# 106TH CONGRESS H. R. 1442

# AN ACT

To reduce waste, fraud, and error in Government programs by making improvements with respect to Federal management and debt collection practices, Federal payment systems, Federal benefit programs, and for other purposes.

106TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION

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## **AN ACT**

To reduce waste, fraud, and error in Government programs by making improvements with respect to Federal management and debt collection practices, Federal payment systems, Federal benefit programs, and for other purposes.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.
- 4 (a) Short Title.—This Act may be cited as the
- 5 "Government Waste, Fraud, and Error Reduction Act of
- 6 1999".
- 7 (b) Table of Contents for
- 8 this Act is as follows:
  - Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.
  - Sec. 2. Purposes.
  - Sec. 3. Definition.
  - Sec. 4. Application of Act.

### TITLE I—GENERAL MANAGEMENT IMPROVEMENTS

- Sec. 101. Improving financial management.
- Sec. 102. Improving travel management.

### TITLE II—IMPROVING FEDERAL DEBT COLLECTION PRACTICES

- Sec. 201. Miscellaneous corrections to subchapter II of chapter 37 of title 31, United States Code.
- Sec. 202. Barring delinquent Federal debtors from obtaining Federal benefits.
- Sec. 203. Collection and compromise of nontax debts and claims.

### TITLE III—SALE OF NONTAX DEBTS OWED TO UNITED STATES

- Sec. 301. Authority to sell nontax debts.
- Sec. 302. Requirement to sell certain nontax debts.

### TITLE IV—TREATMENT OF HIGH VALUE NONTAX DEBTS

- Sec. 401. Annual report on high value nontax debts.
- Sec. 402. Review by Inspectors General.
- Sec. 403. Requirement to seek seizure and forfeiture of assets securing high value nontax debt.

### TITLE V—FEDERAL PAYMENTS

- Sec. 501. Transfer of responsibility to Secretary of the Treasury with respect to prompt payment.
- Sec. 502. Promoting electronic payments.
- Sec. 503. Debt services account.

### TITLE VI—FEDERAL PROPERTY

Sec. 601. Amendment to Federal Property and Administrative Services Act of 1949.

### 1 SEC. 2. PURPOSES.

- 2 The purposes of this Act are the following:
- 3 (1) To reduce waste, fraud, and error in Fed-
- 4 eral benefit programs.
- 5 (2) To focus Federal agency management at-
- 6 tention on high-risk programs.
- 7 (3) To better collect debts owed to the United
- 8 States.
- 9 (4) To improve Federal payment systems.
- 10 (5) To improve reporting on Government oper-
- 11 ations.

### 12 SEC. 3. DEFINITION.

- As used in this Act, the term "nontax debt" means
- 14 any debt (within the meaning of that term as used in
- 15 chapter 37 of title 31, United States Code) other than a
- 16 debt under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 or the Tar-
- 17 iff Act of 1930.

### SEC. 4. APPLICATION OF ACT.

2	No	provision	of	this	Act	shall	apply	to	the	Depart-	-

- 3 ment of the Treasury or the Internal Revenue Service to
- 4 the extent that such provision—
- 5 (1) involves the administration of the internal
- 6 revenue laws; or
- 7 (2) conflicts with the Internal Revenue Service
- 8 Restructuring and Reform Act of 1998, the Internal
- 9 Revenue Code of 1986, or the Tariff Act of 1930.

### 10 TITLE I—GENERAL

### 11 MANAGEMENT IMPROVEMENTS

- 12 SEC. 101. IMPROVING FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT.
- 13 Section 3515 of title 31, United States Code, is
- 14 amended—
- 15 (1) in subsection (a)—
- 16 (A) by striking "1997" and inserting
- 17 "2000"; and
- 18 (B) by inserting "Congress and" after
- 19 "submit to"; and
- 20 (2) by striking subsections (e), (f), (g), and (h).
- 21 SEC. 102. IMPROVING TRAVEL MANAGEMENT.
- 22 (a) LIMITED EXCLUSION FROM REQUIREMENT RE-
- 23 Garding Occupation of Quarters.—Section 5911(e)
- 24 of title 5, United States Code, is amended by adding at
- 25 the end the following new sentence: "The preceding sen-

