In the Senate of the United States,

August 5, 1999.

Resolved, That the bill from the House of Representatives (H.R. 1568) entitled "An Act to provide technical, financial, and procurement assistance to veteran owned small businesses, and for other purposes.", do pass with the following

AMENDMENT:

Strike out all after the enacting clause and insert:

- 1 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 2 This Act may be cited as the "Veterans Entrepreneur-
- 3 ship and Small Business Development Act of 1999".
- 4 SEC. 2. TABLE OF CONTENTS.
- 5 The table of contents for this Act is as follows:

Sec. 1. Short title.

Sec. 2. Table of contents.

TITLE I—GENERAL PROVISIONS

Sec. 101. Findings.

Sec. 102. Purpose.

Sec. 103. Definitions.

TITLE II—VETERANS BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT

Sec. 201. Veterans business development in the Small Business Administration.

- Sec. 202. National Veterans Business Development Corporation.
- Sec. 203. Advisory Committee on Veterans Business Affairs.

TITLE III—TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE

- Sec. 301. SCORE program.
- Sec. 302. Entrepreneurial assistance.
- Sec. 303. Business development and management assistance for military reservists' small businesses.

TITLE IV—FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE

- Sec. 401. General business loan program.
- Sec. 402. Assistance to active duty military reservists.
- Sec. 403. Microloan program.
- Sec. 404. Defense Economic Transition Loan Program.
- Sec. 405. State development company program.

TITLE V—PROCUREMENT ASSISTANCE

- Sec. 501. Subcontracting.
- Sec. 502. Participation in Federal procurement.

TITLE VI—REPORTS AND DATA COLLECTION

- Sec. 601. Reporting requirements.
- Sec. 602. Report on small business and competition.
- Sec. 603. Annual report of the Administrator.
- Sec. 604. Data and information collection.

TITLE VII—MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

- Sec. 701. Administrator's order.
- Sec. 702. Small Business Administration Office of Advocacy.
- Sec. 703. Study of fixed-asset small business loans.

1 TITLE I—GENERAL PROVISIONS

- 2 *SEC. 101. FINDINGS*.
- 3 Congress finds the following:
- 4 (1) Veterans of the United States Armed Forces
- 5 have been and continue to be vital to the small busi-
- 6 ness enterprises of the United States.
- 7 (2) In serving the United States, veterans often
- 8 faced great risks to preserve the American dream of
- 9 freedom and prosperity.

1	(3) The United States has done too little to assist
2	veterans, particularly service-disabled veterans, in
3	playing a greater role in the economy of the United
4	States by forming and expanding small business en-
5	terprises.
6	(4) Medical advances and new medical tech-
7	nologies have made it possible for service-disabled vet-
8	erans to play a much more active role in the forma-
9	tion and expansion of small business enterprises in
10	the United States.
11	(5) The United States must provide additional
12	assistance and support to veterans to better equip
13	them to form and expand small business enterprises,
14	thereby enabling them to realize the American dream
15	that they fought to protect.
16	SEC. 102. PURPOSE.
17	The purpose of this Act is to expand existing and es-
18	tablish new assistance programs for veterans who own or
19	operate small businesses. This Act accomplishes this purpose
20	<i>by</i> —
21	(1) expanding the eligibility for certain small
22	business assistance programs to include veterans;

- 23 (2) directing certain departments and agencies of 24 the United States to take actions that enhance small
- 25 business assistance to veterans; and

1	(3) establishing new institutions to provide small
2	business assistance to veterans or to support the insti-
3	tutions that provide such assistance.
4	SEC. 103. DEFINITIONS.
5	(a) Small Business Act.—Section 3 of the Small
6	Business Act (15 U.S.C. 632) is amended by adding at the
7	end the following:
8	"(q) Definitions Relating to Veterans.—In this
9	Act, the following definitions apply:
10	"(1) Service-disabled veteran.—The term
11	'service-disabled veteran' means a veteran with a dis-
12	ability that is service-connected (as defined in section
13	101(16) of title 38, United States Code).
14	"(2) Small business concern owned and
15	CONTROLLED BY SERVICE-DISABLED VETERANS.—The
16	term 'small business concern owned and controlled by
17	service-disabled veterans' means a small business
18	concern—
19	"(A) not less than 51 percent of which is
20	owned by one or more service-disabled veterans
21	or, in the case of any publicly owned business,
22	not less than 51 percent of the stock of which is
23	owned by one or more service-disabled veterans;
24	and

1	"(B) the management and daily business
2	operations of which are controlled by one or
3	more service-disabled veterans or, in the case of
4	a veteran with permanent and severe disability,
5	the spouse or permanent caregiver of such vet-
6	eran.
7	"(3) Small business concern owned and
8	Controlled by Veterans.—The term 'small busi-
9	ness concern owned and controlled by veterans' means
10	a small business concern—
11	"(A) not less than 51 percent of which is
12	owned by one or more veterans or, in the case of
13	any publicly owned business, not less than 51
14	percent of the stock of which is owned by one or
15	more veterans; and
16	"(B) the management and daily business
17	operations of which are controlled by one or
18	more veterans.
19	"(4) Veteran.—The term 'veteran' has the
20	meaning given the term in section 101(2) of title 38,
21	United States Code.".
22	(b) Applicability to This Act.—In this Act, the
23	definitions contained in section 3(q) of the Small Business
24	Act, as added by this section, apply.

