users, including small businesses; (3) establishing a “simplified acquisition threshold” of \$100,000 to streamline the process of making small purchases and to reduce the amount of staff time needed for such purchases, resulting in substantial savings for the government; and (4) facilitating the acquisition of commercial end-items and components—including commercial products that are modified to meet government needs.

Nominations considered by the Committee

During the 103rd Congress, the Committee considered 97 statutory civilian nominations, including the senior leadership of the Department of Defense for the new Administration. As in previous years, the Committee followed a set of procedures that specifies the information and requirements that each nominee must fulfill as part of the Committee’s conformation process. As in the past, careful review of each nominee’s FBI background report, financial disclosure statement, and general qualifications required an enormous amount of the Committee’s time and effort.

A total of 73,786 military nominations were considered by the Committee during the 103rd Congress, including the Chairman and Vice Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff; two Service Chiefs; several unified, specified, and combatant commanders; and thousands of field grade and junior officer positions that form the backbone of the officer corps. A number of military nominations proved to be controversial, and the Committee devoted considerable attention to these matters both in the Committee and on the floor of the Senate.

U.S. military operations

During the 103d Congress, the Committee conducted numerous hearings and briefings in both open and closed session on the several areas in which U.S. military units were conducting or preparing to conduct operations. The situation in the former Yugoslavia, particularly Bosnia and Hercegovina, was the focus of most of these meetings, accounting for at least part of 10 separate hearings or briefings. Somalia was also an area of focus for the Committee in nine meetings. Other areas which were the subject of hearings or briefings were Iraq, Korea, Haiti, Cuba, and Rwanda.

The witnesses for these hearings and briefings included U.S. and foreign government officials, both civilian and military, and outside experts. In the case of Somalia, Senator Levin and Senator Warner reported on their visit to Mogadishu and bases in the United States to interview the U.S. forces who participated in the actual operations, and testimony was taken from the fathers of two servicemen who were killed during a military operation in Mogadishu, Somalia.

The subject matter of the hearings and briefings included intelligence assessments, policy decisions, and the conduct of combat, combat support, and humanitarian relief operations. These meetings helped the Committee to understand the complexities of coali-

tion operations and United Nations-led or authorized operations and the impact of high operational and personnel tempo on U.S. military personnel, equipment, and defense budgets.

Events in the former Soviet Union

Early in the 103d Congress, the Committee conducted in open session four hearings on developments in the former Soviet Union. The first was a general overview, given by Intelligence Community representatives. The second, given by a panel of academic specialists, dealt with economic reform in the former Soviet Union and U.S. policy options for assisting that reform effort. The third hearing covered the status of U.S. Government assistance programs in the former Soviet Union. The fourth, featuring representatives of the Department of Commerce, the Export-Import Bank, and the Overseas Private Investment Corporation, dealt with U.S. Government support for private U.S. business investment in the former Soviet Union.

The Committee also instituted an exchange program with the defense committees of the Russian parliament during the 103d Congress. Chairman Nunn led a bipartisan delegation of seven Committee members to Moscow in May 1994 for meetings with the Russian Duma (lower house) Defense Committee, led by its Chairman, Sergey Yushenkov. In September of 1994, the Committee hosted a 10-person Russian parliamentary delegation, which was led by Duma Defense Committee Chairman Yushenkov and included the Chairman of the Federation Council (upper house) Defense Committee, Peter Shirshov, as well as representatives of the Duma International Affairs Committee and the Duma Interparliamentary Relations Department.

	103d Congress		Total
	1st Session	2d Session	
National Defense Authorization:			
Days in markup	3	1	4
Days on floor	6	5	11
Amendments	103	114	217
Rollcall votes	16	12	28
Hours of debate	47	59	106
Hearings/Meetings:			
Full Committee	82	65	147
Nuclear Deterrence Subcommittee	10	7	17
Coalition Defense Subcommittee	7	10	17
Regional Defense Subcommittee	4	5	9
Defense Technology Subcommittee	8	5	13
Military Readiness Subcommittee	6	7	13
Force Requirements Subcommittee	6	6	12
Total	123	105	228
Statutory nominations	50	47	97
Military nominations:			
Army	12,714	11,964	24,678
Navy	11,119	11,912	23,031
Marine Corps	1,834	1,374	3,208
Air Force	13,741	9,128	22,869
Total	39,408	34,378	73,786

1993 ACTION ON NOMINATIONS REFERRED TO COMMITTEE

Date(s) of Committee Hearing(s)	Date(s) of Committee Action	Date of Senate Confirmation	Nominee/Position
Jan. 7, 1993	Jan. 20, 1993	Jan. 20, 1993	Aspin, Les , of Wisconsin, to be Secretary of Defense. (Executive Report 103-1.)
Feb. 16, 1993	Feb. 25, 1993	Mar. 4, 1993	Bowman, Peter B. , of Maine, to be a Member of the Defense Base Closure and Realignment Commission for a term expiring at the end of the first session of the 103rd Congress, vice Duane H. Cassidy, term expired.
Feb. 16, 1993	Feb. 25, 1993	Mar. 4, 1993	Byron, Beverly Butcher , of Maryland, to be a Member of the Defense Base Closure and Realignment Commission for a term expiring at the end of the first session of the 103rd Congress, vice Alexander B. Trowbridge, term expired.
Feb. 16, 1993	Feb. 25, 1993	Mar. 4, 1993	Courter, James A. , of New Jersey, to be a Member of the Defense Base Closure and Realignment Commission for a term expiring at the end of the first session of the 103rd Congress. (Reappointment).
Feb. 16, 1993	Feb. 25, 1993	Mar. 4, 1993	Cox, Rebecca Gernhardt , of the District of Columbia, to be a Member of the Defense Base Closure and Realignment Commission for a term expiring at the end of the first session of the 103rd Congress, vice James C. Smith II, term expired.
Feb. 16, 1993	Feb. 25, 1993	Mar. 4, 1993	Johnson, Hansford T. , of Texas, to be a Member of the Defense Base Closure and Realignment Commission for a term expiring at the end of the first session of the 103rd Congress, vice William L. Ball III, term expired.
Feb. 16, 1993	Feb. 25, 1993	Mar. 4, 1993	Levitt, Arthur Jr. , of New York, to be a Member of the Defense Base Closure and Realignment Commission for a term expiring at the end of the first session of the 103rd Congress. (Reappointment). (Note: The nominee did not appear.)
Feb. 16, 1993	Feb. 25, 1993	Mar. 4, 1993	McPherson, Harry C. , of Maryland, to be a Member of the Defense Base Closure and Realignment Commission for a term expiring at the end of the first session of the 103rd Congress, vice Howard H. Callaway, term expired.
Feb. 16, 1993	Feb. 25, 1993	Mar. 4, 1993	Stuart, Robert D., Jr. , of Illinois, to be a Member of the Defense Base Closure and Realignment Commission for a term expiring at the end of the first session of the 103rd Congress. (Reappointment).
Feb. 16, 1993	Feb. 25, 1993	Mar. 4, 1993	Courter, James A. , of New Jersey, to be Chairman of the Defense Base Closure and Realignment Commission. (Reappointment).
Feb. 25, 1993	Mar. 5, 1993	Mar. 5, 1993	Perry, William J. , of California, to be Deputy Secretary of Defense, vice Donald J. Atwood, resigned. (Executive Report 103-1.) (Note: Nominee appeared in both open and closed session. Closed session not printed.)
Mar. 4, 1993	June 30, 1993	July 1, 1993	Wisner, Frank G. , of the District of Columbia, to be Under Secretary of Defense for Policy, vice Paul Dundes Wolfowitz, resigned. (Executive Report 103-3.)
Mar. 11, 1993	Mar. 23, 1993	Mar. 26, 1993	Reimer, General Dennis J. , USA for reappointment to the grade of general, and assignment as Commander in Chief, Forces Command.
Mar. 11, 1993	Mar. 23, 1993	Mar. 26, 1993	Robinson, Rear Admiral David B. , USN for appointment to the grade of vice admiral, and assignment as Commander, Naval Surface Force, U.S. Pacific Fleet.
Mar. 11, 1993	Mar. 23, 1993	Mar. 26, 1993	Edmonds, Major General Albert J. , USAF for appointment to the grade of lieutenant general, and assignment as Director for Command, Control Communications and Computer Systems (J-6), Office of the Joint Chiefs of Staff.