- 1 tence shall not apply with respect to lodging provided
- 2 under chapter 57 of this title.".
- 3 (b) Use of Travel Management Centers,
- 4 Agents, and Electronic Payment Systems.—
- 5 (1) REQUIREMENT TO ENCOURAGE USE.—The 6 head of each executive agency shall, with respect to 7 travel by employees of the agency in the perform-8 ance of the employment duties by the employee, re-9 quire, to the extent practicable, the use by such em-10 ployees of travel management centers, travel agents 11 authorized for use by such employees, and electronic 12 reservation and payment systems for the purpose of 13 improving efficiency and economy regarding travel 14 by employees of the agency.
  - (2) Plan for implementation.—(A) The Administrator of General Services shall develop a plan regarding the implementation of this subsection and shall, after consultation with the heads of executive agencies, submit to Congress a report describing such plan and the means by which such agency heads plan to ensure that employees use travel management centers, travel agents, and electronic reservation and payment systems as required by this subsection.

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1	(B) The Administrator shall submit the plan re-
2	quired under subparagraph (A) not later than March
3	31, 2000.
4	(c) Payment of State and Local Taxes on
5	TRAVEL EXPENSES.—
6	(1) In General.—The Administrator of Gen-
7	eral Services shall develop a mechanism to ensure
8	that employees of executive agencies are not inap-
9	propriately charged State and local taxes on travel
10	expenses, including transportation, lodging, auto-
11	mobile rental, and other miscellaneous travel ex-
12	penses.
13	(2) Report.—Not later than March 31, 2000.
14	the Administrator shall, after consultation with the
15	heads of executive agencies, submit to Congress a
16	report describing the steps taken, and proposed to
17	be taken, to carry out this subsection.
18	TITLE II—IMPROVING FEDERAL
19	DEBT COLLECTION PRACTICES
20	SEC. 201. MISCELLANEOUS CORRECTIONS TO SUBCHAPTER
21	II OF CHAPTER 37 OF TITLE 31, UNITED
22	STATES CODE.
23	(a) CHILD SUPPORT ENFORCEMENT.—Section
24	3716(h)(3) of title 31, United States Code, is amended
25	to read as follows:

- 1 "(3) In applying this subsection with respect to
- 2 any debt owed to a State, other than past due sup-
- 3 port being enforced by the State, subsection
- 4 (c)(3)(A) shall not apply.".
- 5 (b) Debt Sales.—Section 3711 of title 31, United
- 6 States Code, is amended by striking subsection (i).
- 7 (c) Gainsharing.—Section 3720C(b)(2)(D) of title
- 8 31, United States Code, is amended by striking "delin-
- 9 quent loans" and inserting "debts".
- 10 (d) Provisions Relating to Private Collection
- 11 Contractors.—
- 12 (1) Collection by secretary of the
- 13 TREASURY.—Section 3711(g) of title 31, United
- 14 States Code, is amended by adding at the end the
- 15 following:
- 16 "(11) In attempting to collect under this subsection
- 17 through the use of garnishment any debt owed to the
- 18 United States, a private collection contractor shall not be
- 19 precluded from verifying the debtor's current employer,
- 20 the location of the payroll office of the debtor's current
- 21 employer, the period the debtor has been employed by the
- 22 current employer of the debtor, and the compensation re-
- 23 ceived by the debtor from the current employer of the
- 24 debtor.