TITLE II—VETERANS BUSINESS 1 **DEVELOPMENT** 2 SEC. 201. VETERANS BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT IN THE 4 SMALL BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION. 5 (a) In General.—Section 4(b)(1) of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 633(b)(1)) is amended— 7 (1) in the fifth sentence, by striking "four Asso-8 ciate Administrators" and inserting "five Associate 9 Administrators"; and 10 (2) by inserting after the fifth sentence the fol-11 lowing: "One such Associate Administrator shall be 12 the Associate Administrator for Veterans Business De-13 velopment, who shall administer the Office of Veterans 14 Business Development established under section 32.". 15 (b) Office of Veterans Business Development: Associate Administrator.—The Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 631 et seg.) is amended— 18 (1) by redesignating section 32 as section 34; 19 and 20 (2) by inserting after section 31 the following: 21 "SEC. 32. VETERANS PROGRAMS. "(a) Office of Veterans Business Develop-22 MENT.—There is established in the Administration an Of-24 fice of Veterans Business Development, which shall be ad-

25 ministered by the Associate Administrator for Veterans

- 1 Business Development (in this section referred to as the 'As-2 sociate Administrator') appointed under section 4(b)(1).
- 3 "(b) Associate Administrator for Veterans
- 4 Business Development.—The Associate
- 5 Administrator—
- 6 "(1) shall be an appointee in the Senior Execu-
- 7 tive Service;
- 8 "(2) shall be responsible for the formulation, exe-
- 9 cution, and promotion of policies and programs of the
- Administration that provide assistance to small busi-
- 11 ness concerns owned and controlled by veterans and
- 12 small business concerns owned and controlled by serv-
- 13 ice-disabled veterans. The Associate Administrator
- shall act as an ombudsman for full consideration of
- veterans in all programs of the Administration; and
- 16 "(3) shall report to and be responsible directly to
- 17 the Administrator.".
- 18 SEC. 202. NATIONAL VETERANS BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT
- 19 *CORPORATION*.
- 20 (a) In General.—The Small Business Act (15 U.S.C.
- 21 631 et seq.) is amended by inserting after section 32 (as
- 22 added by this Act) the following:

1	"SEC. 33. NATIONAL VETERANS BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT
2	CORPORATION.
3	"(a) Establishment.—There is established a feder-
4	ally chartered corporation to be known as the National Vet-
5	erans Business Development Corporation (in this section re-
6	ferred to as the 'Corporation') which shall be incorporated
7	under the laws of the District of Columbia and which shall
8	have the powers granted in this section.
9	"(b) Purposes of the Corporation.—The purposes
10	of the Corporation shall be—
11	"(1) to expand the provision of and improve ac-
12	cess to technical assistance regarding entrepreneur-
13	ship for the Nation's veterans; and
14	"(2) to assist veterans, including service-disabled
15	veterans, with the formation and expansion of small
16	business concerns by working with and organizing
17	public and private resources, including those of the
18	Small Business Administration, the Department of
19	Veterans Affairs, the Department of Labor, the De-
20	partment of Commerce, the Department of Defense,
21	the Service Corps of Retired Executives (described in
22	section 8(b)(1)(B) of this Act), the Small Business
23	Development Centers (described in section 21 of this
24	Act), and the business development staffs of each de-
25	partment and agency of the United States.
26	"(c) Board of Directors.—

- 1 "(1) IN GENERAL.—The management of the Cor-2 poration shall be vested in a Board of Directors com-3 posed of nine voting members and three nonvoting ex 4 officio members.
 - "(2) Appointment of voting members.—The President shall, after considering recommendations which shall be proposed by the Chairmen and Ranking Members of the Committees on Small Business and the Committees on Veterans Affairs of the House of Representatives and the Senate, appoint United States citizens to be voting members of the Board, not more than 5 of whom shall be members of the same political party.
 - "(3) Ex officio members.—The Administrator of the Small Business Administration, the Secretary of Defense, and the Secretary of Veterans Affairs shall serve as the nonvoting ex officio members of the Board of Directors.
 - "(4) Initial Appointments.—The initial members of the Board of Directors shall be appointed not later than 60 days after the date of enactment of this Act.
- 23 "(5) Chairperson.—The members of the Board 24 of Directors appointed under paragraph (2) shall

1	elect one such member to serve as chairperson of the
2	Board of Directors for a term of 2 years.
3	"(6) Terms of appointed members.—
4	"(A) In General.—Each member of the
5	Board of Directors appointed under paragraph
6	(2) shall serve a term of 6 years, except as pro-
7	vided in subparagraph (B).
8	"(B) TERMS OF INITIAL APPOINTEES.—As
9	designated by the President at the time of ap-
10	pointment, of the members first appointed—
11	"(i) three shall be for a term of 2
12	years; and
13	"(ii) three shall be for a term of 4
14	years.
15	"(C) Unexpired terms.—Any member of
16	the Board of Directors appointed to fill a va-
17	cancy occurring before the expiration of the term
18	for which the member's predecessor was ap-
19	pointed shall be appointed only for the remain-
20	der of the term. A member may serve after the
21	expiration of that member's term until a suc-
22	cessor has taken office.
23	"(7) VACANCIES.—Any vacancy on the Board of
24	Directors shall be filled in the manner in which the
25	original appointment was made. In the case of a va-

1	cancy in the office of the Administrator of the Small
2	Business Administration or the Secretary of Veterans
3	Affairs, and pending the appointment of a successor,
4	an acting appointee for such vacancy may serve as
5	an ex officio member.
6	"(8) Ineligibility for other offices.—No
7	voting member of the Board of Directors may be an
8	officer or employee of the United States while serving
9	as a member of the Board of Directors or during the
10	2-year period preceding such service.
11	"(9) Impartiality and nondiscrimination.—
12	The Board of Directors shall administer the affairs of
13	the Corporation fairly and impartially and without
14	discrimination.
15	"(10) Obligations and expenses.—The Board
16	of Directors shall prescribe the manner in which the
17	obligations of the Corporation may be incurred and
18	in which its expenses shall be allowed and paid.

