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LEGISLATIVE REVIEW ACTIVITIES
OF THE
COMMITTEE ON INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

ONE HUNDRED FIFTH CONGRESS

A REPORT


JANUARY 2, 1999—Committed to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union and ordered to be printed

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* These members did not sit for the entire 105th Congress.
LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,
COMMITTEE ON INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS,

Hon. JEFF TRANDAHL,
Clerk of the House of Representatives, Washington, DC.


With best wishes,

Sincerely,

BENJAMIN A. GILMAN, Chairman.
FOREWORD

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,
COMMITTEE ON INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS,

Under rule X of the Rules of the House of Representatives and section 136 of the Legislative Reorganization Act of 1946, the Committee on International Relations is authorized to exercise continuous surveillance of the execution by the executive branch of laws within the committee's jurisdiction. The review of "oversight" activities of the Committee on International Relations was augmented by the adoption of section 118 of the Legislative Reorganization Act of 1970 (Public Law 91–150), as amended by Public Law 92–136. This provision requires standing committees of the House and the Senate after January 1, 1973, to make reports to their respective Houses on their activities in reviewing and studying the "application, administration, and execution of those laws or parts of laws, the subject of which is within the jurisdiction of that committee."

House committees are required to file such reports "not later than January 2 of each odd-numbered year." It is in fulfillment of the obligation of the Committee on International Relations to account to the House for its legislative review activities during the 105th Congress that this report has been prepared and submitted.

The report was prepared by Laura L. Rush, Professional Staff Member.
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LEGISLATIVE REVIEW ACTIVITIES

January 2, 1999.—Committed to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union and ordered to be printed

Mr. Gilman, from the Committee on International Relations, submitted the following

REPORT

I. INTRODUCTION: OVERSIGHT IN THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS FIELD

A. Authorities for Legislative Review

The responsibilities and potentialities of legislative review are reflected in the multiple authorities which are available to the Committee on International Relations. The most prominent is section 118 of the Legislative Reorganization Act of 1970 (Public Law 91–510):

LEGISLATIVE REVIEW BY STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE SENATE AND HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

(a) Scope of assistance.
In order to assist the Congress in—
(1) Its analysis, appraisal, and evaluation of the application, administration, and execution of the laws enacted by the Congress, and
(2) Its formulation, consideration, and enactment of such modifications of or changes in those laws, and of such additional legislation, as may be necessary or appropriate, each standing committee of the Senate and the House of Representatives shall review and study, on a continuing basis, the application, administration, and execution of those laws, or parts of laws, the subject matter of which is within the jurisdiction of that committee. Such committees may carry out the required analysis, appraisals, and evaluation themselves, or by contract, or may require a Government agency to do so and furnish a
Section 701 of the Congressional Budget and Impoundment Control Act of 1974 (Public Law 93±344) amended the original mandate and authority of the 1970 act by adding the last two sentences regarding program review and evaluation.

A second type of authority fostering legislative review is the special oversight granted by the House Committee Reform Amendments of 1974 (H. Res. 988, approved Oct. 8, 1974). Special oversight, which is intended to enable committees to conduct comprehensive oversight of matters directly bearing upon their specified responsibilities even if those matters fall within the jurisdiction of other standing committees, permits an expansion of the legislative review jurisdiction of a committee. The Committee on International Relations currently has special oversight jurisdiction in four areas under clause 3(d) of House Rule X.

3. (d) The Committee on International Relations shall have the function of reviewing and studying, on a continuing basis, all laws, programs, and Government activities dealing with or involving customs administration, intelligence activities relating to foreign policy, international financial and monetary organizations, and international fishing agreements.

Frequently reporting requirements in legislation obligate various agencies, directly or through the President, to submit reports of certain activities to the Committee on International Relations to the Speaker of the House, who then transmits them to the committee. The House Committee on International Relations is the recipient of one of the largest quantities of required reports from the executive branch.

In addition to the authorities noted above, the congressional budget process provides the committee with another important tool for oversight. Pursuant to section 301(c) of the Congressional Budget and Impoundment Act of 1974, each standing committee of the House is required to submit to the Committee on the budget, no later than March 15 of each year, a report containing its views and estimates on the President’s proposed budget for the coming fiscal year. This requirement affords the committee and its subcommittees the opportunity to review those items in the President’s budget which fall under the committee’s jurisdiction, and to establish possible guidelines for subsequent action on authorizing legislation.

A final authority which can have an impressive oversight impact is implicit in the authorization process. Regular and frequent reauthorization of programs or agency operations by committees presents the opportunity to investigate administrative personnel hiring and promotion practices, agency organization, employee development and benefit programs, policy guidance, and administrative rules and regulations regarding the implementation and execution of policy, among other items. The authorization process also permits program evaluation, an important oversight technique.

The legislative review activities of the Committee on International Relations are sanctioned by various and extensive authorities—the basic mandate of the 1970 Legislative Reorganization Act, the broadened jurisdiction and special oversight provided by the

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1 Section 701 of the Congressional Budget and Impoundment Control Act of 1974 (Public Law 93–344) amended the original mandate and authority of the 1970 act by adding the last two sentences regarding program review and evaluation.
House Committee Reform Amendments of 1974, statutory reporting requirements, and the authorization process.

B. Oversight Developments in the Committee on International Relations

During the 95th Congress, the committee received jurisdictional authority over export controls involving nonproliferation of nuclear technology and nuclear hardware, and international commodity agreements involving cooperation in the export of nuclear technology and nuclear hardware. This new jurisdictional authority was provided for by House Resolution 5, which passed the House on January 4, 1977.

In the 96th Congress, the committee’s jurisdiction was not enlarged. However, the committee in its organization for the 96th Congress reduced the number of subcommittees from nine to eight. Deleted was the Subcommittee on International Development whose jurisdiction included: (1) dealing with the Agency for International Development and other U.S. agencies’ operations affecting development; (2) administration of foreign assistance; (3) oversight of multilateral assistance programs; (4) population and food programs; and (5) legislation and oversight with respect to the Peace Corps, which was subsumed by the full committee. The subcommittees for the 96th Congress, representing a mix of geographical and functional responsibilities, were as follows:

Subcommittee on International Security and Scientific Affairs;
Subcommittee on International Operations;
Subcommittee on Europe and the Middle East;
Subcommittee on International Economic Policy and Trade;
Subcommittee on Asian and Pacific Affairs;
Subcommittee on Inter-American Affairs;
Subcommittee on Africa; and
Subcommittee on International Organizations.

In the 97th Congress, the subcommittees remained the same with the exception of the Subcommittee on International Organizations, whose name was changed to the Subcommittee on Human Rights and International Organizations, in order to delineate clearly its jurisdiction over the subject of human rights.

In the 98th Congress, the subcommittees remained the same, however, the name of the Subcommittee on Inter-American Affairs was changed to the Subcommittee on Western Hemisphere Affairs. In addition, a special task force was created under the aegis of the full committee, the Task Force on International Narcotics Control. The purpose of this task force was to provide oversight of narcotics-related developments and programs over which the committee has jurisdiction pursuant to rule X of the Rules of the House, which included the following:

Narcotics control programs conducted by the Department of State; Narcotics-related projects carried out by the Agency for International Development (AID); Overseas activities of the Drug Enforcement Agency (DEA), the Department of Defense; and the U.S. Customs Service; Narcotics control programs carried out by international organizations; Intelligence issues related to narcotics trafficking and control; Prisoner exchange programs and their im-
pact on U.S. narcotics control efforts; Narcotics interdiction programs and agreement; Narcotics-related efforts by the U.S. Information Agency; and Relationship between international banking/financial transactions and narcotics trafficking.

Because of the importance of narcotics control issues, the Task Force was reconstituted every six months through the 102nd Congress.

Subcommittee structure remained the same for the 99th Congress; however, the name of the Subcommittee on International Security and Scientific Affairs was changed to the Subcommittee on Arms Control, International Security and Science. This change was made to reflect the committee's and subcommittee's concern over the important issues of arms control. The jurisdiction of the subcommittee was redefined in the rules of the Committee on Foreign Affairs to read, "To deal with * * * all aspects of arms control and disarmament with particular emphasis on the investigation and evaluation of arms control and disarmament proposals and concepts; * * *".

Under the Rules of the House, the Committee on International Relations has jurisdiction over issues involving international terrorism pursuant to rule X of the Rules of the House, paragraphs (I)(1), (I)(4–10), and (I)(12–16). For the 99th Congress, two subcommittee jurisdictional changes were made to reflect the committee's concern with international terrorism. The Subcommittee on Arms Control, International Security and Science was given jurisdiction over "* * * international terrorism with special focus on the U.S. Government's policies and programs for combating international terrorist movements and actions; * * *". The Subcommittee on International Operations jurisdictional responsibility was redefined to include "* * * international terrorism with special emphasis on policies and programs relating to the enhancement for embassy security and the protection of U.S. personnel and institutions abroad; * * *".

In addition, two subcommittees had language added to their respective definitions providing responsibility for oversight of international communication and information policy. Lastly, the Subcommittee on Human Rights and International Organizations was given the responsibility for international law.

No changes were made in subcommittee structure or jurisdiction for the 100th, 101st, or 102nd Congresses.

In the 103rd Congress, the Committee was required by the Rules of the Democratic Caucus to reduce the number of subcommittees from eight to six. However, due to concern about retaining a subcommittee with exclusive focus on Africa, the Committee received a waiver of Rule 35(B) of the Democratic Caucus and retained seven subcommittees. The Subcommittee on Arms Control, International Security, and Science, and the Subcommittee on Human Rights and International Organizations were merged to create the Subcommittee on International Security, International Organizations, and Human Rights. The jurisdiction of that subcommittee was essentially a merger of the jurisdictions of the two subcommittees. However, specific reference to "* * * law enforcement issues to include terrorism and narcotics control programs and activities * * *" was added to the jurisdiction of the subcommittee, thereby
consolidating all jurisdiction over narcotics and terrorism in one subcommittee. The Committee also added specific reference to environmental issues to the jurisdiction of the Subcommittee on International Economic Policy and Trade and changed the name of the subcommittee to the Subcommittee on Economic Policy, Trade, and Environment to reflect that addition. In addition, jurisdiction over the operating expenses of the Agency for International Development and the Arms Control and Disarmament Agency was added to the Subcommittee on International Operations. Finally, the Committee made minor conforming changes to the names of two of its regional subcommittees.

In the 104th Congress, pursuant to H. Res. 6, passed January 4, 1995, the name of the Committee was changed from “Foreign Affairs” to “International Relations”. In addition, the number of subcommittees was decreased from seven to five. The Subcommittee on International Security, International Organizations, and Human Rights, and the Subcommittee on Europe and the Middle East were dissolved. The Europe and Middle East Subcommittee jurisdiction was reabsorbed by the full Committee. The Subcommittee on Economic Policy, Trade, and Environment dropped “environment” from its title, returning its name to the “Subcommittee on International Economic Policy and Trade.” The Subcommittee on International Security, International Organizations, and Human Rights and the Subcommittee on International Operations were combined, with a name change to “Subcommittee on International Operations and Human Rights”.

No changes were made in subcommittee structure or jurisdiction for the 105th Congress.

C. Oversight Activities and Criteria

The oversight activities of the Committee on International Relations include a variety of instruments and mechanisms—full committee and subcommittee hearings, members’ and staff study missions abroad, special Congressional Research Service studies, and General Accounting Office assistance and reports in the field of international relations.

Committee and subcommittee hearings may be conducted for numerous purposes and may simultaneously serve more than one function, i.e., oversight, legislation, or public education. Thus, oversight may exist even when the hearing is not explicitly intended for that purpose. The criteria for determining whether a hearing performs the oversight function were identified by the House Select Committee on Committees in 1973 and are as follows:

1. To review and control unacceptable forms of bureaucratic behavior;
2. To ensure that bureaucracy implements the policy objectives of the Congress;
3. To analyze national and international problems requiring Federal action; and
4. To determine the effectiveness of legislative programs and policies.

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These same purposes help to define other committee activity which relates to its legislative review function. It should be noted that not all such activity can be included in this report. Oversight may occur informally, not only through the formal processes and mechanisms noted above. Informal discussions between committee members and executive branch officials may constitute oversight in certain instances as may staff examination of agency activity and behavior and staff consultation with agency personnel apart from the normal hearing process.

In summary, the legislative review activities of the House Committee on International Relations for the 104th Congress rely on extensive authorities embodied in the Legislative Reorganization Act of 1970 and reinforced through the authorization process, subsequent legislation, and reporting requirements.

D. Oversight Activities of the Committee on International Relations—105th Congress

The following section is set out in compliance with Clause (1)(d)(3) of Rule X.

Almost all of the Committee's day-to-day activities, including hearings and informal meetings, involve oversight of the Administration or afford the Committee the opportunity to learn of the impact of the Administration's foreign policy on foreign nations.

The Committee's Oversight Plan is set out below in full. Although the Committee did not accomplish each and every planned oversight item, most of them were accomplished to some degree, some with hearings, others by way of staff work.

(Adopted by the Committee, February 11, 1997).

COMMITTEE ON INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS OVERSIGHT PLAN

Rule X, clause 2(d) of the Rules of the House of Representatives requires that each standing Committee adopt an oversight plan for the two-year period of the Congress and to submit the plan to the Committees on Government Reform and Oversight and House Oversight not later than February 15 of the first session of the Congress. Rule XI, clause 1(d) requires that the Committee report, at the end of each Congress, on the recommendations made with respect to its oversight plan and any recommendations made or actions taken thereon. This is the oversight plan of the Committee on International Relations for the 105th Congress.

I. General

A. Meetings with foreign political leaders. The Committee's ongoing program of informal and formal meetings with foreign political leaders gives it the opportunity to explore the effectiveness of United States foreign policy.

B. Meetings with Administration officials. The Committee's informal meetings with Administration officials allow Members and staff to explore the effectiveness of the Administration's implementation of foreign policy.

C. Review of matters relating to the possible influence on American foreign or economic policy arising out of donations apparently
originating from foreign sources; review of security, confidentiality, and conflict-of-interest procedures and related matters.

II. International Security/UN/Peacekeeping/General

B. Oversight of arms transfer procedures and legislation, including implementation of H.R. 3121. Review of specific major proposed arms sales, such as F-16 sales to Indonesia or Saudi Arabia.
C. Peacekeeping oversight including command and control issues; special attention to the status of the international peacekeeping effort in Haiti, and to the U.S. military involvement in Bosnia.
D. “Rogue Regimes”—Review of the problems of security threats from so-called “rogue regimes” that have or could gain the power to create or use weapons of mass destruction.
E. Nunn-Lugar program—Review implementation of program aimed at dismantlement and destruction of nuclear, chemical, and biological weapons in the Former Soviet Union.
F. Review of START I implementation, START II ratification, and the prospects for START III.
G. Review of Demarcation and Multilateralization Agreements to Anti-Ballistic Missile Treaty.
H. Review of Conventional Forces in Europe Treaty and possible revisions thereof.
I. Review of Nonproliferation Sanctions Regimes.
J. Other nonproliferation and disarmament topics:
   1. Effectiveness of International Atomic Energy Agency.
   3. Review effectiveness of existing and proposed nuclear weapon free zones in Latin America, the South Pacific, Africa, South Asia, and Southeast Asia.
   5. Compliance with arms control agreements.
   6. The disposition and elimination of excess weapons-grade plutonium stores worldwide.
K. Security Assistance—Review effectiveness and implementation of security assistance programs including foreign military financing, economic support fund, international military education and training, and non-proliferation and disarmament fund and other “spigots”.
L. UN Reform/Arrearages.
M. International crime issues.
   1. Russian organized crime, and the international response to it, as well as its impact on American and other investments in Russia and elsewhere.
N. Oversight of agency implementation of the Government Performance and Results Act (“GPRA”).
O. Narcotics oversight.
   1. The emerging heroin crisis and the Administration’s plans for dealing with it.
   2. Source nations strategy, with special attention to Colombia and Peru.
   3. Eradication efforts and their effectiveness; alternative development.

5. Plans for riverine interdiction program.

P. Terrorism/espionage oversight.
   1. The AMIA (Buenos Aries Jewish Community building) bombing and the emerging threat of Islamic-fundamentalist based terrorism in Latin America.
   2. Effectiveness of the US technological response to terrorism.
   3. Overseas Visa lookout system in the light of the new provisions of law relative to the exclusion of aliens on membership in foreign terrorist organizations.

Q. Multilateral Export Controls: post-COCOM (Coordinating Committee on Multilateral Export Controls).

III. State Department and related agencies operations
   A. Oversight/Legislation on personnel & contractor misconduct and on the Foreign Service (update Foreign Service Act) (possibly as part of an item under (1)).
   B. Management of the foreign affairs agency workforce; assignment process; utilization of the civil service; size of the senior foreign service and senior executive service.
   C. Review of Administration’s planning for constrained budgets.
   D. Legislation regularizing consultative mechanisms between the Administration and Congress.
   E. Problems in the administration of foreign affairs.
   F. Review of smaller international organizations to which the U.S. belongs.
   G. Review of duplication, lack of coordination in exchange/visitor programs.
   H. Review of foreign affairs inspectors general.
   I. Review of the implementation of the ICASS (International Cooperative Administrative Support Services) system.
   J. Overseas property management.
   K. Implementation and development of staffing models.
   L. American Institute in Taiwan (general oversight).
   M. International Commissions.

IV. Foreign Assistance Oversight
   A. Review cost, management, donor coordination and impact of U.S. foreign assistance programs. Special emphasis will be given to major aid programs in:
      1. Eastern Europe,
      2. The Newly Independent States of the former Soviet Union,
      3. Drug-producing countries,
      4. Haiti, and
      5. Africa.
   B. Review size, purpose and effectiveness of FY98 and FY99 International Affairs Function 150 budgets. Special emphasis will be given to expected Administration initiatives, such as:
      1. Increased aid to the NIS,
      2. Increases in the Economic Support Fund program,
3. UN reform and arrears payments.

C. Conduct special review of programs with noted problems focusing on activities highlighted in AID Inspector General and GAO reports. Special emphasis will be given to AID—
   1. Missions and Operations,
   2. Credit Programs,
   3. AID’s New Management System,
   4. Strategic Objectives,
   5. Enterprise Fund Management, and
   6. The “R4” (“Review of Resources, Requirements, and Results”) process.

D. Special attention will be given to the effectiveness of programs that have consumed large amounts of Congressional attention in recent years, including:
   1. Voluntary Family Planning, and
   2. Child Survival

V. Europe

A. Periodic reviews of the region with the Assistant Secretary of State for European Affairs, subject to his or her availability.

B. Review of US Policy towards Russia and other States of the Former Soviet Union.

C. Oversight of SEED Act assistance programs.

D. Enterprise Funds in Eastern Europe and the NIS.

E. Developments in the Baltic Region (to assess U.S. interests and events in the Baltic states and the surrounding region.)

F. Developments in Serbia & Montenegro and in the Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (at least one hearing will likely be in order to assess developments in those countries that could have important effects on the entire Balkans region).

G. New Independent States:
   1. Oversight of FREEDOM Support Act assistance program, Nunn-Lugar Assistance program, and other programs of assistance by agencies such as USIA and DOE in the New Independent States.
   2. US-Russian Relations.
   3. Russian Relations with China.
   4. Developments in the Western Newly Independent States of the former Soviet Union—Ukraine, Belarus and Moldova.
   5. Developments in Central Asia.
   6. Developments in Armenia.
   7. Developments in Russia.

H. Review of NATO Enlargement process and related legislation, as well as other NATO-related issues, including internal restructuring of the Alliance.

I. US-E.U. relations (political, security, trade and financial issues; European monetary union, and the process of European integration).

J. Review of Bosnia.

K. Review of Cyprus.

L. Review of Northern Ireland.
VI. Middle East

A. Periodic reviews of the region with the Assistant Secretary of State for European Affairs, subject to his or her availability.
B. Review of U.S. policy toward Iraq.
C. Review of U.S. policy toward Iran.
D. Review of Turkey's role in the Middle East.
E. Review of Middle East Peace Process & Aid to the Palestinians.
F. Review of Gulf Policy [Saudi Arabia and Gulf Cooperation Council states].
G. Review of Iranian foreign policy designs in the Middle East.
H. Impact of fundamentalism in the Middle East and its impact on U.S. interests.
J. Review of U.S. assistance to Egypt.

VII. Asia

A. U.S.-China Economic and Political Relations; options for U.S. policy toward China.
B. Overview of US interests in East Asia.
C. Overview of South Asia.
D. AID activities in Asia.
E. N. Korean Political Instability, KEDO, Foreign Aid to N. Korea; North-South dialogue; trading with N. Korea.
F. Hong Kong as it reverts to PRC Control.
G. U.S.-Vietnam Relations—POW-MIA issues, MFN Status, Consulate in Ho Chi Minh City; US business developments, etc.
H. US-Burma Relations.
I. US-Indonesia Relations; Potential Instability in Indonesia.
J. Agricultural exports to Asia.
K. Three Gorges Dam Project.
L. Democratization in South Asia.
M. Military-to-military relations in Asia (the U.S. relies on a network of relationships to maintain its forward presence in Asia; this is supplemented by training and education).
N. U.S. democracy promotion activities in Asia.
O. Religion in South and Southeast.
P. Economic and demographic change in the PRC.
Q. American Energy Development Business potential in Asia.
R. Free trade in Asia: implementing the APEC vision.
S. The Great Power Game in Asia: China, Japan, Russia, and the U.S.
T. US Relations with ASEAN.
U. Taiwan's relations with the PRC.
V. The situation in Cambodia.
W. US-Philippine relations.
X. Regional Cooperation in Southeast Asia.
Y. Sex Trade and Child Abuse in Asia.
Z. Resource sharing issues between India, Bangladesh, and Nepal.
AA. Review of the CINCPAC, East-West Center, Asia-Pacific Center, and Joint Task Force Full Accounting.
AB. Chinese nonproliferation practices.
AC. The Chinese People’s Liberation Army: Its goals, influence, and commercial ties.
AD. Taiwan’s effort to be admitted to the United Nations.
AE. The Civil War in Afghanistan.
AF. US Interests in the Central Asian republics.

VIII. Western Hemisphere

A. In General—Importance of political stability and economic growth to U.S. Interests, democracy (including corruption, appropriate role of the military, etc.), Summit of the Americas follow-up, and efforts to control drugs and immigration.
B. Trade—Evaluation of NAFTA, free trade in the Americas, Chile accession, importance of MERCOSUR and subregional agreements, Caribbean Basin enhancement.
C. Central America—Consolidating democratic gains.
D. Security—Advanced arms sales to Latin America, hemispheric security and confidence-building measures, cooperation against illegal drugs, guerrillas and “narcoterrorism”, and future U.S. presence in Panama.
E. South America—Mercosur, Argentina (intellectual property rights and terrorist bombings), Chile (NAFTA accession), Peru-Ecuador border dispute.
F. Cuba—Implementation of Libertad Act, multilateral efforts, human rights and internal dissident movements, Cuba Broadcasting.
G. Mexico—Drug cooperation and corruption, NAFTA Implementation, economy, political reforms, elections, and Mexico’s efforts to control illegal immigration.
H. Haiti—Strengthening/professionalizing democratic institutions (incl. police), human rights and extrajudicial killings, and jump-starting sustainable investment/jobs.
I. Other—Caribbean (drug cooperation, economic stability, & CBI enhancement), Canadian unity, role of the OAS, and Inter-American Development Bank.

IX. Africa

B. Review of Democratization in Africa.
C. Review of US Trade and Investment in Africa.
E. Slavery in Africa.
F. Organized crime in Africa.
G. U.S. support for a proposed Africa peacekeeping force.
H. US efforts to end the Angolan civil war.
I. US public broadcasting to Africa.
K. Review of peacekeeping in the Western Sahara.
L. Review of the Rwanda/Burundi crisis.
X. Human Rights
   A. Review of human rights country reports.
   B. Torture Victims Relief issues.
   C. Child Labor.

XI. Economic Policy and the Environment
   A. Enterprise Funds.
   B. Overview of global trade situation.
   C. Trade distorting actions by foreign governments (bribery, economic espionage, manipulation of customs rules, import licensing, skewing health and safety standards, etc.); Mutual Recognition Agreements (“MRAs”).
   D. OPIC/TDA Oversight.
   E. EAA Oversight; encryption issues.
   F. Implementation of Iraq, Iran and other sanctions regimes by State and Treasury.
   H. The U.S. government position on Global Warming.
   I. How environmental cooperation can enhance bilateral relations and U.S. interests abroad.

II. GENERAL REVIEW ACTIVITIES OF THE COMMITTEE
   A. Executive Branch Reports

   Reporting requirements in legislation and the reports submitted in response to them constitute one of the oldest information systems used by Congress. On every subject with which Congress deals, required reports offer a way to oversee and review the implementation of legislation by the executive branch.