**1993 ACTION ON NOMINATIONS REFERRED TO
COMMITTEE—Continued**

Date(s) of Committee Hearing(s)	Date(s) of Committee Action	Date of Senate Confirmation	Nominee/Position
Mar. 11, 1993	Mar. 23, 1993	Mar. 26, 1993	Van Riper , Brigadier General Paul K., USMC for appointment to the grade of major general, and assignment as Director, Command, Control and Intelligence, Headquarters, Marine Corps.
Mar. 11, 1993	Mar. 23, 1993	Mar. 26, 1993	Holland , Colonel Charles R., USAF for appointment to the grade of brigadier general and assignment as Commander, 1st Special Operations Wing.
Mar. 30, 1993	Mar. 31, 1993	April 1, 1993	Deutch , John M., of Massachusetts, to be Under Secretary of Defense for Acquisition, vice Donald Jay Yockey, resigned.
Apr. 28, 1993	Apr. 28, 1993	May 11, 1993	Gorelick , Jamie S., of Maryland, to be General Counsel of the Department of Defense, vice David Spears Addington, resigned.
Apr. 28, 1993	Apr. 28, 1993	Apr. 29, 1993	Ryan , Major General Michael E., USAF, for appointment to the grade of lieutenant general and to be Assistant to the Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff.
Apr. 28, 1993	Apr. 28, 1993	Apr. 29, 1993	Sheehan , Major General John J., USMC, for appointment to the grade of lieutenant general and to be Director for Operations (J-3), Office of the Joint Chiefs of Staff.
Apr. 28, 1993	Apr. 28, 1993	Apr. 29, 1993	McCaffrey , Lieutenant General Barry R., USA for re-appointment to the grade of lieutenant general and to be Director for Strategy, Plans and Policy (J-5), Office of the Joint Chiefs of Staff.
May 13, 1993	May 19, 1993	May 20, 1993	Grumbly , Thomas P., of Virginia, to be an Assistant Secretary of Energy (Environmental Restoration and Management), vice Leo P. Duffy, resigned.
May 18, 1993	May 19, 1993	May 20, 1993	Luck , Lieutenant General Gary E., USA, Commanding General, XVIII Airborne Corps, for appointment to the grade of general and to be Commander in Chief, United Nations Command/Combined Forces Command/Commander, U.S. Forces, Korea.
May 18, 1993	May 19, 1993	May 19, 1993	Downing , Lieutenant General Wayne A., USA, Commanding General, U.S. Army Special Operations Command, for appointment to the grade of general and to be Commander in Chief, U.S. Special Operations Command.
May 18, 1993	May 19, 1993	May 20, 1993	Frost , Rear Admiral David E., USN, Director of Operations, U.S. European Command, for appointment to the grade of vice admiral and to be Deputy Commander in Chief, U.S. Space Command and Vice Commander in Chief, North American Aerospace Defense Command.
May 18, 1993	May 19, 1993	May 20, 1993	Richard , Colonel Ronald G., USMC, Commanding Officer, Recruit Training Regiment, Marine Corps Recruit Depot, Parris Island, for promotion to brigadier general.
May 25, 1993	May 26: June 11, 15, 1993.	June 29, 1993	Carter , Ashton B., of Massachusetts, to be Assistant Secretary of Defense for Nuclear Security and Counter Proliferation, vice David S.C. Chu, resigned. (Note: Nomination confirmed by the Senate on June 30, 1993 by a vote of 76-18.)
May 25, 1993	May 26, 1993	May 28, 1993	Slocombe , Walter Becker, of the District of Columbia, to be Deputy Under Secretary of Defense for Policy, vice I. Lewis Libby, Jr., resigned.
May 25, 1993	May 26, 1993	May 28, 1993	Warner , Edward L., III, of Virginia, to be Assistant Secretary of Defense for Strategy and Resources, vice Colin Riley McMillan, resigned.
May 25, 1993	May 26, 1993	May 28, 1993	Jones , Anita, K., of Virginia, to be Director, Defense Research and Engineering, vice Victor H. Reis, resigned.

**1993 ACTION ON NOMINATIONS REFERRED TO
COMMITTEE—Continued**

Date(s) of Committee Hearing(s)	Date(s) of Committee Action	Date of Senate Confirmation	Nominee/Position
May 25, 1993	May 26, 1993	May 28, 1993	Paige , Emmett, Jr., of Maryland, to be Assistant Secretary of Defense for Command, Control, Communications and Intelligence, vice Duane Perry Andrews, resigned.
May 25, 1993	May 26, 1993	May 28, 1993	Smith , Harold P., Jr., of California, to be Assistant to the Secretary of Defense for Atomic Energy, vice Robert B. Barker, resigned.
May 25, 1993	May 26, 1993	May 28, 1993	Honigman , Steven S., of New York, to be General Counsel of the Navy, vice Craig S. King, resigned.
May 25, 1993	May 26, 1993	May 28, 1993	Lee , Deborah Roche, of Maryland, to be Assistant Secretary of Defense for Reserve Affairs, vice Stephen M. Duncan, resigned.
June 30, 1993	June 30, 1993	July 1, 1993	Freeman , Charles W., of Rhode Island, to be Assistant Secretary of Defense for Regional Security Affairs, vice James Roderick Lilley, resigned.
June 30, 1993	June 30, 1993	July 1, 1993	Dorn , Edwin, of Texas, to be Assistant Secretary of Defense for Personnel and Readiness, vice Christopher Jehn, resigned.
July 13, 1993	July 20, 1993	July 21, 1993	Dalton , John H., of Texas, to be Secretary of the Navy, vice Sean Charles O'Keefe resigned. (Note: Nominee appeared in both open and closed session. Closed session not printed.) (Executive Report 103-4.)
July 29, 1993	July 30, 1993	Aug. 6, 1993	Widnall , Sheila E., of Massachusetts, to be Secretary of the Air Force, vice Donald B. Rice, resigned.
July 29, 1993	July 30, 1993	Aug. 6, 1993	Allison , Graham T., of Massachusetts, to be Assistant Secretary of Defense for Policy and Plans, vice Stephen John Hadley, resigned.
July 30, 1993	Aug. 6, 1993	Aug. 6, 1993	Reis , Victor H., of the District of Columbia, to be Assistant Secretary of Energy (Defense Programs), vice Richard A. Claytor, resigned.
Sept. 22, 1993	Oct. 5, 1993	Oct. 5, 1993	Shalikashvili , General John M., USA, to be reappointed in the grade of general and to be Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff.
Sept. 23, 1993	Oct. 21, 1993	Oct. 25, 1993	Hamre , John J., of South Dakota, to be comptroller of the Department of Defense, vice Sean Charles O'Keefe, resigned.
Sept. 23, 1993	Nov. 4, 1993	Nov. 9, 1993	Pang , Frederick F.Y., of Hawaii, to be Assistant Secretary of the Navy for Manpower and Reserve Affairs, vice Barbara Spyridon Pope, resigned.
Sept. 23, 1993	Oct. 5, 1993	Oct. 21, 1993	Slatkin , Nora, of Maryland, to be Assistant Secretary of the Navy for Research, Development and Acquisition, vice Gerald A. Cann, resigned.
Oct. 7, 1993	Oct. 7, 1993	Oct. 7, 1993	Joulwan , General George A., USA for reappointment to the grade of general and to be Commander in Chief, United States European Command and Supreme Allied Commander, Europe.
Nov. 10, 1993	Nov. 10, 1993	Nov. 17, 1993	Longuemare , R. Noel, Jr., of Maryland, to be Deputy Under Secretary of Defense for Acquisition, vice Donald C. Fraser, resigned.
Nov. 10, 1993	Nov. 10, 1993	Nov. 17, 1993	Holmes , Henry Allen, of the District of Columbia, to be an Assistant Secretary of Defense, vice James R. Locher, III, resigned.
Nov. 10, 1993	Nov. 10, 1993	Nov. 17, 1993	Casellas , Gilbert F., of Pennsylvania, to be General Counsel of the Department of the Air Force, vice Ann Christine Petersen, resigned.
Nov. 18, 1993	Nov. 18, 1993	Nov. 19, 1993	Reeder , Joe Robert, of Texas, to be Under Secretary of the Army, vice John W. Shannon, resigned.
Nov. 18, 1993	Nov. 18, 1993	Nov. 19, 1993	West , Jr., Togo Dennis, of the District of Columbia, to be Secretary of the Army, vice Michael P. W. Stone, resigned.

1993 ACTION ON NOMINATIONS REFERRED TO COMMITTEE—Continued

Date(s) of Committee Hearing(s)	Date(s) of Committee Action	Date of Senate Confirmation	Nominee/Position
Nov. 18, 1993	Nov. 18, 1993	Nov. 19, 1993	Danzig , Richard, of the District of Columbia, to be Under Secretary of the Navy, vice J. Daniel Howard, resigned.
Nov. 19, 1993	Halperin , Morton H., of the District of Columbia, to be an Assistant Secretary of Defense, vice David J. Gribbin, III, resigned. (Note: By unanimous consent of the Senate, the nomination was returned to the President upon the adjournment of the first session of the 103d Congress.)

