LEGISLATIVE ACTIVITIES REPORT

OF THE

COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN RELATIONS

UNITED STATES SENATE

ONE HUNDRED THIRD CONGRESS

JANUARY 5, 1993–DECEMBER 1, 1994

MARCH 29 (legislative day, MARCH 27), 1995.—Ordered to be printed

U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE

99-010 WASHINGTON : 1995
# CONTENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A. Treaties</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Treaties Approved</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Other Treaties Considered by the Committee</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Treaties Pending in Committee at the Close of the 103rd Congress</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. Legislation</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Referred to Committee</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Original Measures from Committee</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. Resolutions</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Referred to Committee</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Original Measures from Committee</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. Legislation Considered But Not Enacted or Agreed To</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E. Nominations</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Department of State</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ambassadors</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Agencies</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Organizations and Conferences</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F. Miscellaneous Activities</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meetings</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Subcommittee Activities</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Studies by Committee Members and Staff</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interparliamentary Activities</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APPENDIX: Committee Publications</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(III)
LEGISLATIVE ACTIVITIES REPORT

MARCH 29 (legislative day, MARCH 27), 1995.—Ordered to be printed

Mr. Helms, from the Committee on Foreign Relations, submitted the following

REPORT

INTRODUCTION BY SENATOR JESSE HELMS CHAIRMAN, COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN RELATIONS

This compilation of activities of the Committee on Foreign Relations during the 103rd Congress is submitted in response to the requirements of Rule XXVI 8(b) of the Standing Rules of the Senate, which provides that each standing committee report to the Senate, not later than March 31 of each odd-numbered year, on its legislative activities during the preceding Congress.

The Committee on Foreign Relations undertook a full schedule during the 103rd Congress, including legislation, review of treaties and nominations to positions in foreign affairs, hearings touching upon a variety of issues, and general oversight of foreign policy. The Committee commenced its first month of the 103rd Congress with three days of extensive hearings to consider the nominations of Secretary of State Warren Christopher and United Nations Ambassador Madeleine K. Albright. The Committee examined the United States policy toward Bosnia early in the 103rd Congress, and conducted hearings to gather an overview of U.S. foreign policy. Other hearings during the 103rd Congress addressed several important foreign policy issues facing the United States: Policy Toward Africa, Vietnam, the Middle East Peace Process, NATO, Transnational Crime, China, Haiti, Central America, and the North Korea Nuclear Agreement.

The Committee effectively fulfilled its oversight responsibility with respect to management of legislation to authorize appropriations for the Department of State, the United States Information Agency, the Agency for International Development, the Peace Corps, the Board for International Broadcasting, and the Arms Control and Disarmament Agency. Legislation reported by the Committee to the Senate also included legislation to authorize ap-
propriations for foreign assistance programs, to revise obsolete laws related to the Cold War, to implement the North American Free Trade Agreement, and to extend the authorities of the Overseas Private Investment Corporation through fiscal year 1995.

Seventy-six treaties were pending before the Committee during the 103d Congress, and thirty of those were reported favorably by the Committee. Many of the bilateral agreements to protect United States business investments abroad and to avoid double taxation of foreign income were favorably reported and ratified by the Senate. Also considered and recommended by the Committee and ratified by the Senate were: the Treaty on Open Skies, the International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination, and an Amendment to the Montreal Protocol on Substances that Deplete the Ozone Layer.

The Committee considered 248 nominees to positions in foreign affairs during the 103rd Congress, 118 of whom were nominated as country Ambassadors. The Committee favorably referred 242 nominees to the full Senate for advice and consent. Twenty-six representatives to conferences were referred to the Committee, 22 of whom were reported favorably. The Committee further confirmed 1,704 of the 1,705 Foreign Service Officers referred to the Committee for promotion.

The Committee conducted 171 full Committee meetings and 53 subcommittee meetings. On 82 occasions the Committee received foreign heads of State and senior officials from foreign governments. The Committee produced 29 reports which addressed a broad spectrum of issues, encompassing, but not limited to, the Middle East, the Bosnian Republic, Reform of United Nations Peacekeeping, Assistance to the Newly Independent States, and Confiscated Property of American Citizens Overseas.

I thank my colleagues and our respective staffs for their contributions to the Committee. The Committee was productive because of their efforts. I particularly express my appreciation to my able colleague, Senator Claiborne Pell, for his leadership as Chairman of the Foreign Relations Committee during the 103rd Congress.

The table below is a tabulation of the legislation in this report.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Bills and Joint Resolutions:</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Referred to Committee</td>
<td>88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Original measures from Committee</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reported</td>
<td>112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Concurrent, Executive, and Senate Resolutions:</td>
<td>79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reported</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>82</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Bills and Joint Resolutions:</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agreed to by Senate</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

1 Four of these were passed by the Senate and became public laws. Six were included in other public laws.
2 These include three measures from which the Committee was discharged.
3 The Committee was discharged from an additional seven of these Resolutions.
### A. TREATIES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Treaties pending before the Senate at the beginning of the 103rd Congress</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Treaties submitted during the 103rd Congress</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total during the 103rd Congress</strong></td>
<td><strong>76</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Approved by the Senate</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Returned to the Returned to the President</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reported favorably by the Committee but not approved by the Senate</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Still pending in Committee at the end of the 103rd Congress</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. **Treaties Approved**

   - Convention between the United States of America and the Russian Federation for the avoidance of double taxation and the prevention of fiscal evasion with respect to taxes on income and capital, together with a related protocol, signed at Washington on June 17, 1992, submitted on September 8, 1972 (Treaty Doc. 102-39).
   - Protocol amending the Convention between the United States of America and Barbados for the avoidance of double taxation and the prevention of fiscal evasion with respect to taxes on income signed on December 31, 1984, which protocol was signed at Washington on December 18, 1991, submitted on September 30, 1992 (Treaty Doc. 102-41).
   - Treaty between the United States of America and the Argentine Republic concerning the reciprocal encouragement and protection of investment, with protocol, signed at Washington on November 14, 1991; and an amendment to the protocol effected by exchange of notes at Buenos Aires on August 24 and November 6, 1992, submitted on January 21, 1993 (Treaty Doc. 103-2).
   - Protocol adopted June 5, 1992, by the Conference of Plenipotentiaries of the Contracting Parties to the International Conven-
tion for the Conservation of Atlantic Tunas (ICCAT), signed by the United States on October 22, 1992, to amend paragraph 2 of Article X of ICCAT, submitted on April 20, 1993 (Treaty Doc. 103-4).

Convention between the United States of America and the Kingdom of the Netherlands for the avoidance of double taxation and the prevention of fiscal evasion with respect to taxes on income, signed at Washington on December 18, 1992, submitted on May 12, 1993 (Treaty Doc. 103-6).

Convention between the United States of America and the Government of the United Mexican States for the avoidance of double taxation and the prevention of fiscal evasion with respect to taxes on income, together with a related protocol, signed at Washington on September 18, 1992, submitted on May 20, 1993 (Treaty Doc. 103-7).


Treaty between the United States of America and the Republic of Kazakhstan concerning the reciprocal encouragement and protection of investment signed at Washington on May 19, 1992, submitted on September 8, 1993 (Treaty Doc. 103-12).


Treaty between the United States of America and the Republic of Moldova concerning the encouragement and reciprocal protection of investment, with protocol and related exchange of letters, signed at Washington on April 21, 1993, submitted on September 8, 1993 (Treaty Doc. 103-14).


Convention between the United States of America and the Czech Republic for the avoidance of double taxation and the prevention of fiscal evasion with respect to taxes on income and capital, signed

Convention between the United States of America and the Slovak Republic for the avoidance of double taxation and the prevention of fiscal evasion with respect to taxes on income and capital, signed at Bratislava on October 8, 1993, submitted on October 21, 1993 (Treaty Doc. 103-18).