   In the foreign policy field, it is particularly important to ensure that reporting requirements and the resultant reports submitted by the executive branch are an efficient mechanism for supplying Congress with information. Information on domestic problems is often easier to obtain from sources outside the executive branch than information on problems from abroad. Moreover, the executive branch has sometimes attempted to shield its activities in the foreign policy field from public view and treat it as its exclusive domain. The lack of information on foreign policy problems and executive branch activities has been one of the major reasons it has been more difficult for Congress to play its legitimate role in the making of foreign policy, although the Constitution expressly shares such powers between Congress and the President.

   For the Committee on International Relations, the improvement of the system of required reports offers more than tidier housekeeping. It offers another step toward a better supply of information that Congress needs to make foreign policy decisions. Through the careful placing of reporting requirements in legislation, the patient monitoring of the reports submitted by the executive branch in response to the requirements and utilization of the data supplied in them, Congress can improve its capacity for an effective foreign policy role.
Periodically the Committee on International Relations compiles, prints, and distributes official documents which are useful to the membership in exercising the oversight function as well as other responsibilities. The following is a listing of those compilations for the 105th Congress:

1. *Legislation on Foreign Relations.*—This 5 volume set was prepared under the direction of the staff of the House Committee on International Relations and the Senate Committee on Foreign Relations with the assistance of the Foreign Affairs and National Defense Division of the Congressional Research Service of the Library of Congress. This collection of laws and related materials contains texts referred by the Committee on International Relations, and the Foreign Relations Committee, amended to date, and annotated to show pertinent history or cross references. The collection of over 7,600 pages includes all laws concerning foreign relations, codified and in force, treaties in force, as well as executive agreements and orders, State Department regulations and State Department delegations of authorities as of December 31, 1997.

2. *Legislative Calendar.*—This compendium of committee legislative information is published annually. Each volume includes a current listing and status of all committee legislation; committee publications and reports; executive communications and messages from the President referred to the committee; House floor amendments in committee legislation; and a legislative progress chart.

C. Study Missions and Participation in International Conferences and Events

The committee has kept itself informed of the latest developments in foreign affairs. The usual frequent conferences with high government officials, both civil and military, have been augmented by special study missions to various parts of the world to obtain firsthand knowledge of the problems of foreign countries and the administration of U.S. programs and operations falling within the purview of the committee. Committee members have also been designated to serve as official delegates to a number of international conferences and events. The following is a list of interparliamentary exchanges that Members of the Committee on International Relations participated in during the 105th Congress.


III. SUMMARIES OF LEGISLATIVE ACTIVITIES BY FULL COMMITTEE

Legislation Signed Into Public Law

**Assisted Suicide Funding Restriction Act of 1997 (P.L. 105–12)**

H.R. 1003 clarifies Federal law with respect to restricting the use of Federal funds in support of assisted suicide.

Signed by the President April 30, 1997.

**Extend Certain Privileges to the Hong Kong Economic and Trade Offices (P.L. 105–22)**

S. 342 extends certain privileges, exemptions, and immunities to Hong Kong Economic and Trade Offices.

Signed by the President June 27, 1997.

**Extension of Au Pair Program (P.L. 105–48)**

S. 1211 extends the au pair program through fiscal year 1999.

Signed by the President October 1, 1997.


H.R. 1787 assists in the conservation of Asian elephants by supporting the providing financial resources for the conservation programs of nations within the range of Asian elephants and projects of persons with demonstrated expertise in the conservation of Asian elephants.

Signed by the President November 19, 1997.

**Holocaust Victims Redress Act (P.L. 105–158)**

S. 1564 provides redress for inadequate restitution of assets seized by the U.S. Government during World War II which belonged to victims of the Holocaust.

Signed by the President February 13, 1998.

**Clint and Fabens Independent School Districts (P.L. 105–169)**

H.R. 1116 provides for the conveyance of the reversionary interest of the U.S. in certain lands to the Clint Independent School District and the Fabens Independent School District.

Signed by the President April 24, 1998.
50th Anniversary of the Founding of the Modern State of Israel (P.L. 105–175)

H.J. Res. 102 recognizes the 50th anniversary of the modern state of Israel, and reaffirms the bonds of friendship and cooperation between the U.S. and Israel.
Signed by the President May 11, 1998.


H.R. 2870 amends the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 to facilitate protection of tropical forests through debt reduction with developing countries with tropical forests.
Signed by the President July 29, 1998.


H.R. 2431 establishes an Office of Religious Persecution Monitoring to provide for the imposition of sanctions against countries engaged in a pattern of religious persecution.
Signed by the President October 27, 1998.

Northern Ireland Cultural and Training Program (P.L. 105–319)

H.R. 4293 establishes a cultural and training program for disadvantaged individuals from Northern Ireland and the Republic of Ireland.
Signed by the President October 30, 1998.

Torture Victims Relief Act of 1998 (P.L. 105–320)

H.R. 4309 provides a comprehensive program of support for victims of torture.
Signed by the President October 30, 1998.

Rewards for Individuals Sought for Violations of International Humanitarian Law (P.L. 105–323)

H.R. 4660 amends the State Department Basic Authorities Act of 1956 to provide rewards for information leading to the arrest or conviction of any individual for the commission of an act, or conspiracy to act, of international terrorism, narcotics related offenses, or for serious violations of international humanitarian law relating to the Former Yugoslavia.
Signed by the President October 30, 1998.

The Iraq Liberation Act of 1998 (P.L. 105–338)

H.R. 4655 establishes a program to support a transition to democracy in Iraq.
Signed by the President October 31, 1998.

U.S.I.A. Television Program “Window on America” (P.L. 105–373)

H.R. 4083 makes available to the Ukrainian Museum and Archives the U.S.I.A. television program “Window on America”.
Signed by the President on November 12, 1998.

Annual Report Concerning Diplomatic Immunity (P.L. 105–375)

S. 759 amends the State Department Basic Authorities Act of 1956 to require the Secretary of State to submit an annual report to Congress concerning diplomatic immunity.
Signed by the President November 12, 1998.

**Department of State Special Agents Retirement Act of 1998 (P.L. 105–382)**

H.R. 633 amends the Foreign Service Act of 1980 to provide that the annuities of certain special agents and security personnel of the State Department be computed in the same way as applies generally with respect to Federal law enforcement officers.

Signed by the President November 13, 1998.


H.R. 4283 supports sustainable and broad-based agricultural and rural development in sub-Saharan Africa.

Signed by the President November 13, 1998.

Legislation passed by both Senate and House

**State Department Authorization Act (H.R. 1757)**

This bill, which passed both the House and Senate, was vetoed by the President. It contained provisions to consolidate international affairs agencies, and to authorize appropriations for the Department of State and related agencies for fiscal years 1998 and 1999.

Vetoed by the President October 21, 1998.

**Iran Missile Proliferation Sanctions Act (H.R. 2709)**

This legislation imposed certain sanctions on foreign persons who transfer items contributing to Iran's efforts to acquire, develop, or produce ballistic missiles.

Vetoed by the President June 23, 1998.

**50th Anniversary of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights (H. Con. Res. 185)**

This resolution expresses the sense of the Congress on the occasion of the 50th anniversary of the signing of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights and recommitting the U.S. to the principles expressed in the Universal Declaration.

**International Cooperation in Recovering Abducted Children (H. Con. Res. 224)**

This resolution urges international cooperation in recovering children abducted in the U.S. and taken to other countries.

**Extradition of Joanne Chesimard from Cuba (H. Con. Res. 254)**

This resolution calls on the Government of Cuba to extradite to the U.S. convicted felon Joanne Chesimard and all other individuals who have fled the U.S. to avoid prosecution or confinement for criminal offenses and who are currently living freely in Cuba.

**New Tribes Mission Hostage Crisis (H. Con. Res. 277)**

This resolution concerns the New Tribes Mission hostage crisis in Colombia.
Disapproving Certification for Mexico (H. J. Res. 58)

This resolution disapproves the certification of the President under section 490(b) of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 regarding foreign assistance for Mexico during fiscal year 1997.

Commending Secretary of State Warren Christopher (S. Con. Res. 4)

This resolution commends and thanks Warren Christopher for his exemplary service as Secretary of State.

Little League Baseball (S. Con. Res. 37)

This resolution expresses the sense of the Congress that Little League Baseball Incorporated was established to support and develop Little League baseball worldwide and that its international character and activities should be recognized.


This resolution expresses the sense of the Congress regarding the culpability of Slobodan Milosevic for war crimes, crimes against humanity, and genocide in the former Yugoslavia.

Legislation that passed the House

Family Planning Facilitation and Abortion Funding Restriction—H.R. 581 passed the House by a vote of 231–194 on February 13, 1997.

Hong Kong Reversion Act—H.R. 750 passed the House under suspension of the rules, by a vote of 416–1, on March 11, 1997.

Free the Clergy Act—H.R. 967 passed the House by a vote of 366–54 on November 6, 1997.


Transfer of Naval Vessels to Certain Foreign Countries—H.R. 2035 passed the House, under suspension of the rules, by a vote of 426–1, on July 15, 1997.


Commercial Activities of the People’s Liberation Army of China—H.R. 2647 passed the House by a vote of 408–10 on November 7, 1997.


Dante B. Fascell North-South Center—H.R. 4757 passed the House by voice vote on October 12, 1998.

Executive Branch Travel Reports—H.R. 4805 passed the House, under suspension of the rules, by voice vote, on October 13, 1998.

Bushehr Nuclear Power Plant in Iran—H.R. 4851 passed the House by voice vote on October 20, 1998.

Honoring Ambassador Pamela C. Harriman—H. Res. 49 passed the House by voice vote on February 13, 1997.


Congratulating the People of India and Pakistan—H. Res. 157 passed the House by voice vote on July 31, 1997.


Urging the Executive Branch to Take Action Regarding the Acquisition by Iran of C–802 Cruise Missiles—H. Res. 188 passed the House by a vote of 414–8 on November 6, 1997.


Recognizing the Contributions Made by Austrian-Americans—H. Res. 217 passed the House by voice vote on September 24, 1997.

Expressing Condolences on the Tragic Death of Princess Diana—H. Res. 219 passed the House by voice vote on September 4, 1997.

Expressing Condolences on the Death of Mother Teresa—H. Res. 227 passed the House by voice vote on September 11, 1997.


Self Determination for the People of Western Sahara—H. Res. 245 passed the House, under suspension of the rules, by voice vote, amended, on November 9, 1997.


Calling for Free and Impartial Elections in Cambodia—H. Res. 361 passed the House under suspension of the rules, by a vote of 393–1, amended, on March 17, 1998.


Regarding the Sense of the Congress that the President Should Renegotiate the Extradition Treaty with Mexico—H. Res. 381 passed the House under suspension of the rules, by voice vote, on September 15, 1998.


Commemorating 100 years of Relations Between the U.S. and the Philippines—H. Res. 404 passed the House, under suspension of the rules, by voice vote, on June 9, 1998.


Commemorating 50 years of Relations Between the U.S. and the Republic of Korea—H. Res. 459 passed the House, under suspens-
sion of the rules, by a vote of 400–0, amended, on September 9, 1998.


Regarding the Importance of Diplomatic Relations with the Pacific Island Nations—H. Res. 505 passed the House, under suspension of the rules, by a vote of 414–1, on September 23, 1998.


Condemning Violence in Sierra Leone—H. Res. 559 passed the House under suspension of the rules by voice vote on October 10, 1998.

Return of Wrongfully Confiscated Properties in Formerly Totalitarian Countries—H. Res. 562 passed the House under suspension of the rules by voice vote on October 13, 1998.

Regarding the Sale or Diversion of Great Lakes Water—H. Res. 566 passed the House by voice vote on October 20, 1998.

Commending the People of Mozambique for Their Commitment to Rebuilding Their Nation—H. Res. 610 passed the House by voice vote on October 20, 1998.

Concerning the Urgent Need to Improve the Living Standards of South Asians—H. Con. Res. 16 passed the House by a vote of 415–1 on March 11, 1997.

Congratulating the People of Guatemala on the Success of Recent Elections—H. Con. Res. 17 passed the House under suspension of the rules by a vote of 416–0–2 on March 5, 1997.

Congratulating the People of Nicaragua on the Success of Their Democratic Elections—H. Con. Res. 18 passed the House under suspension of the rules by a vote of 417–0–3 on March 5, 1997.


Condemning the Coup in Sierra Leone—H. Con. Res. 99 passed the House under suspension by a vote of 418–1–1 on July 22, 1997.


Calling for an End to the Violent Repression of the People of Kosovo—H. Con. Res. 235 passed the House under suspension by a vote of 406–1–1, amended, on March 18, 1998.

Acknowledging the Positive Role of Taiwan in the Current Asian Financial Crisis—H. Con. Res. 270 passed the House under suspension by a vote of 411–0 on June 9, 1998.

Expressing the Sense of the Congress that the President Should Reconsider his Decision to be Formally Received in Tiananmen Square—H. Con. Res. 285 passed the House by a vote of 305–116 on June 4, 1998.


Affirming the U.S. Commitment to Taiwan—H. Con. Res. 301 passed the House under suspension of the rules by a vote of 390–1 on July 20, 1998.

Regarding the Culpability of Slobodan Milosevic for War Crimes—H. Con. Res. 304 passed the House under suspension of the rules by a vote of 369–1–1 on September 14, 1998. (See S. Con. Res. 105 for further action.)


Condemning the Atrocities by Serbian Police Against Albanians in Kosova—H. Con. Res. 315 passed the House under suspension by a vote of 410–0–1 on September 23, 1998.


Relating to Taiwan’s Participation in the World Health Organization—H. Con. Res. 334 passed the House under suspension of the rules by a vote of 418–0.

Considered but not passed by the House

Discrimination by the German Government Against Members of Minority Religious Groups—H. Con. Res. 22 was marked up by the Committee and brought up in the House under Suspension of the Rules; however, it did not receive 2/3 of the vote necessary to suspend the rules and pass (vote 101–318–4).


Concerning the Inadequacy of Sewage Structures in Tijuana, Mexico—H. Con. Res. 331 was marked up by the Committee and brought up in the House under Suspension of the Rules; however, it did not receive 2/3 of the vote necessary to suspend the rules and pass (vote 250–174).
Committee Statistics

During the 105th Congress, the Full Committee held 90 hearings and markups, and the subcommittees met 126 times, for a total of 216 gatherings. Staff held 187 briefings. A total of 17 bills have been signed into law, 40 bills and joint resolutions referred to the Committee passed the House, and 80 concurrent and simple resolutions referred to the Committee passed the House. Seventeen reports were filed; the Committee has published 201 hearings and markups, and 11 Committee prints.

Another important function of the Committee is to meet with Heads of State, Administration officials, and foreign dignitaries from around the world. The Committee held 204 informal meetings, and received 17 delegations.

During the 105th Congress, 465 bills and resolutions were referred to the Committee; the Full Committee held markups on 96 pieces of legislation. 949 Executive Communications, 122 House Documents, and 113 Presidential Messages were referred to the Committee in 1997–1998.

IV. LIST OF MEETINGS OF THE FULL COMMITTEE AND ITS SUBCOMMITTEES

A. Full Committee


February 5, 1997.—ORGANIZATIONAL MEETING, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: none


February 25, 1997.—HEARING: THE ADMINISTRATION'S INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS BUDGET REQUEST FOR FY98, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. J. Brian Atwood

February 26, 1997.—HEARING: NEW THINKING ON FOREIGN ASSISTANCE, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. Mickey Edwards, Mr. David Gordon, Ms. Julia Taft, and Ms. Carol Lancaster

March 4, 1997.—MARKUP: H. CON. RES. 17; AND H. CON. RES. 18, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: none

March 6, 1997.—MARKUP: H. CON. RES. 16; H. RES. 68; H.R. 750; H. J. RES. 58, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: none


March 13, 1997.—HEARING: FOREIGN ASSISTANCE AND U.S. FOREIGN POLICY, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Mr. Howard Kohr, Mr. Andrew Manatos, Father Sean McManus, Mr. C.
Payne Lucas, Mr. Sy Taubenblatt, Mr. Andrew Natsios, Ms. Anna Stout, Bishop John Ricard, and Mr. Ted Carpenter


April 9, 1997.—HEARING: DOES U.N. PEACEKEEPING SERVE U.S. INTERESTS?, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Mr. Harold Johnson, Mr. John Hillen, and Mr. John Bolton

April 10, 1997.—HEARING: U.S. POLICY TOWARD EGYPT, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Mr. Robert Satloff, Mr. Abraham Foxman, Mr. Joseph Stork, and Dr. Mamoun Fandy

April 16, 1997.—MARKUP: H. RES. 115, H–139, the Capitol, witnesses: none


April 30 and May 1, 1997.—MARKUP: H.R. ———, FOREIGN POLICY REFORM ACT, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: none

May 6, 1997.—MARKUP: H. CON. RES. 73; AND H. RES. 103, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: none

May 7, 1997.—MARKUP: H. RES. 121; H. CON. RES. 50; AND H. CON. RES. 63, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: none


June 25, 1997.—HEARING: U.S. POLICY TOWARD LEBANON, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. David Welch, Mr. Kenneth McKune, Mr. Daniel Pipes, Mr. Terry Anderson, Mr. Peter Tanous, Mr. David Nassif, and Mr. Amine Gemayel

June 25, 1997.—MARKUP: H. CON. RES. 88; H. CON. RES. 81; H.R. 2035; H. CON. RES. 99; H. RES. 175; H.R. 1432; AND H. CON. RES. 105, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: none


July 22, 1997.—MARKUP: H.R. 695, 2172 Rayburn, witness: none

July 23, 1997.—HEARING: IRAN LIBYA SANCTIONS ACT—ONE YEAR LATER, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. Alan Larsen, Mr. David Welch, Mr. Patrick Clawson, Ayatollah Dr. Mehdi Haeri Khorshidi, Ms. Sarah Miller, and Mr. Jeffrey Schott
July 24, 1997.—HEARING: GLOBAL CLIMATE NEGOTIATIONS: OBLIGATIONS OF DEVELOPED & DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. Tim Wirth, Mr. David Hales, Mr. Dean Kleckner, Mr. Jerry Jasinowski, Mr. David Smith, Mr. Dan Becker, and Mr. Harvey Ruvin

July 30, 1997.—HEARING: THE THREAT TO THE U.S. FROM EMERGING INFECTIOUS DISEASES, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. Sally Shelton, and Mr. David Heymann


September 11, 1997.—MARKUP: H. RES. 217; H. CON. RES. 139; AND H. CON. RES. 137, H–139, the Capitol, witnesses: none

September 26, 1997.—MARKUP: H. RES. 188, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: none

September 29, 1997.—MARKUP: H.R. 967; H.R. 2232; AND H.R. 2358, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: none

September 30, 1997.—MARKUP: H.R. 2386, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: none

October 1, 1997.—HEARING: THE THREAT FROM INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZED CRIME AND GLOBAL TERRORISM, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. Louis Freeh, Dr. Giovanni De Gennaro, Mr. Arnaud de Borchgrave, Dr. Louise Shelley, and Mr. Jack Blum, Esq.


October 9, 1997.—MARKUP: H.R. 1129; H. RES. 245; H. CON. RES. 130; AND H. CON. RES. 121, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: none

October 24, 1997.—MARKUP: H.R. 2709, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: none

October 29, 1997.—HEARING: RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN EUROPE, 2172 Rayburn, witness: Amb. Marc Grossman

October 31, 1997.—MARKUP: WALTER CAPPS RESOLUTION; H. CON. RES. 22; H. CON. RES. 152; H. RES. 273; H. RES. 282; H. CON. RES. 172; H. RES. 231; AND H. CON. RES. 156, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: none

November 5, 1997.—HEARING: SOLDIERS WITHOUT BORDERS: CRISIS IN CENTRAL AFRICA, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. Bill Richardson, Hon. Howard Wolpe, His Excellency Pascal Liissouba, Mr. Marcel Van Soest, Mr. Scott Campbell, and Mr. Salih Booker

November 6, 1997.—HEARING: CURRENT STATUS OF NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE TIBETAN GOVERNMENT IN
EXILE AND THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA, 2172
Rayburn, witnesses: Mr. Greg Craig, Mr. Lodi Gyari, Mr. Edward Luttwack, Dr. Elliot Sperling
November 7, 1997.—HEARING: BOSNIA: THE U.S. ROLE, 2172
Rayburn, Amb. Robert Gelbard
December 9, 1997.—HEARING: POLICY TOWARDS HAITI FOLLOWING THE WITHDRAWAL OF UN FORCES, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Amb. David Greenlee, and Mr. James Milford
February 4, 1998.—HEARING: IMPLEMENTATION OF THE U.S.-CHINA NUCLEAR COOPERATION AGREEMENT AND A CONSIDERATION OF A MOTION TO GO INTO EXECUTIVE SESSION, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Mr. Robert Einhorn, and Mr. John Lauder
March 4, 1998.—HEARING: THE TROPICAL FOREST PROTECTION ACT, H.R. 2870, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. Rob Portman, Mr. Thomas Fox, Ms. Mary Chavez, Ms. Tia Nelson, Mr. Ian Bowles, and Mr. James Resor
March 5, 1998.—HEARING: THE PRESIDENT'S FOREIGN ASSISTANCE BUDGET REQUEST FOR FY99, 2172 Rayburn, witness: Hon. J. Brian Atwood
March 10, 1998.—HEARING: DEVELOPMENTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST, 2172 Rayburn, witness: Hon. Martin Indyk
March 11, 1998.—Markup: H. CON. RES. 227; H.R. 2870; H. RES. 364; H. RES. 361; AND VIEWS AND ESTIMATES ON THE PRESIDENT'S FY 1999 150 BUDGET REQUEST, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: none
March 25, 1998.—Markup: H.R. 2431; 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: none
March 26, 1998.—MARKUP: H. RES. 398, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: none
April 1, 1998.—MARKUP: H. RES. 350; H. CON. RES. 218; H. RES. 374; H. CON. RES. 222; H. CON. RES. 215; S. CON. RES. 37; AND H.J. RES. 102, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: none
April 23, 1998.—MARKUP: H. CON. RES. 220, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: none
May 7, 1998.—HEARING: ISSUES IN U.S.-EUROPEAN UNION TRADE: EUROPEAN PRIVACY LEGISLATION AND BIOTECHNOLOGY/FOOD SAFETY POLICY, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Mr. Franklin Vargo, Mr. Robert Litan, Mr. Robert Vastine, Mr. Mark Rotenberg, Mr. Michael Dykes, Mr. Raymond Calamaro, Esq., Mr Mark Berg, and Dr. James Chambers
May 13, 1998.—HEARING: THE KYOTO PROTOCOL: PROBLEMS WITH U.S. SOVEREIGNTY AND THE LACK OF DEVELOPING COUNTRY PARTICIPATION, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. Joseph Knollenberg, Hon. Stuart Eizenstadt, Dr. Janet Yellen, Mr. Robert Burt, Mr. William O'Keefe, Mr. Kevin Fay, and Mr. Frank Gaffney
May 20, 1998.—HEARING: ERADICATION AND ELIMINATION OF SIX INFECTIOUS DISEASES, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Mr. Ben Nelson, Dr. Claire Bloom, Dr. David Heymann, Dr. Nils Daulaire, Ms. Jan Leschly, and Mr. Herbert Pigman
June 3, 1998.—HEARING: HOW SANCTIONS CAN AFFECT U.S. POLICY INTERESTS, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. Stuart Eizenstadt, Dr. Jan Paul Acton, Dr. Patrick Clawson, Mr. Daniel Fisk, Esq., Ms. Thea Lee, and Mr. Jeffrey Schott
June 4, 1998.—JOINT HEARING WITH THE COMMITTEE ON GOVERNMENT REFORM AND OVERSIGHT: THE SALE OF BODY PARTS BY THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. Linda Smith, Dr. Tsuyoshi Awaya, Dr. Phaibul Jitpraphai, Somporn Lorgeranon, Mr. Wei Jingsheng, and Mr. Harry Wu
June 5, 1998.—MARKUP: H. CON. RES. 270; H. RES. 392; AND H. RES. 404, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: none
June 16, 1998.—JOINT HEARING WITH THE COMMITTEE ON GOVERNMENT REFORM AND OVERSIGHT: THE SALE OF BODY PARTS BY THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA,
PART II, 2154 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. John Shattuck, Mr. Howard Lange, Witness “X”, and Mr. Harry Wu

June 17, 1998.—JOINT HEARING WITH THE COMMITTEE ON NATIONAL SECURITY: U.S. POLICY REGARDING THE EXPORT OF SATELLITES TO CHINA—PRIVATE WITNESSES, 2118 Rayburn, witnesses: Dr. Henry Sokolski, Dr. Gary MillHollin, Ms. Shirley Kan, and Dr. Joan Johnson-Freese