- "(11) QUORUM.—Five voting members of the Board of Directors shall constitute a quorum, but a lesser number may hold hearings.
- "(d) Corporate Powers.—On October 1, 1999, the
 Corporation shall become a body corporate and as such
 shall have the authority to do the following:
- 25 "(1) To adopt and use a corporate seal.

1	"(2) To have succession until dissolved by an Act
2	of Congress.
3	"(3) To make contracts or grants.
4	"(4) To sue and be sued, and to file and defend
5	against lawsuits in State or Federal court.
6	"(5) To appoint, through the actions of its Board
7	of Directors, officers and employees of the Corpora-
8	tion, to define their duties and responsibilities, fix
9	their compensations, and to dismiss at will such offi-
10	cers or employees.
11	"(6) To prescribe, through the actions of its
12	Board of Directors, bylaws not inconsistent with Fed-
13	eral law and the law of the State of incorporation,
14	regulating the manner in which its general business
15	may be conducted and the manner in which the privi-
16	leges granted to it by law may be exercised.
17	"(7) To exercise, through the actions of its Board
18	of Directors or duly authorized officers, all powers
19	specifically granted by the provisions of this section,
20	and such incidental powers as shall be necessary.
21	"(8) To solicit, receive, and disburse funds from
22	private, Federal, State and local organizations.
23	"(9) To accept and employ or dispose of in fur-
24	therance of the purposes of this section any money or

1	property, real, personal, or mixed, tangible or intan-
2	gible, received by gift, devise, bequest, or otherwise.
3	"(10) To accept voluntary and uncompensated
4	services.
5	"(e) Corporate Funds.—
6	"(1) Deposit of funds.—The Board of Direc-
7	tors shall deposit all funds of the Corporation in fed-
8	erally chartered and insured depository institutions
9	until such funds are disbursed under paragraph (2).
10	"(2) Disbursement of funds.—Funds of the
11	Corporation may be disbursed only for purposes that
12	are—
13	"(A) approved by the Board of Directors by
14	a recorded vote with a quorum present; and
15	"(B) in accordance with the purposes of the
16	Corporation as specified in subsection (b).
17	"(f) Network of Information and Assistance
18	Centers.—In carrying out the purpose described in sub-
19	section (b), the Corporation shall establish and maintain
20	a network of information and assistance centers for use by
21	veterans and the public.
22	"(g) Annual Report.—On or before October 1 of each
23	year, the Board of Directors shall transmit a report to the
24	President and the Congress describing the activities and ac-
25	complishments of the Corporation for the preceding year

- 1 and the Corporation's findings regarding the efforts of Fed-
- 2 eral, State and private organizations to assist veterans in
- 3 the formation and expansion of small business concerns.
- 4 "(h) Assumption of Duties of Advisory Com-
- 5 MITTEE.—On October 1, 2004, the Corporation established
- 6 under this section shall assume the duties, responsibilities,
- 7 and authority of the Advisory Committee on Veterans Af-
- 8 fairs established under section 203 of this Act.
- 9 "(i) Use of Mails.—The Corporation may use the
- 10 United States mails in the same manner and under the
- 11 same conditions as the departments and agencies of the
- 12 United States.
- 13 "(j) Professional Certification Advisory
- 14 *BOARD*.—
- 15 "(1) In General.—Acting through the Board of
- 16 Directors, the Corporation shall establish a Profes-
- 17 sional Certification Advisory Board to create uniform
- 18 guidelines and standards for the professional certifi-
- cation of members of the Armed Services to aid in
- 20 their efficient and orderly transition to civilian occu-
- 21 pations and professions and to remove potential bar-
- 22 riers in the areas of licensure and certification.
- 23 "(2) Membership.—The members of the Advi-
- 24 sory Board shall serve without compensation, shall
- 25 meet in the District of Columbia no less than quar-

1	terly, and shall be appointed by the Board of Direc-
2	tors as follows:
3	"(A) Private Sector members.—The
4	Corporation shall appoint not less than seven
5	members for terms of 2 years to represent private
6	sector organizations and associations, including
7	the American Association of Community Col-
8	leges, the Society for Human Resource Managers,
9	the Coalition for Professional Certification, the
10	Council on Licensure and Enforcement, and the
11	American Legion.
12	"(B) Public Sector Members.—The Cor-
13	poration shall invite public sector members to
14	serve at the discretion of their departments or
15	agencies and shall—
16	"(i) encourage the participation of the
17	Under Secretary of Defense for Personnel
18	and Readiness;
19	"(ii) encourage the participation of
20	two officers from each branch of the Armed
21	Forces to represent the Training Commands
22	of their branch; and
23	"(iii) seek the participation and guid-
24	ance of the Assistant Secretary of Labor for
25	Veterans' Employment and Training.

1	"(k) Authorization of Appropriations.—
2	"(1) In general.—Subject to paragraph (2),
3	there are authorized to be appropriated to the Cor-
4	poration to carry out this section—
5	"(A) \$2,000,000 for fiscal year 2000;
6	"(B) \$4,000,000 for fiscal year 2001;
7	"(C) \$4,000,000 for fiscal year 2002; and
8	"(D) \$2,000,000 for fiscal year 2003.
9	"(2) Matching requirement.—
10	"(A) FISCAL YEAR 2001.—The amount made
11	available to the Corporation for fiscal year 2001
12	may not exceed twice the amount that the Cor-
13	poration certifies that it will provide for that fis-
14	cal year from sources other than the Federal
15	Government.
16	"(B) Subsequent fiscal years.—The
17	amount made available to the Corporation for
18	fiscal year 2002 or 2003 may not exceed the
19	amount that the Corporation certifies that it will
20	provide for that fiscal year from sources other
21	than the Federal Government.
22	"(3) Privatization.—The Corporation shall in-
23	stitute and implement a plan to raise private funds
24	and become a self-sustaining corporation.".