- 1 "(12) In evaluating the performance of a contractor
- 2 under any contract entered into under this subsection, the
- 3 Secretary of the Treasury shall consider the contractor's
- 4 gross collections net of commissions (as a percentage of
- 5 account amounts placed with the contractor) under the
- 6 contract. The existence and frequency of valid debtor com-
- 7 plaints shall also be considered in the evaluation criteria.
- 8 "(13) In selecting contractors for performance of col-
- 9 lection services, the Secretary of the Treasury shall evalu-
- 10 ate bids received through a methodology that considers the
- 11 bidder's prior performance in terms of net amounts col-
- 12 lected under Government collection contracts of similar
- 13 size, if applicable. The existence and frequency of valid
- 14 debtor complaints shall also be considered in the evalua-
- 15 tion criteria.".
- 16 (2) Collection by Program agency.—Sec-
- tion 3718 of title 31, United States Code, is amend-
- ed by adding at the end the following:
- 19 "(h) In attempting to collect under this subsection
- 20 through the use of garnishment any debt owed to the
- 21 United States, a private collection contractor shall not be
- 22 precluded from verifying the current place of employment
- 23 of the debtor, the location of the payroll office of the debt-
- 24 or's current employer, the period the debtor has been em-
- 25 ployed by the current employer of the debtor, and the com-

- 1 pensation received by the debtor from the current em-
- 2 ployer of the debtor.
- 3 "(i) In evaluating the performance of a contractor
- 4 under any contract for the performance of debt collection
- 5 services entered into by an executive, judicial, or legislative
- 6 agency, the head of the agency shall consider the contrac-
- 7 tor's gross collections net of commissions (as a percentage
- 8 of account amounts placed with the contractor) under the
- 9 contract. The existence and frequency of valid debtor com-
- 10 plaints shall also be considered in the evaluation criteria.
- 11 "(j) In selecting contractors for performance of col-
- 12 lection services, the head of an executive, judicial, or legis-
- 13 lative agency shall evaluate bids received through a meth-
- 14 odology that considers the bidder's prior performance in
- 15 terms of net amounts collected under government collec-
- 16 tion contracts of similar size, if applicable. The existence
- 17 and frequency of valid debtor complaints shall also be con-
- 18 sidered in the evaluation criteria.".
- 19 (3) Construction.—None of the amendments
- 20 made by this subsection shall be construed as alter-
- 21 ing or superseding the provisions of title 11, United
- 22 States Code, or section 6103 of the Internal Rev-
- 23 enue Code of 1986.
- 24 (e) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—Section 3720A(h) of
- 25 title 31, United States Code, is amended—

- 1 (1) beginning in paragraph (3), by striking the
- 2 close quotation marks and all that follows through
- 3 the matter preceding subsection (i); and
- 4 (2) by adding at the end the following:
- 5 "For purposes of this subsection, the disbursing official
- 6 for the Department of the Treasury is the Secretary of
- 7 the Treasury or his or her designee.".
- 8 (f) Correction of References to Federal
- 9 AGENCY.—Sections 3716(c)(6) and 3720A(a), (b), (c),
- 10 and (e) of title 31, United States Code, are each amended
- 11 by striking "Federal agency" each place it appears and
- 12 inserting "executive, judicial, or legislative agency".
- 13 (g) Inapplicability of Act to Certain Agen-
- 14 CIES.—Notwithstanding any other provision of law, no
- 15 provision in this Act, the Debt Collection Improvement Act
- 16 of 1996 (chapter 10 of title III of Public Law 104–134;
- 17 31 U.S.C. 3701 note), chapter 37 or subchapter II of
- 18 chapter 33 of title 31, United States Code, or any amend-
- 19 ments made by such Acts or any regulations issued there-
- 20 under, shall apply to activities carried out pursuant to a
- 21 law enacted to protect, operate, and administer any de-
- 22 posit insurance funds, including the resolution and liq-
- 23 uidation of failed or failing insured depository institutions.
- 24 (h) Contracts for Collection Services.—Sec-
- 25 tion 3718 of title 31, United States Code, is amended—