June 18, 1998.—JOINT HEARING WITH THE COMMITTEE ON NATIONAL SECURITY: U.S. POLICY REGARDING THE EXPORT OF SATELLITES TO CHINA—ADMINISTRATION WITNESSES, 2118 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. John Holm, Mr. John Barker, Hon. William Reinsch, Mr. Roger Majak, Jan Lodal, and Mr. David Tarbell

June 24, 1998.—HEARING: COLOMBIAN HEROIN CRISIS, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Mr. Tom Kneir, Mr. Donnie Marshall, and Mrs. Bonni Tischler


July 22, 1998.—MARKUP: H. CON. RES. 292; H.R. 4283; H. RES. 415; H.R. 3743; H. RES. 362; AND H. RES. 475, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: none


July 29, 1998.—HEARING: RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST, 2172 Rayburn, witness: Hon. Martin Indyk

August 6, 1998.—HEARING: HEIRLESS PROPERTY ISSUES OF THE HOLOCAUST, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. Stuart Eizenstadt, Hon. Avraham Hirschon, Dr. Israel Singer, and Mr. Benjamin Meed

August 6, 1998.—MARKUP: H. CON. RES. 185; H.R. 4083; H.R. 633; AND H.R. 4309, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: none

September 10, 1998.—MARKUP: H. CON. RES. 304; H. CON. RES. 315; H. RES. 381; AND H. RES. 505, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: none

September 15, 1998.—HEARING: DISARMING IRAQ: THE STATUS OF WEAPONS INSPECTIONS, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Amb. Martin Indyk, and Mr. Scott Ritter

September 16, 1998.—HEARING: THE SPREAD OF AIDS IN THE DEVELOPING WORLD, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Dr. An-
Anthony Fauci, Col. Deborah Birx, Dr. Paul De Lay, Dr. Peter Piot, Dr. Nils Daulaire, Mr. Peter Young, and Dr. Michael Merson


September 24, 1998.—HEARING: U.S. POLICY TOWARD NORTH KOREA, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Amb. Charles Kartman, Dr. Kurt Campbell, Amb. James Lilley, Dr. Fred Ikle, and Dr. Nicholas Eberstadt

October 2, 1998.—MARKUP: H.R. 4660; H.R. 4655; H.R. 4506; H. CON. RES. 295; H. CON. RES. 309; H. CON. RES. 320; H. CON. RES. 331; H. RES. 518; H. RES. 533; H. RES. 562; AND H. RES. 557, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: none

October 8, 1998.—HEARING: ASSESSING THE ADMINISTRATION’S FOREIGN POLICY: THE RECORD AFTER SIX YEARS, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Mr. Peter Rodman, Mr. John Bolton, Dr. Kim Holmes, and Amb. Paul Bremer III

B. Subcommittee on Africa

March 13, 1997.—HEARING: IMPACT OF U.S. DEVELOPMENT IN AFRICA, 2255 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. George Moose, Hon. Carol Peasley, Hon. Edward DeJarnette, Dr. Nicholas Eberstadt, Mr. William Ford, Mr. Michael Maron, and Ms. Carol Lancaster

March 19, 1997.—HEARING: ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF AFRICA’S NATURAL RESOURCES, 2255 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. Clay Shaw, Mr. Michael Fay, Mr. Thomas Fox, Ms. Liz Rihoi, and Mr. David Mengebier

April 8, 1997.—HEARING: ZAIRE: COLLAPSE OF AN AFRICAN GIANT?, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. George Moose, Mr. Vincent Kern III, Mr. Atafuele Kalala, Mr. Gerald Martone, Prof. William Zartman, and Mr. Salih Booker

April 24, 1997.—HEARING: ANGOLA’S GOVERNMENT OF NATIONAL UNITY, 2255 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. George Moose, and Hon. Paul Hare

May 21, 1997.—HEARING: OBSTACLES TO U.S.-AFRICAN TRADE AND INVESTMENT, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Mr. Jeffrey Lang, Mr. Roger Jantio, Mr. David Gordon, and Mr. Anthony Carroll

May 22, 1997.—MARKUP: H.R. 1432, 2200 Rayburn, witnesses: none

June 18, 1997.—HEARING: AFRICA’S EMERGING CAPITAL MARKETS, 2255 Rayburn, witnesses: Ms. Judith Aidoo, Mr. Andrew Owiny, and Mr. Frank Savage

June 24, 1997.—MARKUP AND HEARING: H. CON. RES. 99; H. RES. 175 AND THE LIBERIAN ELECTION: A NEW HOPE?, 2200 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. Howard Jeter, Mr. Kevin George, and Mr. Mohamedu Jones

July 15, 1997.—HEARING: THE IMPACT OF RADIO ON AFRICAN DEMOCRACY, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Mr. Kevin Klose, Ms. Evelyn Lieberman, Kekuna Kerina, Mr. John Marks, and Mr. Kenneth Best


October 1, 1997.—MARKUP: H. CON. RES. 130, 2255 Rayburn, witnesses: none

October 8, 1997.—MARKUP AND HEARING: H. RES. 245 AND THE AFRICA CRISIS RESPONSE INITIATIVE, 2255 Rayburn, witnesses: Marshall McCallie, Mr. Vincent Kern II, Dr. Steven Metz, and Dr. David Davis

October 23, 1997.—MARKUP: H. RES. 273, 2200 Rayburn, witnesses: none

October 30, 1997.—MARKUP: H. RES. 260, 2255 Rayburn, witnesses: none

February 5, 1998.—HEARING: ALGERIA'S TURMOIL, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Mr. Ronald Neumann, H.E. Ramtane Lamamra, Ms. Mary Jane Deeb, and Mr. Eric Goldstein

March 4, 1998.—MARKUP: H. RES. 373; AND H. CON. RES. 374, 2255 Rayburn, witnesses: none

March 5, 1998.—JOINT HEARING WITH THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON INTERNATIONAL OPERATIONS AND HUMAN RIGHTS: THE ONGOING CRISIS IN THE GREAT LAKES, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. Howard Wolpe, Mr. Salih Booker, Dr. Allison Des Forges, Mr. Roger Winter, and Mr. Adotei Akwei

March 17, 1998.—HEARING: PREVIEW OF PRESIDENT CLINTON'S HISTORIC VISIT TO AFRICA, 2200 Rayburn, witness: Hon. Susan Rice


June 24, 1998.—MARKUP: H. RES. 415; AND H. CON. RES. 292, 2200 Rayburn, witnesses: none

July 15, 1998.—HEARING: COMBATING INTERNATIONAL CRIME IN AFRICA, 2255 Rayburn, witnesses: Mr. Tom Kneir, Mr. Michael Horn, Mr. Jack Blum, and Mr. Phil Williams

July 29, 1998.—JOINT HEARING WITH THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON INTERNATIONAL OPERATIONS AND HUMAN RIGHTS: CRISIS IN SUDAN AND NORTHERN UGANDA, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. Susan Rice, Ms. Carol Bellamy, Ms. Catherine Bertini, Ms. Jemera Rone, Mr. Daniel Eiffe, and Sister Mary Rose Atuu


C. Subcommittee on Asia and the Pacific

February 13, 1997.—HEARING: HONG KONG’S REVERSION TO THE PEOPLE’S REPUBLIC OF CHINA, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Mr. Jeffrey Bader, Hon. Dick Thornburgh, and Dr. Michel Oksenberg.


September 17, 1997.—HEARING: U.S. DEMOCRACY PROMOTION PROGRAMS IN ASIA, 2200 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. John Shattuck, Dr. Richard Richter, Mr. William Fuller, Ms. Louisa Coan, and Ms. Sidney Jones.


October 29, 1997.—MARKUP: H. RES. 282; H. CON. RES. 172; H. RES. 231; H. CON. RES. 162; and H. CON. RES. 156, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: none

November 6, 1997.—HEARING: THE FIFTH SUMMIT OF THE ASIA PACIFIC ECONOMIC COOPERATION FORUM, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. John Wolf, Mr. Robert Denham, Hon. Bennett Johnston, and Dr. Fred Bergsten

February 4, 1998.—JOINT HEARING WITH THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC POLICY AND TRADE: FINANCIAL CRISIS IN ASIA, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. Lawrence Summers, Hon. Stuart Eizenstat, Prof. Stephan Haggard, Mr. David L. Sokol, and Mr. Marcus Noland


February 26, 1998.—HEARING: SHATTERED DREAM: THE UNCERTAIN STATE OF DEMOCRACY IN CAMBODIA, 2200 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. Stanley Roth, Prof. Fred Brown, Dr. Catharine Dalpino, and Mr. Eric Bjornlund

March 5, 1998.—MARKUP: H. RES. 364; H. RES. 361; AND H. CON. RES. 218, 2255 Rayburn, witnesses: none

April 23, 1998.—JOINT HEARING WITH THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC POLICY AND TRADE: JAPAN’S ROLE IN THE ASIAN FINANCIAL CRISIS, 2172 Rayburn, Mr. James Glassman, Mr. Robert Grondine, Mr. Peter Walters, and Mr. Richard Katz

April 30, 1998.—HEARING: U.S. POLICY OPTIONS TOWARD CHINA: RULE OF LAW AND DEMOCRATIC PROGRAMS, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Mr. John Kamm, Mr. Allen Choate, Mr. Lorne Craner, and Prof. Minxin Pei


May 14, 1998.—MARKUP: H. RES. 392; AND H. RES. 404, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: none

May 20, 1998.—HEARING: U.S.-TAIWAN relations, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Dr. Susan Shirk, Dr. Kurt Campbell, Hon. James Lilley, Mr. Douglas Paal, and Mr. Nat Bellochi

May 21, 1998.—MARKUP: H. CON. RES. 270, 2200 Rayburn, witnesses: none


July 16, 1998.—MARKUP: H. RES. 459, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: none

September 9, 1998.—MARKUP: H. RES. 505, 2200 Rayburn, witnesses: none
September 28, 1998.—JOINT HEARING WITH THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON INTERNATIONAL OPERATIONS AND HUMAN RIGHTS: HUMAN RIGHTS IN BURMA, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Mr. Gare Smith, Hon. Ralph Boyce, Bo Hla-Tint, Ms. Maureen Aung Thwin, Ms. Michele Keegan, Mr. Thomas Valley, and Ms. Mary Pack

September 28, 1998.—HEARING: CAMBODIA: WHERE DO WE GO FROM HERE?, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. Ralph Boyce, Hon. Steve Solarz, Mr. Lorne Craner, Mr. Eric Bjornlund, and Venerable Natha-Pandito Rithipol

October 1, 1998.—JOINT HEARING WITH THE COMMITTEE ON RESOURCES: OVERSIGHT HEARING ON COMPACTS OF FREE ASSOCIATION WITH THE MARSHALL ISLANDS, FEDERATED STATES OF MICRONESIA, AND PALAU, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. Stanley Roth, Mr. Allen Stayman, Dr. Kurt Campbell, Mr. Philip Muller, Hon. Hersey Kyota, and Mr. Asterio Takesy

D. Subcommittee on International Economic Policy and Trade


March 5, 1997.—HEARING: REPORT CARD ON NAFTA, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. Amo Houghton, Hon. David Bonior, Hon. Marcy Kaptur, Hon. Ira Shapiro, Hon. Regina Vargo, Mr. Ron Carey, Mr. Willard Workman, and Mr. Paul DiMare

March 18, 1997.—HEARING: REVIEW OF THE OVERSEAS PRIVATE INVESTMENT CORPORATION—AUTHORIZE, PRIVATIZE, REFORM, OR TERMINATE, 2237 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. Ruth Harkin, Mr. Thomas Schatz, Ms. Linda Powers, and Mr. Kevin Callwood


May 8, 1997.—HEARING: CRYPTOGRAPHY: INDIVIDUAL RIGHT TO PRIVACY VS. NATIONAL SECURITY, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. William Reinsch, Hon. William Crowell, Hon. Robert Litt, Mr. Humphrey Polanen, Mr. Jerry Berman, Mr. Tom Parenty, and Mr. Stephen Walker


June 24, 1997.—MARKUP: H.R. 695, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: none

July 9, 1997.—HEARING: FAST TRACK, NAFTA, MERCOSUR, AND BEYOND: DOES THE ROAD LEAD TO A FUTURE FREE TRADE AREA OF THE AMERICAS?, 2172 Rayburn,
July 16, 1997.—MARKUP: H.R. 2064, 2237 Rayburn, witnesses: none

July 23, 1997.—HEARING: MICRO CREDIT AND MICRO ENTERPRISE: THE ROAD TO SELF-RELIANCE, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. Amo Houghton, Hon. Tony Hall, Mr. Mark Schneider, Mr. Mannan Talukdar, Ms. Kathleen Gordon, Mr. Elvton Newton, Ms. Elisa Crespo, and Mr. Lawrence Yanovitch

September 10, 1997.—HEARING: THE TRANSATLANTIC INITIATIVE: OPPORTUNITIES AND PROSPECTS, 2200 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. Franklin Vargo, Hon. Paula Stern, Mr. William Berry, and Mr. Claude Barfield

September 16, 1997.—HEARING: FAST TRACK: ON COURSE OR DERAILED? NECESSARY OR NOT?, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. William Pryce, Mr. Jerry Haar, Ms. Thea Lee, Mr. Duncan Cameron, Mr. Gregory Woodward, and Mr. William Bryst

September 24, 1997.—HEARING: FAST TRACK—PART II, 2200 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. Stuart Eizenstat, and Hon. Timothy Hauser

October 22, 1997.—JOINT HEARING WITH THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON INTERNATIONAL OPERATIONS AND HUMAN RIGHTS: THE IMPACT OF CHILD LABOR ON FREE TRADE, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Mr. R.J. Taylor, Mr. Edward Potter, Esq., Mr. Robert Hall, and Mr. Anthony Freeman

November 6, 1997.—HEARING: FAST TRACK: THE DEBATE CONTINUES, 2200 Rayburn, witnesses, Hon. Patrick Buchanan, Mr. William Perry, and Mr. Willard Workman

February 4, 1998.—HEARING: FINANCIAL CRISIS IN ASIA, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. Lawrence H. Summers, Hon. Stuart Eizenstat, Prof. Stephan Haggard, Mr. David L. Sokol, and Mr. Marcus Noland

March 5, 1998.—HEARING: MULTILATERAL AGREEMENT ON INVESTMENT: WIN,LOSE, OR DRAW FOR THE U.S.?, 2200 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. Alan Larson, Mr. Scott Nova, Ms. Lori Wallach, Mr. Willard Berry, Mr. Stephen Canner, and Mr. Robert Stumberg

March 11, 1998.—HEARING: HELMS-BURTON: TWO YEARS LATER, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Mr. Michael Rannenberger, Mr. Francisco Hernandez, Dr. Claudio Benedi, Mr. Jorge Fernandez, and Mr. Ralph Galliano

March 30, 1998.—HEARING: WTO-SETTLEMENT BODY, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. Alan Larson, Ms. Susan Esserman, Prof. William Lash, Mr. Dale Moore, and Mr. Jesus Permuy

April 23, 1998.—JOINT HEARING WITH THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON ASIA AND THE PACIFIC: JAPAN’S ROLE IN THE ASIAN FINANCIAL CRISIS, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Mr. James Glassman, Mr. Robert Grondine, Mr. Peter Walters, and Mr. Richard Katz

April 29, 1998.—HEARING: TRADE IN THE AMERICAS: BEYOND THE SANTIAGO SUMMIT, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses:
Hon. Richard Brown, Hon. Regina Vargo, Mr. Robert Scott, and Mr. Paul DiMare

May 21, 1998.—HEARING: INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS: THE MUSIC AND FILM INDUSTRY, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. Bruce Lehman, Ms. Bonnie Richardson, Mr. Jason Berman, and Mr. Steven Metalitz

June 11, 1998.—HEARING: MODERNIZATION OF U.S. CUSTOMS: IMPLICATIONS ON TRADE, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Mr. Stuart Seidel, Mr. Norm Shenk, Mr. Jonathan Kent, and Mr. Mike Lane

June 24, 1998.—HEARING: CHINA AND ECONOMIC ENGAGEMENT: SUCCESS OR FAILURE?, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. Frank Gaffney, Mr. Harry Wu, Mr. Ross Munro, Mr. Gary Bauer, Mr. Stephen Yates, and Mr. Bob Capps

July 22, 1998.—HEARING: THE U.S. AND ITS TRADE DEFICIT: RESTORING THE BALANCE, 2200 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. David Aaron, Mr. Erik Gustafson, Mr. Daniel Griswold, and Mr. Peter Morici

September 10, 1998.—HEARING: SANCTIONS REVISITED, 2172 Rayburn, Hon. Elliott Abrams, Mr. Frank Kittredge, Dr. Jaime Suchlicki, Mr. Roberto Arguello, Mr. Arthur Downey, Dr. Mya Maung, Mr. Peter McCloskey, and Dr. Richard Heideman

October 7, 1998.—HEARING: OVERSIGHT HEARING ON EX-IM BANK, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. James Harmon, JayEtta Hecker, Mr. Clyde Prestowitz, Mr. Edmund Rice, Ms. Janice Shields, and Mr. Steve Fancher

E. Subcommittee on International Operations and Human Rights

February 26, 1997.—HEARING: DEPARTMENT OF STATE MANAGEMENT ISSUES, 2200 Rayburn, witness: Hon. Patrick Kennedy


March 13, 1997.—HEARING: FOREIGN RELATIONS AUTHORIZATION FOR FY 1998–99: U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY AND NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Dr. Joseph Duffey, Mr. David Burke, and Mr. Carl Gershman


April 10, 1997.—MARKUP: H.R. 1253, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: none

April 16, 1997.—HEARING: BURMESE REFUGEES IN THAILAND, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Mr. Gary Lane, Mr. Stephen Dun, Mr. Soe Pyne, and Rev. Richard Ryscavage
May 22, 1997.—HEARING: FORCED LABOR IN CHINA, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Mr. Harry Wu, Mr. Fu Shengqi, Mr. Peter Levy, Ms. Maranda Yen Shieh, and Mr. Jeffrey Fiedler

June 24, 1997.—HEARING: HUMAN RIGHTS IN NORTHERN IRELAND, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Ms. Maryam Elahi, Ms. Julia Hall, Mr. Michael Posner, Mr. Martin O'Brien, Mr. Stephen Livingstone, Mr. Michael Finucane, Mr. James Kelly, Mrs. Brenda Downes, Mr. Ed Wallace, and Ms. Mary Paglione

September 18, 1997.—MARKUP: H.R. 2431, 2118 Rayburn, witnesses: none

September 25, 1997.—MARKUP: H.R. 2232; AND H.R. 2358, 2255 Rayburn, witnesses: none

October 9, 1997.—HEARING: HUMAN RIGHTS AND THE PEACE PROCESS IN NORTHERN IRELAND, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Mr. Martin O'Brien, Ms. Jane Winter, Ms. Julia Hall, Ms. Halya Gowan, and Ms. Elisa Massimino

October 22, 1997.—JOINT HEARING WITH THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC POLICY AND TRADE: THE IMPACT OF CHILD LABOR ON FREE TRADE, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Mr. R.J. Taylor, Mr. Edward Potter, Esq., Mr. Robert Hall, and Mr. Anthony Freeman

October 28, 1997.—HEARING: U.S./CHINA RELATIONS AND HUMAN RIGHTS: IS CONSTRUCTIVE ENGAGEMENT WORKING?, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Mr. Harry Wu, Ms. Nina Shea, Dr. Allen Keller, T. Kumar, Shen Tong, and Rizvangul Uighur

October 29, 1997.—MARKUP: H. RES. 282; H. CON. RES. 172; H. RES. 231; AND H. CON. RES. 156, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: none

November 6, 1997.—HEARING: THE FIFTH SUMMIT OF THE ASIA PACIFIC ECONOMIC COOPERATION FORUM, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. John Wolf, Mr. Robert Denham, Hon. Bennett Johnston, and Dr. Fred Bergsten

February 12, 1998.—MARKUP: H.R. 2678; AND S. Con. Res. 37, 2200 Rayburn, witnesses: none

February 24, 1998.—HEARING: ANNUAL OVERSIGHT OF REFUGEE PROGRAMS, POLICIES, AND BUDGET, 2255 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. Julia Taft, Mr. William Frelick, Mr. Mark Franken, Mr. Fredrick Frank, Mr. Ralston Deffenbaugh, and Mr. Richard Gere

February 25, 1998.—MARKUP AND HEARING: H. RES. 364, AND THE PERUVIAN POPULATION CONTROL PROGRAM, 2167 Rayburn, witnesses: Mr. Mark Schneider, Dr. Hector Chavez Chuchon, Ms. Avelina Sanchez Noberto, and Ms. Victoria Vigo Espinoza

March 5, 1998.—JOINT HEARING WITH THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON AFRICA: THE ONGOING CRISIS IN THE GREAT LAKES, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. Howard Wolpe, Mr. Salih Booker, Dr. Allison Des Forges, Mr. Roger Winter, and Mr. Adotei Akwei

Hasan Nuhanovic, Ms. Diane Paul, Mr. Eric Stover, and Mr. John Heffernan

May 5, 1998.—HEARING: RWANDA: GENOCIDE AND THE CONTINUING CYCLE OF VIOLENCE, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Mr. Richard McCall, Mr. Dennis McNamara, Shaharyar Khan, Senator Alain Destexhe, Ms. Kathi Austin, Ms. Holly Burkhalter, Dr. Alison Des Forges, Mr. Jeff Drumtra, and Mr. Francois-Xavier Nsanzuwera

May 7, 1998.—HEARING: HUMAN RIGHTS IN INDONESIA, 2220 Rayburn, witnesses: Dr. Stephanie Fried, Mr. Constancio Pinto, Mr. Jafar Hamzah, Ms. Aryati, and Mr. Pius Lustrianang


June 16, 1998.—HEARING: VICTIMS OF RELIGIOUS PERSECUTION AROUND THE WORLD, 2200 Rayburn, witnesses: Ms. Ludvica Bukshs, Dr. Firuz Kazemzedh, Mr. Parhat Yasin, Gyaltsen Wongmo, and Dr. Eliazar Vegulla

June 26, 1998.—HEARING: HUMAN RIGHTS IN CHINA, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Mr. Steven Rickard, Mr. Mike Jendrzeczyk, Xiao Quiang, Ms. Nina Shea, and Mr. Phil Fishman


July 29, 1998.—JOINT HEARING WITH THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON AFRICA: CRISIS IN SUDAN AND NORTHERN UGANDA, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Hon. Susan Rice, Ms. Carol Bellamy, Ms. Catherine Bertini, Ms. Emarea Rone, Mr. Daniel Eiffe, and Sister Mary Rose Atu

September 28, 1998.—JOINT HEARING WITH THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON ASIA AND THE PACIFIC: HUMAN RIGHTS IN BURMA, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Mr. Gare Smith, Hon. Ralph Boyce, Bo Hla-Tint, Ms. Maureen Aung Thwin, Ms. Michele Keegan, Mr. Thomas Vallely, and Ms. Mary Pack

F. Subcommittee on the Western Hemisphere

March 12, 1997.—HEARING: THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE TODAY: A ROUNDTABLE DISCUSSION, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Mr. Tom Dawson, Dr. Albert Fishlow, Dr. Abraham Lowenthal, Dr. William Perry, Dr. Riordan Roett, Hon. Michael Skol, Hon. William Pryce, and Dr. Joseph Tulchin


May 14, 1997.—HEARING: THE CARIBBEAN: AN OVERVIEW, 2200 Rayburn, witnesses: Mr. John Hamilton, Mr. Joseph Sullivan, Mr. Frank Calzon, and Dr. Georges Fauriol

June 25, 1997.—MARKUP AND HEARING: H. CON. RES. 88, AND A REVIEW OF ISSUES IN CENTRAL AMERICA, 2255
Rayburn, witnesses: Mr. John Hamilton, Mr. Mark Schneider, Dr. Cynthia Arnson, and Dr. Michael Shifter


September 17, 1997.—HEARING: AN OVERVIEW OF U.S. POLICY TOWARD MEXICO AND CANADA, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Dr. Delal Baer, Dr. Charles Doran, Dr. Raphael Fernandez de Castro, and Dr. Gordon Smith

October 8, 1997.—HEARING: AN OVERVIEW OF U.S. POLICY TOWARD SOUTH AMERICA AND THE PRESIDENT'S UPCOMING TRIP TO THE REGION, 2200 Rayburn, witnesses: Amb. Jeffrey Davidow, Dr. Eduardo Gamarra, Dr. Mark Falcoff, and Mr. William Perry