Protocol amending the Convention between the United States of America and the Kingdom of the Netherlands for the avoidance of double taxation and the prevention of fiscal evasion with respect to taxes on income, signed at Washington on October 13, 1993, submitted on October 25, 1993 (Treaty Doc. 103-19).


Two Treaties between the Government of the United States of America and the Government of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, both signed at London, November 5, 1993, on the delimitation in the Caribbean of a maritime boundary relating to: (A) the U.S. Virgin Islands and Anguilla; and (B) Puerto Rico/U.S. Virgin Islands and the British Virgin Islands, with annex, submitted on March 9, 1994 (Treaty Doc. 103-23).

Agreement to promote compliance with international conservation and management measures by fishing vessels on the high seas, which was adopted at Rome by consensus by the Conference of the United Nations Food and Agriculture Organization on November 24, 1993, submitted on April 26, 1994 (Treaty Doc. 103-24).


2. Other Treaties Considered by the Committee

Two treaties were reported favorably by the Committee, but were not approved by the Senate. They are:

1. The Convention on the elimination of all forms of discrimination against women, adopted by the U.N. General Assembly on December 18, 1979, and signed on behalf of the United States of America on July 17, 1980, reported with four Reservations, four Understandings, two Declarations, and Minority views (Ex. R, 96-2; Exec. Rept. 103-38).

2. The Convention on biological diversity, with annexes, done at Rio de Janeiro June 5, 1992, and signed by the United States in New York on June 4, 1993, reported seven Under-
standings and Minority views (Treaty Doc. 103-20; Exec. Rept. 103-30.)

Hearings were also held by the Committee on the following additional treaties:


2. Treaty between the United States of America and the Russian Federation on Further Reduction and Limitation of Strategic Offensive Arms (the START II Treaty) signed at Moscow on January 3, 1993, including the following documents, which are integral parts thereof: the Elimination and Conversion Protocol; the Exhibitions and Inspections Protocol; and the Memorandum of Attribution (Treaty Doc. 103-1).


4. Convention on prohibition of the development, production, stockpiling and use of chemical weapons and on their destruction (Treaty Doc. 103-21).

3. Treaties Pending in Committee at Close of the 103rd Congress

- Convention No. 87 concerning freedom of association and protection of the right to organize adopted by the International Labor Conference at its 31st session held at San Francisco, June 17 to July 10, 1948, submitted on August 27, 1949 (Ex. S, 81-1).

- Optional protocol of signature concerning the compulsory settlement of disputes (Law of the Sea), submitted on September 9, 1959 (Ex. N, 86-1).

- Convention No. 116 concerning the partial revision of the conventions adopted by the General Conference of the International Labor Organization at its first 32 sessions for the purpose of standardizing the provisions regarding the preparation of reports by the governing body of the International Labor Office on the Working of Conventions. Convention No. 116 was adopted at the 45th session of the International Labor Conference, at Geneva, on June 26, 1961, submitted on June 1, 1962 (Ex. C, 87-1).


Two Related Protocols done at Montreal on September 25, 1975, Entitled: A. Additional Protocol No.3 to Amend the Convention for the Unification of Certain Rules Relating to International Carriage by Air, signed at Warsaw on October 12, 1929, as Amended by the Protocols done at The Hague, on September 28, 1955, and at Guatemala City, March 8, 1971 (hereinafter Montreal Protocol No.3); and B. Montreal Protocol No.4 to Amend the Convention for the Unification of Certain Rules Relating to International Carriage by Air, signed at Warsaw on October 12, 1929, as Amended by the Protocol done at The Hague on September 8, 1955 (hereinafter Montreal Protocol No.4), submitted on January 14, 1977 (Ex. B, 95–1).


Treaty between the United States and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics on the Limitation of Strategic Offensive Arms and the Protocol Thereto, together referred to as the SALT II Treaty, both signed at Vienna, Austria, on June 18, 1979, and related documents, submitted on June 25, 1979 (Ex. Y, 96–1).


Convention on the Recognition of Studies, Diplomas and Degrees Concerning Higher Education in the States Belonging to the Europe Region, signed on behalf of the United States on December 21, 1979, submitted on November 13, 1980 (Ex. V, 96–2).


Treaty Between the Government of the United States of America and the Federal Republic of Nigeria on Mutual Legal Assistance in
Criminal Matters, signed at Washington on September 13, 1989, submitted on April 1, 1992 (Treaty Doc. 102–26).

Treaty Between the United States of America and the Russian Federation on Further Reduction and Limitation of Strategic Offensive Arms (the START II Treaty) signed at Moscow on January 3, 1993, Including the following Documents, which are integral parts thereof: the Elimination and Conversion Protocol; the Exhibitions and Inspections Protocol; and the Memorandum of Attribution, submitted on January 20, 1993 (Treaty Doc. 103–1).


B. LEGISLATION

Bill and Joint Resolutions:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Referred to Committee</td>
<td>88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Original measures from Committee</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reported</td>
<td>112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Became Public Law</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 Four of these were passed by the Senate and became public laws. Six were included in other public laws.

1 These include three measures from which the Committee was discharged.

1. Referred to Committee

*Reported. **Reported and became public law.

S. 51—To consolidate overseas broadcasting services of the United States Government, and for other purposes.

S. 72—To amend Section 481(c) of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961.

S. 169—To prohibit the solicitation or diversion of funds to carry out activities forbidden by law.

S. 281—To establish certain environmental protection procedures within the area comprising the border region between the United States and the Republic of Mexico.

S. 416—To authorize the provision of assistance to the victims of war in the former Yugoslavia, including the victims of torture, rape, and other war crimes, and their families.

S. 659—To authorize the Board for International Broadcasting to support a “Radio Free Asia”.

S. 722—To amend the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 to reform United States bilateral economic assistance programs.

S. 768—To amend the Japan-United States Friendship Act to re-capitalize the Friendship Trust Fund, to broaden investment authority, and to strengthen criteria for membership on the Japan-United States Friendship Commission.


S. 802—To require the President to seek to obtain host nation payment of most or all of the overseas basing costs for forces of the Armed Forces of the United States in such nation, to limit the use of funds for paying overseas basing costs for United States forces, and for other purposes.

S. 872—To authorize appropriations for the African Development Foundation.

S. 873—To amend the Asian Development Bank Act to authorize consent to, and authorize appropriations for, the United States contribution to the fifth replenishment of the resources of the Asian Development fund, and for other purposes.

S. 875—To amend the International Development Association Act to authorize consent to, and authorize appropriations for, the United States contribution to the tenth replenishment of the resources of the International Development Association, and for other purposes.

S. 932—To amend the Bretton Woods Agreements Act to authorize consent to, and authorize appropriations for, the United States
contribution to the Global Environment Facility, and for other purposes.

S. 968—To establish additional exchange and training programs with the independent states of the former Soviet Union and the Baltic states.

S. 979—To require the Administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency to establish an environmental export program, and for other purposes.

S. 982—To extend the purposes of the Overseas Private Investment Corporation to include American Indian Tribes and Alaska Natives.

S. 1001—To strengthen United States laws to enforce economic embargoes against foreign countries pursuant to a declaration of national emergency or United Nations Security Council measures, and for other purposes.

S. 1017—To withhold all United States funds from the United Nations unless the United Nations carries out certain administrative and budgetary reforms.

S. 1018—To amend the War Powers Resolution to require a cost assessment with respect to certain commitments of United States Armed Forces abroad.

S. 1019—To require prior notice of the Congress of anticipated commitments of United States funds to United Nations peacekeeping activities in excess of available appropriations.

S. 1031—To authorize appropriations for fiscal years 1994 and 1995 for the United States Information Agency, and for other purposes.