1994 ACTION ON NOMINATIONS REFERRED TO COMMITTEE

Date(s) of Committee Hearing(s)	Date(s) of Committee Action	Date of Senate Confirmation	Nominee/Position
Feb. 2, 1994	Feb. 3, 1994	Feb. 3, 1994	Perry , William J., of California, to be Secretary of Defense, vice Les Aspin, resigned. (Executive Report 103-26.)
Feb. 9, 1994	Feb. 9, 1994	Feb. 9, 1994	Owens , Admiral William A., USN, to be the Vice Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff and for reappointment to the grade of Admiral.
Feb. 9, 1994	Feb. 9, 1994	Feb. 9, 1994	McCaffrey , Lieutenant General Barry R., USA, to be general and to be the Commander in Chief, United States Southern Command.
Feb. 9, 1994	Feb. 9, 1994	Feb. 9, 1994	Chiles , Vice Admiral Henry G., Jr., USN, to be admiral and to be the Commander in Chief, U.S. Strategic Command.
Feb. 24, 1994	Mar. 10, 1994	Mar. 15, 1994	Dorn , Edwin, of Texas, to be Under Secretary of Defense for Personnel and Readiness (New Position).
Feb. 24, 1994	Mar. 10, 1994	Mar. 22, 1994	Joseph , Stephen C., of Minnesota, to be Assistant Secretary of Defense for Health Affairs, vice Enrique Mendez, Jr., resigned.
Feb. 24, 1994	Mar. 10, 1994	Mar. 22, 1994	McCoy , Helen T., of Maryland, to be Assistant Secretary of the Army for Financial Management, vice Douglass Alan Brook, resigned.
Feb. 24, 1994	Mar. 10, 1994	Mar. 15, 1994	Christie , Deborah P., of Virginia, to be Assistant Secretary of the Navy for Financial Management, vice Robert C. McCormack, resigned.
Feb. 24, 1994	Mar. 10, 1994	Mar. 25, 1994	Hale , Robert F., of Virginia, to be Assistant Secretary of the Air Force for Financial Management and Comptroller, vice Michael Bruce Donley, resigned.
Feb. 24, 1994	Mar. 10, 1994	Mar. 17, 1994	Walker , Robert M., of West Virginia, to be Assistant Secretary of the Army for Installations, Logistics, and Environment, vice Susan Morrissey Livingstone, resigned.
Feb. 24, 1994	Mar. 10, 1994	Mar. 15, 1994	Pirie , Robert B. Pirie, Jr., of Maryland, to be Assistant Secretary of the Navy for Installations and Environment, vice Jacqueline E. Schafer, resigned.
Feb. 24, 1994	Mar. 10, 1994	Apr 13, 1994	Coleman , Rodney A., of Michigan to be Assistant Secretary of the Air Force for Manpower, Reserve Affairs, Installations, and Environment, vice Jerome G. Cooper, resigned.
Mar. 10, 1994	Mar. 10, 1994	Mar. 10, 1994	Deutch , John M., of Massachusetts to be Deputy Secretary of Defense, vice William J. Perry.
Mar. 17, 1994	Mar. 17, 1994	Mar. 17, 1994	Smith , Vice Admiral Leighton W., Jr., USN, to be admiral and to be Commander in Chief, Allied Forces Southern Europe/Commander in Chief, U.S. Naval Forces Europe.

**1994 ACTION ON NOMINATIONS REFERRED TO
COMMITTEE—Continued**

Date(s) of Committee Hearing(s)	Date(s) of Committee Action	Date of Senate Confirmation	Nominee/Position
Mar. 17, 1994	Mar. 17, 1994	Mar. 17, 1994	Clark , Major General Wesley K., USA, to be lieutenant general, to be Senior Member of the Military Staff Committee of the United Nations, and to be Director Strategic Plans and Policy of The Joint Staff.
Mar. 17, 1994	Mar. 17, 1994	Mar. 17, 1994	LaPlante , Rear Admiral John B., USN, to be vice admiral and to be Director for Logistics of the Joint Staff.
Mar. 24, 1994	Aug. 1, 1994	Aug. 25, 1994	Coleman , William T., III, of Michigan, to be General Counsel of the Department of the Army, vice William James Haynes, II.
Mar. 24, 1994	Apr. 14, 1994	May 3, 1994	deLeon , Rudy, of California, to be Under Secretary of the Air Force, vice Anne Newman Foreman, resigned.
Mar. 24, 1994	May 19, 1994	May 24, 1994	Fiester , Clark G., of California, to be Assistant Secretary of the Air Force for Acquisition, vice G. Kim Wincup, resigned.
Mar. 24, 1994	May 12, 1994	May 19, 1994	Gotbaum , Joshua G., of New York, to be Assistant Secretary of Defense for Economic Security, vice Louis A. Williams, resigned.
Mar. 24, 1994	Apr. 14, 1994	Apr. 20, 1994	Lister , Sara E., of the District of Columbia, to be Assistant Secretary of the Army for Manpower and Reserve Affairs, vice Robert S. Silberman, resigned.
Mar. 24, 1994	Apr. 14, 1994	Apr. 20, 1994	Decker , Gilbert F., of California, to be Assistant Secretary of the Army for Research, Development and Acquisition, vice Stephen Kay Conner, resigned.
Apr. 12, 1994	Apr. 14, 1994	Apr. 19, 1994	Kelso , Admiral Frank B., II, USN, to be retired in the grade of admiral. (Note: The nominee did not appear at the hearing on April 12, 1994. The Committee met in both executive and open session on April 14 in relation to this nomination. The executive session of April 14 was not printed.)
Apr. 14, 1994	Apr. 20, 1994	Apr. 21, 1994	Boorda , Admiral Jeremy M., USN, to be Chief of Naval Operations. (Note: Nominee appeared in both open and closed session. Closed session not printed.)
.....	Apr. 26, 1994	May 5, 1994	Hilsman , Roger, of New York, to be Member of the National Security Education Board for a term of four years. (New Position).
.....	Apr. 26, 1994	May 5, 1994	Shamansky , Robert N., of Ohio, to be Member of the National Security Education Board for a term of four years. (New Position).
.....	Apr. 26, 1994	Sheinbaum , Stanley K., of California, to be Member of the National Security Education Board for a term of four years, vice John P. Roche, resigned.
May 5, 1994	May 12, 1994	May 17, 1994	Harris , Jeffrey K., of New Jersey, to be Assistant Secretary of the Air Force for Space, vice Martin C. Faga.
.....	May 12, 1994	May 17, 1994	Kelly , Eamon M., of Louisiana, to be Member of the National Security Education Board for a term of four years, vice S. William Pattis.
.....	May 12, 1994	May 17, 1994	Pacheo , Manuel Trinidad, of Arizona, to be Member of the National Security Education Board for a term of four years, vice Richard F. Stolz.
June 16, 1994	June 17, 1994	June 22, 1994	Peay , General J.H. Binford, III, USA, to be reappointed in the grade of general and to be Commander in Chief, U.S. Central Command.
June 16, 1994	June 17, 1994	June 22, 1994	Flanagan , Vice Admiral William J., Jr., USN, to be admiral and to be Commander in Chief, U.S. Atlantic Fleet.
June 16, 1994	June 17, 1994	June 22, 1994	Zinni , Major General Anthony C., USMC, to be lieutenant general and to be Commanding General, I Marine Expeditionary Force.
June 16, 1994	June 17, 1994	June 22, 1994	Stein , Major General Paul E., USAF, to be lieutenant general and to be Superintendent, U.S. Air Force Academy.

**1994 ACTION ON NOMINATIONS REFERRED TO
COMMITTEE—Continued**

Date(s) of Committee Hearing(s)	Date(s) of Committee Action	Date of Senate Confirmation	Nominee/Position
June 27, 1994	September 22, 1994.	Oct. 8, 1994	Glosson , Lieutenant General Buster C., USAF, for appointment to the grade of lieutenant general on the retired list. (Note: The nominee did not appear at the hearing on June 27, 1994. The Committee met in executive session on Mar. 9; May 19 and 24; June 15; July 27; Sept. 21, and 22, 1994 in relation to this nomination. The Committee did vote on July 27, 1994 to require additional information of the Department of Defense in relation to this nomination. The executive sessions of the Committee were not printed.) (Executive Report 103-34.) Nomination considered by the Senate on October 7 and 8, 1994. Nomination confirmed by a vote of 59-30 on October 8, 1994.
July 12, 1994	July 14, 1994	July 15, 1994	Ashy , Lieutenant General Joseph W., USAF, for appointment to the grade of general and to be Commander in Chief, U.S. Space Command.
July 12, 1994	July 14, 1994	July 15, 1994	Macke , Vice Admiral Richard C., USN, for appointment to the grade of admiral and to be Commander in Chief, U.S. Pacific Command.
July 12, 1994	July 14, 1994	July 15, 1994	Wilhelm , Major General Charles E., USMC, for appointment to the grade of lieutenant general and to be Commanding General, Marine Corps Combat Development Command.
July 12, 1994	July 14, 1994	July 15, 1994	Blackwell , Major General Paul E., USA, for appointment to the grade of lieutenant general and to be Deputy Chief of Staff for Operations and Plans, United States Army.
July 27, 1994	July 27, 1994	Aug. 25, 1994	Ryan , Lieutenant Michael E., USAF, for appointment to the grade of lieutenant general. (Note: The nominee did not appear at the meeting on July 27, 1994. The Committee met in executive session on July 27, 1994 in relation to this nomination. The executive session of the Committee was not printed.)
Aug. 1, 1994	Aug. 12, 1994	Sept. 20, 1994	Mauz , Admiral Henry H., Jr., USN, to be placed on the retired list in the grade of admiral. (Note: The nominee did not appear at the meeting on August 1, 1994. The Committee met in executive session on August 1, 1994 in relation to this nomination. The executive session of the Committee was not printed. The Senate considered the nomination and debated a motion to recommit the nomination and amendments to the motion on September 14, 19, and 20, 1994. Nomination confirmed by a vote of 92-6 on September 20, 1994.)
Aug. 10, 1994	Aug. 12, 1994	Sept. 14, 1994	Slocombe , Walter B., of the District of Columbia, to be Under Secretary of Defense for Policy, vice Frank G. Wisner.
Aug. 10, 1994	Aug. 12, 1994	Sept. 29, 1994	Lodal , Jan M., of Virginia, to be Deputy Under Secretary of Defense for Policy, vice Walter B. Slocombe.
Aug. 10, 1994	Aug. 12, 1994	Sept. 14, 1994	Nye , Joseph S., Jr., of Massachusetts, to be Assistant Secretary of Defense for International Security Affairs, vice Graham T. Allison, Jr.
Aug. 10, 1994	Aug. 12, 1994	Sept. 14, 1994	Stuart , Sandra K., of North Carolina, to be Assistant Secretary of Defense for Legislative Affairs, vice David J. Gribbin, III, resigned.
Aug. 10, 1994	Aug. 12, 1994	Sept. 23, 1994	Miller , Judith A., of Ohio, to be General Counsel, Department of Defense, vice Jamie S. Gorelick, resigned.
Aug. 10, 1994	Aug. 12, 1994	Sept. 29, 1994	Coyle , Philip Edward, III, of the District of Columbia, to be Director of Operational Test and Evaluation, Department of Defense, vice Robert C. Duncan, resigned.