March 4, 1998.—HEARING AND MARKUP: THE VISIT OF HIS HOLINESS POPE JOHN PAUL II TO CUBA: AN ASSESSMENT OF ITS IMPACT ON RELIGIOUS FREEDOM IN CUBA, AND H. CON. RES. 222; H. CON. RES. 215; AND H. RES. 362, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Mr. Thomas E. Quigley, Mr. Jorge Dominguez, Mr. Shawn Malone, Mr. Rafael Penalver, and Mr. Leo Viota


July 29, 1998.—HEARING: CONFLICT RESOLUTION: CHIAPAS, MEXICO AND THE SEARCH FOR PEACE, 2200 Rayburn, witnesses: Dr. Roderic Camp, Mr. Carlos Tello Diaz, and Mr. Joel Solomon

August 5, 1998.—HEARING: REGIONAL CONFLICT: COLOMBIA'S INSURGENCY AND PROSPECTS FOR A PEACEFUL RESOLUTION, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: Mr. Michael Shifter, Dr. Marc Chernick, and Dr. Richard Downes
APPENDIX I

LIST OF PRINTED HEARINGS AND MARKUPS OF FULL COMMITTEE AND SUBCOMMITTEES

A. Full Committee

January 31, 1997.—HEARING: COUNTRY REPORTS ON HUMAN RIGHTS PRACTICES FOR 1996
February 11, 1997.—HEARING: THE ADMINISTRATION’S INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS BUDGET REQUEST FOR FY98
February 25, 1997.—HEARING: THE ADMINISTRATION’S INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS BUDGET REQUEST FOR FY98
February 26, 1997.—HEARING: NEW THINKING ON FOREIGN ASSISTANCE
March 4, 1997.—MARKUP: H. CON. RES. 17; AND H. CON. RES. 18
March 6, 1997.—MARKUP: H. CON. RES. 16; H. RES. 68; H.R. 750; H. J. RES. 58
March 11, 1997.—HEARING: U.S. ASSISTANCE TO THE NEWLY INDEPENDENT STATES OF THE FORMER SOVIET UNION
March 12, 1997.—HEARING: U.S.-RUSSIAN RELATIONS
March 13, 1997.—HEARING: FOREIGN ASSISTANCE AND U.S. FOREIGN POLICY
March 20, 1997.—HEARING: THE ADMINISTRATION’S SECURITY ASSISTANCE REQUEST FOR FY98 AND CONSIDERATION OF THE COMMITTEE’S VIEWS AND ESTIMATES FOR THE FY98 BUDGET RESOLUTION
April 9, 1997.—HEARING: DOES U.N. PEACEKEEPING SERVE U.S. INTERESTS?
April 10, 1997.—HEARING: U.S. POLICY TOWARD EGYPT
April 16, 1997.—MARKUP: H. RES. 115
April 30 and May 1, 1997.—MARKUP: H.R. __, FOREIGN POLICY REFORM ACT
May 6, 1997.—MARKUP: H. CON. RES. 73; AND H. RES. 103
May 7, 1997.—MARKUP: H. RES. 121; H. CON. RES. 50; AND H. CON. RES. 63
June 10, 1997.—HEARING: TRADE PRIORITIES OF THE CLINTON ADMINISTRATION
June 25, 1997.—HEARING: U.S. POLICY TOWARD LEBANON
June 25, 1997.—MARKUP: H. CON. RES. 88; H. CON. RES. 81; H.R. 2035; H. CON. RES. 99; H. RES. 175; H.R. 1432; AND H. CON. RES. 105

July 16, 1997.—HEARING: THE DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO: PROBLEMS AND PROSPECTS

July 17, 1997.—HEARING: INSPECTOR GENERAL’S OVERSIGHT OF THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE AND AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

July 22, 1997.—MARKUP: H.R. 695

July 23, 1997.—HEARING: IRAN LIBYA SANCTIONS ACT—ONE YEAR LATER

July 24, 1997.—HEARING: GLOBAL CLIMATE NEGOTIATIONS: OBLIGATIONS OF DEVELOPED & DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

July 30, 1997.—HEARING: THE THREAT TO THE U.S. FROM EMERGING INFECTIOUS DISEASES

September 9, 1997.—HEARING: FREEDOM FROM RELIGIOUS PERSECUTION ACT OF 1997

September 10, 1997.—HEARING: FREEDOM FROM RELIGIOUS PERSECUTION ACT OF 1997

September 11, 1997.—MARKUP: H. RES. 217; H. CON. RES. 139; AND H. CON. RES. 137

September 26, 1997.—MARKUP: H. RES. 188

September 29, 1997.—MARKUP: H.R. 967; H.R. 2232; AND H.R. 2358

September 30, 1997.—MARKUP: H.R. 2386

October 1, 1997.—HEARING: THE THREAT FROM INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZED CRIME AND GLOBAL TERRORISM

October 7, 1997.—HEARING: IMPLEMENTATION OF THE U.S.-CHINA NUCLEAR COOPERATION AGREEMENT: WHOSE INTERESTS ARE SERVED?

October 9, 1997.—MARKUP: H.R. 1129; H. RES. 245; H. CON. RES. 130; AND H. CON. RES. 121

October 24, 1997.—MARKUP: H.R. 2709

October 29, 1997.—HEARING: RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN EUROPE

October 31, 1997.—MARKUP: WALTER CAPPS RESOLUTION; H. CON. RES. 22; H. CON. RES. 152; H. RES. 273; H. RES. 282; H. CON. RES. 172; H. RES. 231; AND H. CON. RES. 156

November 5, 1997.—HEARING: SOLDIERS WITHOUT BORDERS: CRISIS IN CENTRAL AFRICA

November 6, 1997.—HEARING: CURRENT STATUS OF NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE TIBETAN GOVERNMENT IN EXILE AND THE PEOPLE’S REPUBLIC OF CHINA

November 7, 1997.—HEARING: BOSNIA: THE U.S. ROLE

November 13, 1997.—HEARING AND MARKUP: BONN TO KYOTO: THE ADMINISTRATION’S POSITION ON THE CLIMATE CHANGE TREATY AND H. RES.

December 9, 1997.—HEARING: POLICY TOWARDS HAITI FOLLOWING THE WITHDRAWAL OF UN FORCES

A CONSIDERATION OF A MOTION TO GO INTO EXECUTIVE SESSION
February 12, 1998.—HEARING: THE PRESIDENT'S FY99 INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS BUDGET REQUEST
February 25, 1998.—HEARING: U.S. OPTIONS IN CONFRONTING IRAQ
February 26, 1998.—HEARING: U.S. NARCOTICS POLICY TOWARD COLOMBIA
March 4, 1998.—HEARING: THE TROPICAL FOREST PROTECTION ACT, H.R. 2870
March 5, 1998.—HEARING: THE PRESIDENT'S FOREIGN ASSISTANCE BUDGET REQUEST FOR FY99
March 10, 1998.—HEARING: DEVELOPMENTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST
March 11, 1998.—MARKUP: H. CON. RES. 227; H.R. 2870; H. RES. 364; H. RES. 361; AND VIEWS AND ESTIMATES ON THE PRESIDENT'S FY 1999 150 BUDGET REQUEST
March 12, 1998.—HEARING AND MARKUP: PROSPECTS FOR IMPLEMENTATION OF DAYTON AGREEMENTS AND THE NEW NATO MISSION IN BOSNIA AND H. CON. RES. 235; AND H. RES. 373
March 18, 1998.—HEARING: THE PEACE CORPS: 10,000 VOLUNTEERS BY THE YEAR 2000
March 25, 1998.—MARKUP: H.R. 2431
March 26, 1998.—HEARING: REVIEW OF U.S. ASSISTANCE TO RUSSIA, THE UKRAINE AND THE NEW INDEPENDENT STATES
March 26, 1998.—MARKUP: H. RES. 398
March 31, 1998.—HEARING: U.S. NARCOTICS POLICY TOWARD COLOMBIA
April 1, 1998.—MARKUP: H. RES. 350; H. CON. RES. 218; H. RES. 374; H. CON. RES. 222; H. CON. RES. 215; S. CON. RES. 37; AND H.J. RES. 102
April 23, 1998.—MARKUP: H. CON. RES. 220
April 29, 1998.—HEARING: U.S. ANNUAL DRUG CERTIFICATION PROCESS
April 30, 1998.—HEARING: U.S. ROLE IN THE CAUCASUS AND CENTRAL ASIA
May 7, 1998.—HEARING: ISSUES IN U.S.-EUROPEAN UNION TRADE: EUROPEAN PRIVACY LEGISLATION AND BIO-TECHNOLOGY/FOOD SAFETY POLICY
May 20, 1998.—HEARING: ERADICATION AND ELIMINATION OF SIX INFECTIOUS DISEASES
June 3, 1998.—HEARING: HOW SANCTIONS CAN AFFECT U.S. POLICY INTERESTS
June 4, 1998.—JOINT HEARING WITH THE COMMITTEE ON GOVERNMENT REFORM AND OVERSIGHT: THE SALE OF BODY PARTS BY THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA
June 5, 1998.—MARKUP: H. CON. RES. 270; H. RES. 392; AND H. RES. 404
June 16, 1998.—JOINT HEARING WITH THE COMMITTEE ON GOVERNMENT REFORM AND OVERSIGHT: THE SALE OF BODY PARTS BY THE PEOPLE’S REPUBLIC OF CHINA, PART II

June 17, 1998.—JOINT HEARING WITH THE COMMITTEE ON NATIONAL SECURITY: U.S. POLICY REGARDING THE EXPORT OF SATELLITES TO CHINA—PRIVATE WITNESSES

June 17, 1998.—A WORLDWIDE REVIEW OF THE CLINTON ADMINISTRATION’S POW/MIA POLICIES AND PROGRAMS

June 18, 1998.—JOINT HEARING WITH THE COMMITTEE ON NATIONAL SECURITY: U.S. POLICY REGARDING THE EXPORT OF SATELLITES TO CHINA—ADMINISTRATION WITNESSES

June 24, 1998.—HEARING: COLOMBIAN HEROIN CRISIS

June 25, 1998.—HEARING: PROSPECTS FOR DEMOCRACY IN NIGERIA


July 21, 1998.—MARKUP: H. J. RES. 125; H.R. 4095; H. RES. 459; H. CON. RES. 277; H. RES. 469; H. RES. 421; H. CON. RES. 224; AND H. CON. RES. 254

July 22, 1998.—MARKUP: H. CON. RES. 292; H.R. 4283; H. RES. 415; H.R. 3743; H. RES. 362; AND H. RES. 475

July 23, 1998.—HEARING: KOSOVO—CURRENT SITUATION AND FUTURE OPTIONS

July 29, 1998.—HEARING: RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST

August 6, 1998.—HEARING: HEIRLESS PROPERTY ISSUES OF THE HOLOCAUST

August 6, 1998.—MARKUP: H. CON. RES. 185; H.R. 4083; H.R. 633; AND H.R. 4309

September 16, 1998.—HEARING: THE SPREAD OF AIDS IN THE DEVELOPING WORLD

September 24, 1998.—HEARING: U.S. POLICY TOWARD NORTH KOREA

October 2, 1998.—MARKUP: H.R. 4660; H.R. 4655; H.R. 4506; H. RES. 523; H. CON. RES. 295; H. CON. RES. 309; H. CON. RES. 320; H. CON. RES. 331; H. RES. 518; H. RES. 533; H. RES. 562; AND H. RES. 557

B. Subcommittee on Africa

March 13, 1997.—HEARING: IMPACT OF U.S. DEVELOPMENT IN AFRICA

March 19, 1997.—HEARING: ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF AFRICA’S NATURAL RESOURCES

April 8, 1997.—HEARING: ZAIRE: COLLAPSE OF AN AFRICAN GIANT?

April 24, 1997.—HEARING: ANGOLA’S GOVERNMENT OF NATIONAL UNITY

May 21, 1997.—HEARING: OBSTACLES TO U.S.-AFRICAN TRADE AND INVESTMENT

May 22, 1997.—MARKUP: H.R. 1432

June 18, 1997.—HEARING: AFRICA’S EMERGING CAPITAL MARKETS
June 24, 1997.—MARKUP AND HEARING: H. CON. RES. 99; H. RES. 175 AND THE LIBERIAN ELECTION: A NEW HOPE?
July 15, 1997.—HEARING: THE IMPACT OF RADIO ON AFRICAN DEMOCRACY
July 30, 1997.—HEARING: KENYA’S ELECTION CRISIS
September 18, 1997.—HEARING: U.S. POLICY TOWARD NIGERIA
October 1, 1997.—MARKUP: H. CON. RES. 130
October 8, 1997.—MARKUP AND HEARING: H. RES. 245 AND THE AFRICA CRISIS RESPONSE INITIATIVE
October 23, 1997.—MARKUP: H. RES. 273
October 30, 1997.—MARKUP: H. RES. 260
February 5, 1998.—HEARING: ALGERIA’S TURMOIL
March 4, 1998.—MARKUP: H. RES. 373; AND H. CON. RES. 374, 2255 Rayburn, witnesses: none
March 5, 1998.—JOINT HEARING WITH THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON INTERNATIONAL OPERATIONS AND HUMAN RIGHTS: THE ONGOING CRISIS IN THE GREAT LAKES
March 17, 1998.—HEARING: PREVIEW OF PRESIDENT CLINTON’S HISTORIC VISIT TO AFRICA
May 7, 1998.—HEARING: AFRICA IN THE WORLD ECONOMY
May 20, 1998.—HEARING: ANTI-CORRUPTION EFFORTS IN AFRICA
June 11, 1998.—HEARING: RECONSTRUCTING SIERRA LEONE
June 24, 1998.—MARKUP: H. RES. 415; AND H. CON. RES. 292
July 15, 1998.—HEARING: COMBATING INTERNATIONAL CRIME IN AFRICA
July 29, 1998.—JOINT HEARING WITH THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON INTERNATIONAL OPERATIONS AND HUMAN RIGHTS: CRISIS IN SUDAN AND NORTHERN UGANDA,

C. Subcommittee on Asia and the Pacific

February 13, 1997.—HEARING: HONG KONG’S REVERSION TO THE PEOPLE’S REPUBLIC OF CHINA
February 26, 1997.—HEARING: ENGAGING THE HERMIT KINGDOM: U.S. POLICY TOWARD NORTH KOREA
March 5, 1997.—MARKUP AND HEARING: H. CON. RES. 16; H. RES. 68; AND H.R. 750 AND USAID ACTIVITIES IN ASIA AND THE CENTRAL ASIAN REPUBLICS
March 12, 1997.—HEARING: DEMOCRATIC CONTINUITY AND CHANGE IN SOUTH ASIA
April 23, 1997.—MARKUP: H. RES. 121
May 7, 1997.—HEARING: U.S. POLICY TOWARD INDONESIA
June 18, 1997.—HEARING: U.S.-VIETNAM RELATIONS
July 16, 1997.—HEARING: FAMILIAR GROUND: THE BREAKDOWN OF DEMOCRACY IN CAMBODIA AND IMPLICATIONS FOR U.S. FOREIGN POLICY
July 24, 1997.—MARKUP: H. RES. 195; H. CON. RES. 74; H. RES. 157
September 17, 1997.—HEARING: U.S. DEMOCRACY PROMOTION PROGRAMS IN ASIA
September 30, 1997.—HEARING: THE CLINTON ADMINISTRATION’S POLICY TOWARD ASIA
October 22, 1997.—HEARING: THE CLINTON ADMINISTRATION’S POLICY TOWARD SOUTH ASIA
October 29, 1997.—MARKUP: H. RES. 282; H. CON. RES. 172; H. RES. 231; H. CON. RES. 162, and H. CON. RES. 156
November 6, 1997.—HEARING: THE FIFTH SUMMIT OF THE ASIA PACIFIC ECONOMIC COOPERATION FORUM
February 4, 1998.—JOINT HEARING WITH THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC POLICY AND TRADE: FINANCIAL CRISIS IN ASIA
February 26, 1998.—HEARING: SHATTERED DREAM: THE UNCERTAIN STATE OF DEMOCRACY IN CAMBODIA
March 5, 1998.—MARKUP: H. RES. 364; H. RES. 361; AND H. CON. RES. 218
April 23, 1998.—JOINT HEARING WITH THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC POLICY AND TRADE: JAPAN’S ROLE IN THE ASIAN FINANCIAL CRISIS
May 7, 1998.—HEARING: TRADITION AND TRANSFORMATION: U.S. SECURITY INTERESTS IN ASIA
May 14, 1998.—MARKUP: H. RES. 392; AND H. RES. 404, 2172 Rayburn, witnesses: none
May 20, 1998.—HEARING: U.S.-TAIWAN RELATIONS
May 21, 1998.—MARKUP: H. CON. RES. 270
June 4, 1998.—HEARING: U.S. POLICY OPTIONS TOWARD INDONESIA: WHAT WE CAN EXPECT, WHAT WE CAN DO
June 18, 1998.—HEARING: INDIA-PAKISTAN NUCLEAR PROLIFERATION
July 16, 1998.—MARKUP: H. RES. 459
September 9, 1998.—MARKUP: H. RES. 505
September 28, 1998.—JOINT HEARING WITH THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON INTERNATIONAL OPERATIONS AND HUMAN RIGHTS: HUMAN RIGHTS IN BURMA
September 28, 1998.—HEARING: CAMBODIA: WHERE DO WE GO FROM HERE?
October 1, 1998.—JOINT HEARING WITH THE COMMITTEE ON RESOURCES: OVERSIGHT HEARING ON COMPACTS OF FREE ASSOCIATION WITH THE MARSHALL ISLANDS, FEDERATED STATES OF MICRONESIA, AND PALAU

D. Subcommittee on International Economic Policy and Trade

February 12, 1997.—HEARING: THE FUTURE OF THE OVERSEAS PRIVATE INVESTMENT CORPORATION (OPIC)
March 5, 1997.—HEARING: REPORT CARD ON NAFTA
March 18, 1997.—HEARING: REVIEW OF THE OVERSEAS PRIVATE INVESTMENT CORPORATION—AUTHORIZE, PRIVATIZE, REFORM, OR TERMINATE
May 8, 1997.—HEARING: ENCRYPTION: INDIVIDUAL RIGHT TO PRIVACY VS. NATIONAL SECURITY
May 13, 1997.—HEARING: THE FUTURE OF THE EXPORT ADMINISTRATION ACT AND OVERALL ADMINISTRATION OF EXPORT CONTROLS
June 24, 1997.—MARKUP: H.R. 695
July 9, 1997.—HEARING: FAST TRACK, NAFTA, MERCOSUR, AND BEYOND: DOES THE ROAD LEAD TO A FUTURE FREE TRADE AREA OF THE AMERICAS?
July 16, 1997.—MARKUP: H.R. 2064, 2237 Rayburn, witnesses: none
July 23, 1997.—HEARING: MICROCREDIT AND MICROENTERPRISE: THE ROAD TO SELF-RELIANCE
September 10, 1997.—HEARING: THE TRANSATLANTIC INITIATIVE: OPPORTUNITIES AND PROSPECTS
September 16, 1997.—HEARING: FAST TRACK: ON COURSE OR DERAILED? NECESSARY OR NOT?
September 24, 1997.—HEARING: FAST TRACK—PART II
October 22, 1997.—JOINT HEARING WITH THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON INTERNATIONAL OPERATIONS AND HUMAN RIGHTS: THE IMPACT OF CHILD LABOR ON FREE TRADE
November 6, 1997.—HEARING: FAST TRACK: THE DEBATE CONTINUES
February 4, 1998.—HEARING: FINANCIAL CRISIS IN ASIA
March 5, 1998.—HEARING: MULTILATERAL AGREEMENT ON INVESTMENT: WIN, LOSE, OR DRAW FOR THE U.S.?
March 11, 1998.—HEARING: HELMS-BURTON: TWO YEARS LATER
March 30, 1998.—HEARING: WTO-SETTLEMENT BODY
April 23, 1998.—JOINT HEARING WITH THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON ASIA AND THE PACIFIC: JAPAN’S ROLE IN THE ASIAN FINANCIAL CRISIS
April 29, 1998.—HEARING: TRADE IN THE AMERICAS: BEYOND THE SANTIAGO SUMMIT
May 21, 1998.—HEARING: INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS: THE MUSIC AND FILM INDUSTRY
June 11, 1998.—HEARING: MODERNIZATION OF U.S. CUSTOMS: IMPLICATIONS ON TRADE
June 24, 1998.—HEARING: CHINA AND ECONOMIC ENGAGEMENT: SUCCESS OR FAILURE?
September 10, 1998.—HEARING: SANCTIONS REVISITED

E. Subcommittee on International Operations and Human Rights

February 26, 1997.—HEARING: DEPARTMENT OF STATE MANAGEMENT ISSUES
April 10, 1997.—MARKUP: H.R. 1253
April 16, 1997.—HEARING: BURMESE REFUGEES IN THAILAND
May 22, 1997.—HEARING: FORCED LABOR IN CHINA
June 24, 1997.—HEARING: HUMAN RIGHTS IN NORTHERN IRELAND
September 18, 1997.—MARKUP: H.R. 2431
September 25, 1997.—MARKUP: H.R. 2232; AND H.R. 2358
October 9, 1997.—HEARING: HUMAN RIGHTS AND THE PEACE PROCESS IN NORTHERN IRELAND
October 22, 1997.—JOINT HEARING WITH THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC POLICY AND TRADE: THE IMPACT OF CHILD LABOR ON FREE TRADE
October 28, 1997.—HEARING: U.S./CHINA RELATIONS AND HUMAN RIGHTS: IS CONSTRUCTIVE ENGAGEMENT WORKING?
October 29, 1997.—MARKUP: H. RES. 282; H. CON. RES. 172; H. RES. 231; AND H. CON. RES. 156
November 6, 1997.—HEARING: THE FIFTH SUMMIT OF THE ASIA PACIFIC ECONOMIC COOPERATION FORUM
February 12, 1998.—MARKUP: H.R. 2678; AND S. Con. Res. 37
February 24, 1998.—HEARING: ANNUAL OVERSIGHT OF REFUGEE PROGRAMS, POLICIES, AND BUDGET
March 5, 1998.—JOINT HEARING WITH THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON AFRICA: THE ONGOING CRISIS IN THE GREAT LAKES
May 7, 1998.—HEARING: HUMAN RIGHTS IN INDONESIA
June 10, 1998.—HEARING: FORCED ABORTION AND STERILIZATION IN CHINA: A VIEW FROM THE INSIDE
June 16, 1998.—HEARING: VICTIMS OF RELIGIOUS PERSECUTION AROUND THE WORLD
June 26, 1998.—HEARING: HUMAN RIGHTS IN CHINA
July 24, 1998.—MARKUP AND HEARING: H.R. 4083; H.R. 633; H. CON. RES. 185; AND H.R. 4309, AND HUMAN RIGHTS IN INDONESIA
July 29, 1998.—JOINT HEARING WITH THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON AFRICA: CRISIS IN SUDAN AND NORTHERN UGANDA
September 28, 1998.—JOINT HEARING WITH THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON ASIA AND THE PACIFIC: HUMAN RIGHTS IN BURMA
F. Subcommittee on the Western Hemisphere

March 12, 1997.—HEARING: THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE TODAY: A ROUNDTABLE DISCUSSION
March 19, 1997.—HEARING: AN OVERVIEW OF U.S. POLICY IN THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE
May 14, 1997.—HEARING: THE CARIBBEAN: AN OVERVIEW
June 25, 1997.—HEARING: A REVIEW OF ISSUES IN CENTRAL AMERICA
July 16, 1997.—HEARING: THE ANTI-DRUG EFFORT IN THE AMERICAS: A MID-TERM REPORT
September 17, 1997.—HEARING: AN OVERVIEW OF U.S. POLICY TOWARD MEXICO AND CANADA
October 8, 1997.—HEARING: AN OVERVIEW OF U.S. POLICY TOWARD SOUTH AMERICA AND THE PRESIDENT'S UPCOMING TRIP TO THE REGION
March 4, 1998.—HEARING: THE VISIT OF HIS HOLINESS POPE JOHN PAUL II TO CUBA: AN ASSESSMENT OF ITS IMPACT ON RELIGIOUS FREEDOM IN CUBA
May 13, 1998.—MARKUP: H. CON. RES. 254; AND H. RES. 421
July 29, 1998.—HEARING: CONFLICT RESOLUTION: CHIAPAS, MEXICO AND THE SEARCH FOR PEACE
August 5, 1998.—HEARING: REGIONAL CONFLICT: COLOMBIA'S INSURGENCY AND PROSPECTS FOR A PEACEFUL RESOLUTION
APPENDIX II

WITNESSES BEFORE FULL COMMITTEE AND SUBCOMMITTEES DURING THE 105th CONGRESS

During the 105th Congress, the full committee and its subcommittees took testimony from witnesses in legislative and consultative hearings. Witnesses were drawn from the executive branch, Members of Congress and private citizens with particular expertise. In addition, the full committee and subcommittees received distinguished visitors from other countries.