1	(1) in the first sentence of subsection $(b)(1)(A)$ ,
2	by inserting ", or, if appropriate, any monetary
3	claim, including any claims for civil fines or pen-
4	alties, asserted by the Attorney General" before the
5	period;
6	(2) in the third sentence of subsection
7	(b)(1)(A)—
8	(A) by inserting "or in connection with
9	other monetary claims" after "collection of
10	claims of indebtedness";
11	(B) by inserting "or claim" after "the in-
12	debtedness"; and
13	(C) by inserting "or other person" after
14	"the debtor"; and
15	(3) in subsection (d), by inserting "or any other
16	monetary claim of" after "indebtedness owed".
17	SEC. 202. BARRING DELINQUENT FEDERAL DEBTORS FROM
18	OBTAINING FEDERAL BENEFITS.
19	(a) In General.—Section 3720B of title 31, United
20	States Code, is amended to read as follows:
21	$\hbox{``}\S3720B.\ Barring\ delinquent\ Federal\ debtors\ from\\$
22	obtaining Federal benefits
23	``(a)(1) A person shall not be eligible for the award
24	or renewal of any Federal benefit described in paragraph
25	(2) if the person has an outstanding nontax debt that is

- 1 in a delinquent status with any executive, judicial, or legis-
- 2 lative agency, as determined under standards prescribed
- 3 by the Secretary of the Treasury. Such a person may ob-
- 4 tain additional Federal benefits described in paragraph (2)
- 5 only after such delinquency is resolved in accordance with
- 6 those standards.
- 7 "(2) The Federal benefits referred to in paragraph
- 8 (1) are the following:
- 9 "(A) Financial assistance in the form of a loan
- 10 (other than a disaster loan) or loan insurance or
- guarantee.
- 12 "(B) Any Federal permit or Federal license re-
- 13 quired by law.
- 14 "(b) The Secretary of the Treasury may exempt any
- 15 class of claims from the application of subsection (a) at
- 16 the request of an executive, judicial, or legislative agency.
- 17 "(c)(1) The head of any executive, judicial, or legisla-
- 18 tive agency may waive the application of subsection (a)
- 19 to any Federal benefit that is administered by the agency
- 20 based on standards promulgated by the Secretary of the
- 21 Treasury.
- 22 "(2) The head of an executive, judicial, or legislative
- 23 agency may delegate the waiver authority under para-
- 24 graph (1) to the chief financial officer or, in the case of

- 1 any Federal performance-based organization, the chief op-
- 2 erating officer of the agency.
- 3 "(3) The chief financial officer or chief operating offi-
- 4 cer of an agency to whom waiver authority is delegated
- 5 under paragraph (2) may redelegate that authority only
- 6 to the deputy chief financial officer or deputy chief oper-
- 7 ating officer of the agency. Such deputy chief financial of-
- 8 ficer or deputy chief operating officer may not redelegate
- 9 such authority.
- 10 "(d) As used in this section, the term 'nontax debt'
- 11 means any debt other than a debt under the Internal Rev-
- 12 enue Code of 1986 or the Tariff Act of 1930.".
- 13 (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sections
- 14 at the beginning of chapter 37 of title 31, United States
- 15 Code, is amended by striking the item relating to section
- 16 3720B and inserting the following:
  - "3720B. Barring delinquent Federal debtors from obtaining Federal benefits.".
- 17 (c) Construction.—The amendment made by this
- 18 section shall not be construed as altering or superseding
- 19 the provisions of title 11, United States Code.
- 20 SEC. 203. COLLECTION AND COMPROMISE OF NONTAX
- 21 DEBTS AND CLAIMS.
- 22 (a) Use of Private Collection Contractors
- 23 AND FEDERAL DEBT COLLECTION CENTERS.—Para-
- 24 graph (5) of section 3711(g) of title 31, United States
- 25 Code, is amended to read as follows:

1	"(5)(A) Nontax debts referred or transferred under
2	this subsection shall be serviced, collected, or com-
3	promised, or collection action thereon suspended or termi-
4	nated, in accordance with otherwise applicable statutory
5	requirements and authorities.
6	"(B) The head of each executive agency that operates
7	a debt collection center may enter into an agreement with
8	the Secretary of the Treasury to carry out the purposes
9	of this subsection.
10	"(C) The Secretary of the Treasury shall—
11	"(i) maintain a schedule of private collection
12	contractors and debt collection centers operated by
13	agencies that are eligible for referral of claims under
14	this subsection;
15	"(ii) maximize collections of delinquent nontax
16	debts by referring delinquent nontax debts to private
17	collection contractors promptly;
18	"(iii) maintain competition between private col-
19	lection contractors;
20	"(iv) ensure, to the maximum extent prac-
21	ticable, that a private collection contractor to which
22	a nontax debt is referred is responsible for any ad-
23	ministrative costs associated with the contract under
24	which the referral is made.