**1994 ACTION ON NOMINATIONS REFERRED TO
COMMITTEE—Continued**

Date(s) of Committee Hearing(s)	Date(s) of Committee Action	Date of Senate Confirmation	Nominee/Position
Sept. 14, 1994	Sept. 22, 1994	Sept. 30, 1994	Kaminski , Paul G., of Virginia, to be Under Secretary of Defense for Acquisition and Technology, vice John M. Deutch.
Sept. 14, 1994	Sept. 22, 1994	Oct 6, 1994	Pang , Frederick F.Y., of Hawaii, to be Assistant Secretary of Defense for Force Management, vice Chas. W. Freeman.
Sept. 29, 1994	Oct. 5, 1994	Oct. 6, 1994	Fogleman , General Ronald R. Fogleman, USAF for reappointment to the grade of general and to be Chief of Staff, United States Air Force.
Sept. 29, 1994	Oct. 5, 1994	Oct. 6, 1994	Sheehan , Lieutenant General John J., USMC for appointment to the grade of general and to be Commander in Chief, U.S. Atlantic Command.
Sept. 29, 1994	Oct. 5, 1994	Oct 6, 1994	Rutherford , General Robert L., USAF for reappointment to the grade of general and to be Commander in Chief, U.S. Transportation Command and Commander, Air Mobility Command.
Sept. 29, 1994	Oct. 5, 1994	Oct. 6, 1994	Christman , Lieutenant General Daniel W., USA for reappointment to the grade of lieutenant general and to be Assistant to the Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff.
Oct 4, 1994	Oct 5, 1994	Oct. 6, 1994	Coronado , Gil, of Texas, to be Director of Selective Service, vice Robert William Gambino, resigned.
Oct. 4, 1994	Oct 5, 1994	Oct. 6, 1994	Rostker , Bernard Daniel, of Virginia, to be Assistant Secretary of the Navy for Manpower and Reserve Affairs, vice Frederick F.Y. Pang.
Oct. 5, 1994	Oct. 5, 1994	Oct. 7, 1994	Dixon , Alan J., of Illinois, to be a Member of the Defense Base Closure and Realignment Commission for a term expiring at the end of the first session of the 104th Congress, vice James A. Courter, term expired and to be Chairman of the Defense Base Closure and Realignment Commission, vice James A. Courter.
.....	Oct 5, 1994	Oct. 6, 1994	Eggenberger , A.J., of Montana, to be a Member of the Defense Nuclear Facilities Safety Board for a term expiring October 18, 1998. (Note: The nominee did not appear.)
.....	Oct 5, 1994	Oct. 6, 1994	Kouts , Herbert, of New York, to be a Member of the Defense Nuclear Facilities Safety Board for a term expiring October 18, 1997 (Reappointment). (Note: The nominee did not appear.)
.....	Oct 5, 1994	Oct. 6, 1994	Nahmad , Albert H., of Florida, to be a Member of the Board of Directors of the Panama Canal Commission, vice Robert R. McMillian. (Note: The nominee did not appear.)
.....	Oct. 5, 1994	Oct. 6, 1994	O'Hara , Clifford B., of Connecticut, to be a Member of the Board of Directors of the Panama Canal Commission, vice William Carl. (Note: The nominee did not appear.)

NOMINATIONS FOR PROMOTIONS IN THE ARMED FORCES

The Committee considered nominations for promotions in the Armed Services. Nominations submitted to the Senate by the President for confirmation resulted in the following:

First Session

January 5, 1993 through November 24, 1993

Air Force nominations, totaling 13,741, disposed of as follows:	
Confirmed	13,736
Unconfirmed	4
Withdrawn	1
Army nominations, totaling 12,714, disposed of as follows:	
Confirmed	11,028
Unconfirmed	1,686
Navy nominations, totaling 11,119, disposed of as follows:	
Confirmed	9,584
Unconfirmed	657
Withdrawn	878
Marine Corps nominations, totaling 1,834, disposed of as follows:	
Confirmed	1,628
Unconfirmed	15
Withdrawn	191

Second Session

January 25, 1994 through December 1, 1994

Air Force nominations, totaling 9,128, disposed of as follows:	
Confirmed	9,126
Unconfirmed	2
Army nominations, totaling 11,964 disposed of as follows:	
Confirmed	11,960
Unconfirmed	4
Navy nominations, totaling 11,912, disposed of as follows:	
Confirmed	11,901
Unconfirmed	9
Withdrawn	2
Marine Corps nominations, totaling 1,374, disposed of as follows:	
Confirmed	1,374
Unconfirmed	0

**INVESTIGATIONS, HEARINGS, AND OTHER MATTERS
NOT DIRECTLY PERTAINING TO LEGISLATION BE-
FORE THE COMMITTEE**

(Date of Hearing and Person or Subject)

January 28, 1993

Committee met to receive an Intelligence Community briefing on former Yugoslavia. Closed; not printed.

January 29, 1993

Committee met to receive a Joint Chiefs of Staff briefing on current military operations in Somalia, Iraq and Yugoslavia. Open. Printed.

February 3, 1993

Committee met to receive an Intelligence Community briefing on developments in the former Soviet Union. Open. Printed.

February 17, 1993

Committee met to receive testimony on economic reform in the former Soviet Union including the current situation and U.S. policy options. Open. Printed.

February 24, 1993

Committee met to receive a status report on U.S. Government assistance to the Former Soviet Union. Open. Printed.

February 25, 1993

Committee met to receive a briefing on the situation in Bosnia. Closed; not printed.

March 3, 1993

Committee met to receive testimony on U.S. Government facilitation of private business investment in the former Soviet Union. Open. Printed.

March 9, 1993

Committee met to act on certain pending military nominations, to discuss and finalize plans for hearings on homosexuals in the military, and to discuss other Committee business. Executive; not printed.

March 10, 1993

Committee met to review the report of the advisory panel on streamlining and codifying the acquisition laws. Open. Printed.

March 18, 1993

Committee met informally with Members of the United Kingdom House of Commons Defence Committee to discuss U.S./U.K. relations and the situation in the Balkans. Executive; not recorded.

March 24, 1993

Committee met to receive testimony from the Director of Central Intelligence on the International security environment. Closed; not printed.

March 25, 1993

Committee met to receive a briefing on current military operations in Somalia. Open. Printed.

March 29, 1993

Committee met to receive testimony on the military policy concerning the service of gay men and lesbians in the armed forces focusing on the historical and legal background. Open. Printed.

March 31, 1993

Committee met to continue to receive testimony on the military policy concerning the service of gay men and lesbians in the armed forces focusing on the role of unit cohesion in developing combat effectiveness. Open. Printed.

April 28, 1993

Committee met to discuss the situation in Bosnia. Executive; not printed.

April 29, 1993

Committee met to continue to receive testimony on the military policy concerning the service of gay men and lesbians in the armed forces focusing on the experience in foreign countries. Open. Printed.

April 30, 1993

Committee met to discuss Committee field visits on the issue of the military policy concerning the service of gay men and lesbians in the armed forces. Executive; not printed.

May 7, 1993

Committee met to receive testimony from Members of the Senate on the service of gay men and lesbians in the armed forces. Open. Printed.