The key to abbreviations is as follows:
SubIEPT—Subcommittee on International Economic Policy and Trade.
SubIOPHR—Subcommittee on International Operations and Human Rights.
SubWHEM—Subcommittee on the Western Hemisphere.
SubAP—Subcommittee on Asia and the Pacific.
SubAF—Subcommittee on Africa.

A. Congressional Witnesses—1997

Andrews, Honorable Robert E., Member of Congress, hearing before SubIEPT, February 12, 1997 (The Future of the Overseas Private Investment Corporation (OPIC)).
Hall, Honorable Tony, Member of Congress, hearing before SubIEPT, July 23, 1997 (Microcredit and Microenterprise: The Road to Self-Reliance).
Hastert, Honorable Dennis, a Representative from the State of Illinois, hearing before SubWHEM, July 16, 1997 (The Anti-Drug Effort in the Americas: A Mid-Term Report).
Houghton, Honorable Amo, Member of Congress, hearing before SubIEPT, March 4, 1997 (Report Card on NAFTA); hearing before SubIEPT, July 23, 1997 (Microcredit and Microenterprise: The Road to Self-Reliance).
Jefferson, Honorable William J., Member of Congress, hearing before SubAF, September 18, 1997 (United States Policy Toward Nigeria).
Kaptur, Honorable Marcy, Member of Congress, hearing before SubIEPT, March 4, 1997 (Report Card on NAFTA).
Kolbe, Honorable Jim, Member of Congress, hearing before SubIEPT, February 12, 1997 (The Future of the Overseas Private Investment Corporation (OPIC)).


Payne, Honorable Donald M., Member of Congress, hearing before SubAF, July 30, 1997 (Kenya’s Election Crisis).

Shaw, Honorable J. Clay, Member of Congress, hearing before SubAF, March 19, 1997 (Economic Development of Africa’s Natural Resources).

Specter, Honorable Arlen, United States Senator, September 9, 1997 (Freedom from Religious Persecution Act of 1997).

Strickland, Honorable Ted, Member of Congress, hearing before full committee, September 9, 1997 (Freedom from Religious Persecution Act of 1997).


Wolf, Honorable Frank, Member of Congress, hearing before full committee, September 9, 1997 (Freedom from Religious Persecution Act of 1997).

B. Executive Branch Witnesses—1997


Albright, Honorable Madeleine, Secretary of State, Department of State, hearing before full committee, February 6, 1997 (Administration’s International Affairs Budget Request for FY98).


Bader, Jeffrey, Deputy Assistant Secretary of State for East Asian and Pacific Affairs, U.S. Department of State, hearing before SubAP, February 13, 1997, (Hong Kong’s Reversion to the People’s Republic of China); hearing before SubAP, April 23 1997 (Sino-American Relations and U.S. Policy Options); hearing before SubAP and SubIEPT, June 18, 1997 (U.S.-Vietnam Relations).

Barshefsky, Honorable Charlene, U.S. Trade Representative, hearing before full committee, June 10, 1997 (Trade Priorities of the Clinton Administration).

Becker, Jane, Principal Deputy Assistant Secretary, Bureau of International Narcotics and Law Enforcement Affairs, Department of State, hearing before SubWHEM, July 16, 1997 (The Anti-Drug Effort in the Americas: A Mid-Term Report).

Bralock, Honorable Aurelia, Deputy Assistant Secretary, Bureau of East Asian and Pacific Affairs, United States Department of
State, hearing before SubAP, May 7, 1997 (U.S. Policy Toward Indochina); hearing before SubAP, July 15, 1997 (Familiar Ground: The Breakdown of Democracy in Cambodia and Implications for U.S. Foreign Policy).

Campbell, Dr. Kurt, Deputy Assistant Secretary of Defense for East Asian and Pacific Affairs, U. S. Department of Defense, hearing before SubAP, February 18, 1997 (Engaging the Hermit Kingdom: U.S. Policy Toward North Korea).

Carson, Honorable Johnnie, Acting Assistant Secretary of State for Africa, hearing before SubAF, September 18, 1997 (United States Policy Toward Nigeria).


Collins, Honorable James F., Ambassador-at-Large for the New Independent States, Department of State, hearing before full committee, March 12, 1997 (U.S.-Russian Relations).

Craig, Greg, Special Coordinator for Tibetan Issues, Department of State, hearing before full committee, November 6, 1997 (Current Status of Negotiations Between the Tibetan Government in Exile and the People's Republic of China).


Davidow, Honorable Jeffrey, Assistant Secretary for Inter-American Affairs, U.S. State Department, hearing before SubWHEM, March 17, 1997 (An Overview of U.S. Policy in the Western Hemisphere); hearing before SubWHEM, October 8, 1997 (An Overview of U.S. Policy toward South America and the President's Upcoming Trip to the Region).


Doran, R. Admiral Walter, Deputy Commander In-Chief, U.S. Southern Command, Department of Defense, July 16, 1997 (The Anti-Drug Effort in the Americas: A Mid-Term Report).


Eizenstat, Honorable Stuart, Under Secretary for Economic and Agricultural Affairs, Department of State, hearing before SubIEPT, September 24, 1997 (Fast Track—Part II, Continuation of September 16th Hearing: “Fast Track: On Course or Derailed? Necessary or Not?”).

Freeh, Honorable Louis J., Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation, hearing before full committee, October 1, 1997 (The
Threat from International Organized Crime and Global Terrorism).

Gelbard, Ambassador Robert, Special Representative of the President and the Secretary of State for Implementation of the Dayton Peace Accords, hearing before full committee, November 7, 1997 (Bosnia: The U.S. Role).

Gordon, David, Overseas Development Council, hearing before full committee, February 26, 1997 (New Thinking on Foreign Assistance).

Greenlee, Ambassador David, Special Haiti Coordinator, Department of State, hearing before full committee, December 9, 1997 (Policy Towards Haiti Following the Withdrawal of U.N. Forces).

Hales, David, Deputy Assistant Administrator, Global Center for Environment, hearing before full committee, July 24, 1997 (Global Climate Negotiations: Obligations of Developed & Developing Countries).


Hare, Honorable Paul, U.S. Special Representative to Angola, U.S. Department of State, hearing before SubAF, April 24, 1997 (Angola's Government of National Unity).

Hauser, Honorable Timothy, Under Secretary for International Trade Administration, hearing before SubIEPT, September 24, 1997 (Fast Track-Part II, Continuation of September 16th hearing; “Fast Track: On Course or Derailed? Necessary or Not?”).

Holmes, Honorable James, Coordinator for Eastern European Assistance, Bureau of European and Canadian Affairs, Department of State, hearing before full committee, June 26, 1997 (United States Enterprise Funds in Eastern Europe and the States of the Former Soviet Union).


Jeter, Honorable Howard, U.S. Special Envoy to Liberia, U.S. Department of State, hearing before SubAF, June 24, 1997 (The Liberian Election: A New Hope?).

Kartman, Charles, Assistant Secretary of State for East Asian and Pacific Affairs (acting), U.S. Department of State, hearing before SubAP, February 26, 1997 (Engaging the Hermit Kingdom: U.S. Policy Toward North Korea).

Kennedy, Honorable Patrick, Acting Undersecretary for Management, U.S. Department of State, hearing before SubIOPHR, February 26, 1997 (Department of State Management Initiatives).

Klose, Kevin, Director, U.S. International Broadcasting Bureau, hearing before SubAF and SubIOPHR, July 15, 1997 (The Impact of Radio on African Democracy).

Lang, Jeffrey M., Deputy United States Trade Representative, hearing before SubIEPT, May 21, 1997 (Obstacles to U.S.-African Trade and Investment).

Larsen, Honorable Alan, Assistant Secretary, Bureau of Economic and Business Affairs, Department of State, hearing before full committee, July 23, 1997 (Iran Libya Sanctions Act—One Year Later).

Lieberman, Evelyn, Director, Voice of America, hearing before SubAF and SubIOPHR, July 15, 1997 (The Impact of Radio on African Democracy).


Lord, Honorable Winston, former Assistant Secretary of State for East Asian and Pacific Affairs, hearing before SubAF, April 23, 1997 (Sino-American Relations and U.S. Policy Options).


McKune, Kenneth, Deputy Coordinator for Regional Policy Affairs, Office of the Coordinator for Counterterrorism, Department of State, hearing before full committee, June 25, 1997 (United States Policy Towards Lebanon).

McNamara, Honorable Thomas, Assistant Secretary of State, Bureau of Politico-Military Affairs, hearing before SubIEPT, May 13, 1997 (The Future of the Export Administration Act and Overall Administration of Export Controls).

Milford, James, Deputy Administrator, Drug Enforcement Agency, hearing before SubWHEM, July 16, 1997 (The Anti-Drug Effort in the Americas: A Mid-Term Report); hearing before full committee, December 9, 1997 (Policy Towards Haiti Following the Withdrawal of U.N. Forces).


Morningstar, Ambassador Richard, Coordinator of U.S. Assistance to the Newly Independent States, U.S. Department of State, hearing before full committee, March 11, 1997 (U.S. Assistance to the Newly Independent States of the former Soviet Union); Special Advisor to the President and Secretary of State on As-
istance to the Newly Independent States and Coordinator etc.,
hearing before full committee, June 26, 1997 (United States
Enterprise Funds in Eastern Europe and the States of the
Former Soviet Union).

Oakley, Honorable Phyllis E., Assistant Secretary, Bureau of Popu-
lation, Refugees, and Migration, U.S. Department of State,
hearing before SubIOPHR, March 11, 1997 (Foreign Relations

Peasley, Honorable Carol, Acting Assistant Administrator for Afri-
ca, U.S. Agency for International Development, hearing before
SubAF, March 13, 1997 (Impact of U.S. Development Assist-
ance in Africa); hearing before SubAF, July 30, 1997 (Kenya's
Election Crisis).

Pickering, Honorable Thomas, Under Secretary for Political Affairs,
U.S. Department of State, hearing before full committee, July
16, 1997 (The Democratic Republic of Congo: Problems and
Prospects).

Raphel, Honorable Robin L., Assistant Secretary of State for South
Asian Affairs, U.S. Department of State, hearing before
SubAP, March 12, 1997 (Democratic Continuity and Change in
South Asia).

Reinsch, Honorable William, Under Secretary of Commerce, Bu-
reau of Export Administration, hearing before SubIEPT, May
8, 1997 (Encryption: Individual Right to Privacy vs. National
Security); hearing before SubIEPT, May 13, 1997 (The Future
of the Export Administration Act and Overall Administration
of Export Controls).

Richardson, Honorable Bill, U.S. Ambassador to the United Na-
tions, hearing before full committee, November 5, 1997 (Sol-
diers Without Borders: Crisis in Central Africa).

Roth, Honorable Stanley, Assistant Secretary of State for East
Asian and Pacific Affairs (invited), hearing before SubAP, Sep-
tember 30, 1997 (The Clinton Administration's Policy Toward
Asia).

Rush, Honorable Jeffrey, Inspector General, Agency for Inter-
national Development, hearing before full committee, July 17,
1997 (Inspector General's Oversight of the Department of State
and Agency for International Development).

Samet, Honorable Andrew, Acting Deputy Secretary for Inter-
national Labor Affairs, Department of Labor, hearing before
SubIEPT and SubIOPHR, October 22, 1997 (The Impact of
Child Labor on Free Trade).

Schneider, Honorable Mark, Assistant Administrator for Latin
American and Caribbean Affairs, U.S. Agency for International
Development, hearing before SubWHEM, March 17, 1997 (An
Overview of U.S. Policy in the Western Hemisphere); hearing
before SubWHEM, June 25, 1997 (A Review of Issues in Cen-
tral America); hearing before SubIEPT, July 23, 1997 (Micro-
credit and Microenterprise: The Road to Self-Reliance).

Shapiro, Honorable Ira, Senior Counsel and Negotiator, Office of
the U.S. Trade Representative, hearing before SubIEPT, March
5, 1997 (Report Card on NAFTA).

Shattuck, Honorable John, Assistant Secretary, Bureau of Democ-
racy, Human Rights and Labor, Department of State, hearing

Shelton, Honorable Sally, Assistant Administrator, Bureau for Global Programs, Field Support and Research, U.S. Agency for International Development, hearing before full committee, July 30, 1997 (The Threat to the U.S. from Emerging Infectious Diseases).


Twaddell, Honorable William H., Acting Assistant Secretary for African Affairs, U.S. Department of State, hearing before SubAF, July 30, 1997 (Kenya’s Election Crisis).

Vargo, Honorable Franklin J., Acting Assistant Secretary for Market Access and Compliance, Department of Commerce, hearing before SubIEPT, September 10, 1997 (The Transatlantic Initiative: Opportunities and Prospects).

Vargo, Honorable Regina, Deputy Assistant Secretary for the Western Hemisphere, Department of Commerce, hearing before SubIEPT, March 5, 1997 (Report Card on NAFTA).

Wallerstein, Honorable Mitchel, Deputy Assistant Secretary of Defense, Counter Proliferation Policy, International Security Policy, hearing before SubIEPT, May 13, 1997 (The Future of the Export Administration Act and Overall Administration of Export Controls).


Weden, Charles, Deputy Assistant Administrator for Asia, U.S. Agency for International Development, hearing before SubAP, March 5, 1997 (AID Activities in Asia and the Central Asian Republics).

Welch, Honorable David, Acting Assistant Secretary of State for Near Eastern Affairs, Department of State, hearing before full committee, June 25, 1997 (United States Policy Towards Lebanon); hearing before full committee, July 23, 1997 (Iran Libya Sanctions Act—One Year Later).

Williams-Bridgers, Honorable Jacquelyn L., Inspector General, Department of State, hearing before full committee, July 17, 1997 (Inspector General’s Oversight of the Department of State and Agency for International Development).

Wirth, Honorable Tim, Under Secretary for Global Affairs, Department of State, hearing before full committee, July 24, 1997 (Global Climate Negotiations: Obligations of Developed & Developing Countries); hearing before full committee, November 13, 1997 (Bonn to Kyoto: The Administration’s Position on the Climate Change Treaty).

Wolf, Honorable John, Coordinator for Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation, U.S. Department of State, hearing before SubAP,
November 6, 1997 (The Fifth Summit of the Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation Forum).
Wolpe, Honorable Howard, Special Envoy, Bureau of African Affairs, Department of State, hearing before full committee, November 5, 1997 (Soldiers Without Borders: Crisis in Central Africa).

C. Non-Governmental Witnesses—1997
Abney, Ronald, International Republican Institute, hearing before SubAP, July 16, 1997 (Familiar Ground: The Breakdown of Democracy in Cambodia and Implications for U.S. Foreign Policy).
Adelman, Ken, Former Director, Arms Control and Disarmament Agency, hearing before full committee, October 7, 1997 (Implementation of the U.S.-China Nuclear Cooperation Agreement: Whose Interests Are Served?).
Aidoo, Judith, President and Chief Executive Officer, The Aidoo Group Limited, hearing before SubAF, June 18, 1997 (Africa’s Emerging Capital Markets).
Anderson, Terry, Journalist, hearing before full committee, June 25, 1997 (United States Policy Towards Lebanon).
Argue, Dr. Donald, President, National Association of Evangelicals, hearing before full committee, September 10, 1997 (Freedom from Religious Persecution Act of 1997).
Arnson, Dr. Cynthia, Senior Program Associate, Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, hearing before SubWHEM, June 25, 1997 (A Review of Issues in Central America).
Baer, Dr. M. Delal, Senior Fellow and Director, The Mexico Project, The Center for Strategic and International Studies, hearing before SubWHEM, September 17, 1997 (An Overview of U.S. Policy toward Mexico and Canada).
Becker, Dan, Director of Global Warming and Energy Program, Sierra Club, hearing before full committee, July 24, 1997 (Global Climate Negotiations: Obligations of Developed & Developing Countries).
Bennett, William J., Co-Director, Empower America, hearing before full committee, September 10, 1997 (Freedom from Religious Persecution Act of 1997).
Bergsten, C. Fred, Director, Institute for International Economics, hearing before SubAP, November 6, 1997 (The Fifth Summit of the Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation Forum).
Best, Kenneth, Publisher and Managing Director, The Observer Company Gambia Ltd., Liberian Observer Corporation, Monro-
via, hearing before SubAF and SubIOPHR, July 15, 1997 (The Impact of Radio on African Democracy).

Bjornlund, Eric, Director, Asia Programs, National Democratic Institute, hearing before SubAP, March 12, 1997 (Democratic Continuity and Change in South Asia).

Blum, Jack Esq., Attorney at Law, Law firm of Lobel, Novins and Lamont, hearing before full committee, October 1, 1997 (The Threat from International Organized Crime and Global Terrorism).

Bolton, John, Senior Vice President, American Enterprise Institute, hearing before full committee, April 9, 1997 (Does U.N. Peacekeeping Serve U.S. Interests?).


Bowe, Peter, President, Ellicott International (on behalf of the Coalition for Employment through Exports, the Small Business Exporters Association, and the International Energy Development Council), hearing before SubIEPT, February 12, 1997, (The Future of the Overseas Private Investment Corporation (OPIC)).

Bryst, William, President, Washington International Trade Association, hearing before SubIEPT, September 16, 1997 (Fast Track: On Course or Derailed? Necessary or Not?).

Buchanan, Honorable Patrick, President, The American Cause and commentator, CNN “Crossfire”, hearing before SubIEPT, November 6, 1997 (Fast Track: The Debate Continues).


Busia, Dr. Abema, Rutgers University, hearing before SubAF, September 18, 1997 (United States Policy Toward Nigeria).


Cameron, Duncan, Board of Directors, Chilean-American Chamber of Commerce, hearing before SubIEPT, September 16, 1997 (Fast Track: On Course or Derailed? Necessary or Not?)


Carey, Ron, General President, International Brotherhood of Teamsters, hearing before SubIEPT, March 5, 1997 (Report Card on NAFTA).

Carpenter, Ted, Vice President, CATO, hearing before full committee, March 13, 1997 (Foreign Assistance and U.S. Foreign Policy).
Castellon, Arely, Vice President and General Manager, Latin America Region, Global One and Member, Board of Directors, Caribbean/Latin America Action, hearing before SubIEPT, July 9, 1997 (Fast Track, NAFTA, MERCOSUR, and Beyond: Does the Road Lead to a Future Free Trade Area of the Americas?).
Clawson, Patrick, Senior Research Professor, National Defense University, hearing before full committee, July 23, 1997 (Iran Libya Sanctions Act—One Year Later).
Coan, Louisa, National Endowment for Democracy, hearing before SubAP, September 17, 1997 (U.S. Democracy Promotion Programs in Asia).
Davis, Dr. David F., Program on Peacekeeping Policy, George Mason University, hearing before SubAF, October 8, 1997 (The Africa Crisis Response Initiative).
Dawson, Dr. Tom, Director, Financial Institutions, Merrill Lynch, hearing before SubWHEM, March 12, 1997 (The Western Hemisphere Today: A Roundtable Discussion).
de Borchgrave, Arnaud, Center for Strategic and International Studies, hearing before full committee, October 1, 1997 (The Threat from International Organized Crime and Global Terrorism).
de Castro, Dr. Rafael Fernandez, Dean, Department of International Relations, Instituto Tecnologico Autonomo de Mexico, Mexico City, Mexico, hearing before SubWHEM, September 17, 1997 (An Overview of U.S. Policy toward Mexico and Canada).
DeGennaro, Dr. Giovanni, Deputy Director, Italian National Police, hearing before full committee, October 1, 1997 (The Threat from International Organized Crime and Global Terrorism).
Denham, Robert, Chairman, Salomon Incorporated, Member APEC Business Advisory Committee, hearing before SubAP, November 6, 1997 (The Fifth Summit of the Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation Forum).
DiMare, Paul, Farmer and Owner, DiMare Homestead, Inc. (also representing the Florida Tomato Exchange), hearing before SubIEPT, March 5, 1997 (Report Card on NAFTA).
Doran, Charles F., Director, Canadian Studies Department, School for Advanced International Studies, Johns Hopkins University, hearing before SubWHEM, September 17, 1997 (An Overview of U.S. Policy toward Mexico and Canada).

Downes, Brenda, Campaign to Ban Plastic Bullets, widow of John Downes, hearing before SubIOPHR, June 24, 1997 (Human Rights in Northern Ireland).

Dun, Stephen (Saw Thay Ler), Karen Refugee, hearing before SubIOPHR, April 16, 1997 (Burmese Refugees in Thailand).

Eberstadt, Dr. Nicholas, Visiting Scholar, American Enterprise Institute, hearing before SubAF, March 13, 1997 (Impact of U.S. Development Assistance in Africa).


Esserman, Susan G., General Counsel, Office of the U.S. Trade Representative, hearing before SubAP and SubIEPT, June 18, 1997 (U.S.-Vietnam Relations).

Falcoff, Dr. Mark, Director of Latin American Studies, American Enterprise Institute, hearing before SubWHEM, October 8, 1997 (An Overview of U.S. Policy toward South America and the President's Upcoming Trip to the Region).

Fandy, Mamoun, Professor of Politics, Center for Contemporary Arab Studies, Georgetown University, hearing before full committee, April 10, 1997 (U.S. Policy Toward Egypt).

Fauriol, Dr. Georges, Director and Senior Fellow, Americas Program, Center for Strategic and International Studies, hearing before SubWHEM, May 14, 1997 (The Caribbean: An Overview).

Fay, Michael, Project Director, Noubale-Ndoki, hearing before SubAF, March 19, 1997 (Economic Development of Africa's Natural Resources). Ferrara, Peter, General Counsel and Chief Economist, Americans for Tax Reform, hearing before SubIEPT, February 12, 1997 (The Future of the Overseas Private Investment Corporation (OPIC)).

Fertel, Marvin, Vice President, Nuclear Energy Institute, hearing before full committee, October 7, 1997 (Implementation of the U.S.-China Nuclear Cooperation Agreements: Whose Interests Are Served?).

Fiedler, Jeffrey, President, Food and Allied Service Trades Dept., AFL-CIO, hearing before SubIOPHR, May 22, 1997 ( Forced Labor in China).

Finucane, Michael, Pat Finucane Center, son of Pat Finucane (deceased), hearing before SubIOPHR, June 24, 1997 (Human Rights in Northern Ireland).

Fishlow, Dr. Albert, Senior Fellow for Int'l. Economics, Council on Foreign Relations, hearing before SubWHEM, March 12, 1997 (The Western Hemisphere Today: A Roundtable Discussion).

Fox, Thomas, Vice President, World Resource Institute, hearing before SubAF, March 19, 1997 (Economic Development of Africa's Natural Resources).

Foxman, Abraham, National Director, Anti-Defamation League, hearing before full committee, April 10, 1997 (U.S. Policy Toward Egypt).


Freedenburg, Honorable Paul, Partner, Baker and Botts and former Under Secretary of Commerce, Bureau of Export Administration, hearing before SubIEPT, May 13, 1997 (The Future of the Export Administration Act and Overall Administration of Export Controls).

Freeman, Anthony, Director, International Labor Organization, hearing before SubIEPT and SubIOPHR, October 22, 1997 (The Impact of Child Labor on Free Trade).

Fuller, William, President, Asia Foundation, hearing before SubAP, September 17, 1997 (U.S. Democracy Promotion Programs in Asia).


Gallucci, Ambassador Robert, Dean, School of Foreign Service, Georgetown University, hearing before full committee, October 7, 1997 (Implementation of the U.S.-China Nuclear Cooperation Agreement: Whose Interests Are Served?).

Gamarra, Dr. Eduardo A., Director, Graduate Programs, Latin American and Caribbean Center, Florida International University, hearing before SubWHEM, October 8, 1997 (An Overview of U.S. Policy toward South America and the President's Upcoming Trip to the Region).

Gemayel, Amine, Former President of Lebanon, hearing before full committee, June 25, 1997 (United States Policy Towards Lebanon).

George, Kevin, President, Friends of Liberia, hearing before SubAF, June 24, 1997 (The Liberian Election: A New Hope?).


Goldman, Merle, Professor, Boston University, Research Associate, Fairbanks, Center for Asian Studies, Harvard University, hearing before SubAP, April 24, 1997 (Sino-American Relations and U.S. Policy Options).

Goodman, Jerry, Executive Director, National Committee for Labor Israel, hearing before full committee, September 10, 1997 (Freedom from Religious Persecution Act of 1997).


Gordon, Kathleen, Co-founder, President, Member of the Board of Directors, Working Capital—Florida, hearing before SubIEPT,
July 23, 1997 (Microcredit and Microenterprise: The Road to Self-Reliance).


Greene, Richard, (accompanying witness), hearing before SubIOPHR, February 26, 1997 (Department of State Management Initiatives).

Griffiths, Ann Mills, Executive Director of National League of Families, hearing before SubAP and SubIEPT, June 18, 1997 (U.S.-Vietnam Relations).