- 1 "(D) As used in this paragraph, the term 'nontax
- 2 debt' means any debt other than a debt under the Internal
- 3 Revenue Code of 1986 or the Tariff Act of 1930.".
- 4 (b) Limitation on Discharge Before Use of
- 5 Private Collection Contractor or Debt Collec-
- 6 TION CENTER.—Paragraph (9) of section 3711(g) of title
- 7 31, United States Code, is amended—
- 8 (1) by redesignating subparagraphs (A) through
- 9 (H) as clauses (i) through (viii);
- 10 (2) by inserting "(A)" after "(9)";
- 11 (3) in subparagraph (A) (as designated by
- paragraph (2) of this subsection) in the matter pre-
- ceding clause (i) (as designated by paragraph (1) of
- this subsection), by inserting "and subject to sub-
- paragraph (B)" after "as applicable"; and
- 16 (4) by adding at the end the following:
- 17 "(B)(i) The head of an executive, judicial, or legisla-
- 18 tive agency may not discharge a nontax debt or terminate
- 19 collection action on a nontax debt unless the debt has been
- 20 referred to a private collection contractor or a debt collec-
- 21 tion center, referred to the Attorney General for litigation,
- 22 sold without recourse, administrative wage garnishment
- 23 has been undertaken, or in the event of bankruptcy, death,
- 24 or disability.

1	"(ii) The head of an executive, judicial, or legislative
2	agency may waive the application of clause (i) to any
3	nontax debt, or class of nontax debts if the head of the
4	agency determines that the waiver is in the best interest
5	of the United States.
6	"(iii) As used in this subparagraph, the term 'nontax
7	debt' means any debt other than a debt under the Internal
8	Revenue Code of 1986 or the Tariff Act of 1930.".
9	TITLE III—SALE OF NONTAX
10	DEBTS OWED TO UNITED
11	STATES
12	SEC. 301. AUTHORITY TO SELL NONTAX DEBTS.
13	(a) Purpose.—The purpose of this section is to pro-
14	vide that the head of each executive, judicial, or legislative
15	agency shall establish a program of nontax debt sales in
16	order to—
17	(1) minimize the loan and nontax debt port-
18	folios of the agency;
19	(2) improve credit management while serving
20	public needs;
21	(3) reduce delinquent nontax debts held by the
22	agency;
23	(4) obtain the maximum value for loan and
24	nontax debt assets; and

1	(5) obtain valid data on the amount of the Fed
2	eral subsidy inherent in loan programs conducted
3	pursuant to the Federal Credit Reform Act of 1990
4	(Public Law 93–344).
5	(b) Sales Authorized.—(1) Section 3711 of title
6	31, United States Code, is amended by inserting after sub
7	section (h) the following new subsection:
8	"(i)(1) The head of an executive, judicial, or legisla
9	tive agency may sell, subject to section 504(b) of the Fed
10	eral Credit Reform Act of 1990 (2 U.S.C. 661c(b)) and
11	using competitive procedures, any nontax debt owed to the
12	United States that is administered by the agency.
13	"(2) Costs the agency incurs in selling nontax deb
14	pursuant to this subsection may be deducted from the pro
15	ceeds received from the sale. Such costs include—
16	"(A) the costs of any contract for identification
17	billing, or collection services;
18	"(B) the costs of contractors assisting in the
19	sale of nontax debt;
20	"(C) the fees of appraisers, auctioneers, and re
21	alty brokers;
22	"(D) the costs of advertising and surveying
23	and