May 10, 1993

Committee met to receive testimony from military members on the issue of gay men and lesbians in the armed forces in conjunction with the Committee field visit to the Norfolk Naval complex. Open. Printed.

May 11, 1993

Committee met to receive testimony from current and former members of the military services on the service of gay men and lesbians in the armed forces. Open. Printed.

June 10, 1993

Committee met to consider and act on the Committee's recommendations for the Budget Reconciliation Bill. Open. Printed.

June 24, 1993

Committee met to receive a briefing from the Joint Chiefs of Staff on current military operations. Closed. Printed with security deletions.

July 20, 1993

Committee met to receive testimony on Department of Defense policy on the service of gay men and lesbians in the armed forces. Open. Printed.

July 21, 1993

Committee met to continue to receive testimony on Department of Defense policy on the service of gay men and lesbians in the armed forces. Open. Printed.

July 22, 1993

Committee met to continue to receive testimony on Department of Defense policy on the service of gay men and lesbians in the armed forces. Open. Printed.

August 6, 1993

Committee met to receive a briefing on the situation in Bosnia from the Office of the Secretary of Defense, the Joint Chiefs of Staff and the Department of State. Closed. Printed with security deletions.

September 7, 1993

Committee met to receive a briefing on the Department of Defense Bottom-Up Review. Executive; not printed.

September 9, 1993

Committee met to receive a briefing from the Department of Defense on SDI testing issues. Executive; not recorded.

September 29, 1993

Committee met to receive testimony on the lessons learned by the Defense Base Closure and Realignment Commission and the Department of Defense concerning the 1993 base closure process; and a proposed land exchange regarding portions of Fort Sheridan, Illinois and a site in Arlington, Virginia. Open. Printed.

October 4, 1993

Committee met to receive a briefing on the situation in Somalia. Closed. Printed with security deletions.

October 7, 1993

Committee met to receive a briefing on the situation in Somalia. Closed. Printed with security deletions.

October 12, 1993

Committee met to receive a briefing on the situation in Haiti. Closed. Printed with security deletions.

October 13, 1993

Committee met to receive an intelligence community briefing on the situation in Somalia. Closed; not printed.

October 13, 1993

Committee met to receive a briefing on the situation in Somalia from the Commander in Chief of the U.S. Central Command. Closed. Printed with security deletions.

October 21, 1993

Committee met to receive a briefing on the C-17 program. Executive; not recorded.

November 19, 1993

Committee met to receive a briefing on U.S. policy toward North Korea. Closed; not printed.

February 10, 1994

Committee met to receive a briefing on the situation on the Korean peninsula. Closed; not printed.

February 23, 1994

Committee met to receive a briefing on Bosnia and other current military operations. Closed. Printed with security deletions.

March 9, 1994

Committee met to discuss issues relating to several pending civilian nominees; voted on matters related to the release of certain Committee records; approved 12 pending military nominations; and discussed procedures for considering certain pending military nominations and personnel matters. Executive; not printed.

March 22, 1994

Committee met to receive an interim briefing from Senators Levin and Warner on their investigation on Somalia. Closed; not printed.

April 14, 1994

Committee met to receive a briefing on the accidental shutdown in Iraq of two U.S. Army helicopters by U.S. aircraft. Closed; not printed.

May 12, 1994

Committee met to receive testimony relating to U.S. military operations in Somalia during United Nations Operations in Somalia

II (UNOSOM II). Closed and open. Printed with security deletions.

May 19, 1994

Committee met in both the morning and the afternoon to discuss certain pending military nominations. Executive; not printed.

May 24, 1994

Committee met to discuss certain pending military nominations. Executive; not printed.

June 15, 1994

Committee met to discuss certain pending military nominations. Executive; not printed.

June 17, 1994

Committee met to receive a briefing and an update on the situation on the Korean peninsula. Closed; not printed.

June 22, 1994

Committee met informally with the Honorable Sir Douglas Hurd, British Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, to discuss the arms embargo on the former Yugoslavia and other NATO related issues. Executive; not recorded.

June 23, 1994

Committee met in morning and afternoon sessions to receive testimony on the impact of lifting the United Nations Security Council arms embargo on the Government of Bosnia-Herzegovina. Open. Printed.

July 21, 1994

Committee met to receive testimony on the situation in Somalia. Open and closed. Printed with security deletions.

July 21, 1994

Committee met to receive testimony on health care reform in the Department of Defense. Open. Printed.

July 25, 1994

Committee met to receive a briefing on the situation in Rwanda. Open. Printed.

August 9, 1994

Committee met to receive a briefing, in preparation for the August 11 hearing, on the chemical weapons threat and ability of the intelligence community to verify and monitor the Chemical Weapons Convention (CWC). Closed. Printed with security deletions.

August 11, 1994

Committee met to receive testimony on the military implications of the Chemical Weapons Convention (CWC). Open. Printed.

August 18, 1994

Committee met to continue to receive testimony on the military implications of the Chemical Weapons Convention (CWC). Open. Printed.

August 25, 1994

Committee met to receive a briefing on the situation in Cuba. Closed. Printed with security deletions.

August 25, 1994

Committee met to receive a briefing from the Department of Defense on the so-called "Deutch memo" on the Defense Resources Board. Closed; not printed.

September 20, 1994

Committee met to receive testimony on the Department of Defense Future Years Defense Program. Open. Printed.

September 21, 1994

Committee met to consider certain pending military nominations. Executive; not printed.

September 22, 1994

Committee met to receive a briefing on the results of the Nuclear Posture Review. Closed. Printed with security deletions.

September 27, 1994

Committee met to consider certain pending military nominations. Executive; not printed.

September 28, 1994

Committee met to receive a briefing on the situation in Haiti. Open. Printed.

December 1, 1994

Committee met to receive a briefing on the situation in Bosnia. Closed.

ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE STAFF

Arnold L. Punaro, *Staff Director*
Charles S. Abell, *Professional Staff Member*
Bond H. Almand, *Receptionist*
Kathryn E. Bognovitz, *Special Assistant*
Jamie S. Bond, *Receptionist*
Romie L. Brownlee, *Deputy Minority Staff Director*
Richard E. Caswell, *Printing and Documents Clerk*
Lucia M. Chavez, *Professional Staff Member*
Christine K. Cimko, *Press Secretary*
Richard E. Combs, Jr., *Professional Staff Member*
Christine E. Cowart, *Chief Clerk*
J. Menge Crawford, *Staff Assistant*
Richard D. DeBobes, *General Counsel*
Donald A. Deline, *Minority Counsel*
Marie Fabrizio Dickinson, *Assistant Chief Clerk*
John W. Douglass, *Professional Staff Member*
Andrew S. Efron, *Chief Counsel*
Jonathan L. Etherton, *Professional Staff Member*
Richard D. Finn, Jr., *Professional Staff Member*
David W. Fuchs, *System Manager*
Creighton Greene, *Professional Staff Member*
Patrick T. Henry, *Professional Staff Member*
William E. Hoehn, Jr., *Professional Staff Member*
Pamela C. Kidd, *Research Assistant*
Melinda M. Koutsoumpas, *Staff Assistant*
George W. Lauffer, *Professional Staff Member*
Shelley G. Lauffer, *Staff Assistant*
Stephen L. Madey, Jr., *Professional Staff Member*
Thomas K. McConnell, *Professional Staff Member*
Michael J. McCord, *Professional Staff Member*
John H. Miller, *Professional Staff Member*
Frank Norton, Jr., *Professional Staff Member*
Joseph G. Pallone, *Professional Staff Member*
Kathleen M. Paralusz, *Staff Assistant*
Cindy Pearson, *Staff Assistant*
Jeffrey Record, *Professional Staff Member*
Richard L. Reynard, *Minority Staff Director*
Julie K. Rief, *Professional Staff Member*
Steven C. Saulnier, *Professional Staff Member*
George L. Sealy, *Staff Assistant*
Christina D. Still, *Staff Assistant*
Mickie Jan Wise, *Staff Assistant*

Appointments: Anthony J. Principi appointed January 21, 1993. Charles S. Abell appointed January 26, 1993. Thomas G. Moore appointed January 26, 1993. William H. Wisecarver III appointed February 4, 1993. Melinda M. Koutsoumpas appointed March 9, 1993. Frank Norton, Jr. appointed March 19, 1993. J. Menge Crawford appointed March 29, 1993. Richard L. Reynard appointed April 27, 1993. Daniel B.