Grinker, Dr. Roy Richard, Associate Professor of Anthropology and International Relations, hearing before SubAP, February 26, 1997 (Engaging the Hermit Kingdom: U.S. Policy Toward North Korea).

Grossmen, Ambassador Mark, Assistant Secretary of State, Bureau of European and Canadian Affairs, hearing before full committee, October 29, 1997 (Recent Developments in Europe).


Haar, Jerry, Senior Research Associate, North-South Center, hearing before SubIEPT, September 16, 1997 (Fast Track: On Course or Derailed? Necessary or Not?).

Hall, Julia, Human Rights Watch, hearing before SubIOPHR, June 24, 1997 (Human Rights in Northern Ireland); hearing before SubIOPHR, October 9, 1997 (Human Rights and the Peace Process in Northern Ireland).

Hall, Robert, Vice President and International Trade Counsel, National Retail Federation, hearing before SubIEPT and SubIOPHR, October 22, 1997 (The Impact of Child Labor on Free Trade).

Harkin, Honorable Ruth, Chief Executive Officer, Overseas Private Investment Corporation, hearing before SubIEPT, March 18, 1997 (Review of the Overseas Private Investment Corporation—Authorize, Privatize, Reform, or Terminate?).

Harris, Tex, Secretary, American Foreign Service Association, hearing before full committee, July 17, 1997 (Inspector General’s Oversight of the Department of State and Agency for International Development).

Herskovits, Jean, Professor, State University of New York at Purchase, hearing before SubAF, September 18, 1997 (United States Policy Toward Nigeria).

Heymann, David, Director, Division of Emerging and Other Communicable Diseases, World Health Organization, hearing before full committee, July 30, 1997 (The Threat to the U.S. from Emerging Infectious Diseases).

Hillen, John, Defense and Foreign Policy Analyst, Heritage Foundation, hearing before full committee, April 9, 1997 (Does U.N. Peacekeeping Service U.S. Interests?).
Hodel, Donald, President, Christian Coalition, hearing before full committee, September 10, 1997 (Freedom from Religious Persecution Act of 1997).

Homer, Lauren, President, Law and Liberty Trust, hearing before full committee, September 10, 1997 (Freedom from Religious Persecution Act of 1997).

Inderfurth, Honorable Karl F., Assistant Secretary of State, Bureau of South Asian Affairs, hearing before SubIOPHR, October 22, 1997 (The Clinton Administration's Policy Toward South Asia).

Jainarain, Charles, Director, Summit of the Americas Center, Florida International University, hearing before SubIEPT, July 9, 1997 (Fast Track, NAFTA, MERCOSUR, and Beyond: Does the Road Lead to a Future Free Trade Area of the Americas?).


Jasinowski, Jerry, President, National Association of Manufacturers, hearing before full committee, July 24, 1997 (Global Climate Negotiations: Obligations of Developed & Developing Countries).


Johnson, Harold J., Associate Director, International Relations and Trade Issues, General Accounting Office, hearing before full committee, April 9, 1997 (Does U.N. Peacekeeping Serve U.S. Interests?).

Johnson, Joel, Vice President, Aerospace Industries Association, hearing before SubIEPT, May 13, 1997 (The Future of the Export Administration Act and Overall Administration of Export Controls).

Johnston, Honorable Bennett, (Former U.S. Senator), President, S. Pacific Economic Cooperation Council, hearing before SubAP, November 6, 1997 (The Fifth Summit of the Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation Forum).

Jones, Mohamedu, Vice-Chair, Liberians United for Peace and Democracy, hearing before SubAF, June 24, 1997 (The Liberian Election: A New Hope?).

Jones, Sidney R., Executive Director of Human Rights Watch/Asia, hearing before SubAP, May 7, 1997 (U.S. Policy Toward Indonesia); hearing before SubAP, September 17, 1997 (U.S. Democracy Promotion Programs in Asia).

Kalala, Alafuele, President, Rally for a New Society, hearing before SubAF, April 8, 1997 (Zaire: Collapse of an African Giant?).


Kelly, James, father of Sean Kelly, hearing before SubIOPHR, June 24, 1997 (Human Rights in Northern Ireland).

Kerina, Kakuna, Program Coordinator, Africa, Committee to Protect Journalists, hearing before SubAF and SubIOPHR, July 15, 1997 (The Impact of Radio on African Democracy).
Kleckner, Dean, President, American Farm Bureau Federation, hearing before full committee, July 24, 1997 (Global Climate Negotiations: Obligations of Developed & Developing Countries).
Kohr, Howard, Executive Director, American Israel Public Affairs Committee, hearing before full committee, March 13, 1997 (Foreign Assistance and U.S. Foreign Policy).
Kumar, T., Advocacy Director for Asia, Amnesty International/USA, hearing before SubIOPHR, October 28, 1997 (U.S./China Relations and Human Rights: Is Constructive Engagement Working?).
Lancaster, Carol, Assistant Professor, School of Foreign Service, Georgetown University, hearing before full committee, February 26, 1997 (New Thinking on Foreign Assistance); hearing before SubAF, March 13, 1997 (Impact of U.S. Development Assistance in Africa).
Lane, Gary, Senior Correspondent, Christian Broadcasting Network, hearing before SubIOPHR, April 16, 1997 (Burmese Refugees in Thailand).
Lee, Thea, Assistant Director of Public Policy, AFL-CIO, hearing before SubIEPT, July 9, 1997 (Fast Track, NAFTA, MERCOSUR, and Beyond: Does the Road Lead to a Future Free Trade Area of the Americas?); hearing before SubIEPT, September 16, 1997 (Fast Track: On Course or Derailed? Necessary or Not?).
Leventhal, Paul, President, Nuclear Control Institute, hearing before full committee, October 7, 1997 (Implementation of the U.S.-China Nuclear Cooperation Agreement: Whose Interests Are Served?).
Levy, Peter, President, Labelon/Noesting Company, hearing before SubIOPHR, May 22, 1997 (Forced Labor in China).
Lilley, Honorable James R., Director, Institute for Global Chinese Affairs, University of Maryland, hearing before SubAP, February 26, 1997 (Engaging the Hermit Kingdom: U.S. Policy Toward North Korea).
Lissouva, H. E. Pascal, President, Republic of the Congo, hearing before full committee, November 5, 1997 (Soldiers Without Borders: Crisis in Central Africa).
Livingstone, Stephen, Department of Law, University of Nottingham, hearing before SubIOPHR, June 24, 1997 (Human Rights in Northern Ireland).
Lubin, Nancy, hearing before SubAP, March 5, 1997 (AID Activities in Asia and the Central Asian Republics).
Lucas, C. Payne, President, Africare, hearing before full committee, March 13, 1997 (Foreign Assistance and U.S. Foreign Policy).
Luttwack, Edward, Senior Fellow, Center for Strategic and International Studies, hearing before full committee, November 6, 1997 (Current Status of Negotiations Between the Tibetan Government in Exile and the People’s Republic of China).
Manatos, Andrew, President, Manatos and Manatos, hearing before full committee, March 13, 1997 (Foreign Assistance and U.S. Foreign Policy).
Manning, Dr. Robert A., Senior Fellow, Progressive Policy Institute, hearing before SubAP, February 26, 1997 (Engaging the Hermit Kingdom: U.S. Policy Toward North Korea).
Marks, John, President, Search for Common Ground, hearing before SubAF and SubIOPHR, July 15, 1997 (The Impact of Radio on African Democracy).
Martone, Gerald, Director of Emergency Response, International Rescue Committee, hearing before SubAF, April 8, 1997 (Zaire: Collapse of an African Giant?).
McCloskey, Peter S., President, Electronic Industries Association, hearing before SubIEPT, May 13, 1997 (The Future of the Export Administration Act and Overall Administration of Export Controls).
Metz, Dr. Steven, Military Researcher, Carlisle, PA, hearing before SubAF, October 8, 1997 (The Africa Crisis Response Initiative).
Miller, Sara, Editor, Petroleum Intelligence Weekly, hearing before full committee, July 23, 1997 (Iran Libya Sanctions Act—One Year Later).
Natsios, Andrew, Executive Director, Relief and Development, World Vision, hearing before full committee, March 13, 1997 (Foreign Assistance and U.S. Foreign Policy).
Newton, Elveton, Garden of Eden Lawn Ministries, hearing before SubIEPT, July 23, 1997 (Microcredit and Microenterprise: The Road to Self-Reliance).

Obioha, Chief Ralph, NADECO USA/Canada, hearing before SubAF, September 18, 1997 (United States Policy Toward Nigeria).

O'Brien, Martin, Executive Director, Committee for the Administration of Justice, Belfast, hearing before SubIOPHR, June 24, 1997 (Human Rights in Northern Ireland); hearing before SubIOPHR, October 9, 1997 (Human Rights and the Peace Process in Northern Ireland).

O'Keefe, Thomas, President, MERCOSUR Consulting Group, hearing before SubIEPT, July 9, 1997 (Fast Track, NAFTA, MERCOSUR, and Beyond: Does the Road Lead to a Future Free Trade Area of the Americas?).

Oksenberg, Michel, Senior Fellow, Asia-Pacific Research Center, Stanford University, hearing before SubAP, February 13, 1997 (Hong Kong’s Reversion to the People’s Republic of China).

Ott, Dr. Marvin, Professor of National Security, National War College, National Defense University, hearing before SubAP, July 16, 1997 (Familiar Ground: The Breakdown of Democracy in Cambodia and Implications for U.S. Foreign Policy).

Ottaway, Dr. Marina, Adjunct Professor, School of Advanced International Studies, Johns Hopkins University, hearing before full committee, July 16, 1997 (The Democratic Republic of the Congo: Problems and Prospects).


Paglione, Mary, National President, Ladies’ Ancient Order of Hibernians, hearing before SubIOPHR, June 24, 1997 (Human Rights in Northern Ireland).


Parker, A. Rani, hearing before SubAP, March 5, 1997 (AID Activities in Asia and the Central Asian Republics).

Perry, Dr. William, President, Institute for the Study of the Americas, hearing before SubWHEM, March 12, 1997 (The Western Hemisphere Today: A Roundtable Discussion); hearing before SubWHEM, October 8, 1997 (An Overview of U.S. Policy toward South America and the President’s Upcoming Trip to the Region); hearing before SubAP, November 6, 1997 (Fast Track: The Debate Continues).

Pipes, Daniel, Editor, Middle East Quarterly, hearing before full committee, June 25, 1997 (United States Policy Towards Lebanon).

Polanen, Humphrey P., General Manager, Network Security Products Group, Sun Microsystems (Accompanied by Mr. John Gage, Director, Science Office), hearing before SubIEPT, May


Potter, Edward E., Esq., on behalf of the U.S. Council for International Business, hearing before SubIEPT and SubIOPHR, October 22, 1997 (The Impact of Child Labor on Free Trade).

Powers, Linda, Senior Vice President, Global Finance, Enron International (Representing the Coalition for Employment through Exports, the Foreign Trade Council, and the International Energy Development Council), hearing before SubIEPT, March 18, 1997 (Review of the Overseas Private Investment Corporation—Authorize, Privatize, Reform, or Terminate?).

Predieri, Anne H., Director, Project Finance Group, NationsBanc Capital Markets, Inc. (On behalf of the National Foreign Trade Council), hearing before SubIEPT, February 12, 1997 (The Future of the Overseas Private Investment Corporation (OPIC)).


Pryce, Honorable William, Vice President, Washington Office, Council of the Americas, hearing before SubWHEM, March 12, 1997 (The Western Hemisphere Today: A Roundtable Discussion); hearing before SubIEPT, September 16, 1997 (Fast Track: On Course or Derailed? Necessary or Not?).

Przystup, Dr. James, Director, Asian Studies Center, The Heritage Foundation, hearing before SubAP, April 24, 1997 (Sino-American Relations and U.S. Policy Options).

Pyne, Soe, Director, National Coalition Government of the Union of Burma, hearing before SubIOPHR, April 16, 1997 (Burmeses Refugees in Thailand).

Rasco, Ramon, President and Partner, Rasco, Reininger, and Perez, hearing before SubIEPT, July 9, 1997 (Fast Track, NAFTA, MERCOSUR, and Beyond: Does the Road Lead to a Future Free Trade Area of the Americas?).

Ricard, Bishop John, President and Chairman, Catholic Relief Services, hearing before full committees, March 13, 1997 (Foreign Assistance and U.S. Foreign Policy).

Richter, Richard, President, Radio Free America, hearing before SubAP, September 17, 1997 (U.S. Democracy Promotion Programs in Asia).


Rihoy, Liz, Director, African Resources Trust, hearing before SubAF, March 19, 1997 (Economic Development of Africa's Natural Resources).

Roett, Dr. Riordan, Director, Latin American Studies, Johns Hopkins School of Advanced Intl. Studies, hearing before
SubWHEM, March 12, 1997 (The Western Hemisphere Today: A Roundtable Discussion).
Ruvin, Harvey, Metropolitan Dade County Clerk, hearing before full committee, July 24, 1997 (Global Climate Negotiations: Obligations of Developed & Developing Countries).
Schatz, Thomas A., President, Citizens Against Government Waste, hearing before SubIEPT, March 18, 1997 (Review of the Overseas Private Investment Corporation—Authorize, Privatize, Reform, or Terminate?).
Schott, Jeffrey J., Senior Fellow, Institute for International Economics, hearing before full committee, July 23, 1997 (Iran Libya Sanctions Act—One Year Later).
Schwarz, Adam, Johns Hopkins University, School of Advanced International Studies, hearing before SubAP and SubIEPT, June 18, 1997 (U.S.-Vietnam Relations).
Shelley, Dr. Louise, Professor, Department of Justice, Law and Society at School of International Service, The American University, hearing before full committee, October 1, 1997 (The Threat from International Organized Crime and Global Terrorism).
Shengqi, Fu, Former Chinese prisoner and dissident, hearing before IOHR, May 22, 1997 ( Forced Labor in China).
Shieh, Maranda Yen, Associate, The Laogai Research Foundation, hearing before Sub IOHR, May 22, 1997 (Forced Labor in China).
Shifter, Dr. Michael, Program Director, Inter-American Dialogue, hearing before SubWHEM, June 25, 1997 (A Review of Issues in Central America).
Silk, James, Director, Robert F. Kennedy Memorial, Center for Human Rights, hearing before SubAF, July 30, 1997 (Kenya’s Election Crisis).
Siv, Sichan, Financial Advisor, Prudential Securities, Former Deputy Assistant to the President, Former Deputy Assistant Sec-
Secretary of State for South Asian Affairs, hearing before SubAP, July 16, 1997 (Familiar Ground: The Breakdown of Democracy in Cambodia and Implications for U.S. Foreign Policy).

Skol, Honorable Michael, Senior Vice President, Diplomatic Resolutions, Inc., hearing before SubWHEM, March 12, 1997 (The Western Hemisphere Today: A Roundtable Discussion).

Smith, David, Director of Public Policy, AFL–CIO, hearing before full committee, July 24, 1997 (Global Climate Negotiations: Obligations of Developed & Developing Countries).

Smith, Dr. Gordon, Advisor to the President of the University of Victoria, hearing before SubWHEM, September 17, 1997 (An Overview of U.S. Policy toward Mexico and Canada).


Sperling, Dr. Elliot, Professor of Central Eurasian Studies, Indiana University at Bloomington, hearing before full committee, November 6, 1997 (Current Status of Negotiations Between the Tibetan Government in Exile and the People's Republic of China).


Stork, Joseph, Advocacy Director for Middle East Human Rights Watch, hearing before full committee, April 10, 1997 (U.S. Policy Toward Egypt).

Stout, Anna, Executive Vice President, American League for Exports and Security Assistance, hearing before full committee, March 13, 1997 (Foreign Assistance and U.S. Foreign Policy).

Sweeney, John, Policy Analyst for Latin America, The Heritage Foundation, hearing before SubIEPT, July 9, 1997 (Fast Track, NAFTA, MERCOSUR, and Beyond: Does the Road Lead to a Future Free Trade Area of the Americas?).

Taft, Julia, President, InterAction, hearing before full committee, February 26, 1997 (New Thinking on Foreign Assistance).

Talukdar, Mannan, Senior Officer, Grameen Bank, hearing before SubIEPT, July 23, 1997 (Microcredit and Microenterprise: The Road to Self-Reliance).

Tanous, Peter, Founding Chairman, American Task Force for Lebanon, hearing before full committee, June 25, 1997 (United States Policy Towards Lebanon).

Taubenblatt, Sy, Senior Executive Representative, Bechtel Corp., hearing before full committee, March 13, 1997 (Foreign Assistance and U.S. Foreign Policy).

Taylor, R.J., Director, Florida Farmers and Suppliers Coalition, hearing before SubIEPT and SubIOPHR, October 22, 1997 (The Impact of Child Labor on Free Trade).

Thornburgh, Honorable Dick, Counsel, Kirkpatrick & Lockhart, LLP, hearing before SubAP, February 13, 1997 (Hong Kong's Reversion to the People's Republic of China).
Tong, Shen, President, Democracy for China Fund, hearing before SubIOPHR, October 28, 1997 (U.S./China Relations and Human Rights: Is Constructive Engagement Working?).

Tulchin, Dr. Joseph, Director, Latin America Program, Woodrow Wilson Intl. Center for Scholars, hearing before SubWHEM, March 12, 1997 (The Western Hemisphere Today: A Roundtable Discussion).

Uighur, Rizvangul, Uyghur Refugee, hearing before SubIOPHR, October 28, 1997 (U.S./China Relations and Human Rights: Is Constructive Engagement Working?).

vanderMensbrugghe, Dr. Dominique, Senior Economist, OECD Development Center, hearing before SubIEPT, June 4, 1997 (The Future of U.S.-European Trade Relations).

Van Soest, Marcel, Head of Humanitarian Affairs Department, Doctors Without Borders—Belgium, hearing before full committee, November 5, 1997 (Soldiers Without Borders: Crisis in Central Africa).


Weeks, Jennifer, Executive Director, Project on Managing the Atom, J.F.K. School of Government, Harvard University, hearing before full committee, October 7, 1997 (Implementation of the U.S.-China Nuclear Cooperation Agreement: Whose Interests Are Served?).

Winter, Jane, Director, British Irish Rights Watch, hearing before SubIOPHR, October 9, 1997 (Human Rights and the Peace Process in Northern Ireland).

Wolfowitz, Dr. Paul, Dean of The Paul Nitze School of Advanced International Studies, Johns Hopkins University, hearing before SubAP, May 7, 1997 (U.S. Policy Toward Indonesia).

Woodned, Gregory, International Economic Advisor, AFL-CIO, hearing before SubIEPT, September 16, 1997 (Fast Track: On Course or Derailed? Necessary or Not?).


Workman, Willard, Vice President, International Division, U.S. Chamber of Commerce, hearing before SubIEPT, March 5, 1997 (Report Card on NAFTA); hearing before SubIEPT, November 6, 1997 (Fast Track: The Debate Continues).

Wu, Harry, Executive Director, The Laogai Research Foundation, hearing before SubIOPHR, May 22, 1997 (Forced Labor in China); hearing before SubIOPHR, October 28, 1997 (U.S./China Relations and Human Rights: Is Constructive Engagement Working?).

Yanovich, Lawrence, Co-Chair Microenterprise Coalition, and Director of Policy and Research, Foundation for International Community Assistance (FINCA), hearing before SubIEPT, July
23, 1997 (Microcredit and Microenterprise: The Road to Self-Reliance).

Zartman, Prof. I. William, Chairman, Africa Studies Department, Johns Hopkins University—School of Advanced International Studies, hearing before SubAF, April 8, 1997 (Zaire: Collapse of an African Giant?).

D. Foreign Dignitaries and U.S. Officials received in the 105th Congress by the House Committee on International Relations for informal Committee meetings—1997

Ambassadors from the Western Hemisphere—7/31/97
Armenia—2/26/97 H.E. Alexander Arzoumanian, Foreign Minister
Azerbaijan—7/30/97 H.E. Heydar Aliyev, President
Bangladesh—2/4/97 H.E. Sheikh Hasina Wazed, Prime Minister
Cambodia—7/11/97 H.R.H. Prince Norodom Ranariddh, First Prime Minister
Colombia—9/30/97 H.E. Maria Emma Mejia, Minister of Foreign Affairs
Cyprus—10/29/97 Rauf Denktash, Cypriot leader
Democratic Republic of Congo—7/11/97 H.E. Bizima Karaha, Foreign Minister
Egypt—3/6/97 H.E. Amr Moussa, Foreign Minister; 3/11/97 H.E. Hosni Mubarak, President; 7/8/97 Dr. Ahmed Fathi Sorour, Speaker of the Egyptian People's Assembly
Georgia—3/12/97 Honorable Zurab Zhvania, Chairman of the Parliament; 7/17/97 H.E. Eduard Shevardnadze, President
Hong Kong—4/9/97 Honorable Martin C.M. Lee, Chairman of the Democratic Party; 9/10/97 Mr. Tung Chee Hwa, Chief Executive of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (HKSAR)
India—6/24/97 H.E. Saleem Ibqai Sherwani, Minister of State for External Affairs
Ireland/Northern Ireland—9/4/97 Mr. Gerry Adams, MP, Mr. Martin McGuinness, MP, Mr. Caomhghin O Caolain, TD; 9/23/97 H.E. Ray Burke, TD, Minister of Foreign Affairs
Israel—11/5/97 H.E. Yitzhak Mordechai, Minister of Defense
Korea—4/9/97 Honorable Dr. Kim Dae-jung, President of the National Congress for New Politics; 6/11/97 Delegation of Senior Members of the National Assembly of Korea
Kuwait—9/17/97 Delegation of Members of Parliament
Kyrgyzstan (Kyrgyz Republic)—7/15/97 H.E. Askar Akaev, President
Former Yugoslavian Republic of Macedonia—6/19/97 H.E. Kiro Gligorov, President
Mali—2/4/97 H.E. Alpha Oumar Konare, President
Nicaragua—6/24/97 H.E. Arnoldo Aleman, President
Northern Ireland—10/7/97 Honorable David Trimble, MP, leader of the Ulster Unionist Party (UUP)
Pakistan—5/20/97 H.E. Gohar Ayub Khan, Minister of Foreign Affairs
Palestinian Authority—6/5/97 Faisal Al Husseini, Minister Without Portfolio in the Palestine Authority; 10/23/97 Jibril Rajoub, Chief of Preventive Security
Poland—2/12/98 Honorable Jozef Zych, Speaker of the Parliament
Qatar—4/29/97 H.E. Sheikh Hamad Bin Jasim bin Jabir Al-Thani, Minister of Foreign Affairs; 6/12/97 H.H. Sheikh Hamad bin Khalifa Al Thani, Emir
Romania—4/23/97 H.E. Adrian Severin, Foreign Minister
Russian Federation—2/6/97 Delegation from the State Duma (Mr. Alexander Shokhin, First Deputy Chairman of the Duma, Mr. Vladimir Lukin, the Chairman of the Defense Committee, Mr. Lev Rokhlin, other committee chairmen from the Duma)
Slovenia—5/6/97 H.E. Janez Drnovsek, Prime Minister
Thailand—9/26/97 H.E. Prachaub Chaiyasan, Foreign Minister
Tunisia—5/22/97 H.E. Habib Ben Yahia, Minister of Defense
Turkey—9/9/97 Honorable Mustafa Kalemi, Speaker of the Turkish Grand National Assembly (TGNA)
Uganda—2/5/97 H.E. Yoweri Kaguta Museveni, President; 9/24/97 H.E. Eriya Katagaya, First Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of Foreign Affairs
Ukraine—5/15/97 H.E. Leonid Kuchma, President of the Ukraine
Venezuela—9/16/97 Multiparty delegation of leaders from Chamber of Deputies
Yemen—10/8/97 H.E. Dr. Abd al-Iryani, Foreign Minister

E. Congressional Witnesses—1998

Coverdell, Honorable Paul, United States Senator, hearing before full committee, March 18, 1998 (The Peace Corps: 10,000 Volunteers by the Year 2000).

Dodd, Honorable Christopher, United States Senator, hearing before full committee, March 18, 1998 (The Peace Corps: 10,000 Volunteers by the Year 2000).

Farr, Honorable Sam, Member of Congress, hearing before full committee, March 18, 1998 (The Peace Corps: 10,000 Volunteers by the Year 2000).

Hall, Honorable Tony, Member of Congress, hearing before full committee, March 18, 1998 (The Peace Corps: 10,000 Volunteers by the Year 2000).


Petri, Honorable Thomas, Member of Congress, hearing before full committee, March 18, 1998 (The Peace Corps: 10,000 Volunteers by the Year 2000).