1	(b) GAO REPORT.—Not later than 180 days after the
2	last day of the second fiscal year beginning after the date
3	on which the initial members of the Board of Directors of
4	the National Veterans Business Development Corporation
5	are appointed under section 33(c) of the Small Business
6	Act (as added by this section), the Comptroller General of
7	the United States shall evaluate the effectiveness of the Na-
8	tional Veterans Business Development Corporation in car-
9	rying out the purposes under section 33(b) of the Small
10	Business Act (as added by this section), and submit to Con-
11	gress a report on the results of that evaluation.
12	SEC. 203. ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON VETERANS BUSINESS
13	AFFAIRS.
14	(a) In General.—There is established an advisory
15	committee to be known as the "Advisory Committee on Vet-
15 16	committee to be known as the "Advisory Committee on Vet- erans Business Affairs" (in this section referred to as the
16	
16 17	erans Business Affairs" (in this section referred to as the
16 17	erans Business Affairs" (in this section referred to as the "Committee"), which shall serve as an independent source
16 17 18	erans Business Affairs" (in this section referred to as the "Committee"), which shall serve as an independent source of advice and policy recommendations to—
16 17 18 19	erans Business Affairs" (in this section referred to as the "Committee"), which shall serve as an independent source of advice and policy recommendations to— (1) the Administrator of the Small Business Ad-
16 17 18 19 20	erans Business Affairs" (in this section referred to as the "Committee"), which shall serve as an independent source of advice and policy recommendations to— (1) the Administrator of the Small Business Administration (in this section referred to as the "Administration to the section referred to as the "Administration".
116 117 118 119 220 221	erans Business Affairs" (in this section referred to as the "Committee"), which shall serve as an independent source of advice and policy recommendations to— (1) the Administrator of the Small Business Administration (in this section referred to as the "Administrator");
16 17 18 19 20 21 22	erans Business Affairs" (in this section referred to as the "Committee"), which shall serve as an independent source of advice and policy recommendations to— (1) the Administrator of the Small Business Administration (in this section referred to as the "Administrator"); (2) the Associate Administrator for Veterans

1	(4) the President; and
2	(5) other United States policymakers.
3	(b) Membership.—
4	(1) In general.—The Committee shall be com-
5	posed of 15 members, of whom—
6	(A) eight shall be veterans who are owners
7	of small business concerns (within the meaning
8	of the term under section 3 of the Small Business
9	Act (15 U.S.C. 632)); and
10	(B) seven shall be representatives of veterans
11	organizations.
12	(2) Appointment.—
13	(A) In General.—The members of the
14	Committee shall be appointed by the Adminis-
15	trator in accordance with this section.
16	(B) Initial appointments.—Not later
17	than 90 days after the date of enactment of this
18	Act, the Administrator shall appoint the initial
19	members of the Committee.
20	(3) Political Affiliation.—Not more than
21	eight members of the Committee shall be of the same
22	political party as the President.
23	(4) Prohibition on Federal employment.—
24	(A) In general.—Except as provided in
25	subparagraph (B), no member of the Committee

1	may serve as an officer or employee of the
2	United States.
3	(B) Exception.—A member of the Com-
4	mittee who accepts a position as an officer or
5	employee of the United States after the date of
6	the member's appointment to the Committee may
7	continue to serve on the Committee for not more
8	than 30 days after such acceptance.
9	(5) Term of Service.—
10	(A) In general.—Subject to subparagraph
11	(B), the term of service of each member of the
12	Committee shall be 3 years.
13	(B) Terms of initial appointees.—As
14	designated by the Administrator at the time of
15	appointment, of the members first appointed—
16	(i) six shall be appointed for a term of
17	4 years; and
18	(ii) five shall be appointed for a term
19	of 5 years.
20	(6) Vacancies.—The Administrator shall fill
21	any vacancies on the membership of the Committee
22	not later than 30 days after the date on which such
23	vacancy occurs.
24	(7) Chairperson.—

1	(A) In General.—The members of the
2	Committee shall elect one of the members to be
3	Chairperson of the Committee.
4	(B) Vacancies in office of chair-
5	PERSON.—Any vacancy in the office of the
6	Chairperson of the Committee shall be filled by
7	the Committee at the first meeting of the Com-
8	mittee following the date on which the vacancy
9	occurs.
10	(c) Duties.—The duties of the Committee shall be the
11	following:
12	(1) Review, coordinate, and monitor plans and
13	programs developed in the public and private sectors,
14	that affect the ability of small business concerns
15	owned and controlled by veterans to obtain capital
16	and credit and to access markets.
17	(2) Promote the collection of business informa-
18	tion and survey data as they relate to veterans and
19	small business concerns owned and controlled by vet-

- 20 erans. (3) Monitor and promote plans, programs, and operations of the departments and agencies of the 22
- United States that may contribute to the formation 23 24 and growth of small business concerns owned and
- controlled by veterans. 25

- (4) Develop and promote initiatives, policies, programs, and plans designed to foster small business concerns owned and controlled by veterans.
 - (5) In cooperation with the National Veterans Business Development Corporation, develop a comprehensive plan, to be updated annually, for joint public-private sector efforts to facilitate growth and development of small business concerns owned and controlled by veterans.

(d) Powers.—

- (1) Hearings.—Subject to subsection (e), the Committee may hold such hearings, sit and act at such times and places, take such testimony, and receive such evidence as the Committee considers advisable to carry out its duties.
- (2) Information from federal agencies.—
 Upon request of the Chairperson of the Committee, the head of any department or agency of the United States shall furnish such information to the Committee as the Committee considers to be necessary to carry out its duties.
- (3) USE OF MAILS.—The Committee may use the United States mails in the same manner and under the same conditions as other departments and agencies of the United States.