S. 1054—To impose sanctions against any foreign person or United States person that assists a foreign country in acquiring a nuclear explosive device or unsafeguarded nuclear material, and for other purposes.

S. 1067—To authorize and encourage the President to conclude an agreement with Mexico to establish a United States-Mexico Border Health Commission.

S. 1076—To provide for the implementation of special debt relief for the poorest, most heavily-indebted countries, in the multilateral context of the Paris Club, and for other purposes.

S. 1077—To amend the Arms Control and Disarmament Act to authorize appropriations for fiscal years 1994 and 1995.

S. 1085—To abolish the United States Arms Control and Disarmament Agency and to transfer certain policy formulation functions of the Agency to the Department of State and certain non-proliferation and other functions of the Agency to the Department of Defense, and for other purposes.

S. 1091—To control international organized crime.

S. 1096—To amend the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 to establish and strengthen policies and programs for the early stabilization of world population through the global expansion of reproductive choice, and for other purposes.

S. 1099—To authorize appropriations for the Department of State to carry out its authorities and responsibilities in the con-
duct of foreign affairs during the fiscal years 1994 and 1995, and for other purposes.
S. 1129—To amend the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 to authorize
the transfer of $20,000,000 in addition to U.S. War Reserve
Stockpiles for Allies in Thailand to support the implementation of
a bilateral agreement with Thailand.
S. 1154—To amend the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 to provide
for the establishment of a Microenterprise Development Fund, and
for other purposes.
S. 1172—To amend the National Defense Authorization Act for
Fiscal Year 1993, to impose sanctions on certain transfers of equip-
ment and technology used in the manufacture or delivery of weapons
of mass destruction and to impose additional sanctions for viola-
tions of that Act.
S. 1182*—To amend the Arms Control and Disarmament Act to
strengthen the Arms Control and Disarmament Agency and to im-
prove congressional oversight of the activities of the Agency.
S. 1225**—To authorize and encourage the President to conclude
an agreement with Mexico to establish a United States-Mexico Bor-
der Health Commission.
S. 1256—To amend the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 to examine
the status of the human rights of people with disabilities world-
wide.
S. 1261—To authorize appropriations for fiscal years 1994 and
1995 for the Board for International Broadcasting, and for other
purposes.
S. 1262—To reorganize United States international broadcasting,
to authorize an Asian Democracy Radio service, and for other pur-
poses.
S. 1264—To amend the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 to author-
ize the Overseas Private Investment Corporation to issue loan
guarantees for development projects in Ireland.
S. 1276—To extend for three years the moratorium on the sale,
transfer or export of anti-personnel landmines abroad, and for other
purposes.
S. 1296—For reform in emerging new democracies and support
and help for improved partnership with Russia, Ukraine, and other
new independent states.
S. 1329*—To provide for an investigation of the whereabouts of
the United States citizens and others who have been missing from
Cyprus since 1974.
S. 1378—To limit the amount of funds authorized to be appro-
priated for international broadcasting activities for each of the fis-
cal years 1994 through 1998.
S. 1379—To limit the continued availability of foreign assistance
funds for obligation and expenditure.
S. 1401—To provide for the adjudication of certain claims against
Iraq, and for other purposes.
S. 1474—To restore equal treatment of foreign military sales and
direct commercial sales in nonrecurring cost recoupment.
S. 1487**—The “Middle East Peace Facilitation Act of 1993”.
S. 1516—To limit the use of funds for deployment of the Armed
Forces of the United States outside the United States under United
Nations command.
S. 1544—To assist in implementing the Plan of Action adopted by the World Summit for Children.
S. 1625—To prohibit the sale of defense articles and defense services to countries that participate in the secondary and tertiary boycott of Israel.
S. 1627*—To implement the North American Free Trade Agreement.
S. 1677—To prohibit United States military assistance and arms transfers to foreign governments that are undemocratic, do not adequately protect human rights, are engaged in acts of armed aggression, or are not fully participating in the United Nations Register of Conventional Arms.
S. 1748—To provide procedures for the contribution of United States military personnel to international peacekeeping or peacemaking operations.
S. 1803—To amend the United Nations Participation Act of 1945 to facilitate coordination between the executive and legislative branches of Government regarding United States participation in, or the use of United States funds for, United Nations peacekeeping activities.
S. 1831—To implement the Protocol on Environmental Protection to the Antarctic Treaty, to enact a prohibition against Antarctic mineral resource activities, and for other purposes.
S. 1845—To authorize the President to transfer defense articles out of Department of Defense stocks to the Government of Bosnia and Herzegovina.
S. 1855—To extend the coverage of certain Federal labor laws to foreign documented vessels, and for other purposes.
S. 1856—The “Peace, Prosperity, and Democracy Act of 1994”.
S. 1957—To provide for a United States contribution to the Inter-
S. 2027—To provide for the reinstatement of democracy in Haiti, the restoration to office of the duly elected President of Haiti, Jean-Bertrand Aristide, the end of human rights abuses against the Haitian people, support for the implementation of the Governors Island Agreement, and for other purposes.
S. 2045—To amend the Bretton Woods Agreements Act to authorize consent to and authorize appropriations for the United States contribution to the Global Environment Facility, and for other purposes.
S. 2108—To express U.S. policy with respect to the North Atlantic Treaty Organization.
S. 2113—To remove the embargo on Bosnia-Herzegovina.
S. 2175—To urge the renegotiation of prisoner transfer treaties in order to relieve overcrowding in Federal and State prisons.
S. 2220—To provide for a United States contribution to the Inter-American Development Bank, and for other purposes.
S. 2221—To implement the obligations of the United States under the Convention on the Prohibition of the Development, Production, Stockpiling and Use of Chemical Weapons and on Their Destruction, known as “the Chemical Weapons Convention” and
opened for signature and signed by the United States on January 13, 1993.

S. 2300—To prohibit all United States military and economic assistance for Turkey until the Turkish Government takes certain actions to resolve the Cyprus problem and complies with its obligations under international law.


S. 2378—To prohibit United States assistance to countries that prohibit or restrict the transport or delivery of United States humanitarian assistance.

S. 2438*—To extend the authorities of the Overseas Private Investment Corporation through fiscal year 1995, and for other purposes.

S. 2554—To establish the position of United States Special Envoy for Tibet, and for other purposes.

H.R. 2333—To authorize the appropriations for the Department of State, the United States Information Agency, and related agencies, and for other purposes.

H.R. 2404—To authorize appropriations for foreign assistance programs, and for other purposes.

H.R. 2826—To provide for an investigation of the whereabouts of the United States citizens and others who have been missing from Cyprus since 1974.

H.R. 3221—To provide for the adjudication of certain claims against the Government of Iraq.

H.R. 4541—To authorize assistance to promote the peaceful resolution of conflicts in Africa.

H.R. 4590—To provide conditions for renewing nondiscriminatory (most-favored-nation) treatment for the People's Republic of China.

H.R. 4950—To extend the authorities of the Overseas Private Investment Corporation, and for other purposes.

S.J.Res. 32*—Calling for the United States to support efforts of the United Nations to conclude an international agreement to establish an international criminal court.

S.J.Res. 65—Establishing a commission to study the creation of a standing international military force under the United Nations Charter.

S.J.Res. 69—Providing for the United States to assume a strong leadership role in implementing the decisions made at the Earth Summit by developing a national strategy to implement Agenda 21 and other Earth Summit agreements through domestic policy and foreign policy, by cooperating with all countries to identify and initiate further agreements to protect the global environment, and by supporting and participating in the high-level United Nations Sustainable Development Commission.

S.J.Res. 70—Expressing the sense of the Congress with respect to the renewed civil war in Angola.

S.J.Res. 74—Expressing the sense of the Senate regarding the Government of Malawi's arrest of opponents and suppression of freedoms, and conditioning assistance for Malawi.