Ginsberg appointed May 10, 1993. Susan L. Pelter appointed June 14, 1993. Joseph G. Pallone appointed July 1, 1993. Jeffrey Record appointed July 6, 1993. Megan E. Connor appointed July 6, 1993. Steven C. Saulnier appointed July 15, 1993. Pamela Clemmons Kidd appointed July 16, 1993. John H. Miller appointed July 16, 1993. George L. Sealy appointed July 16, 1993. Debbie S. Valis appointed July 16, 1993. Gerald P. Dickinson, Jr. appointed July 19, 1993. Donald A. Deline appointed July 20, 1993. Jamie S. Bond appointed September 8, 1993. Patrick T. Henry appointed September 13, 1993. Christina D. Still appointed September 29, 1993. Christine K. Cimko appointed October 1, 1993. Jacki F. Spivey appointed October 7, 1993. Laura E. Herlong appointed November 2, 1993. Shelley G. Lauffer (nee Gough) appointed January 27, 1994. Kathleen M. Paralusz appointed February 14, 1994. Stephen L. Madey, Jr. appointed February 15, 1994. Daniel B. Ginsberg appointed May 9, 1994. Bond H. Almand appointed June 27, 1994.

Resignations: Robert G. Bell, Professional Staff Member, resigned January 19, 1993. Patrick A. Tucker, Minority Staff Director and Counsel, resigned January 29, 1993. Gary L. Sojka, Professional Staff Member, resigned January 29, 1993. Ann Elise Sauer, Professional Staff Member, resigned January 29, 1993. George K. Johnson, Jr., Professional Staff Member, resigned January 29, 1993. Jennifer R. Atkin, Special Assistant, resigned February 2, 1993. Judith A. Ansley, Professional Staff Member, resigned February 7, 1993. Sarah C. Hoyt, Staff Assistant, resigned March 10, 1993. Anthony J. Principi, Minority Staff Director, resigned May 1, 1993. Barbara C. Gallo, Staff Assistant, resigned May 23, 1993. Barbara L. Braucht, Staff Assistant, resigned May 27, 1993. Mark B. Robinson, Professional Staff Member, resigned June 15, 1993. William H. Wisecarver III, Minority Counsel, resigned June 15, 1993. Diane E. Schratz, Staff Assistant, resigned June 25, 1993. Camden Jones Flick, Staff Assistant, resigned August 6, 1993. Daniel B. Ginsberg, Research Assistant, resigned August 12, 1993. Susana C. Wigdale, Staff Assistant, resigned August 15, 1993. Ronald P. Kelly, Professional Staff Member, resigned August 15, 1993. Megan E. Connor, Staff Assistant, resigned August 17, 1993. Lisa H. Kettlewell, Staff Assistant, resigned August 18, 1993. Susan L. Pelter, Press Secretary, resigned August 29, 1993. Gerald P. Dickinson, Jr., Staff Assistant, resigned October 25, 1993. John J. Hamre, Professional Staff Member, resigned October 25, 1993. Robert F. Bayer, Professional Staff Member, resigned October 30, 1993. Frederick F. Y. Pang, Professional Staff Member, resigned November 11, 1993. Debra W. Crnkovic, Staff Assistant, resigned November 19, 1993. Mary J. Kyle, Staff Assistant, resigned December 31, 1993. Elizabeth I. Solomon, Research Assistant, resigned January 31, 1994. Durwood W. Ringo, Jr., Professional Staff Member, resigned February 6, 1994. Debbie S. Valis, Research Assistant, resigned February 10, 1994. Laura E. Herlong, Staff Assistant, resigned May 31, 1994. Jamie S. Bond, Receptionist, resigned June 30, 1994. Jacki F. Spivey, Staff Assistant, resigned June 30, 1994. Daniel B. Ginsberg, Research Assistant, resigned August 19, 1994. John E. Mansfield, Professional Staff Member, resigned September 5, 1994. Thomas G. Moore, Professional Staff Member, resigned September 30, 1994. Kelli J. Corts, Staff Assistant, resigned October 28, 1994. David S. Lyles, Deputy Staff Director, resigned October 31, 1994. Madelyn R. Creedon, Counsel, resigned November 30, 1994. Debra F. Duncan, Staff Assistant, resigned December 9, 1994.

Title changes: Debra F. Duncan from Receptionist to Staff Assistant, September 1, 1993. Lucia M. Chavez, from Research Assistant to Professional Staff Member, February 16, 1994. Julie W. Kemp, from Research Assistant to Professional Staff Member, February 16, 1994. David S. Lyles, from Professional Staff Member to Deputy Staff Director, February 16, 1994. Andrew S. Effron from General Counsel to Chief Counsel, November 16, 1994. Richard D. DeBoges from Counsel to General Counsel, November 16, 1994.

ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE RULES OF PROCEDURE

(Adopted February 25, 1993)

1. *Regular Meeting Day and Time.* The regular meeting day of the committee shall be each Thursday at 10:00 a.m., unless the committee or the chairman directs otherwise.

2. *Additional Meetings.* The chairman may call such additional meetings as he deems necessary.

3. *Special Meetings.* Special meetings of the committee may be called by a majority of the members of the committee in accordance with paragraph 3 of Rule XXVI of the Standing Rules of the Senate.

4. *Open Meetings.* Each meeting of the committee, or any subcommittee thereof, including meetings to conduct hearings, shall be open to the public, except that a meeting or series of meetings by the committee or a subcommittee thereof on the same subject for a period of no more than fourteen (14) calendar days may be closed to the public on a motion made and seconded to go into closed session to discuss only whether the matters enumerated below in clauses (a) through (f) would require the meeting to be closed, followed immediately by a record vote in open session by a majority of the members of the committee or subcommittee when it is determined that the matters to be discussed or the testimony to be taken at such meeting or meetings—

(a) will disclose matters necessary to be kept secret in the interests of national defense or the confidential conduct of the foreign relations of the United States;

(b) will relate solely to matters of committee staff personnel or internal staff management or procedure;

(c) will tend to charge an individual with a crime or misconduct, to disgrace or injure the professional standing of an individual, or otherwise to expose an individual to public contempt or obloquy or will represent a clearly unwarranted invasion of the privacy of an individual;

(d) will disclose the identity of any informer or law enforcement agent or will disclose any information relating to the investigation or prosecution of a criminal offense that is required to be kept secret in the interests of effective law enforcement;

(e) will disclose information relating to the trade secrets or financial or commercial information pertaining specifically to a given person if—

(1) an Act of Congress requires the information to be kept confidential by Government officers and employees; or

(2) the information has been obtained by the Government on a confidential basis, other than through an application by such person for a specific Government financial or other benefit, and is required to be kept secret in order

- to prevent undue injury to the competitive position of such person; or
- (f) may divulge matters required to be kept confidential under other provisions of law or Government regulations.
5. *Presiding Officer.* The chairman shall preside at all meetings and hearings of the committee except that in his absence the ranking majority member present at the meeting or hearing shall preside unless by majority vote the committee provides otherwise.
6. *Quorum.* (a) A majority of the members of the committee are required to be actually present to report a matter or measure from the committee.
- (b) Except as provided in subsections (a) and (c), and other than for the conduct of hearings, seven members of the committee shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of such business as may be considered by the committee.
- (c) Three members of the committee, one of whom shall be a member of the minority party, shall constitute a quorum for the purpose of taking sworn testimony, unless otherwise ordered by a majority of the full committee.
- (d) Proxy votes may not be considered for the purpose of establishing a quorum.
7. *Proxy Voting.* Proxy voting shall be allowed on all measures and matters before the committee. The vote by proxy of any member of the committee may be counted for the purpose of reporting any measure or matter to the Senate if the absent member casting such vote has been informed of the matter on which he is being recorded and has affirmatively requested that he be so recorded.
8. *Announcement of Votes.* The results of all rollcall votes taken in any meeting of the committee on any measure, or amendment thereto, shall be announced in the committee report, unless previously announced by the committee. The announcement shall include a tabulation of the votes cast in favor and votes cast in opposition to each such measure and amendment by each member of the committee who was present at such meeting. The chairman may hold open a rollcall vote on any measure or matter which is before the committee until no later than midnight of the day on which the committee votes on such measure or matter.
9. *Subpoenas.* Subpoenas for attendance of witnesses and for the production of memoranda, documents, records, and the like may be issued by the chairman or any other member designated by him, but only when authorized by a majority of the members of the committee. The subpoena shall briefly state the matter to which the witness is expected to testify or the documents to be produced.
10. *Hearings.* (a) Public notice shall be given of the date, place, and subject matter of any hearing to be held by the committee, or any subcommittee thereof, at least 1 week in advance of such hearing, unless the committee or subcommittee determines that good cause exists for beginning such hearings at an earlier time.
- (b) Hearings may be initiated only by the specified authorization of the committee or subcommittee.
- (c) Hearings shall be held only in the District of Columbia unless specifically authorized to be held elsewhere by a majority vote of the committee or subcommittee conducting such hearings.

(d) Witnesses appearing before the committee shall file with the clerk of the committee a written statement of his proposed testimony at least 24 hours not including weekends or holidays prior to a hearing at which he is to appear unless the chairman and the ranking minority member determines that there is good cause for the failure of the witness to file such a statement.

(e) Confidential testimony taken or confidential material presented in a closed hearing of the committee or subcommittee or any report of the proceedings of such hearing shall not be made public in whole or in part or by way of summary unless authorized by a majority vote of the committee or subcommittee.

(f) Any witness summoned to give testimony or evidence at a public or closed hearing of the committee or subcommittee may be accompanied by counsel of his own choosing who shall be permitted at all times during such hearing to advise such witness of his legal rights.