1	(4) Gifts.—The Committee may accept, use
2	and dispose of gifts or donations of services or prop-
3	erty.
4	(e) Meetings.—
5	(1) In general.—The Committee shall meet, not
6	less than three times per year, at the call of the
7	Chairperson or at the request of the Administrator.
8	(2) Location.—Each meeting of the full Com-
9	mittee shall be held at the headquarters of the Smal
10	Business Administration located in Washington, Dis-
11	trict of Columbia. The Administrator shall provide
12	suitable meeting facilities and such administrative
13	support as may be necessary for each full meeting of
14	the Committee.
15	(3) Task groups.—The Committee may, from
16	time to time, establish temporary task groups as may
17	be necessary in order to carry out its duties.
18	(f) Compensation and Expenses.—
19	(1) No compensation.—Members of the Com-
20	mittee shall serve without compensation for their serv-
21	ice to the Committee.
22	(2) Expenses.—The members of the Committee
23	shall be reimbursed for travel and subsistence expenses
24	in accordance with section 5703 of title 5, United

States Code.

1	(g) Report.—Not later than 30 days after the end of
2	each fiscal year beginning after the date of enactment of
3	this section, the Committee shall transmit to the Congress
4	and the President a report describing the activities of the
5	Committee and any recommendations developed by the
6	Committee for the promotion of small business concerns
7	owned and controlled by veterans.
8	(h) Termination.—The Committee shall terminate its
9	business on September 30, 2004.
10	TITLE III—TECHNICAL
11	ASSISTANCE
12	SEC. 301. SCORE PROGRAM.
13	(a) In General.—The Administrator of the Small
14	Business Administration shall enter into a memorandum
15	of understanding with the Service Core of Retired Execu-
16	tives (described in section 8(b)(1)(B) of the Small Business
17	Act (15 U.S.C. 637(b)(1)(B)) and in this section referred
18	to as "SCORE") to provide for the following:
19	(1) The appointment by SCORE in its national
20	office of an individual to act as National Veterans
21	Business Coordinator, whose duties shall relate exclu-
22	sively to veterans business matters, and who shall be
23	responsible for the establishment and administration
24	of a program to coordinate counseling and training

- 1 regarding entrepreneurship to veterans through the 2 chapters of SCORE throughout the United States.
- 3 (2) The assistance of SCORE in the establishing
 4 and maintaining a toll-free telephone number and an
 5 Internet website to provide access for veterans to in6 formation about the counseling and training regard7 ing entrepreneurship available to veterans through
 8 SCORE.
- 9 (3) The collection of statistics concerning services 10 provided by SCORE to veterans, including service-11 disabled veterans, for inclusion in each annual report 12 published by the Administrator under section 13 4(b)(2)(B) of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 14 633(b)(2)(B)).
- 15 (b) RESOURCES.—The Administrator shall provide to 16 SCORE such resources as the Administrator determines 17 necessary for SCORE to carry out the requirements of the 18 memorandum of understanding specified in paragraph (1).

19 SEC. 302. ENTREPRENEURIAL ASSISTANCE.

Not later than 180 days after the date of enactment of this Act, the Secretary of Veterans Affairs, the Administrator of the Small Business Administration, and the head of the association formed pursuant to section 21(a)(3)(A) of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 648(a)(3)(A)) shall

enter into a memorandum of understanding with respect

- 1 to entrepreneurial assistance to veterans, including service-
- 2 disabled veterans, through Small Business Development
- 3 Centers (described in section 21 of the Small Business Act
- 4 (15 U.S.C. 648)) and facilities of the Department of Vet-
- 5 erans Affairs. Such assistance shall include the following:
- (1) Conducting of studies and research, and the
 distribution of information generated by such studies
 and research, on the formation, management, financ ing, marketing, and operation of small business con-
- 10 cerns by veterans.

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- 11 (2) Provision of training and counseling to vet-12 erans concerning the formation, management, financ-13 ing, marketing, and operation of small business con-14 cerns.
 - (3) Provision of management and technical assistance to the owners and operators of small business concerns regarding international markets, the promotion of exports, and the transfer of technology.
 - (4) Provision of assistance and information to veterans regarding procurement opportunities with Federal, State, and local agencies, especially such agencies funded in whole or in part with Federal funds.
- 24 (5) Establishment of an information clearing-25 house to collect and distribute information, including

- by electronic means, on the assistance programs of
 Federal, State, and local governments, and of the pri vate sector, including information on office locations,
 key personnel, telephone numbers, mail and electronic
 addresses, and contracting and subcontracting opportunities.
 - (6) Provision of Internet or other distance learning academic instruction for veterans in business subjects, including accounting, marketing, and business fundamentals.
 - (7) Compilation of a list of small business concerns owned and controlled by service-disabled veterans that provide products or services that could be procured by the United States and delivery of such list to each department and agency of the United States. Such list shall be delivered in hard copy and electronic form and shall include the name and address of each such small business concern and the products or services that it provides.
- 20 SEC. 303. BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT AND MANAGEMENT AS-
- 21 SISTANCE FOR MILITARY RESERVISTS' SMALL
- 22 BUSINESSES.
- 23 (a) In General.—Section 8 of the Small Business Act
- 24 (15 U.S.C. 637) is amended by adding at the end the fol-
- 25 lowing:

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- 1 "(l) Management Assistance for Small Busi-
- 2 Nesses Affected by Military Operations.—The Ad-
- 3 ministration shall utilize, as appropriate, its entrepre-
- 4 neurial development and management assistance programs,
- 5 including programs involving State or private sector part-
- 6 ners, to provide business counseling and training to any
- 7 small business concern adversely affected by the deployment
- 8 of units of the Armed Forces of the United States in support
- 9 of a period of military conflict (as defined in section
- 10 7(n)(1).".
- 11 (b) Enhanced Publicity During Operation Al-
- 12 LIED FORCE.—For the duration of Operation Allied Force
- 13 and for 120 days thereafter, the Administration shall en-
- 14 hance its publicity of the availability of assistance provided
- 15 pursuant to the amendment made by this section, including
- 16 information regarding the appropriate local office at which
- 17 affected small businesses may seek such assistance.
- 18 (c) Guidelines.—Not later than 30 days after the
- 19 date of enactment of this section, the Administrator of the
- 20 Small Business Administration shall issue such guidelines
- 21 as the Administrator determines to be necessary to carry
- 22 out this section and the amendment made by this section.

TITLE IV—FINANCIAL 1 ASSISTANCE 2 3 SEC. 401. GENERAL BUSINESS LOAN PROGRAM. (a) Definition of Handicapped Individual,—Sec-4 tion 3(f) of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 632(f)) is 5 amended to read as follows: 7 "(f) For purposes of section 7 of this Act, the term 'handicapped individual' means an individual— 9 "(1) who has a physical, mental, or emotional 10 impairment, defect, ailment, disease, or disability of 11 a permanent nature which in any way limits the se-12 lection of any type of employment for which the per-13 son would otherwise be qualified or qualifiable; or 14 "(2) who is a service-disabled veteran.". 15 Authorization To Make Loans.—Section 7(a)(10) of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 636(a)(10)) is amended— 17 18 (1) by inserting "guaranteed" after "provide"; 19 and 20 (2) by inserting, ", including service-disabled 21 veterans," after "handicapped individual".

1	SEC. 402. ASSISTANCE TO ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY RESERV
2	ISTS.
3	(a) Repayment Deferral for Active Duty Re-
4	SERVISTS.—Section 7 of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C.
5	636) is amended by adding at the end the following:
6	"(n) Repayment Deferred for Active Duty Re-
7	SERVISTS.—
8	"(1) Definitions.—In this subsection:
9	"(A) Eligible reservist.—The term 'eli-
10	gible reservist' means a member of a reserve com-
11	ponent of the Armed Forces ordered to active
12	duty during a period of military conflict.
13	"(B) Essential employee.—The term 'es-
14	sential employee' means an individual who is
15	employed by a small business concern and whose
16	managerial or technical expertise is critical to
17	the successful day-to-day operations of that small
18	business concern.
19	"(C) Period of military conflict.—The
20	term 'period of military conflict' means—
21	"(i) a period of war declared by the
22	Congress;
23	"(ii) a period of national emergency
24	declared by the Congress or by the Presi-
25	dent; or

1	"(iii) a period of a contingency oper-
2	ation, as defined in section 101(a) of title
3	10, United States Code.
4	"(D) Qualified borrower.—The term
5	'qualified borrower' means—
6	"(i) an individual who is an eligible
7	reservist and who received a direct loan
8	under subsection (a) or (b) before being or-
9	dered to active duty; or
10	"(ii) a small business concern that re-
11	ceived a direct loan under subsection (a) or
12	(b) before an eligible reservist, who is an es-
13	sential employee, was ordered to active
14	duty.
15	"(2) Deferral of direct loans.—
16	"(A) In General.—The Administration
17	shall, upon written request, defer repayment of
18	principal and interest due on a direct loan made
19	under subsection (a) or (b), if such loan was in-
20	curred by a qualified borrower.
21	"(B) Period of Deferral.—The period of
22	deferral for repayment under this paragraph
23	shall begin on the date on which the eligible re-
24	servist is ordered to active duty and shall termi-
25	nate on the date that is 180 days after the date

1	such eligible reservist is discharged or released
2	from active duty.
3	"(C) Interest rate reduction during
4	Deferral.—Notwithstanding any other provi-
5	sion of law, during the period of deferral de-
6	scribed in subparagraph (B), the Administration
7	may, in its discretion, reduce the interest rate on
8	any loan qualifying for a deferral under this
9	paragraph.
10	"(3) Deferral of Loan guarantees and
11	OTHER FINANCINGS.—The Administration shall—
12	"(A) encourage intermediaries participating
13	in the program under subsection (m) to defer re-
14	payment of a loan made with proceeds made
15	available under that subsection, if such loan was
16	incurred by a small business concern that is eli-
17	gible to apply for assistance under subsection
18	(b)(3); and
19	"(B) not later than 30 days after the date
20	of enactment of this subsection, establish guide-
21	lines to—
22	"(i) encourage lenders and other inter-
23	mediaries to defer repayment of, or provide
24	other relief relating to, loan guarantees
25	under subsection (a) and financings under

1 section 504 of the Small Business Invest-2 ment Act of 1958 that were incurred by 3 small business concerns that are eligible to 4 apply for assistance under subsection (b)(3), 5 and loan guarantees provided under sub-6 section (m) if the intermediary provides re-7 lief to a small business concern under this 8 paragraph; and 9 "(ii) implement a program to provide 10 for the deferral of repayment or other relief 11 to any intermediary providing relief to a 12 small business borrower under this para-13 graph.". 14 (b) Disaster Loan Assistance for Military Re-15 SERVISTS' SMALL BUSINESSES.—Section 7(b) of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 636(b)) is amended by inserting after the undesignated paragraph that begins with "Provided, That no loan", the following: 18 19 "(3)(A) In this paragraph— 20 "(i) the term 'essential employee' means an 21 individual who is employed by a small business 22 concern and whose managerial or technical ex-23 pertise is critical to the successful day-to-day op-24 erations of that small business concern;