Portman, Honorable Rob, Member of Congress, hearing before full committee, March 4, 1998 (The Tropical Forest Protection Act, H.R. 2870).
Shays, Honorable Christopher, Member of Congress, hearing before full committee, March 18, 1998 (The Peace Corps: 10,000 Volunteers by the Year 2000).

Smith, Honorable Linda, Member of Congress, hearing before full committee, June 4, 1998 (Joint Hearing with the Committee on Government Reform and Oversight: The Sale of Body Parts by the People's Republic of China).

Walsh, Honorable James, Member of Congress, hearing before full committee, March 18, 1998 (The Peace Corps: 10,000 Volunteers by the Year 2000).

F. Executive Branch Witnesses—1998


Albright, Honorable Madeleine K., Secretary of State, Department of State, hearing before full committee, February 12, 1998 (The President's FY 1999 International Affairs Budget Request).


Barker, John, Deputy Assistant Secretary for Export Controls, Department of State, hearing before full committee, June 18, 1998 (Joint Hearing with the Committee on National Security: U.S. Policy Regarding the Export of Satellites to China—Administration Witnesses); hearing before full committee, June 23, 1998 (Continuation of Joint Hearing with the Committee on National Security: U.S. Policy Regarding the Export of Satellites to China—Administration Witnesses).

Beers, Honorable Randy, Acting Assistant Secretary of State, Bureau of International Narcotics and Law Enforcement Affairs, hearing before full committee, March 31, 1998 (U.S. Counter-Narcotics Policy Towards Colombia).

Brazael, Honorable Aurelia, Deputy Assistant Secretary for East Asia and the Pacific, U.S. Department of State, hearing before SubAP, June 4, 1998 (U.S. Policy Options Toward Indonesia: What We Can Expect; How We Can Help).

Brown, Honorable Richard, Director of the Office of Economic Policy and Summit Coordination, Bureau of Inter-American Affairs, Department of State, hearing before SubIEPT, April 29, 1998 (Trade In the Americas: Beyond the Santiago Summit).

Campbell, Kurt, Deputy Assistant Secretary, U.S. Department of Defense, hearing before SubAP, May 14, 1998 (The Direction of U.S.-Taiwan Relations); hearing before SubAP, May 20, 1998 (U.S.-Taiwan Relations).

Carson, Honorable Johnnie, Principal Deputy Assistant Secretary for African Affairs, U.S. Department of State, hearing before SubAF, June 11, 1998 (Reconstructing Sierra Leone).

Einhorn, Robert, Deputy Assistant Secretary for Non-Proliferation, Bureau of Politico-Military Affairs, Department of State, hearing before SubIOPHR, February 4, 1998 (Implementation of the U.S.-China Nuclear Cooperation Agreement; Consideration of a Motion to Go into Executive Session); hearing before SubAP, June 18, 1998 (India-Pakistan Nuclear Proliferation).


Esserman, Honorable Susan G., General Counsel, United States Trade Representative, hearing before SubIEPT, March 30, 1998 (WTO—Dispute Settlement Body).

Fox, Thomas, Assistant Administrator, Policy and Planning Bureau, Agency for International Development, hearing before full committee, March 4, 1998 (The Tropical Forest Protection Act, H.R. 2870).


Gelbard, Ambassador Robert, Special Representative of the President and the Secretary of State for Implementation of the Dayton Peace Accords, Department of State, hearing before full committee, March 12, 1998 (Prospects for Implementation of Dayton Agreements and the New NATO Mission in Bosnia); hearing before full committee, July 23, 1998 (Kosovo—Current Situation and Future Options).


Holm, Honorable John, Acting Under Secretary for Political Affairs, Department of State, hearing before full committee, June 18, 1998 (Joint Hearing with the Committee on National Security: U.S. Policy Regarding the Export of Satellites to China—Administration Witnesses); hearing before full committee, June 23, 1998 (Continuation of Joint Hearing with the Committee on National Security: U.S. Policy Regarding the Export of Satellites to China—Administration Witnesses).


Inderfurth, Honorable Karl F., Assistant Secretary of State for South Asian Affairs, U.S. Department of State, hearing before SubAP, June 18, 1998 (India-Pakistan Nuclear Proliferation).

Indyk, Honorable Martin, Assistant Secretary for Near Eastern Affairs, Department of State, hearing before full committee, March 10, 1998 (Developments in the Middle East); hearing
before full committee, July 29, 1998 (Recent Developments in the Middle East).

Kartman, Honorable Charles, Principal Deputy Assistant Secretary, Bureau of East Asian and Pacific Affairs, Department of State, hearing before full committee, June 17, 1998 (A Worldwide Review of the Clinton Administration's POW/MIA Policies and Programs).

Kneir, Tom, Deputy Assistant Director of the Criminal Investigation Division, Federal Bureau of Investigation, hearing before full committee, June 24, 1998 (Colombian Heroin Crisis); hearing before SubAF, July 15, 1998 (Combating International Crime in Africa).


Lange, Howard, Director, Office of Chinese and Mongolian Affairs, U.S. Department of State, hearing before full committee, June 16, 1998 (Joint Hearing with the Committee on Government Reform and Oversight: The Sale of Body Parts by the People's Republic of China, Part II).

Larson, Honorable Alan, Assistant Secretary for Economic and Business Affairs, Department of State, hearing before SubIEPT, March 5, 1998 (Multilateral Agreement on Investment: Win, Lose or Draw for the U.S.?); hearing before SubIEPT, March 30, 1998 (WTO—Dispute Settlement Body).

Lauder, John, Director, The Nonproliferation Center, Central Intelligence Agency, hearing before SubIOPHR, February 4, 1998 (Implementation of the U.S.-China Nuclear Cooperation Agreement; Consideration of a Motion to Go into Executive Session).


Lodal, Honorable Jan, Principal Deputy Undersecretary for Policy, Department of Defense, hearing before full committee, June 18, 1998 (Joint Hearing with the Committee on National Security: U.S. Policy Regarding the Export of Satellites to China—Administration Witnesses); hearing before full committee, June 23, 1998 (Continuation of Joint Hearing with the Committee on National Security: U.S. Policy Regarding the Export of Satellites to China—Administration Witnesses).

Majack, Honorable Roger, Assistant Secretary for Export Administration, hearing before full committee, June 18, 1998 (Joint Hearing with the Committee on National Security: U.S. Policy Regarding the Export of Satellites to China—Administration Witnesses); hearing before full committee, June 23, 1998 (Continuation of Joint Hearing with the Committee on National Security: U.S. Policy Regarding the Export of Satellites to China—Administration Witnesses).

Marshall, Donnie, Acting Deputy Administrator, Drug Enforcement Administration, hearing before full committee, June 24, 1998 (Colombian Heroin Crisis).
McCall, Richard, Chief of Staff, United States Agency for International Development, hearing before SubIOPHR, May 5, 1998 (Rwanda: Genocide and the Continuing Cycle of Violence).

Morningstar, Ambassador Richard, Special Advisor to the President and the Secretary of State on Assistance to the New Independent States and Coordinator of U.S. Assistance to the New Independent States, U.S. Department of State, hearing before full committee, March 26, 1998 (Review of U.S. Assistance Programs to Russia, the Ukraine and the New Independent States); hearing before full committee, April 30, 1998 (The U.S. Role in the Caucasus and Central Asia).

Nelson, Ben, Director—International Relations and Trade, National Security and International Affairs Division, U.S. General Accounting Office, hearing before full committee, May 20, 1998 (Eradication and Elimination of Six Infectious Diseases).


Pena, Honorable Frederico, Secretary of Energy, Department of Energy, hearing before full committee, April 30, 1998 (The U.S. Role in the Caucasus and Central Asia).

Pressley, Honorable Don, Acting Assistant Administrator for Europe and the New Independent States, U.S. Agency for International Development, hearing before full committee, March 26, 1998 (Review of U.S. Assistance Programs to Russia, the Ukraine and the New Independent States); hearing before full committee, April 30, 1998 (The U.S. Role in the Caucasus and Central Asia).


Rannenberger, Michael, Director, Office of Cuban Affairs, U.S. Department of State, hearing before SubIEPT, March 12, 1998 (Helms-Burton: Two Years Later).

Reinsch, Honorable William, Under Secretary for Export Administration, Department of Commerce, hearing before full committee, June 18, 1998 (Joint Hearing with the Committee on National Security: U.S. Policy Regarding the Export of Satellites to China—Administration Witnesses); hearing before full committee, June 23, 1998 (Continuation of Joint Hearing with the Committee on National Security: U.S. Policy Regarding the Export of Satellites to China—Administration Witnesses).

Rice, Honorable Susan E., Assistant Secretary for Africa, U.S. Department of State, hearing before SubAF (Preview of President Clinton’s Historic Visit to Africa); hearing before full committee, June 25, 1998 (Prospects for Democracy in Nigeria); hearing before SubIOPHR and SubAF, July 29, 1998 (Crises in Sudan and Northern Uganda).

Romero, Honorable Peter F., Principal Deputy Assistant Secretary for Inter-American Affairs, Department of State, hearing be-
fore SubWHEM, May 6, 1998 (Latin America & the Caribbean: An Update and Summary of the Summit of the Americas).


Sestanovich, Honorable Steve, Ambassador at Large for the New Independent States, U.S. Department of State, hearing before full committee, April 30, 1998 (The U.S. Role in the Caucasus and Central Asia); Ambassador-at-Large, Office of the Special Adviser to the Secretary of State For the Newly Independent States, Department of State, hearing before full committee, July 16, 1998 (The U.S. and Russia: Assessing the Relationship).

Shalala, Honorable Donna E., Secretary, Department of Health and Human Services, hearing before full committee, March 18, 1998 (The Peace Corps: 10,000 Volunteers by the Year 2000).


Shirk, Susan, Deputy Assistant Secretary for East Asian and Pacific Affairs, U.S. Department of State, hearing before SubAP, May 20, 1998 (U.S.-Taiwan Relations).

Slocombe, Honorable Walter, Under Secretary for Policy, Department of Defense, hearing before full committee, March 12, 1998 (Prospects for Implementation of Dayton Agreements and the New NATO Mission in Bosnia); hearing before SubAP, May 7, 1998 (Tradition and Transformation: U.S. Security Interests in Asia); hearing before full committee, July 23, 1998 (Kosovo—Current Situation and Future Options).

Smith, Honorable Frederick C., Principal Deputy Assistant Secretary, International Security Affairs/Office of the Secretary of Defense, Department of Defense, hearing before full committee, June 17, 1998 (A Worldwide Review of the Clinton Administration's POW/MIA Policies and Programs).

Summers, Honorable Lawrence H., Deputy Secretary, U.S. Department of Treasury, hearing before SubIEPT, February 4, 1998 (Financial Crisis in Asia).
Taft, Honorable Julia, Assistant Secretary of State, Bureau of Population, Refugees, & Migration, hearing before SubIOPHR, February 24, 1998 (Annual Oversight of Refugee Programs, Policies, and Budget).

Tarbell, David, Director, Defense Technology Security Administration, hearing before full committee, June 18, 1998 (Joint Hearing with the Committee on National Security: U.S. Policy Regarding the Export of Satellites to China—Administration Witnesses); hearing before full committee, June 23, 1998 (Continuation of Joint Hearing with the Committee on National Security: U.S. Policy Regarding the Export of Satellites to China—Administration Witnesses).

Tischler, Bonni G., Assistant Commissioner for the Office of Investigation, United States Customs Service, hearing before full committee, June 24, 1998 (Colombian Heroin Crisis).


Vargo, Honorable Regina, Deputy Assistant Secretary for the Western Hemisphere, Department of Commerce, hearing before SubIEPT, April 29, 1998 (Trade in the Americas: Beyond the Santiago Summit).

Whitaker, Rosa, Assistant United States Trade Representative, Office of the U.S. Trade Representative, hearing before SubAF, May 7, 1998 (Africa in the World Economy).


Wolpe, Honorable Howard, Special Envoy, Bureau of African Affairs, Department of State, hearing before SubIOPHR and SubAF, March 5, 1998 (The Ongoing Crisis in the Great Lakes).


G. Non-Governmental Witnesses—1998

Acton, Dr. Jan Paul, Assistant Director, Natural Resources and Commerce Division, Congressional Budget Office, hearing before full committee, June 3, 1998 (How Sanctions Can Affect U.S. Policy Interests).

Aron, Dr. Leon, Resident Fellow, The American Enterprise Institute, hearing before full committee, July 16, 1998 (The U.S. and Russia: Assessing the Relationship).

Aronson, Honorable Bernard, Managing Director, Acon Investments, Former Assistant Secretary of State, Bureau of Inter-American Affairs, hearing before full

Aryati, Ms., Indonesian Human Rights Researcher/Activist, hearing before SubIOPHR, May 7, 1998 (Human Rights in Indonesia).

Atuu, Sister Mary Rose, Little Sisters of Mary Immaculate of Gulu, Northern Uganda, hearing before SubIOPHR and SubAF, July 29, 1998 (Crises in Sudan and Northern Uganda).

Austin, Kathi L., Visiting Scholar, African Studies Center, Stanford University, hearing before SubIOPHR, May 5, 1998 (Rwanda: Genocide and the Continuing Cycle of Violence).

Awaya, Dr. Tsuyoshi, Professor of Law and Sociology, Tokuyama University, hearing before full committee, June 4, 1998 (Joint Hearing with the Committee on Government Reform and Oversight: The Sale of Body Parts by the People's Republic of China).

Bagnall, Dr. Brian, Director of Project Management, Corporate Affairs, SmithKline Beecham, hearing before full committee, May 20, 1998 (Eradication and Elimination of Six Infectious Diseases).


Bauer, Gary, President, The Family Research Council, hearing before full committee, April 29, 1998 (U.S. Annual Drug Certification Process); hearing before SubIEPT, June 24, 1998 (China and Economic Engagement: Success or Failure?).

Bellamy, Carol, Executive Director, UNICEF, hearing before SubIOPHR and SubAF, July 29, 1998 (Crises in Sudan and Northern Uganda).

Bellochi, Nat, Chairman, Bellochi and Company, hearing before SubAP, May 20, 1998 (U.S.-Taiwan Relations).

Benedi, Dr. Claudio, Secretary of Foreign Relations, Cuban Patriotic Board, hearing before SubIEPT, March 12, 1998 (Helms-Burton: Two Years Later).


Berry, Willard, President, European-American Business Council, hearing before SubIEPT, March 5, 1998 (Multilateral Agreement on Investment: Win, Lose or Draw for the U.S.?).

Bertini, Catherine, Executive Director, World Food Program, hearing before SubIOPHR and SubAF, July 29, 1998 (Crises in Sudan and Northern Uganda).

Bjornlund, Eric, Director of Asia Programs, National Democratic Institute for International Affairs, hearing before SubAP, February 26, 1998 (Shattered Dream: The Uncertain State of Democracy in Cambodia).

Booker, Salih, Senior Fellow and Director, African Studies Program, Council on Foreign Relations, hearing before SubIOPHR and SubAF, March 5, 1998 (The Ongoing Crisis in the Great Lakes).


Broome, Dr. Claire, Acting Director, Centers for Disease Control, hearing before full committee, May 20, 1998 (Eradication and Elimination of Six Infectious Diseases).

Brown, Fred, Associate Director, Southeast Asian Studies Program, School of Advanced International Studies, Johns Hopkins University, hearing before SubAP, February 26, 1998 (Shattered Dream: The Uncertain State of Democracy in Cambodia).


Camp, Dr. Roderic A., Professor of Latin American Studies, Claremont McKenna College and Adjunct Fellow, Center for Strategic International Studies, hearing before SubWHEM, July 29, 1998 (Conflict Resolution: Chiapas, Mexico and the Search for Peace).

Canner, Stephen J., Vice President, Investment Policy and Financial Services, U.S. Council for International Business, hearing before SubIEPT, March 5, 1998 (Multilateral Agreement on Investment: Win, Lose or Draw for the U.S.?).

Capps, Bob, President, U.S. China Business Council, hearing before SubIEPT, June 24, 1998 (China and Economic Engagement: Success or Failure?).


Chambers, Dr. James V., Purdue University, hearing before full committee, May 7, 1998 (Issues in U.S.-European Union Trade: European Privacy Legislation and Biotechnology/Food Safety Policy).

Chuchon, Dr. Hector Chavez, Director, Peruvian Medical Association, hearing before SubIOPHR, February 25, 1998 (The Peruvian Population Control Program).


Cohen, Dr. Eliot, Professor of Strategic Studies, Paul Nitze School of Advanced International Studies, Johns Hopkins University, hearing before full committee, February 25, 1998 (U.S. Options in Confronting Iraq).

Craner, Lorne, President, International Republican Institute, hearing before SubAP, April 30, 1998 (U.S. Policy Options Toward China: Rule of Law and Democracy Programs).


Daulaire, Dr. Nils, Senior Health Advisor, Agency for International Development, hearing before full committee, May 20, 1998 (Eradication and Elimination of Six Infectious Diseases).

Deeb, Mary Jane, Editor, Middle East Journal, hearing before SubAF, February 5, 1998 (Algeria's Turmoil).

Deffenbaugh, Ralston, Executive Director, Lutheran Immigration and Refugee Service, hearing before SubIOPHR, February 24, 1998 (Annual Oversight of Refugee Programs, Policies, and Budget).

DesForges, Dr. Allison L., Consultant, Human Rights Watch/Africa, hearing before SubIOPHR and SubAF, March 5, 1998 (The Ongoing Crisis in the Great Lakes); hearing before SubIOPHR, May 5, 1998 (Rwanda: Genocide and the Continuing Cycle of Violence).


Diaz, Carlos Tello, Independent Mexican Scholar, hearing before SubWHEM, July 29, 1998 (Conflict Resolution: Chiapas, Mexico and the Search for Peace).

DiMare, Paul, Farmer and Owner, DiMare Homestead, Inc., hearing before SubIEPT, April 29, 1998 (Trade In the Americas: Beyond the Santiago Summit).

Domínguez, Jorge, Professor, Center for International Affairs, Harvard University, hearing before SubWHEM, March 4, 1998 (The Visit of His Holiness Pope John Paul II to Cuba: An Assessment of Its Impact on Religious Freedom in Cuba).


Dunton, Pat, President, Korean/Cold War Family Association of the Missing, hearing before full committee, June 17, 1998 (A
Worldwide Review of the Clinton Administration’s POW/MIA Policies and Programs).


Eiffe, Daniel, Liaison Officer, Norwegian Peoples Aid, hearing before SubIOPHR and SubAF, July 29, 1998 (Crises in Sudan and Northern Uganda).


Fernandez, Jorge I., Senior Vice President, International Davel Communications Group, hearing before SubIEPT, March 12, 1998 (Helms-Burton: Two Years Later).

Fishman, Phil, Assistant Director for International Affairs/Asia Region, AFL-CIO, hearing before SubIOPHR, June 26, 1998 (Human Rights in China).

Fisk, Daniel W., Esq., Fellow, Center for Strategic and International Studies, Department of Political Science, Arizona State University, hearing before full committee, June 3, 1998 (How Sanctions Can Affect U.S. Policy Interests).

Frank, Frederick, Chairperson, Public Social Policy Steering Committee, Council of Jewish Federations, hearing before SubIOPHR, February 24, 1998 (Annual Oversight of Refugee Programs, Policies, and Budget).

Franken, Mark, Executive Director, U.S. Catholic Conference, Migration & Refugee Services, hearing before SubIOPHR, February 24, 1998 (Annual Oversight of Refugee Programs, Policies, and Budget).


Gaddy, Dr. Clifford, Fellow, Foreign Policy Studies Program, hearing before full committee, July 16, 1998 (The U.S. and Russia: Assessing the Relationship).


Gallego, Col. Leonardo, Director, Colombian National Police, DANTI (anti-drug) Unit, hearing before full committee, February 26, 1998 (U.S. Narcotics Policy Toward Colombia).

Gearan, Honorable Mark, Director, The Peace Corps, hearing before full committee, March 18, 1998 (The Peace Corps: 10,000 Volunteers by the Year 2000).

Gere, Richard, Co-Chairman, International Campaign for Tibet, hearing before SubIOPHR, February 24, 1998 (Annual Oversight of Refugee Programs, Policies, and Budget).


Glassman, James, Fellow, American Enterprise Institute, hearing before SubAP and SubIEPT, April 23, 1998 (Japan’s Role in the Asian Financial Crisis).


Griswold, Daniel, Associate Director Center for Trade Policy, CATO Institute, hearing before SubIEPT, July 22, 1998 (The U.S. and its Trade Deficit: Restoring the Balance).

Grondine, Robert, Governor, American Chamber of Commerce, Japan, hearing before SubAP and SubIEPT, April 23, 1998 (Japan’s Role in the Asian Financial Crisis).

Grove, Paul, Deputy Regional Programs Director for Asia and the Middle East, International Republican Institute, hearing before SubAP, February 26, 1998 (Shattered Dream: The Uncertain State of Democracy in Cambodia).

Gustafson, Erick, Deputy Director of Regulatory Policy, Citizens for a Sound Economy, hearing before SubIEPT, July 22, 1998 (The U.S. and its Trade Deficit: Restoring the Balance).


Haggard, Stephan, Acting Director, Institute on Global Conflict and Cooperation, hearing before SubIEPT, February 4, 1998 (Financial Crisis in Asia).

Hamzah, Jafar S., Former Staff Attorney, Indonesian Legal Aid Foundation, hearing before SubIOPHR, May 7, 1998 (Human Rights in Indonesia).

Harder, Bruce, Director, National Security and Foreign Affairs, Veterans of Foreign Wars of the United States, hearing before full committee, June 17, 1998 (A Worldwide Review of the Clinton Administration’s POW/MIA Policies and Programs).

Hargrove, Thomas, Former FARC Hostage, hearing before full committee, March 31, 1998 (U.S. Counter-Narcotics Policy Towards Colombia).

Heffernan, John, Executive Director, Coalition for International Justice, hearing before SubIOPHR, March 31, 1998 (The Be-
trayal of Srebrenica: Why Did the Massacre Happen? Will It Happen Again?).
Heymann, Dr. David L., Director, Division of Emerging and Other Communicable Diseases, Surveillance and Control, World Health Organization, hearing before full committee, May 20, 1998 (Eradication and Elimination of Six Infectious Diseases).
Jagger, Bianca, Member, Executive Director's Advisory Council, Amnesty International, USA, hearing before SubIOPHR, March 31, 1998 (The Betrayal of Srebrenica: Why Did the Massacre Happen? Will It Happen Again?).
Jitpraphai, Dr. Phaibul, Faculty of Medicine, Siriraj Hospital, hearing before full committee, June 4, 1998 (Joint Hearing with the Committee on Government Reform and Oversight: The Sale of Body Parts by the People's Republic of China).
Johnson-Freese, Dr. Joan, Professor, Air War College, hearing before full committee, June 17, 1998 (Joint Hearing with the Committee on National Security: U.S. Policy Regarding the Export of Satellites to China—Private Witnesses).
Jones, Sidney, Executive Director, Human Rights Watch/Asia, hearing before SubAP, June 4, 1998 (U.S. Policy Options Toward Indonesia: What We Can Expect; How We Can Help).
Kamm, John T., President, Asia Pacific Resources, Inc., hearing before SubAP, April 30, 1998 (U.S. Policy Options Toward China: Rule of Law and Democracy Programs).
Kazemzadeh, Dr. Firuz, Secretary for External Affairs, National Spiritual Assembly of the Bahais of the United States, hearing before SubIOPHR, June 16, 1998 (Victims of Religious Persecution Around the World).
Kent, Jonathan H., Washington Representative, National Customs Brokers and Forwarders Association of America, hearing before
SubIEPT, June 11, 1998 (Modernization of U.S. Customs: Implications on Trade).

Khan, Shaharyar M., Former Special Representative of The United Nations Secretary General to Rwanda, hearing before SubIOPHR, May 5, 1998 (Rwanda: Genocide and the Continuing Cycle of Violence).


Lane, Mike, Automation Committee Chairman, Joint Industry Group, hearing before SubIEPT, June 11, 1998 (Modernization of U.S. Customs: Implications on Trade).

Lash, William H., III, Professor of Law and Director of International Business Law Programs, George Mason University, hearing before SubIEPT, March 30, 1998 (WTO-Dispute Settlement Body).


Leigh, H. E. John Ernest, Ambassador, Embassy of Sierra Leone, hearing before SubAF, June 11, 1998 (Reconstructing Sierra Leone).

Lilley, Honorable James, Resident Fellow, Asian Studies, American Enterprise Institute, hearing before SubAP, May 20, 1998 (U.S.-Taiwan Relations).


Lopez, Lt. Fernando, Logistics Support Officer, Columbian National Police, DANTI (anti-drug) Unit, hearing before full committee, February 26, 1998 (U.S. Narcotics Policy Toward Columbia).

Lorgeranon, Somporn, Recipient of Organ Transplant, hearing before full committee, June 4, 1998 (Joint Hearing with the Committee on Government Reform and Oversight: The Sale of Body Parts by the People’s Republic of China).