1	"(E) other reasonable costs incurred by the
2	agency, as determined by the Director of the Office
3	of Management and Budget.
4	"(3) Sales of nontax debt under this subsection—
5	"(A) shall be for—
6	"(i) cash; or
7	"(ii) cash and a residuary equity, joint
8	venture, or profit participation, if the head of
9	the agency, in consultation with the Director of
10	the Office of Management and Budget and the
11	Secretary of the Treasury, determines that the
12	proceeds will be greater than the proceeds from
13	a sale solely for cash;
14	"(B) shall be without recourse against the
15	United States; and
16	"(C) shall transfer to the purchaser all rights
17	of the United States to demand payment of the
18	nontax debt, other than with respect to a residuary
19	equity, joint venture, or profit participation under
20	subparagraph (A)(ii), but shall not transfer to the
21	purchaser any rights or defenses uniquely available
22	to the United States.
23	"(3) This subsection is not intended to limit existing
24	statutory authority of the head of an executive, judicial,

- 1 or legislative agency to sell loans, nontax debts, or other
- 2 assets.".
- 3 SEC. 302. REQUIREMENT TO SELL CERTAIN NONTAX
- 4 DEBTS.
- 5 Section 3711 of title 31, United States Code, is
- 6 amended further by adding at the end the following new
- 7 subsection:
- 8 "(j)(1)(A) The head of each executive, judicial, or leg-
- 9 islative agency shall sell any nontax loan owed to the
- 10 United States by the later of—
- "(i) the date on which the nontax debt becomes
- 12 24 months delinquent; or
- "(ii) 24 months after referral of the nontax
- debt to the Secretary of the Treasury pursuant to
- section 3711(g)(1) of title 31, United States Code.
- 16 Sales under this subsection shall be conducted under
- the authority in section 301.
- 18 "(B) The head of an executive, judicial, or legislative
- 19 agency, in consultation with the Director of the Office of
- 20 Management and Budget and the Secretary of the Treas-
- 21 ury, may exempt from sale delinquent debt or debts under
- 22 this subsection if the head of the agency determines that
- 23 the sale is not in the best financial interest of the United
- 24 States.

- 1 "(2) The head of each executive, judicial, or legisla-
- 2 tive agency shall sell each loan obligation arising from a
- 3 program administered by the agency, not later than 6
- 4 months after the loan is disbursed, unless the head of the
- 5 agency determines that the sale would interfere with the
- 6 mission of the agency administering the program under
- 7 which the loan was disbursed, or the head of the agency,
- 8 in consultation with the Director of the Office of Manage-
- 9 ment and Budget and the Secretary of the Treasury, de-
- 10 termines that a longer period is necessary to protect the
- 11 financial interests of the United States. Sales under this
- 12 subsection shall be conducted under the authority in sec-
- 13 tion 301.
- 14 "(3) After terminating collection action, the head of
- 15 an executive, judicial, or legislative agency shall sell, using
- 16 competitive procedures, any nontax debt or class of nontax
- 17 debts owed to the United States unless the head of the
- 18 agency, in consultation with the Director of the Office of
- 19 Management and Budget and the Secretary of the Treas-
- 20 ury, determines that the sale is not in the best financial
- 21 interests of the United States. Sales under this paragraph
- 22 shall be conducted under the authority of subsection (i).
- 23 "(4)(A) The head of an executive, judicial, or legisla-
- 24 tive agency shall not, without the approval of the Attorney
- 25 General, sell any nontax debt that is the subject of an

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1	allegation of or investigation for fraud, or that has been
2	referred to the Department of Justice for litigation.
3	"(B) The head of an executive, judicial, or legislative
4	agency may exempt from sale under this subsection any
5	class of nontax debts or loans if the head of the agency
6	determines that the sale would interfere with the mission
7	of the agency administering the program under which the
8	indebtedness was incurred.".
9	TITLE IV—TREATMENT OF HIGH
10	VALUE NONTAX DEBTS
11	SEC. 401. ANNUAL REPORT ON HIGH VALUE NONTAX
12	DEBTS.
13	(a) In General.—Not later than 90 days after the
14	end of each fiscal year, the head of each agency that ad-
15	ministers a program that gives rise to a delinquent high
16	value nontax debt shall submit a report to Congress that
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	lists each such debt.
18	lists each such debt.  (b) Content.—A report under this section shall, for
18	(b) Content.—A report under this section shall, for
18 19	(b) CONTENT.—A report under this section shall, for each debt listed in the report, include the following:

(2) The amounts of principal, interest, and pen-

principal officers.

alty comprising the debt.