1	"(ii) the term 'period of military conflict'
2	has the meaning given the term in subsection
3	(n)(1); and
4	"(iii) the term 'substantial economic injury'
5	means an economic harm to a business concern
6	that results in the inability of the business
7	concern—
8	"(I) to meet its obligations as they ma-
9	ture;
10	"(II) to pay its ordinary and nec-
11	essary operating expenses; or
12	"(III) to market, produce, or provide a
13	product or service ordinarily marketed, pro-
14	duced, or provided by the business concern.
15	"(B) The Administration may make such dis-
16	aster loans (either directly or in cooperation with
17	banks or other lending institutions through agree-
18	ments to participate on an immediate or deferred
19	basis) to assist a small business concern that has suf-
20	fered or that is likely to suffer substantial economic
21	injury as the result of an essential employee of such
22	small business concern being ordered to active mili-
23	tary duty during a period of military conflict.
24	"(C) A small business concern described in sub-
25	paragraph (B) shall be eligible to apply for assistance

- under this paragraph during the period beginning on the date on which the essential employee is ordered to active duty and ending on the date that is 90 days after the date on which such essential employee is discharged or released from active duty.
 - "(D) Any loan or guarantee extended pursuant to this paragraph shall be made at the same interest rate as economic injury loans under paragraph (2).
 - "(E) No loan may be made under this paragraph, either directly or in cooperation with banks or other lending institutions through agreements to participate on an immediate or deferred basis, if the total amount outstanding and committed to the borrower under this subsection would exceed \$1,500,000, unless such applicant constitutes a major source of employment in its surrounding area, as determined by the Administration, in which case the Administration, in its discretion, may waive the \$1,500,000 limitation.
- 20 "(F) For purposes of assistance under this para-21 graph, no declaration of a disaster area shall be re-22 quired.".
- 23 (c) Enhanced Publicity During Operation Al-24 Lied Force.—For the duration of Operation Allied Force 25 and for 120 days thereafter, the Administration shall en-

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- 1 hance its publicity of the availability of assistance provided
- 2 pursuant to the amendments made by this section, includ-
- 3 ing information regarding the appropriate local office at
- 4 which affected small businesses may seek such assistance.
- 5 (d) Guidelines.—Not later than 30 days after the
- 6 date of enactment of this section, the Administrator of the
- 7 Small Business Administration shall issue such guidelines
- 8 as the Administrator determines to be necessary to carry
- 9 out this section and the amendments made by this section.
- 10 (e) Effective Dates.—
- 11 (1) In General.—Except as provided in para-
- 12 graph (2), the amendments made by this section shall
- take effect on the date of the enactment of this section.
- 14 (2) Disaster loans.—The amendments made
- by subsection (b) shall apply to economic injury suf-
- 16 fered or likely to be suffered as the result of a period
- of military conflict occurring or ending on or after
- 18 March 24, 1999.
- 19 SEC. 403. MICROLOAN PROGRAM.
- Section 7(m)(1)(A)(i) of the Small Business Act (15)
- 21 U.S.C. 636(m)(1)(A)(i)) is amended by inserting "veteran
- 22 (within the meaning of such term under section 3(q))," after
- 23 "low-income,".

1	SEC. 404. DEFENSE ECONOMIC TRANSITION LOAN PRO-
2	GRAM.
3	Section 7(a)(21)(A)(ii) of the Small Business Act (15
4	$U.S.C.\ 636(a)(21)(A)(ii))$ is amended by inserting "or a
5	veteran" after "qualified individual".
6	SEC. 405. STATE DEVELOPMENT COMPANY PROGRAM.
7	Section 501(d)(3) of the Small Business Investment
8	Act of 1958 (15 U.S.C. 695(d)(3)) is amended—
9	(1) by redesignating subparagraphs (E) , (F) ,
10	and (G) as subparagraphs (F), (G), and (H), respec-
11	tively; and
12	(2) by inserting after subparagraph (D) the fol-
13	lowing:
14	"(E) expansion of small business concerns
15	owned and controlled by veterans, as defined in
16	section 3(q) of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C.
17	632(q)), especially service-disabled veterans, as
18	defined in such section $3(q)$,".
19	TITLE V—PROCUREMENT
20	ASSISTANCE
21	SEC. 501. SUBCONTRACTING.
22	(a) Statement of Policy.—Section 8(d)(1) of the
23	Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 637(d)(1)) is amended by
24	inserting "small business concerns owned and controlled by
25	service-disabled veterans," after "small business concerns,"
26	the first place it appears in the first and second sentences.

1	(b) Contract Clause specified
2	in section 8(d)(3) of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C.
3	637(d)(3)) is amended as follows:
4	(1) Subparagraph (A) of such clause is amended
5	by inserting "small business concerns owned and con-
6	trolled by veterans," after "small business concerns,"
7	the first place it appears in the first and second sen-
8	tences.
9	(2) Subparagraphs (E) and (F) of such clause
10	are redesignated as subparagraphs (F) and (G), re-
11	spectively, and the following new subparagraph is in-
12	serted after subparagraph (D) of such clause:
13	"(E) The term 'small business concern owned
14	and controlled by veterans' shall mean a small busi-
15	ness concern—
16	"(i) which is at least 51 per centum owned
17	by one or more eligible veterans; or, in the case
18	of any publicly owned business, at least 51 per
19	centum of the stock of which is owned by one or
20	more veterans; and
21	"(ii) whose management and daily business
22	operations are controlled by such veterans. The
23	contractor shall treat as veterans all individuals
24	who are veterans within the meaning of the term
25	under section 3(q) of the Small Business Act.".