S.J.Res. 93—Calling for the President to support efforts by the United Nations to conclude an international agreement to establish an international criminal court.
S. J. Res. 112—The “Collective Security Participation Resolution”.
S. J. Res. 204**—Recognizing the American Academy in Rome, an
American overseas center for independent study and advanced re-
search, on the occasion of the 100th anniversary of its founding.
S. J. Res. 231—Prohibiting funds for diplomatic relations with
Vietnam at the ambassadorial level unless a report on United
States servicemen who remain unaccounted for from the Vietnam
War is submitted to the Senate.

2. Original Measures From Committee

S. 1281*—Original bill to authorize appropriations for the fiscal
years 1994 and 1995 for the Department of State, the United
States Information Agency, and related agencies, to provide for the
consolidation of international broadcasting activities, and for other
purposes.
S. 1467*—Original bill to authorize appropriations for foreign as-
sistance programs, and for other purposes.
S. 1672*—Original bill to revise obsolete laws related to the Cold
War.
S. 2475**—Original bill to authorize assistance to promote the
peaceful resolution of conflicts in Africa.

C. RESOLUTIONS
Concurrent and Senate Resolutions:
Referred to Committee ................................................................. 79
Original Resolutions from Committee ................................................ 3
Total ............................................................................................. 82
Reported ......................................................................................... 125
Agreed to by Senate ......................................................................... 27

*The Committee was discharged from an additional six Resolutions.

1. Referred to Committee

S. Con. Res. 9—Urging the President to negotiate a comprehen-
sive nuclear weapons test ban.
S. Con. Res. 19—Condemning North Korea’s decision to with-
draw from the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weap-
ons.
S. Con. Res. 20—Relative to Taiwan’s Membership in the United
Nations.
S. Con. Res. 22—Concerning the approximately 190 children and
youths at the Romanian Institution for the Unsalvageables at
Sighetu Marmatei who are in desperate need of humanitarian as-
sistance.
S. Con. Res. 24—Concerning the removal of Russian troops from
the independent Baltic States of Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania.
S. Con. Res. 26—Urging the President to redirect United States
States foreign assistance policies and spending priorities toward
promoting sustainable development, which reduces global hunger
and poverty, protects the environment, and promotes democracy.
S. Con. Res. 28*—Expressing the sense of the Congress regard-
ing the Taif Agreement and urging Syrian withdrawal from Leb-
amon, and for other purposes.
S. Con. Res. 29*—Relating to the Asia Pacific Economic Coopera-
tion organization.
S. Con. Res. 31*—Concerning the emancipation of the Iranian
Baha’i community.
S. Con. Res. 37—To state the sense of the Congress with respect
to the proliferation of space launch vehicle technologies.
S. Con. Res. 42—Expressing the sense of Congress that the 60th
anniversary of the Ukraine famine of 1932-1933 should serve as a
reminder of the brutality of Stalin’s repressive policies toward the
Ukrainian people.
S. Con. Res. 44*—To express the sense of Congress concerning
the International Year of the World’s Indigenous Peoples.
S. Con. Res. 45—Relating to the Republic of China on Taiwan’s
participation in the United Nations.
S. Con. Res. 47—To recognize the International Rescue Commit-
tee for its great humanitarian endeavors.
S. Con. Res. 50*—Concerning the Arab boycott of Israel.
S. Con. Res. 52—Expressing the sense of the Congress that leaders
in the Middle East should consider establishing a Conference
on Security and Cooperation in the Middle East.
S. Con. Res. 54—Expressing the sense of the Congress regarding
the impeded delivery of natural gas for heating to the civilian pop-
ulation of Bosnia-Herzegovina.
S. Con. Res. 55—Expressing the sense of the Congress with re-
spect to Taiwan’s membership in the United Nations and other
international organizations.
S. Con. Res. 62—Expressing the sense of the Congress that the
President should not have granted diplomatic recognition to the
former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.
S. Con. Res. 64—Expressing the sense of the Congress regarding
the Guatemalan peace process and the need for greater protection
of human rights.
S. Con. Res. 72—Expressing the sense of the Congress that the
President should refrain from signing the seabed mining agreement
S. Con. Res. 74*—Concerning the ban on the use of U.S. pass-
ports in Lebanon.
S. Con. Res. 78—Concerning the removal of military forces of the
Russian Federation from the independent nation of Moldova.
H. Con. Res. 34*—Calling for a continued United States policy
of opposition to the resumption of commercial whaling, and other-
wise expressing the sense of the Congress with respect to conserv-
ing and protecting the world’s whale, dolphin, and porpoise popu-
lations.
H. Con. Res. 131—Expressing the sense of the Congress with re-
spect to the situation in Sudan.
H. Con. Res. 143—Expressing the sense of the Congress concern-
ing the historic opportunity for peace in the Middle East.
H. Con. Res. 151—Concerning the movement toward democracy
in the Federal Republic of Nigeria.
H. Con. Res. 170—Directing the President pursuant to section
5(c) of the War Powers Resolution to remove United States Armed
H. Con. Res. 180—Expressing the sense of the Congress with respect to the South Pacific region.

H. Con. Res. 189—Expressing the sense of the Congress that every effort should be made to avert a humanitarian disaster in Bosnia-Herzegovina and the other former Yugoslav republics during the winter of 1993-1994.

H. Con. Res. 215*—Honoring James Norman Hall and recognizing his outstanding contributions to the United States and the South Pacific.


H. Con. Res. 250—Expressing the sense of the Congress in support of efforts by the Government of Mexico, and the major political parties and concerned members of civic society in Mexico, to reform Mexico's political and electoral processes and ensure free and fair elections.

H. Con. Res. 257—Commending the work of the United States Labor Attache Corps, and for other purposes.


H. Con. Res. 286—Recognizing the contribution of President Alfredo Christiani of El Salvador to achieve peace and national reconciliation in El Salvador.

H. Con. Res. 290—Concurrent resolution commending the President and the special delegation to Haiti, and supporting the United States Armed Forces in Haiti.

H. Con. Res. 302—Urging the President to promote political stability in Tajikistan through efforts to encourage political resolution of the conflict and respect for human rights and through the provision of humanitarian assistance and, subject to certain conditions, economic assistance.

S. Res. 11—Relating to Bosnia-Hercegovina's right to self-defense.

S. Res. 24—Urging the criminal prosecution of persons committing crimes against humanity, including participation in mass rapes, in Bosnia-Hercegovina.

S. Res. 35—Expressing the sense of the Senate concerning systematic rape in the conflict in the former Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia.

S. Res. 54—Commending President Bush on conclusion of the START II Treaty.

S. Res. 68*—Urging the President of the United States to seek an international oil embargo through the United Nations against Libya because of its refusal to comply with United Nations Security Council Resolutions 731 and 748 concerning the bombing of Pan Am Flight 103.