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- 1 (3) The actions the agency has taken to collect 2 the debt, and prevent future losses.
- 3 (4) Specification of any portion of the debt that 4 has been written-down administratively or due to a 5 bankruptcy proceeding.
- 6 (5) An assessment of why the debtor defaulted.
- 7 (c) Definitions.—In this title:
- 8 (1) AGENCY.—The term "agency" has the 9 meaning that term has in chapter 37 of title 31, 10 United States Code, as amended by this Act.
- 11 (2) HIGH VALUE NONTAX DEBT.—The term
  12 "high value nontax debt" means a nontax debt hav13 ing an outstanding value (including principal, inter14 est, and penalties) that exceeds \$1,000,000.

### 15 SEC. 402. REVIEW BY INSPECTORS GENERAL.

16 The Inspector General of each agency shall review the 17 applicable annual report to Congress required in section 18 401 and make such recommendations as necessary to improve performance of the agency. Each Inspector General 19 20 shall periodically review and report to Congress on the 21 agency's nontax debt collection management practices. As part of such reviews, the Inspector General shall examine agency efforts to reduce the aggregate amount of high value nontax debts that are resolved in whole or in part by compromise, default, or bankruptcy.

1	SEC. 403. REQUIREMENT TO SEEK SEIZURE AND FOR-
2	FEITURE OF ASSETS SECURING HIGH VALUE
3	NONTAX DEBT.
4	The head of an agency authorized to collect a high
5	value nontax debt that is delinquent shall, when appro-
6	priate, promptly seek seizure and forfeiture of assets
7	pledged to the United States in any transaction giving rise
8	to the nontax debt. When an agency determines that sei-
9	zure or forfeiture is not appropriate, the agency shall in-
10	clude a justification for such determination in the report
11	under section 401.
12	TITLE V—FEDERAL PAYMENTS
13	SEC. 501. TRANSFER OF RESPONSIBILITY TO SECRETARY
14	OF THE TREASURY WITH RESPECT TO
15	PROMPT PAYMENT.
16	(a) Definition.—Section 3901(a)(3) of title 31,
17	United States Code, is amended by striking "Director of
18	the Office of Management and Budget" and inserting
19	
	"Secretary of the Treasury".
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<ul><li>20</li><li>21</li></ul>	"Secretary of the Treasury".
	"Secretary of the Treasury".  (b) Interest.—Section 3902(c)(3)(D) of title 31, United States Code, is amended by striking "Director of
21	"Secretary of the Treasury".  (b) Interest.—Section 3902(c)(3)(D) of title 31, United States Code, is amended by striking "Director of
21 22	"Secretary of the Treasury".  (b) Interest.—Section 3902(c)(3)(D) of title 31, United States Code, is amended by striking "Director of the Office of Management and Budget" and inserting

1	the Office of Management and Budget" and inserting
2	"Secretary of the Treasury".
3	SEC. 502. PROMOTING ELECTRONIC PAYMENTS.
4	(a) Early Release of Electronic Payments.—
5	Section 3903(a) of title 31, United States Code, is
6	amended—
7	(1) by amending paragraph (1) to read as fol-
8	lows:
9	"(1) provide that the required payment date
10	is—
11	"(A) the date payment is due under the
12	contract for the item of property or service pro-
13	vided; or
14	"(B) no later than 30 days after a proper
15	invoice for the amount due is received if a spe-
16	cific payment date is not established by con-
17	tract;"; and
18	(2) by striking "and" after the semicolon at the
19	end of paragraph (8), by striking the period at the
20	end of paragraph (9) and inserting "; and", and by
21	adding at the end the following:
22	"(10) provide that the Secretary of the Treas-
23	ury may waive the application of requirements under
24	paragraph (1) to provide for early payment of ven-
25	dors in cases where an agency will implement an