Lustrilanang, Pius, Indonesian Democracy Advocate, hearing before SubIOPHR, May 7, 1998 (Human Rights in Indonesia).

Malone, Shawn, Associate Director, Cuba Project, Center for Latin American Studies, School of Foreign Service, Georgetown University, hearing before SubWHEM, March 4, 1998 (The Visit of His Holiness Pope John Paul II to Cuba: An Assessment of Its Impact on Religious Freedom in Cuba).

Maresca, John J., Vice President for International Relations, UNOCAL Corporation, hearing before SubAP, February 12, 1998 (U.S. Interests in the Central Asian Republics).


McNamara, Dennis, Director, Division of International Protection, United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, hearing before SubIOPHR, May 5, 1998 (Rwanda: Genocide and the Continuing Cycle of Violence).


Milhollin, Dr. Gary, Director, Wisconsin Project on Nuclear Arms Control, hearing before full committee, June 17, 1998 (Joint Hearing with the Committee on National Security: U.S. Policy Regarding the Export of Satellites to China—Private Witnesses).


Moore, Dale, Executive Director Legislative Affairs, National Cattlemen's Beef Association, hearing before SubIEPT, March 30, 1998 (WTO—Dispute Settlement Body).

Morici, Peter, Senior Fellow, Economic Strategy Institute, hearing before SubIEPT, July 22, 1998 (The U.S. and its Trade Deficit: Restoring the Balance).

Munro, Ross, Director of Asian Studies, Center for Security Studies, Co-author, “The Coming Conflict with China,” hearing before SubIEPT, June 24, 1998 (China and Economic Engagement: Success or Failure?).


Noland, Marcus, Senior Research Fellow, Institute for International Economics, hearing before SubIEPT, February 4, 1998 (Financial Crisis in Asia).


Nova, Scott, Director, MAI Research Project, hearing before SubIEPT, March 5, 1998 (Multilateral Agreement on Investment: Win, Lose or Draw for the U.S.?).

Nsanzuwera, Francois-Xavier, Former President, CLADHO ( Federation of Rwandese Associations of Human Rights), hearing before SubIOPHR, May 5, 1998 (Rwanda: Genocide and the Continuing Cycle of Violence).

Nuhanovic, Hasan, Bosnian Citizen, hearing before SubIOPHR, March 31, 1998 (The Betrayal of Srebrenica: Why Did the Massacre Happen? Will It Happen Again?).


O'Keefe, William, Executive Vice President, American Petroleum Institute, hearing before full committee, May 13, 1998 (The

Ould-Abdallah, Ambassador Ahmedou, Executive Secretary, Global Coalition for Africa, hearing before SubAF, May 20, 1998 (Anti-Corruption Efforts in Africa).


Paul, Diane, Consultant on Former Yugoslavia, Human Rights Watch, hearing before SubIOPHR, March 31, 1998 (The Betrayal of Srebrenica: Why Did the Massacre Happen? Will It Happen Again?).

Pei, Minxin, Assistant Professor, Department of Politics, Princeton University, hearing before SubAP, April 30, 1998 (U.S. Policy Options Toward China: Rule of Law and Democracy Programs).


Pigman, Herbert, Past Secretary General, Rotary International, hearing before full committee, May 20, 1998 (Eradication and Elimination of Six Infectious Diseases).

Pinto, Constancio, United States and United Nations Representative, National Council of Maubery (East Timor) Resistance, hearing before SubIOPHR, May 7, 1998 (Human Rights in Indonesia).

Quiang, Xiao, Executive Director, Human Rights in China, hearing before SubIOPHR, June 26, 1998 (Human Rights in China).


Rone, Jemera, Counsel, Human Rights Watch, hearing before SubIOPHR and SubAF, July 29, 1998 (Crises in Sudan and Northern Uganda).


Scott, Robert, Economist, Economic Policy Institute, hearing before SubIEPT, April 29, 1998 (Trade In the Americas: Beyond the Santiago Summit).


Serrano, General Jose, Director General, Colombian National Police, hearing before full committee, March 31, 1998 (U.S. Counter-Narcotics Policy Towards Colombia).


Shenk, Norm, United Parcel Service Brokerage, hearing before SubIEPT, June 11, 1998 (Modernization of U.S. Customs: Implications on Trade).


Sokolski, Dr. Henry, Executive Director, Nonproliferation Policy Education Center, hearing before full committee, June 17, 1998 (Joint Hearing with the Committee on National Security: U.S. Policy Regarding the Export of Satellites to China—Private Witnesses).

Solomon, Joel, Research Director for the Americas, Human Rights Watch, hearing before SubWHEM, July 29, 1998 (Conflict Resolution: Chiapas, Mexico and the Search for Peace).

Starr, S. Frederick, Chairman, Central Asia-Caspian Institute, School of Advanced International Studies, Johns Hopkins University, hearing before SubAP, February 12, 1998 (U.S. Interests in the Central Asian Republics).

Stover, Eric, Director of Human Rights Center, Adjunct Professor of Public Health, University of California/Berkeley, hearing before SubIOPHR, March 31, 1998 (The Betrayal of Srebrenica: Why Did the Massacre Happen? Will It Happen Again?).

Stumberg, Robert, Director, Harrison Institute for Public Law, Georgetown University Law Center, hearing before SubIEPT, March 5, 1998 (Multilateral Agreement on Investment: Win, Lose or Draw for the U.S.?).

Turay, Edward, Secretary-General and Parliamentary Leader, All People's Congress Party, Sierra Leone, hearing before SubAF, June 11, 1998 (Reconstructing Sierra Leone).


Veguilla, Dr. Eliazar, Cuban Religious Leader and Torture Survivor, hearing before SubIOPHR, June 16, 1998 (Victims of Religious Persecution Around the World).


Wallach, Lori, Director, Global Trade Watch, Public Citizen, hearing before SubIEPT, March 5, 1998 (Multilateral Agreement on Investment: Win, Lose or Draw for the U.S.?).


Walters, Peter S., Group Vice President, Guardian Industries Corporation, hearing before SubAP and SubIEPT, April 23, 1998 (Japan's Role in the Asian Financial Crisis).


Wu, Harry Hongda, The Laogai Research Foundation, hearing before full committee, June 4, 1998 (Joint Hearing with the Com-
mittee on Government Reform and Oversight: The Sale of Body
Parts by the People's Republic of China); hearing before
SubIOPHR, June 10, 1998 (Forced Abortion and Sterilization
in China: The View from the Inside); hearing before full com-
mittee, June 16, 1998 (Joint Hearing with the Committee on
Government Reform and Oversight: The Sale of Body Parts by
the People's Republic of China, Part II); Chinese human rights
dissident and former prisoner of conscience, hearing before
SubIEPT, June 24, 1998 (China and Economic Engagement:
Success or Failure?).

Yasin, Parhat, Relative of Victim of Religious Persecution, Xinijan
Uyghur Region, China, hearing before SubIOPHR, June 16,

Yeats, Stephen, China Policy Analyst, Heritage Foundation, hear-
ing before SubIEPT, June 24, 1998 (China and Economic En-
gagement: Success or Failure?).

Yon, Zhou Shiu, Coercive Population Control Victim, hearing before
SubIOPHR, June 10, 1998 (Forced Abortion and Sterilization
in China: The View from the Inside).

H. Foreign Dignitaries and U.S. Officials received in the 105th
Congress by the House Committee on International Relations for
informal Committee meetings—1998

Albania—7/23/98  H.E. Skender Gjinushi, Speaker of Parliament
Argentina—2/24/98  H.E. Carlos Corach, Minister of the Interior;
6/9/98  H.E. Octavio Frigerio, President, White Helmets Initia-
tive
Austria—7/15/98  H.E. Helmut Teurk, Ambassador
Bolivia—3/2/98  H.E. Jorge Quiroga, Vice President
Bosnia and Herzegovina—3/2/98  H.E. Dr. Ejup Ganic, President;
5/21/98  H.E. Cardinal Vinko Pulic, Archbishop of Sarajevo,
H.E. Dr. Mustafa Ceric, Raisu-I-Ulama, Islamic Community of
Bosnia and Herzegovina, H.E. Metropolitan Nikolaj Mrdja,
Head of the Orthodox Church of Bosnia and Herzegovina, and
Dr. Jacob Finci, President of the Jewish Community of Bosnia
and Herzegovina
Bulgaria—2/11/98  H.E. Petar Stoyanov, President
Burundi—9/24/98  H.E. Pierre Buyoya, President
Canada—3/31/98  12 members from the House of Commons Stand-
ing Committee on Foreign Affairs and International Trade (led
by Chairman Bill Graham); 7/22/98 Hon. Jerry Grafstein, Sen-
ator
Colombia—2/26/98  Col. Leonardo Gallego, Director, and Lt. Fern-
ando Lopez, Colombian National Police; 3/24/98  H.E. Maria
Emma Mejia, Minister of Foreign Affairs; 3/31/98 Gen. Jose
Serrano, Director General, National Police; 12/9/98  H.E.
Rodrigo Lloreda, Minister of Defense and delegation
Congo, Republic of—10/9/98  H.E. Pascal Lissouba, Former Presi-
dent
Costa Rica—3/24/98, 10/1/98  H.E. Miguel Angel Rodriguez, Presi-
dent
Croatia—7/22/98  H.E. Dr. Mate Granic, Minister of Foreign Af-
fairs
Cyprus—5/21/98  H.E. Ioannis Kasoulides, Minister of Foreign Affairs; 7/29/98  H.E. Andros Nicolaides, Ambassador
Czech Republic—2/10/98  H.E. Jaroslav Sedivy, Foreign Minister (meeting with potential NATO members)
Egypt—7/15/98  H.E. Amr Moussa, Foreign Minister
Eritrea—4/30/98  H.E. Isaias Afwerki, President
France—6/18/98  H.E. Lionel Jospin, Prime Minister
Georgia—3/31/98  H.E. Zurab Zhvania, Chairman of the Parliament
Germany—2/25/98  five members of Parliament, five outside experts, led by Ms. Ortrun Schatze (regarding the German Parliament’s “Inquiry Commission on Sects and Psycho Groups”); 5/21/98  Hon. Rudolf Scharping, Chairman of the Bundestag SPD Party; 7/14/98  Hon. Werner Hoyer, State Minister for Foreign Affairs; 7/17/98  Hon. Elmar Brok, Member, E.P.
Haiti—2/12/98  H.E. Fritz Longchamps, Minister of Foreign Affairs
Hungary—2/10/98  H.E. Laszlo Kovacs, Foreign Minister (meeting with potential NATO members); 3/4/98  H.E. Gyorgy Habsburg, Ambassador; 10/7/98  H.E. Dr. Viktor Orban, Prime Minister
Ireland—2/12/98  H.E. Liz O’Donnell, Minister of State; 5/6/98  Irish delegation led by Honorable Seamus Pattison, Speaker of the House of the Irish Parliament (Dail); 6/24/98  H.E. Mary McAleese, President; 9/24/98  H.E. David Andrews, TD, Minister of Foreign Affairs
Italy—5/6/98  H.E. Romano Prodi, Prime Minister
Japan—4/23/98  H.E. Kunihiro Saito Ambassador
Kenya—10/2/98  H.E. Bonaya Godana, Minister of Foreign Affairs

Montenegro—3/24/98 Delegation of Members of Parliament; 4/22/98 H.E. Milo Djukanovic, President

Nicaragua—5/13/98 Arnoldo Aleman, President

Nigeria—8/4/98 Gen. Olusegun Obasanjo, Former President

North Korea—12/9/98 H.E. Kim Gye-Gwan, Vice Min. for American Affairs, Foreign Ministry

Northern Ireland—7/22/98 Honorable Marjorie Mowlam, Minister of State

Norway—6/25/98 H.E. Tom Vraalson, Ambassador

Pakistan—2/24/98 H.E. Riaz Khokhar, Ambassador; 6/3/98 Parliamentary delegation (comprised of Sen. Akram Zaki, Chairman of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, and Colonel Ghulam Sarwar Cheema, Chairman, National Assembly Standing Committee on Defense); 6/10/98 H.E. Baki Ilkin, Appointed Ambassador

Palestinian Authority—7/23/98 Delegation from the Palestinian Legislative Council, led by its Speaker, Ahmed Qurei (Abu Ala)

Panama—4/27/98 H.E. Eloy Alfaro, Ambassador

Peru—6/10/98, 9/9/98 H.E. Marino Costa Bauer, Minister of Health

Poland—2/10/98 H.E. Bronislaw Geremek, Foreign Minister (meeting with potential NATO members)

Qatar—3/26/98 H.E. Sheikh Hamad bin Jassim bin Jabir Al Thani, Minister of Foreign Affairs; 6/17/98 H.E. Sheikh Jassim bin Hamad bin Khalifa Al Thani, Crown Prince

Republic of Korea—5/19/98 H.E. Lee Hong-koo, Ambassador; 9/10/98 H.E. Hong Soon-young, Minister of Foreign Affairs

Romania—4/23/98 H.E. Andrei Plesu, Minister of Foreign Affairs; 7/15/98 H.E. Emil Constantinescu, President


Slovak Republic—1/28/98 H.E. Michal Kovac, President

Srpska—7/30/98 H.E. Milorad Dodik, Prime Minister

State Department—5/12/98 Honorable Madeleine Albright, Secretary of State

Taiwan—4/29/98 Hon. Stephen Chen, Representative, Taipei Econ. Cult. Office; 5/20/98 Chen-Fu Koo, President, Straits Exchange Foundation

Thailand—3/12/98 H.E. Chuan Leekpai, Prime Minister

Treasury Department—5/7/98 Honorable Lawrence H. Summers, Deputy Secretary

Tunisia—6/19/98 H.E. Havin Ben Yahia Minister of Defense

United Arab Emirates—7/14/98 H.E. Sheikh Khalid bin Saqr Al Qasimi, Crown Prince
Yemen—10/2/98 H.E. Abdulkader Bajammal, Minister of Foreign Affairs
The Committee on Foreign Affairs/International Relations traces its origins to November 29, 1775. It was on that date that the Continental Congress by resolution created a committee “for the sole purposes of corresponding with our friends in Great Britain, Ireland, and other parts of the world.” The members chosen for this committee were Benjamin Franklin—who served as chairman and guiding spirit—Benjamin Harrison, Thomas Johnson, Jr., John Dickinson, and John Jay. Known at first as the Committee of Correspondence, the committee itself soon changed its name to the Committee of Secret Correspondence.

That committee was the first institution created to represent the United States in the foreign affairs field. The Committee on Foreign Affairs (as well as the Senate Foreign Relations Committee) is a lineal descendant of the Committee of Correspondence.

Franklin’s committee quickly entered into communication with various persons in Europe for the purpose of ascertaining sentiment there toward the Colonies and obtaining any other information which might be useful in the struggle with England. It even designated its own secret agents abroad.

By the spring of 1777, the specialized nature of the committee’s work had been recognized and its title changed to “Committee for Foreign Affairs.” Special problems in foreign relations, however, were sometimes dealt with by select or temporary committees appointed for the purpose.

After the Congress of the United States was organized under the Constitution, select committees to deal with foreign affairs were appointed. In 1807, during the Jefferson Presidency, a House committee was established in response to predatory actions by both the French and British against American commercial shipping. Following the seizure and search of the U.S. frigate Chesapeake 10 miles off the Virginia coast by a British ship, the House appointed a special Foreign Relations Committee which was also known as the Aggression Committee. That committee had an active role in foreign policy considerations through the War of 1812 and in 1822, renamed the Committee on Foreign Affairs, was designated a standing committee of the House with a membership of seven. The 150th anniversary of that event was celebrated by the committee in 1972.

Because the House is the organ of National Government closest to the citizenry, the Committee on Foreign Affairs may truly be said to have been the voice of the American people on issues of international significance for more than a century and a half. Although this important role has remained the same, the name of the committee was changed on March 19, 1975, by a resolution (House
Resolution 163) sponsored by 22 members of the committee to the Committee on International Relations. The change resulted from the extensive discussions by the members that were undertaken in relation to the reorganization of the subcommittee structure of the committee. It was the consensus that the change in the name of the full committee would more accurately reflect the organization of the committee as it had been agreed upon by its own members at that time. Subsequently, at the beginning of the 96th Congress, the committee again reorganized its subcommittee structure and agreed to the introduction of House Resolution 89, sponsored by 30 Members, to return to the committee’s original name “The Committee on Foreign Affairs.” The resolution was agreed to on February 5, 1979.

Throughout its history, the committee has been composed of some of America’s most able legislators and statesmen. Two American Presidents have served on it: James K. Polk, from 1827 to 1831, and John Quincy Adams, who became chairman in 1842 after he returned to the House following his term as the Chief Executive.

Many former chairmen of the committee have written their names into the history books. Among them was Edward Everett of Massachusetts, chairman in the 20th Congress, who also served as Secretary of State, was a Whig Vice Presidential candidate in 1860, and is remembered as one of America’s greatest orators. Francis W. Pickens, who chaired the committee from 1839 to 1841, later became Governor of South Carolina and authorized the firing on Fort Sumter which precipitated the Civil War.

Serving as chairman in the aftermath of World War I, Stephen G. Porter of Pennsylvania came to be one of the most influential figures in the determination of American foreign policy in the early 1920’s. In more recent times, Chairman Sol Bloom of New York and James P. Richards of South Carolina have been recognized for their contributions to America’s leadership in the immediate post-World War II period. The longest tenure as chairman in the history of the committee was that of Hon. Thomas E. Morgan of Pennsylvania who served in that position from 1959 until the end of the 94th Congress.

Other former members of the Committee on Foreign Affairs—men like Tom Connally of Texas, Champ Clark of Iowa, and J. William Fulbright of Arkansas, Mike Mansfield of Montana, and Jacob Javits of New York, Robert C. Byrd of West Virginia, and Abraham Ribicoff of Connecticut—went to the U.S. Senate where they established reputations for their work on international affairs legislation.

Moreover, committee experience has provided a beginning for numerous men who have gone on to distinguish themselves in the diplomatic service of the country. Among them was Perry Belmont, chairman in the 49th and 50th Congresses, who was U.S. Minister of Spain in 1888–89 and a noted author of work on international policies. His successor as chairman in the 51st Congress was Robert R. Hitt of Ohio who was chief of the U.S. Delegation in Paris from 1874 to 1881 and subsequently was appointed Assistant Secretary of State. Christian A. Herter, who served as Secretary of State during the Eisenhower administration, was a committee member in the 82d Congress. More recent examples are: Chester
Bowles, former Under Secretary of State; James W. Wadsworth, former U.S. Representative of the United Nations; F. Bradford Morse, United Nations Development Programs; E. Ross Adair, former Ambassador to Ethiopia; William S. Mailliard, former Ambassador to the Organization of American States; and J. Danforth Quayle, former Vice President of the United States.
# APPENDIX IV

**MEETINGS OF COMMITTEE ON INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS FROM 64TH CONGRESS THROUGH 105TH CONGRESS**

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### MEETINGS OF COMMITTEE ON INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS FROM 64TH CONGRESS THROUGH 105TH CONGRESS—Continued

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### MEETINGS OF COMMITTEE ON INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS FROM 64TH CONGRESS THROUGH 105TH CONGRESS—Continued

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1 The above figures include the combined number of hearings, briefings, and include meetings with distinguished visitors and delegations.
APPENDIX V


INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC POLICY AND TRADE

Ileana Ros-Lehtinen, FL, Chairperson
Donald A. Manzullo, IL
Steve Chabot, OH
Tom Campbell, CA
Lindsey Graham, SC
Roy Blunt, MO
Kevin Brady, TX
Doug Bereuter, NE
Dana Rohrabacher, CA
Richard Burr, NC

Sam Gejdenson, CT
Pat Danner, MO
Earl Hilliard, AL
Brad Sherman, CA
Steven Rothman, NJ
Bob Clement, TN
Bill Luther, MN
Tom Lantos, CA

AFRICA

Ed Royce, CA, Chairman
Amo Houghton, NY
Steve Chabot, OH
Mark Sanford, SC
Tom Campbell, CA
John McHugh, NY

Robert Menendez, NJ
Donald Payne, NJ
Cynthia McKinney, GA
Alcee Hastings, FL

ASIA AND THE PACIFIC

Doug Bereuter, NE, Chairman
James A. Leach, CA
Dana Rohrabacher, CA
Peter King, NY
Jay Kim, CA
Matt Salmon, AZ
Jon Fox, PA
John McHugh, NY
Donald A. Manzullo, IL
Ed Royce, CA

Howard L. Berman, CA
Eni F.H. Faleomavaega, AS
Robert Andrews, NJ
Sherrod Brown, OH
Matthew Martinez, CA
Alcee Hastings, FL
Robert Wexler, FL
Lois Capps, CA

INTERNATIONAL OPERATIONS AND HUMAN RIGHTS

Christopher H. Smith, NJ, Chairperson
William F. Goodling, PA
Henry Hyde, IL
Dan Burton, IN
Cass Ballenger, NC
Peter King, NY
Matt Salmon, AZ
Lindsey Graham, SC
Ileana Ros-Lehtinen, FL

Tom Lantos, CA
Cynthia A. McKinney, GA
Gary Ackerman, NY
Eni F.H. Faleomavaega, AS
Donald Payne, NJ
Earl Hilliard, AL
Brad Sherman, CA

(101)
WESTERN HEMISPHERE

Elton Gallegly, CA, Chairman

Cass Ballenger, NC  Gary Ackerman, NY
Mark Sanford, SC  Jim Davis, FL
Chris Smith, NJ  Matthew Martinez, CA
Dan Burton, IN  Robert Andrews, NJ
Ileana Ros-Lehtinen, FL  Robert Menendez, NJ
Jay Kim, CA  Robert Wexler, FL
Roy Blunt, MO  Steve Rothman, NJ
Kevin Brady, TX
# APPENDIX VI

## CHAIRMEN OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE

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<td>1837–39</td>
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(103)
CHAIRMEN OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE—Continued

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\footnote{Hon. John Kee died on May 8, 1951. Hon. James P. Richards became chairman for remainder of 82nd Congress. Note—The data is taken from collections of congressional directories in the Library of Congress, Department of State, Supreme Court and the National Archives. The following volumes are missing from all collections: 34th Congress 3d session, 37th Congress 1st and 3rd sessions, 40th Congress 1st session, 55th Congress 1st session, 56th Congress 1st session, 75th Congress 2nd session, and 76th Congress 2nd session. Party designations are taken from biographical dictionary of the American Congress, and are unavoidably subject to error in the early period, due to the vagueness of party lines, and frequent shifting of men from one party to another on critical issues. In instances where the Biographical Directory incorrectly refers to Democratic Republicans as Democrats the designation have been changed. The above figures include the combined number of hearings, briefings, and include meetings with distinguished visitors and delegations.}
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<th>No. of Legislation, Title</th>
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<th>Senate action</th>
<th>Conference</th>
<th>Public Law No. and date</th>
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<td>H.R. 581, Family Planning Facilitation and Abortion Funding Restriction.</td>
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**APPENDIX VII.—COMMITTEE ON INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS LEGISLATIVE PROGRESS CHART**
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<th>House action, vote and date</th>
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<td>Voice</td>
<td>10/21/97</td>
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<td>Voice</td>
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| Resolution | Description | First Consideration Date | Second Consideration Date | Vote | Date
|------------|-------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------|-------
| H. Con. Res. 130 | Situation in Kenya | | | Voice | |
| H. Con. Res. 133 | Terrorist Bombing in Jerusalem | | | Voice | |
| H. Con. Res. 137 | International Criminal Tribunal Regarding Iraq | | | Voice | |
| H. Con. Res. 139 | U.S. Participation in EXPO 2000 in Hannover, Germany | | | Voice | |
| H. Con. Res. 146 | Terrorist Bombing in Jerusalem | | | Voice | |
| H. Con. Res. 152 | All Parties of N. Ireland Peace Talks Condemn Violence | | | Voice | |
| H. Con. Res. 185 | 50th Anniversary of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights | 7/24/98 | (8/6/98) | Voice | 9/14/98
| H. Con. Res. 220 | American Victims of Terrorism | | | Voice | |
| H. Con. Res. 230 | Berlin Airlift | | | Voice | |

** U.C. = Unanimous Consent
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*Motion passed to seek consideration on House Suspension Calendar.
**Called up under Unanimous Consent; Committee discharged.
(1) House agreed to Senate amendment.
(2) 6/04/97: Subcommittee on Africa marked up draft of H. Res. 175.
(3) 1/09/97: House failed to suspend the rules and agree to H. Con. Res. 22 by a vote of 101-318.
(5) See S. Con. Res. 105, a similar measure.
(7) House passes a similar measure, S. J. Res. 54 8/15/98—later became Public Law 105-235 on 8/14/98.