S. Res. 70—Expressing the sense of the Senate regarding the need for the President to seek the advice and consent of the Senate to the ratification of the United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child.
S. Res. 78—Encouraging Germany to assume full and active participation in international efforts to maintain and restore international peace and security, and for other purposes.
S. Res. 79—Expressing the sense of the Senate concerning the United Nations' arms embargo against Bosnia-Hercegovina, a nation's right to self-defense, and peace negotiations.
S. Res. 89—Relating to restoration of democracy in Haiti.
S. Res. 92*—Condemning the proposed withdrawal of North Korea from the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons, and for other purposes.
S. Res. 94*—Expressing the sense of the Senate with respect to the tragic humanitarian crisis in Sudan.
S. Res. 104—Relating to Bosnia-Hercegovina's right to self-defense.
S. Res. 112*—Urging sanctions to be imposed against the Burmese government, and for other purposes.
S. Res. 113—Condemning the extraconstitutional and antidemocratic actions of President Serrano of Guatemala.
S. Res. 116—Concerning the territorial integrity of Bosnia-Hercegovina.
S. Res. 134*—Urging the Government of Kuwait to compensate United States citizens and their families for financial losses incurred as a result of their evacuation during the Iraqi invasion of Kuwait.
S. Res. 135—Entitled "German and Japanese membership in the United Nations Security Council".
S. Res. 148*—Expressing the sense of the Senate that the United Nations should be encouraged to permit representatives of Taiwan to participate fully in its activities, and for other purposes.
S. Res. 154—To welcome the holding of democratic elections in Pakistan, to congratulate Prime Minister Benazir Bhutto on the occasion of her swearing-in, and for other purposes.
S. Res. 155*—Commending the Government of Italy for its commitment to halting software piracy.
S. Res. 160*—Expressing the sense of the Senate regarding the October 21, 1993, attempted coup d'etat in Burundi, and for other purposes.
S. Res. 165*—To state the sense of the Senate with respect to the compliance of Libya with United Nations Security Council Resolutions.
S. Res. 167*—Expressing the sense of the Senate concerning the Iraqi Government's campaign against the Marsh Arabs of Southern Iraq.
S. Res. 174—To express the sense of the Senate concerning the expeditious resolution of the dispute concerning sales of commercial grade uranium between the United States and Russia. S. Res. 182—"A Call for Humanitarian Assistance to the Pontian Greeks".
S. Res. 183—Expressing the sense of the Senate that the action taken by the Government of France against United States seafood products is a totally unwarranted action that is having severe repercussions on U.S. seafood producers and, in general, the U.S. fishing industry.
S. Res. 193—To encourage the development of an international convention to establish international standards for nuclear power plant safety.

S. Res. 218—Relative to the war in Nagorno-Karabakh.

S. Res. 220—Recognizing Portugal’s special relationship with the United States, and the contribution of Portuguese Americans to American life.

S. Res. 234*—Expressing the sense of the Senate concerning the fifth year of imprisonment of Daw Aung San Suu Kyi by Burma's military dictatorship, and for other purposes.

S. Res. 251—Expressing the sense of the Senate regarding human rights violations in Kashmir and calling for a negotiated settlement to the Kashmir conflict, including India, Pakistan, and the people of Kashmir.

S. Res. 262—Concerning the use of United States forces and military operations in Haiti.

S. Res. 263—To express the sense of the Senate condemning the cruel and torturous practice of female genital mutilation.

S. Res. 265*—To express the sense of the Senate concerning District Council elections in Hong Kong on September 18, 1994.

S. Res. 266—To express the sense of the Senate concerning the future commitment of U.S. military forces overseas.

S. Res. 267—Concerning the withdrawal of United States troops from Haiti.

S. Res. 270*—To express the sense of the Senate concerning U.S. relations with Taiwan.

S. Res. 278—Relating to Pakistan.

S. Res. 279—to state the sense of the Senate concerning the Government of Japan recognizing American college and university branch campuses in Japan as American Institutions of higher learning.

2. Original Measures From Committee

*Reported.

S. Res. 40*—Original resolution authorizing expenditures by the Committee on Foreign Relations.


S. Res. 239*—Original resolution expressing the sense of the Senate regarding conditions for continued United States participation under the Convention on Biological Diversity.

D. LEGISLATION CONSIDERED BY THE COMMITTEE BUT NOT ENACTED OR AGREED TO

S. 1401 and H.R. 3221—To provide for adjudication of certain claims against Iraq, and for other purposes.

S. 1467—To authorize appropriations for foreign assistance programs, and for other purposes.

S. 1856—The “Peace, Prosperity and Democracy Act of 1994”.

S. J. Res. 32—Calling for the United States to support efforts of the United Nations to conclude an international agreement to establish an International Criminal Court.
S.Res. 94—Expressing the sense of the Senate with respect to the tragic humanitarian crisis in Sudan.
S.Res. 113—Condemning the extraconstitutional and antidemocratic actions of President Serrano of Guatemala.
S.Res. 239—Expressing the sense of the Senate regarding conditions for continued United States participation under the Convention on Biological Diversity.

E. NOMINATIONS

Referred ............................................................................................................... 248
Reported/Confirmed ............................................................................................ 242
Returned to President upon adjournment of Congress ................................... 5
Withdrawn by President .................................................................................... 1
Representatives to conferences:
  Referred ........................................................................................................ 26
  Confirmed ..................................................................................................... 22
  Returned to President ................................................................................. 4
Foreign Service Promotions:
  Referred ........................................................................................................ 1,705
  Confirmed ..................................................................................................... 1,704
  Returned to President ................................................................................. 1

Department of State

There were 37 nominations for State Department officials referred to the Committee, 36 of which were confirmed by the Senate. These nominations were for Secretary (1), Deputy Secretaries (2), Under Secretaries (5), Assistant Secretaries (19), Chief Financial Officer, Counselor, Legal Adviser, Chief of Protocol, Chief Textile Negotiator, Coordinator for Counter-Terrorism, Coordinator of the SEED Program, Deputy Assistant Secretary for International Communications and Information Policy, Director of the Office of Foreign Missions, and Chief U.S. Negotiator to the Uruguay Round.

Ambassadors

A total of 118 country Ambassadors and two Ambassadors-at-Large were referred during the 103rd Congress. Of these 120 nominations, 119 were reported and confirmed by the Senate. In addition, the committee received 25 nominations for the rank of Ambassador during the tenure of the nominee’s service in that particular position. Two of these are included in those listed below under Other Agencies and seventeen under International Organizations.

Other Agencies

There were 46 nominations for officials of executive branch agencies other than the Department of State, as follows: Agency for International Development (12), Arms Control and Disarmament Agency (8), Overseas Private Investment Corporation (9), Peace Corps (2), Trade and Development Agency (1), U.S. Advisory Commission on Public Diplomacy (8), and U.S. Information Agency (6). Two of these nominations had the rank of Ambassador. The name of one nominee was withdrawn.
International Organizations and Conferences


Additionally, there were 26 nominees to serve as representatives and alternate representatives of the United States to the United Nations General Assembly and the General Conference of the International Atomic Energy Agency. Twenty-two of these were confirmed by the Senate.

F. MISCELLANEOUS ACTIVITIES

The full Committee held 171 open sessions, 22 meetings in closed session, and 4 meetings that had both open and closed sessions. Subcommittees met in 53 open meetings and 3 closed sessions. These included hearings on legislation, treaties, and nominations, as well as briefings and consultations with officials of the executive branch and non-government witnesses on current foreign policy matters. Members and staff made individual trips abroad and participated in interparliamentary conferences to further exercise the legislative oversight responsibilities of the Committee. On 82 occasions the Committee Members received heads of state and senior officials of foreign governments to discuss matters of mutual interest.

MEETINGS

*Closed Session **Open and Closed Session

January 13, 1993 (a.m.)—Nomination of Secretary of State (Christopher). (S. Hrg. 103-29.)
January 13, 1993 (p.m.)—Nomination of Secretary of State (Christopher). (S. Hrg. 103-29.)
January 14, 1993 (a.m.)—Nomination of Secretary of State (Christopher). (S. Hrg. 103-29.)
January 14, 1993 (p.m.)—Nomination of Secretary of State (Christopher). (S. Hrg. 103-29.)
January 19, 1993—Business Meeting.
January 22, 1993—Nomination of Deputy Secretary of State (Wharton).
January 26, 1993—Business Meeting.
February 17, 1993—Administration’s Policy Toward Bosnia-Herzegovina.
March 4, 1993—Nomination of Under Secretary of State (Tarnoff).
March 9, 1993—Business Meeting.
March 17, 1993—State Department Nominations (Atwood and Davis).