- 1 electronic payment technology which improves agen-
- 2 cy cash management and business practice.".
- 3 (b) Authority To Accept Electronic Pay-
- 4 MENT.—
- 5 (1) IN GENERAL.—Subject to an agreement be-
- 6 tween the head of an executive agency and the appli-
- 7 cable financial institution or institutions based on
- 8 terms acceptable to the Secretary of the Treasury,
- 9 the head of such agency may accept an electronic
- payment, including debit and credit cards, to satisfy
- a nontax debt owed to the agency.
- 12 (2) Guidelines for agreements regarding
- 13 PAYMENT.—The Secretary of the Treasury shall de-
- velop guidelines regarding agreements between agen-
- cies and financial institutions under paragraph (1).
- 16 SEC. 503. DEBT SERVICES ACCOUNT.
- 17 (a) Transfer of Funds to Debt Services Ac-
- 18 COUNT.—The Secretary of the Treasury may transfer bal-
- 19 ances in accounts established before the date of the enact-
- 20 ment of this Act pursuant to section of 3711(g)(7) of title
- 21 31, United States Code, to the Debt Services Account es-
- 22 tablished under subsection (b). All amounts transferred to
- 23 the Debt Services Account under this section shall remain
- 24 available until expended.

1	(b) Establishment of Debt Services Ac-
2	COUNT.—Subsection (g)(7) of section 3711 of title 31,
3	United States Code, is amended by striking the second
4	sentence and inserting the following: "Any fee charged
5	pursuant to this subsection shall be deposited into an ac-
6	count established in the Treasury to be known as the
7	'Debt Services Account' (hereinafter referred to in this
8	section as the 'Account').".
9	(c) Reimbursement of Funds.—Section 3711(g)
10	of title 31, United States Code, is amended—
11	(1) by striking paragraph (8);
12	(2) by redesignating paragraphs (9) and (10)
13	as paragraphs (8) and (9), respectively; and
14	(3) by amending paragraph (9) (as redesig-
15	nated by paragraph (2)) to read as follows:
16	"(9) To carry out the purposes of this sub-
17	section, including services provided under sections
18	3716 and 3720A, the Secretary of the Treasury
19	may—
20	"(A) prescribe such rules, regulations, and
21	procedures as the Secretary considers nec-
22	essary;
23	"(B) transfer such funds from funds ap-
24	propriated to the Department of the Treasury
25	as may be necessary to meet liabilities and obli-

gations incurred prior to the receipt of fees that result from debt collection; and

- "(C) reimburse any funds from which funds were transferred under subparagraph (B) from fees collected pursuant to sections 3711, 3716, and 3720A. Any reimbursement under this subparagraph shall occur during the period of availability of the funds transferred under subparagraph (B) and shall be available to the same extent and for the same purposes as the funds originally transferred.".
- (d) Deposit of Tax Refund Offset Fees.—The last sentence of section 3720A(d) of title 31, United States Code, is amended to read as follows: "Amounts paid to the Secretary of the Treasury as fees under this section shall be deposited into the Debt Services Account of the Department of the Treasury described in section 3711(g)(7) and shall be collected and accounted for in accordance with the provisions of that section.".

### 20 TITLE VI—FEDERAL PROPERTY

- 21 SEC. 601. AMENDMENT OF FEDERAL PROPERTY AND AD-
- 22 MINISTRATIVE SERVICES ACT OF 1949.
- Section 203(p)(1)(B) of the Federal Property and
- 24 Administrative Services Act of 1949 (40 U.S.C.
- 25 484(p)(1)(B)) is amended—

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- 1 (1) by striking clause (ii);
- 2 (2) by striking "(i)";
- 3 (3) by striking "(I)" and inserting "(i)"; and
- 4 (4) by striking "(II)" and inserting "(ii)".

Passed the House of Representatives August 2, 1999.

Attest:

Clerk.