(g) Witnesses providing unsworn testimony to the committee may be given a transcript of such testimony for the purpose of making minor grammatical corrections. Such witnesses will not, however, be permitted to alter the substance of their testimony. Any question involving such corrections shall be decided by the chairman.

11. *Nominations.* Unless otherwise ordered by the committee, nominations referred to the committee shall be held for at least seven (7) days before being voted on by the committee. Each member of the committee shall be furnished a copy of all nominations referred to the committee.

12. *Real Property Transactions.* Each member of the committee shall be furnished with a copy of the proposals of the Secretaries of the Army, Navy, and Air Force, submitted pursuant to 10 U.S.C. 2662 and with a copy of the proposals of the Director of the Federal Emergency Management Agency, submitted pursuant to 50 U.S.C. App. 2285, regarding the proposed acquisition or disposition of property of an estimated price or rental or more than \$50,000. Any member of the committee objecting to or requesting information on a proposed acquisition or disposal shall communicate his objection or request to the chairman of the committee within thirty (30) days from the date of submission.

13. *Legislative Calendar.* (a) The clerk of the committee shall keep a printed calendar for the information of each committee member showing the bills introduced and referred to the committee and the status of such bills. Such calendar shall be revised from time to time to show pertinent changes in such bills, the current status thereof, and new bills introduced and referred to the committee. A copy of each new revision shall be furnished to each member of the committee.

(b) Unless otherwise ordered, measures referred to the committee shall be referred by the clerk of the committee to the appropriate department or agency of the Government for reports thereon.

14. Except as otherwise specified herein, the Standing Rules of the Senate shall govern the actions of the committee. Each subcommittee of the committee is part of the committee, and is therefore subject to the committee's rules so far as applicable.

15. *Powers and Duties of Subcommittees.* Each subcommittee is authorized to meet, hold hearings, receive evidence, and report to

the full committee on all matters referred to it. Subcommittee chairmen shall set dates for hearings and meetings of their respective subcommittees after consultation with the chairman and other subcommittee chairmen with a view toward avoiding simultaneous scheduling of full committee and subcommittee meetings or hearings whenever possible.

103d Congress—1st Session

PUBLICATIONS

Hearings

1. Joint Chiefs of Staff Briefing on Current Military Operations in Somalia, Iraq, and Yugoslavia. January 29, 1993; pages 1–118.

2. Current Developments in the Former Soviet Union. February 3, 17, 24; March 3, 1993; pages 1–216.

3. Report of the Advisory Panel on Streamlining and Codifying the Acquisition Laws. March 10, 1993; pages 1–45.

4. Current Military Operations in Somalia. March 25, 1993; pages 1–36.

5. Department of Defense Authorization for Appropriations for Fiscal Year 1994 and the Future Years Defense Program. Hearings on S. 1298:

Part 1: Military Posture; Unified Commands; Specified Commands; Service Chiefs; Budget Impact; Conversion and Reinvestment Program; Weapons Reduction and Arms Control. April 1, 20, 21, 22; May 19; June 17, 23, 1993; pages 1–928.

Part 2: Regional Defense and Contingency Forces. (Hearings before the Subcommittee on Regional Defense and Contingency Forces.) June 15, 22, 29, 1993; pages 1–164.

Part 3: Military Readiness and Defense Infrastructure. (Hearings before the Subcommittee on Military Readiness and Defense Infrastructure.) May 5, 20, 24; June 9, 16, 1993; pages 1–572.

Part 4: Coalition Defense and Reinforcing Forces. (Hearings before the Subcommittee on Coalition Defense and Reinforcing Forces.) June 11, 14, 18, 1993; pages 1–156.

Part 5: Defense Technology, Acquisition, and Industrial Base. (Hearings before the Subcommittee on Defense Technology, Acquisition, and Industrial Base.) May 13, 18, 27; June 8, 17, 24, 28, 1993; pages 1–463.

Part 6: Force Requirements and Personnel. (Hearings before the Subcommittee on Force Requirements and Personnel.) May 6, 25; June 10, 22, 30, 1993; pages 1–597.

Part 7: Nuclear Deterrence, Arms Control and Defense Intelligence. (Hearings before the Subcommittee on Nuclear Deterrence, Arms Control and Defense Intelligence.) May 11, 19, 25, 26; June 9, 10, 15, 29, 1993; pages 1–555.

6. Committee's Recommendations for the Reconciliation Bill. June 10, 1993; pages 1–13.

7. Joint Chiefs of Staff Briefing on Current Military Operations. June 24, 1993; pages 1–66.

8. International Peacekeeping and Peace Enforcement. July 14, 1993; pages 1–74.

9. Shipment of Spent Nuclear Fuel from U.S. Navy Ships and Submarines to the Idaho National Engineering Laboratory (INEL). July 28, 1993; pages 1-163.

10. Lessons Learned by the Defense Base Closure and Realignment Commission and the Department of Defense Concerning the 1993 Base Closure Process; and a Proposed Land Exchange Regarding Portions of Fort Sheridan, Illinois, and a Site in Arlington, Virginia. September 29, 1993; pages 1-120.

11. Current Military Operations. August 6; October 4, 7, 12, 13, 1993; pages 1-155.

Hearings on Nominations

First Session

12. Nominations Before the Senate Armed Services Committee, First Session, 103d Congress. January 7, 20; February 16, 25; March 4, 11, 30; April 28; May 13, 18, 19, 25; June 11, 30; July 13, 29, 30; September 22, 23; October 7; November 10, 18, 19, 1993; pages 1-1535.

Hon. Les Aspin (January 7, 20); James A. Courter (February 16); Robert D. Stuart (February 16); Beverly Byron (February 16); Gen. Hansford Johnson (February 16); Peter A. Bowman (February 16); Harry C. McPherson, Jr. (February 16); Rebecca Cox (February 16); Arthur Levitt, Jr. (February 16); William J. Perry (February 25); Frank G. Wisner (March 4); Gen. Dennis J. Reimer, USA (March 11); Rear Adm. David B. Robinson, USN (March 11); Maj. Gen. Albert J. Edmonds, USAF (March 11); Brig. Gen. Paul K. Van Riper, USMC (March 11); Col. Charles R. Holland, USAF (March 11); John M. Deutch (March 30); Jamie S. Gorelick (April 28); Maj. Gen. Michael E. Ryan, USAF (April 28); Maj. Gen. John J. Sheehan, USMC (April 28); Lt. Gen. Barry R. McCaffrey, USA (April 28); Thomas P. Grumbly (May 13); Lt. Gen. G.E. Luck, USA (May 18); Lt. Gen. Wayne E. Downing, USA (May 18); Rear Adm. David E. Frost, USN (May 18); Col. Ronald G. Richard, USMC (May 18); Ashton B. Carter (May 19, June 11); Walter Slocombe (May 19); Edward L. Warner, III (May 19); Anita K. Jones (May 19); Emmett Paige, Jr. (May 19); Harold Smith (May 19); Steven S. Honigman (May 19); Deborah Lee (May 19); Charles W. Freeman, Jr. (June 30); Edwin Dorn (June 30); John H. Dalton (July 13, 20); Sheila E. Widnall (July 29, 30); Graham T. Allison (July 29, 30); Victor H. Reis (July 30); Gen. John M. Shalikashvili, USA (September 22); John J. Hamre (September 23); Frederick F.Y. Pang (September 23); Nora Slatkin (September 23); Gen. George A. Joulwan, USA (October 7); R. Noel Longuemare, Jr. (November 10); Hon. Henry Allen Holmes (November 10); Gilbert F. Casellas (November 10); Togo Dennis West, Jr. (November 18); Joe Robert Reeder (November 18); and Richard Danzig (November 18)

13. Nomination of Dr. Morton H. Halperin to be Assistant Secretary of Defense for Democracy and Peacekeeping. November 19, 1993; pages 1-211.

103d Congress—2d Session

14. Policy Concerning Homosexuality in the Armed Forces. March 29, 31; April 29; May 7, 10, 11; July 20, 21, 22, 1993; pages 1–1075.

15. Honor Systems and Sexual Harassment at the Service Academies. February 3, 1994; pages 1–256.

16. Mark Up of S. 1587 the Federal Acquisition Streamlining Act of 1994. April 20, 1994; pages 1–352.

17. The Future of NATO (Joint Hearings with Foreign Relations Committee). February 1, 23, 1994; pages 1–123.

18. Briefing on Bosnia and Other Current Military Operations. February 23, 1994; pages 1–32.

19. The Uniformed Services University of the Health Sciences. March 2, 1994, pages 1–63.

20. Department of Defense Authorization for Appropriations for Fiscal Year 1995 and the Future Years Defense Program. Hearings on S. 1298:

Part 1: Military Posture; Unified Commands; Service Secretaries; Bottom-Up Review; Service Chiefs; Department of Energy; Military Strategy. February 8; March 2, 3, 8, 9, 15, 23; April 20, 1994; pages 1–1026.