March 23, 1993—State Department Nomination (Oxman).


March 23, 1993—State Department Nomination (Talbott)


*March 24, 1993—State Department Nomination (Spero).

March 24, 1993—Ambassadorial Nomination (Babbitt).

March 25, 1993—State Department Nomination (Wirth).

March 25, 1993—Business Meeting.

*March 26, 1993—Briefing by Secretary of State Warren Christopher on the Relationship With the States of the Former Soviet Union.

March 26, 1993—State Department Nomination (Donilon).

March 29, 1993—State Department Nomination (Moosé).

March 30, 1993—Business Meeting.

March 31, 1993—State Department Nomination (Lord).

April 1, 1993—Business Meeting.

April 20, 1993—Foreign Policy Overview, Budget Requests for Fiscal Year 1994. (S. Hrg. 103-90.)

April 20, 1993—Ambassadorial Nomination (Pickering).

April 28, 1993—Nominations (Buswell, Kennedy, Marrero, and Ryan).


May 4, 1993—Ambassadorial Nominations (Gilmore, Harriman, Jackovich, and Wendt).

May 5, 1993—State Department Nomination (Watson).

May 6, 1993—Business Meeting.

May 7, 1993—State Department Nominations (Bennet, Constable, and Shattuck).

May 11, 1993—Treaty Between the U.S. and the Russian Federation on Further Reduction and Limitation of Strategic Offensive Arms (the START Treaty), Treaty Doc. 103-1. (S. Hrg. 103-325.)

May 13, 1993—OPIC Nomination (Harkin).

*May 13, 1993—Chinese Compliance with MTCR and NPT Obligations.

May 18, 1993—Treaty Between the U.S. and the Russian Federation on Further Reduction and Limitation of Strategic Offensive Arms (the START II Treaty), Treaty Doc. 103-1. (S. Hrg. 103-325.)

May 18, 1993—USIA and U.N. Nominations (Duffey and Inderfurth).

May 19, 1993—Ambassadorial Nominations (Johnson and McCallie).

May 20, 1993—Business Meeting.

*May 25, 1993—Administration's Policy Toward Bosnia.

May 26, 1993—Briefing: Background on Recent Trip to Asia and the Administration's Policy Toward China.

May 27, 1993—Ambassadorial Nominations (Cheek, McAfee, and Pryce).

May 27, 1993—Business Meeting.

June 9, 1993—Ambassadorial Nomination (Smith).

June 9, 1993—Ambassadorial Nomination (Galbraith).

June 10, 1993—Business Meeting.

*June 10, 1993—North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) and the Ongoing Negotiations on the Labor and Environmental Side Agreements.

June 17, 1993—Treaty Between the U.S. and the Russian Federation on Further Reduction and Limitation of Strategic Offensive Arms (the START II Treaty), Treaty Doc. 103-1. (S. Hrg. 103-325.)

June 18, 1993—OPIC Nomination (Finn).

June 23, 1993—USIA Nomination (Kemble).

June 23, 1993—Ambassadorial Nominations (Flynn and Hunter).

**June 24, 1993—Monitoring of Compliance With the Provisions of the Treaty Between the U.S. and the Russian Federation on Further Reduction and Limitation of Strategic Offensive Arms (the START II Treaty), Treaty Doc. 103-1. (S. Hrg. 103-325.)

June 28, 1993—Nomination (Tarullo).

June 29, 1993—Business Meeting.

July 13, 1993—Ambassadorial Nominations (Dameron, Jeter, Jett, Pope, Ramsay, Saloom, and Winter).

July 14, 1993—ACDA Authorization and Consideration of ACDA's Future Status and Responsibilities. (S. Hrg. 103-351.)


July 15, 1993—Business Meeting.

July 16, 1993—State Department Nomination (Raphel).
July 20, 1993—Ambassadorial Nominations (Blanchard, Davidow, and Dodd).
July 21, 1993—Ambassadorial Nominations (Flanigan and Maisto).
July 22, 1993—Nominations (Moose and Raiser).
July 28, 1993—Ambassadorial Nominations (Johnson and Mondale).
July 29, 1993—Business Meeting.
August 2, 1993—Ambassadorial Nominations (Adams and Jones).
August 2, 1993—Nomination (Grandmaison).
August 4, 1993—Ambassadorial Nominations (Brazeal, Carrington, Davison, Kuchel, McConnell, and Sprott).
*August 4, 1993—Briefing on Bosnia.
August 5, 1993—Business Meeting.
September 8, 1993 (a.m.)—Markup of FY 1994 Foreign Assistance Authorization Legislation.
September 8, 1993 (p.m.)—Markup of FY 1994 Foreign Assistance Authorization Legislation.
September 14, 1993—ACDA Markup and Business Meeting.
September 14, 1993—Ambassadorial Nominations (Lane and Negroponte).
September 17, 1993—Nominations (Carpenter, Lancaster, Schmidt, and Yang).
September 29, 1993—Ambassadorial Nominations (Blinken, Borg, Boucher, Hunt, Lotus, Montgomery, and Niles).
September 29, 1993—Nominations (Bennett, Gati, and Spiegel).
September 30, 1993—Peace Corps Nomination (Bellamy).
October 5, 1993 (a.m.)—Bosnian Peace Negotiations: Status and Prospects.
October 5, 1993—Business Meeting.
*October 5, 1993 (p.m.)—Bosnian Peace Negotiations: Status and Prospects.
October 14, 1993—Ambassadorial Nominations (Alexander, Houdek, and Rawson).
October 15, 1993—Ambassadorial Nomination (Hambley).
**October 18, 1993—Briefing on the Situation in Haiti.
*October 19, 1993—Briefing on Somalia Negotiations.
October 21, 1993—Somalia, the U.S., and U.N. Peacekeeping. (S. Hrg. 103–318.)
October 20, 1993—Nominations (Byrne and Hillman).
October 21, 1993—Ambassadorial Nomination (Tomseth).
October 27, 1993—Foreign Policy Implications of the North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) and Legislative Requirements for the Side Agreements. (S. Hrg. 103–360.)
October 27, 1993—Bilateral Tax Treaties With: Russian Federation (Treaty Doc. 102–39), Barbados (Treaty Doc. 102–41), Kingdom of the Netherlands (Treaty Doc. 103–6), United Mexican States (Treaty Doc. 103–7), State of Israel (Treaty Doc. 103–16), Czech Republic (Treaty Doc. 103–17), and Slovak Republic (Treaty Doc. 103–18); and Netherlands Protocol (Treaty Doc. 103–19). (S. Hrg. 103–335.)
October 28, 1993—ACDA Nomination (Holom).
November 4, 1993—Foreign Policy Update. (S. Hrg. 103–326.)
*November 4, 1993—Situation in Haiti.
November 5, 1993—State Department Nomination (Geldard).
November 8, 1993—Ambassadorial Nominations (Djerejian and Ginsberg).
November 9, 1993—A.I.D. Nomination (Schneider).
November 10, 1993—Ambassadorial Nominations (Cheshes, Elson, Hicks, Lawrence, Rey, Russell, and Siebert).
November 16, 1993—Ambassadorial Nomination (Williams).
November 17, 1993—Ambassadorial Nomination (Dornbush).
November 17, 1993—Nomination (Lissakers, Scheman, and Stafford).
November 18, 1993—Business Meeting.
November 18, 1993—Ambassadorial Nominations (Brown, Ritch, and Sievering).
January 26, 1994—Nominations (Buckley, Dear, and Dine).
February 3, 1994—EBRD Nomination (Scheuer).
February 4, 1994—Nominations (Merrill and Vogelgesang).
February 7, 1994—Nominations (Egan and Pelletreau).
February 8, 1994—State Department Nomination (Talbott).
February 9, 1994—Business Meeting.
*February 10, 1994—Update on Situation in Russia.
February 22, 1994—Ambassadorial Nominations (Beeman and Eu).
February 23, 1994—Foreign Policy Overview and Budgetary Resources.
February 25, 1994—Nominations (Baldini, Baquet, and Hyde).
March 2, 1994—Ambassadorial Nominations (Blinken, Kauzlarich, and Shearer).
**March 10, 1994—Administration’s Proposal to Seek Modification of the 1972 Anti-Ballistic Missile Treaty (Ex. L, 92-2). (S. Hrg. 103-868.)
March 22, 1994—Business Meeting.
March 23, 1994—U.S. Policy Toward Russia.
April 12, 1994—Convention on Biological Diversity (Treaty Doc. 103-20). (S. Hrg. 103-684.)
April 12, 1994—Nominations (Birenbaum, Fraser, Gnehm, Howard, and Loiello).
April 13, 1994—Ambassadorial Nomination (Twining).
April 21, 1994—Ambassadorial Nominations (Crowe and Johnson).
April 22, 1994—Ambassadorial Nominations (Crocker and Walker).
April 29, 1994—Ambassadorial Nominations (Chaveas, Defranca, Hicks, Krueger, and Young).
May 3, 1994—Ambassadorial Nominations (Frechette, Hrinak, and Levitsky).
*May 3, 1994—Briefing on U.S. Policy Toward Haiti.
May 4, 1994—Business Meeting.
May 16, 1994—Ambassadorial Nomination (Padino).
**May 17, 1994—Chemical Weapons Convention (Treaty Doc. 103-21). (S. Hrg. 103-869.)
May 17, 1994—Ambassadorial Nomination (Wisner).
May 18, 1994—Nominations (Piercy and Shelton).
May 18, 1994—Ambassadorial Nomination (Chorba).
May 24, 1994—Ambassadorial Nomination (Wisner).
May 25, 1994—Business Meeting.
June 7, 1994—Nomination (Otero).
June 14, 1994—The World Trade Organization.
*June 15, 1994—Briefing on North Korea Nuclear Situation.
June 17, 1994—Ambassadorial Nominations (Casey, Mabus, Neumann, and Ransom).


June 24, 1994—ACDA and Ambassadorial Nominations (Graham, Nacht, Sands, Scheinman, Sweeney, Bagley, Constantinoiu, and Lake).

June 27, 1994—U.S. Policy Toward China, Taiwan, and Vietnam.


June 29, 1994—Ambassadorial Nominations (Bruno and Donnelly).

June 29, 1994 (a.m. and p.m.)—Business Meeting.

June 30, 1994—Foreign Policy Overview.

July 15, 1994—State Department Nominations (Greene and Oakley).

July 22, 1994—Ambassadorial Nominations (Kamman and Pastor). (Printed in Exec. Rept. 103-39 [Pastor only].)


August 4, 1994—Briefing on Middle East Peace Process.

August 10, 1994—State Department and Ambassadorial Nominations (Holbrooke, Malloy, and Swihart).


August 18, 1994—Business Meeting.


September 20, 1994—ILO Convention #150 Concerning Labor Administration (Treaty Doc. 103-26). (S. Hrg. 103-894.)

September 21, 1994—Ambassadorial Nominations (Grossman, Moses, Redman, and Yalowitz).

September 22, 1994—Business Meeting.

September 27, 1994—Ambassadorial Nominations (Cooper, de Vos, Guerra-Mondragon, and Service).


September 28, 1994—Nominations (Ferraro, Fulton, McCann, and McNamara).

September 29, 1994—Business Meeting.

September 30, 1994—ACDA Nomination (Murray).


October 4, 1994—Business Meeting.

October 4, 1994—House-Senate Conference: H.R. 4950 (to Extend Authorities of the Overseas Private Investment Corporation).

October 5, 1994—Additional Hearing on a State Department Nomination (McNamara).

October 6, 1994—Briefing on Russian Chemical and Biological Weapons Behavior and Other Summit Arms Control Issues.


November 30, 1994—Situation in Bosnia.

Subcommittee Activities

(Subcommittees are listed in the order of the chairman’s seniority within the full committee. Senator Pell and Senator Helms were ex officio members of each subcommittee on which they did not serve as members.)

EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

The Subcommittee on European Affairs consisted of the following members from January 5 through June 30, 1993:

Senators Biden (chairman), Sarbanes, Simon, and Feingold (Democrats).

Senators Lugar, Kassebaum, and Brown (Republicans).
From July 1, 1993, through the end of the 103rd Congress, the Subcommittee consisted of the following members:

Senators Biden (chairman), Pell, Sarbanes, Simon, and Feingold (Democrats).

Senators Lugar, Kassebaum, Brown, and Gregg (Republicans).

The Subcommittee held the following hearings:

- February 18, 1993 (a.m.)—American Policy on Bosnia.
- February 18, 1993—Public Meeting: American Policy on Bosnia. (S. Hrg. 103-33.)
- October 14, 1993—Situation in Russia.
- February 1, 1994 (jointly with Subcommittee on Coalition Defense and Reinforcing Forces of Armed Services Committee)—The Future of NATO: The NATO Summit and Beyond. (S. Hrg. 103-564.)
- February 3, 1994—Briefing on Military Intervention in Bosnia by Croatia and Serbia.
- September 21, 1994—New Nationalisms in Europe. (S. Hrg. 103-890.)
- December 1, 1994—New Nationalisms in Europe. (S. Hrg. 103-890.)

INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC POLICY, TRADE, OCEANS AND ENVIRONMENT

The Subcommittee on International Economic Policy, Trade, Oceans and Environment consisted of the following members:

Senators Sarbanes (chairman), Biden, Dodd, Kerry, Wofford, and Feingold (Democrats).

Senators Kassebaum, Helms, Murkowski, Brown, and Jeffords (Republicans).

The Subcommittee held the following hearings:

- May 19, 1993—FY-1994 Foreign Assistance Authorization: The Role and Experience of PVOs and NGOs. (S. Hrg. 103-322.)
- February 9, 1994—Foreign Aid Reform Proposal (S. 1856). (S. Hrg. 103-560.)
- February 22, 1994—Foreign Aid Reform (S. 1856). (S. Hrg. 103-560.)
- March 3, 1994—Global Economic and Environmental Policy (S. 1856). (S. Hrg. 103-560.)

WESTERN HEMISPHERE AND PEACE CORPS AFFAIRS

The Subcommittee on Western Hemisphere and Peace Corps Affairs consisted of the following members:

Senators Dodd (chairman), Robb, Wofford, and Mathews (Democrats).

Senators Coverdell, Helms, and Lugar (Republicans).

The Subcommittee held the following hearings:

- January 27, 1994—Briefing on Situation in Mexico.
- March 8, 1994 (a.m.)—U.S. Policy Toward Haiti. (S. Hrg. 103-567.)
- March 8, 1994 (p.m.)—U.S. Policy Toward Haiti. (S. Hrg. 103-567.)
April 19, 1994—Briefing on Issues Relating to Mexico.
June 28, 1994—U.S. Policy Toward Haiti. (S. Hrg. 103-739.)

TERRORISM, NARCOTICS, AND INTERNATIONAL OPERATIONS

The Subcommittee on Terrorism, Narcotics, and International Operations consisted of the following members:

- Senators Kerry (chairman), Pell, Dodd, Simon, and Moynihan (Democrats).
- Senators Pressler, Helms, Murkowski, and Coverdell (Republicans).