Part 2: Regional Defense and Contingency Forces. (Hearings before the Subcommittee on Regional Defense and Contingency Forces.) April 12, 19, 26; May 3, 1994; pages 1–156.

Part 3: Military Readiness and Defense Infrastructure. (Hearings before the Subcommittee on Military Readiness and Defense Infrastructure.) March 15, 24; April 13, 28; May 4, 1994; pages 1–597.

Part 4: Coalition Defense and Reinforcing Forces. (Hearings before the Subcommittee on Coalition Defense and Reinforcing Forces.) April 13; May 3, 5, 1994; pages 1–175.

Part 5: Defense Technology, Acquisition, and Industrial Base. (Hearings before the Subcommittee on Defense Technology, Acquisition, and Industrial Base.) March 8, 18; April 22; May 11, 1994; pages 1–273.

Part 6: Force Requirements and Personnel. (Hearings before the Subcommittee on Force Requirements and Personnel.) April 14; May 10, 1994; pages 1–420.

Part 7: Nuclear Deterrence, Arms Control, and Defense Intelligence. (Hearings before the Subcommittee on Nuclear Deterrence, Arms Control, and Defense Intelligence.) April 21, 26, 28; May 3, 5, 11, 1994; pages 1–578.

21. Implementation of Lessons Learned From the Persian Gulf Conflict. April 18, 1994; pages 1–83.

22. United Nations Peace Operations. May 12, 1994; pages 1–83.

23. U.S. Military Operations in Somalia. May 12; July 21, 1994; pages 1–141.

24. Impact of a Unilateral United States Lifting of the Arms Embargo on the Government of Bosnia-Herzegovina. June 23, 1994; pages 1–88.

25. Health Care Reform in the Department of Defense. July 21, 1994; pages 1–30.

26. Department of Defense Briefing on the Situation in Rwanda. July 25, 1994; pages 1–28.

27. Military Implications of the Chemical Weapons Convention (CWC). August 9, 11, 18, 1994; pages 1–158.
28. Situation in Cuba. August 25, 1994; pages 1–34.
29. Department of Defense Future Years Defense Program. September 20, 1994; pages 1–52.
30. Briefing on the Results of the Nuclear Posture Review. September 22, 1994; pages 1–60.
31. Situation in Haiti. September 28, 1994; pages 1–45.
32. Department of Defense Response to the Persian Gulf Illness. September 29, 1994; pages 1–47.
33. Situation in Bosnia. December 1, 1994; pages 1–xxx

Hearings on Nominations

Second Session

34. Nominations Before the Senate Armed Services Committee, Second Session, 103d Congress. February 2, 3, 24; March 10, 17, 24; April 12, 14, 26; May 5, 12; June 16, 17; July 12; September 1, 14, 29; October 4, 5, 1994; pages 1–1267.
 William J. Perry (February 2, 3); Vice Adm. William A. Owens, USN (February 3); Lt. Gen. Barry R. McCaffrey, USA (February 3); Vice Adm. Henry G. Chiles, Jr., USN (February 3); Hon. Edwin Dorn (February 24, March 10); Dr. Stephen C. Joseph (February 24, March 10); Helen T. McCoy (February 24, March 10); Deborah P. Christie (February 24, March 10); Robert F. Hale (February 24, March 10); Robert M. Walker (February 24, March 10); Robert B. Pirie, Jr. (February 24, March 10); Rodney A. Coleman (February 24, March 10); John M. Deutch (March 10); Vice Adm. Leighton W. Smith, Jr., USN (March 17); Maj. Gen. Wesley K. Clark, USA (March 17); Rear Adm. John B. LaPlante, USN (March 17); William T. Coleman III (March 24); Rudy de Leon (March 24); Clark G. Fiester (March 24); Joshua Gotbaum (March 24, May 12); Sara E. Lister (March 24); Gilbert F. Decker (March 24); Adm. Frank B. Kelso II, USN (April 12, 14); Adm. Jeremy M. Boorda, USN (April 14); Roger Hilsman (April 26); Robert N. Shamansky (April 26); Stanley K. Sheinbaum (April 26); Jeffrey K. Harris (May 5, 12); Manuel Trinidad Pacheco (May 12); Eamon M. Kelly (May 12); Gen. J.H. Binford Peay, USA (June 16); Vice Adm. William J. Flanagan, USN (June 16); Maj. Gen. Anthony C. Zinni, USMC (June 16); Maj. Gen. Paul E. Stein, USAF (June 16); Lt. Gen. Joseph W. Ashy, USAF (July 12); Richard C. Macke (July 12); Maj. Gen. Charles E. Wilhelm, USMC (July 12); Maj. Gen. Paul E. Blackwell, USA (July 12); Walter B. Slocombe (August 10); Jan M. Lodal (August 10); Joseph S. Nye, Jr. (August 10); Sandra K. Stuart (August 10); Judith A. Miller (August 10); Philip Edward Coyle III (August 10); Dr. Paul G. Kaminski (September 14); Hon. Frederick F.Y. Pang (September 14); Gen. Ronald R. Fogleman, USAF (September 29); Lt. Gen. John J. Sheehan, USMC (September 29); Gen. Robert L. Rutherford, USAF (September 29); Lt. Gen. Daniel W. Christman, USA (September 29); Dr. Bernard D. Rostker (October 4); Gil Coronado (October 4); Hon. Alan J. Dixon (October 5)

35. S. 1587, Federal Acquisition Streamlining Act of 1993. Joint hearings, Committee on Governmental Affairs & Committee on Armed Services, Feb. 24; Mar. 10, 16, 1994; pages 1-684.

Reports

- 102-1 Report on the Activities of the Committee on Armed Services, 102d Congress, First and Second Sessions; March 17, 1993; 38 pages.
- 103-112 National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 1994; July 27, 1993; pages 1-341.
- 103-118 Disapproving the Recommendations of the Defense Base Closure and Realignment Commission; July 30, 1993; 4 pages.
- 103-155 Authorizing Appropriations for Fiscal Year 1994 for Intelligence Activities of the United States Government; October 5, 1993; pages 1-4.
- 103-259 To Revise and Streamline the Acquisitions Laws of the Federal Government; May 12, 1994; 10 pages.
- 103-295 Authorize Appropriations for Fiscal Year 1995 for Intelligence Activities of the United States; June 30, 1994; 3 pages.
- 103-282 National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 1995; June 14, 1994; pages 1-323.

Executive Reports

- 103-1 Consideration of Hon. Les Aspin, To Be Secretary of Defense, January 20, 1993; 32 pages.
- 103-2 Consideration of William J. Perry, To Be Deputy Secretary of Defense, March 5, 1993; 16 pages.
- 103-3 Consideration of Ambassador Frank G. Wisner to be Under Secretary of Defense for Policy; June 30, 1993; 27 pages.
- 103-4 Consideration of Mr. John H. Dalton to be Secretary of the Navy; July 20, 1993; 32 pages.
- 103-26 Consideration of Dr. William J. Perry to be Secretary of Defense; February 3, 1994; 75 pages.
- 103-34 Consideration of the Nomination of Lieutenant General Buster C. Glosson, United States Air Force, to Retire in Grade; September 27, 1994; 19 pages.

INFORMATION RE APPOINTMENT OF BOARDS OF VISITORS TO THE UNITED STATES MILITARY, NAVAL AND AIR FORCE ACADEMIES

Public Law 816 of the 80th Congress provides a uniform procedure for the appointment of members of the Boards of Visitors of the Military and Naval Academies, and provides that there shall be appointed on or before the last day of every year Boards of Visitors to each of the Academies to be constituted as follows:

Senate:

Chairman of the Armed Services Committee or his designee.

* 1 Senator.

* 2 members of the Senate Appropriations Committee.

* (To be appointed by the Vice President)

House:

Chairman of the Armed Services Committee or his designee.

** 2 Congressmen.

** 2 members of the House Appropriations Committee.

** (To be appointed by the Speaker of the House)

Presidential:

6 persons, to serve for a 3-year term, 2 new members appointed each year. Each Board to visit respective Academy once annually.

Boards of Visitors to the

Military Academy: (Title 10, U.S.C., sec 4355(q).)

1993.—Shelby (Armed Services), Reid (Appropriations),

D'Amato (Appropriations), Pressler (at large)

1994.—Shelby (Armed Services), Reid (Appropriations),

Cochran (Appropriations), Pressler (at large)

Naval Academy: (Title 10, U.S.C., sec 6968(a).)

1993.—McCain (Armed Services), Mikulski (Appropriations),

Hatfield (Appropriations), Sarbanes (at large)

1994.—McCain (Armed Services), Mikulski (Appropriations),

Hatfield (Appropriations), Sarbanes (at large)

Air Force Academy: (Title 10, U.S.C., sec. 9355(a).)

1993.—Exon (Armed Services), Hollings (Appropriations),

Burns, (Appropriations), Lott (at large)

1994.—Exon (Armed Services), Hollings (Appropriations),

Burns (Appropriations), Kempthorne (at large)