The Subcommittee held the following hearings:


April 20, 1994 (a.m.)—Recent Developments in Transnational Crime Affecting U.S. Law Enforcement and Foreign Policy; Mutual Legal Assistance Treaty in Criminal Matters with Panama (Treaty Doc. 102-15); and 1994 International Narcotics Control Strategy Report. (S. Hrg. 103-606.)
April 20, 1994 (p.m.)—Recent Developments in Transnational Crime Affecting U.S. Law Enforcement and Foreign Policy; Mutual Legal Assistance Treaty in Criminal Matters with Panama (Treaty Doc. 102-15); and 1994 International Narcotics Control Strategy Report. (S. Hrg. 103-606.)
April 21, 1994 (a.m.)—Recent Developments in Transnational Crime Affecting U.S. Law Enforcement and Foreign Policy; Mutual Legal Assistance Treaty in Criminal Matters with Panama (Treaty Doc. 102-15); and 1994 International Narcotics Control Strategy Report. (S. Hrg. 103-606.)
April 21, 1994 (p.m.)—Recent Developments in Transnational Crime Affecting U.S. Law Enforcement and Foreign Policy; Mutual Legal Assistance Treaty in Criminal Matters with Panama (Treaty Doc. 102-15); and 1994 International Narcotics Control Strategy Report. (S. Hrg. 103-606.)
August 12, 1994—Briefing on Moscow Embassy.

AFRICAN AFFAIRS

The Subcommittee on African Affairs consisted of the following members:

- Senators Simon (chairman), Moynihan, and Feingold (Democrats).
- Senators Jeffords and Kassebaum (Republicans).

The Subcommittee held the following hearings:

- May 4, 1993—Crisis in Sudan. (S. Hrg. 103-395.)
- May 17, 1993—Higher Education in Africa. (S. Hrg. 103-356.)
- June 9, 1993—U.S. Policies Toward Liberia, Togo, and Zaire. (S. Hrg. 103-357.)
- March 24, 1994—Peace, Prosperity and Democracy Act (S. 1856)—Implications for Sub-Saharan Africa.
- July 26, 1994—Crisis in Central Africa. (S. Hrg. 103-785.)

NEAR EASTERN AND SOUTH ASIAN AFFAIRS

The Subcommittee on Near Eastern and South Asian Affairs consisted of the following members from January 5 through June 30, 1993:

- Senators Moynihan (chairman), Sarbanes, Robb, Wofford, and Mathews (Democrats.)
Senators Brown, Pressler, Jeffords, and Coverdell (Republicans).

From July 1, 1993, through the end of the 103rd Congress, the Subcommittee consisted of the following members:

- Senators Moynihan (chairman), Pell, Sarbanes, Robb, Wofford, and Mathews (Democrats.)
- Senators Brown, Pressler, Jeffords, Coverdell, and Gregg (Republicans.)

The Subcommittee held the following hearings:

- October 15, 1993—Current Developments in the Middle East. (S. Hrg. 103±307.)

EAST ASIAN AND PACIFIC AFFAIRS

The Subcommittee on East Asian and Pacific Affairs consisted of the following members:

- Senators Robb (chairman), Biden, Kerry, and Mathews (Democrats.)
- Senators Murkowski, Lugar, and Pressler (Republicans.)

The Subcommittee held the following hearings:

- March 3, 1994—U.S. Policy Toward North Korea. (S. Hrg. 103±553.)
- May 4, 1994—U.S. Policy Toward China. (S. Hrg. 103±723.)
- September 27, 1994—Review of U.S. Policy Toward Taiwan.
- December 1, 1994—Implications of the U.S.-North Korea Nuclear Agreement.

Studies by Committee Members and Staff

The following is a list of study missions and Senate delegations abroad which resulted in printed reports:

- February 1993—The Battle Looms: Islam and Politics in the Middle East. (S. Prt. 103±17.)
- April 1993—To Stand Against Aggression: Milosevic, the Bosnian Republic, and the Conscience of the West. (S. Prt. 103±33.)
- November 1993—Trip to Croatia, Syria, Jordan, Israel, and Egypt. (S. Prt. 103±57.)
- February 1994—Assistance to the Newly Independent States: A Status Report. (S. Prt. 103±73.)
- March 1994—Confiscated Property of American Citizens Overseas: Cases in Honduras, Costa Rica, and Nicaragua. (S. Prt. 103±77.)

Interparliamentary Activities

Congress, by law, participates in various interparliamentary groups to exchange views and information on mutual problems and concerns. The following are conferences on which written reports were submitted:

# APPENDIX

## COMMITTEE PUBLICATIONS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Document No. and Date Filed</th>
<th>Title of Publication</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
COMMITTEE PUBLICATIONS—Continued

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Document No. and Date Filed</th>
<th>Title of Publication</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Exec. Rept. 103–25 (Treaty Doc. 103–9) Nov. 19, 1993</td>
<td>Amendment to the Montreal Protocol on Substances that Deplete the Ozone Layer.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SENATE REPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Report</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
### HEARINGS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Title of Publication</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>January 13 and 14, 1993</td>
<td>Nomination of Warren M. Christopher to be Secretary of State. S. Hrg. 103-29.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 5, 19, 27, June 16; and July 14, 1993</td>
<td>Fiscal Year 1994 Foreign Assistance Authorization. S. Hrg. 103-322.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>October 27, 1993</td>
<td>Foreign Policy Implications of the North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) and Legislative Requirements for the Side Agreements. S. Hrg. 103-360.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### COMMITTEE PUBLICATIONS—Continued

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Document No. and Date Filed</th>
<th>Title of Publication</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>February 1 and 23, 1994</td>
<td>The Future of NATO. S. Hrg. 103-564.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>February 9, 22, and March 3</td>
<td>Foreign Aid Reform. S. Hrg. 103-560.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March 8, 1994</td>
<td>U.S. Policy Toward Haiti. S. Hrg. 103-567.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June 28, 1994</td>
<td>U.S. Policy Toward Haiti. S. Hrg. 103-739.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July 26, 1994</td>
<td>Crisis in Central America. S. Hrg. 103-785.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>September 21 and December 1</td>
<td>New Nationalisms in Europe. S. Hrg. 103-890.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>December 1, 1994</td>
<td>Implications of the U.S.-North Korea Nuclear Agreement. S. Hrg. 103-891.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### COMMITTEE PRINTS

- February 1993: Country Reports on Economic Policy and Trade Practices. (Joint Committee Print.)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Document No. and Date Filed</th>
<th>Title of Publication</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>April 1993 ..................</td>
<td>To Stand Against Aggression: Milosevic, the Bosnian Republic, and the Conscience of the West. S. Prt. 103-33.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>September 1993 ..............</td>
<td>Fiscal Year 1994 Arms Control Impact Statements. (Joint Committee Print.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>November 1993 ...............</td>
<td>Treaties and Other International Agreements: The Role of the United States Senate. S. Prt. 103-53.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>November 1993 ...............</td>
<td>Rules of the Committee on Foreign Relations. S. Prt. 103-54.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>November 1993 ...............</td>
<td>Trip to Croatia, Syria, Jordan, Israel, and Egypt. S. Prt. 103-57.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>December 1993 ...............</td>
<td>Legislative Calendar (1). S. Prt. 103-67.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July 1994 ...................</td>
<td>Legislation on Foreign Relations Through 1993—Volume II. (Joint Committee Print with House Foreign Affairs.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>December 1994 ...............</td>
<td>Legislative Calendar (2). S. Prt. 103-107.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PUBLIC LAWS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Document No. and Date Filed</th>
<th>Title of Publication</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>P.L. 103-299 (S J. Res. 204) Aug. 18, 1994</td>
<td>Recognizing the American Academy in Rome, an American overseas center for independent study and advanced research, on the occasion of the 100th anniversary of its founding.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P.L. 103-372 (H.R. 2826) Oct. 19, 1994</td>
<td>To provide for an investigation of the whereabouts of the United States citizens and others who have been missing from Cyprus since 1974.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>