1 (3) Subparagraph (F) of such clause, as redesig-2 nated by paragraph (2) of this subsection, is amended by inserting "small business concern owned and con-3 4 trolled by veterans," after "small business concern," 5 the first place it appears. 6 (c) Conforming Amendments.—Section 8(d) of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 637(d)) is amended by in-8 serting "small business concerns owned and controlled by veterans," after "small business concerns," the first place 10 it appears in each of paragraphs (4)(D), (4)(E), (6)(A), 11 (6)(C), (6)(F), and (10)(B).SEC. 502. PARTICIPATION IN FEDERAL PROCUREMENT. 13 (a) Government-Wide Participation Goals.—Sec-14 tion 15(q)(1) of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 15 644(g)(1)) is amended— 16 (1) in the first sentence, by inserting "small 17 business concerns owned and controlled by service dis-18 abled veterans," after "small business concerns," the 19 first place it appears; 20 (2) by inserting after the second sentence, the fol-21 lowing: "The Government-wide goal for participation 22 by small business concerns owned and controlled by 23 service-disabled veterans shall be established at not 24 less than 3 percent of the total value of all prime con-

1	tract and subcontract awards for each fiscal year.";
2	and
3	(3) in the second to last sentence, by inserting
4	"small business concerns owned and controlled by
5	service-disabled veterans," after "small business con-
6	cerns," the first place it appears.
7	(b) AGENCY PARTICIPATION GOALS.—Section 15 of the
8	Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 644(g)(2)) is amended—
9	(1) in the first sentence, by inserting 'by small
10	business concerns owned and controlled by service-dis-
11	abled veterans," after "small business concerns,"; the
12	first place it appears;
13	(2) in the second sentence, by inserting "small
14	business concerns owned and controlled by service-dis-
15	abled veterans," after "small business concerns," the
16	first place it appears; and
17	(3) in the fourth sentence, by inserting "small
18	business concerns owned and controlled by service-dis-
19	abled veterans, by" after "including participation
20	by".
21	TITLE VI—REPORTS AND DATA
22	COLLECTION
23	SEC. 601. REPORTING REQUIREMENTS.
24	(a) Reports to Small Business Administra-
25	TION.—Section $15(h)(1)$ of the Small Business Act (15

1	$U.S.C.\ 644(h)(1))$ is amended by inserting "small business
2	concerns owned and controlled by veterans (including serv-
3	ice-disabled veterans)," after "small business concerns," the
4	first place it appears.
5	(b) Reports to the President and the Con-
6	GRESS.—Section 15(h)(2) of the Small Business Act (15
7	U.S.C. 644(h)(2)) is amended—
8	(1) by inserting "and the Congress" before the
9	period at the end of first sentence; and
10	(2) in each of subparagraphs (A), (D), and (E),
11	by inserting "small business concerns owned and con-
12	trolled by service-disabled veterans," after "small
13	business concerns," the first place it appears.
14	SEC. 602. REPORT ON SMALL BUSINESS AND COMPETITION.
15	Section 303(e) of the Small Business Economic Policy
16	Act of 1980 (15 U.S.C. 631b(e)) is amended—
17	(1) in paragraph (1), by striking "and" after the
18	semicolon;
19	(2) in paragraph (2), by striking the period at
20	the end and inserting "; and"; and
21	(3) by adding at the end the following:
22	"(3) small business concerns owned and con-
23	trolled by veterans, as defined in section $3(q)$ of the
24	Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 632(q)), and small

1	business concerns owned and controlled by service-dis-
2	abled veterans, as defined in such section $3(q)$.".
3	SEC. 603. ANNUAL REPORT OF THE ADMINISTRATOR.
4	The Administrator of the Small Business Administra-
5	tion shall transmit annually to the Committees on Small
6	Business and Veterans Affairs of the House of Representa-
7	tives and the Senate a report on the needs of small business
8	concerns owned and controlled by veterans and small busi-
9	ness concerns owned and controlled by service-disabled vet-
10	erans, which shall include information on—
11	(1) the availability of Small Business Adminis-
12	tration programs for such small business concerns
13	and the degree of utilization of such programs by such
14	small business concerns during the preceding 12-
15	month period, including statistical information on
16	such utilization as compared to the small business
17	community as a whole;
18	(2) the percentage and dollar value of Federal
19	contracts awarded to such small business concerns
20	during the preceding 12-month period, based on the
21	data collected pursuant to section 604(d); and
22	(3) proposals to improve the access of such small
23	business concerns to the assistance made available by
24	the United States.

1 SEC. 604. DATA AND INFORMATION COLLECTION.

2	(a) Information on Federal Procurement Prac-
3	TICES.—The Administrator of the Small Business Adminis-
4	tration shall, for each fiscal year—
5	(1) collect information concerning the procure-
6	ment practices and procedures of each department
7	and agency of the United States having procurement
8	authority;
9	(2) publish and disseminate such information to
10	procurement officers in all Federal agencies; and
11	(3) make such information available to any
12	small business concern requesting such information.
13	(b) Identification of Small Business Concerns
14	Owned by Eligible Veterans.—Each fiscal year, the
15	Secretary of Veterans Affairs shall, in consultation with the
16	Assistant Secretary of Labor for Veterans' Employment and
17	Training and the Administrator of the Small Business Ad-
18	ministration, identify small business concerns owned and
19	controlled by veterans in the United States. The Secretary
20	shall inform each small business concern identified under
21	this paragraph that information on Federal procurement
22	$is\ available\ from\ the\ Administrator.$
23	(c) Self-Employment Opportunities.—The Sec-
24	retary of Labor, the Secretary of Veterans Affairs, and the
25	Administrator of the Small Business Administration shall
26	enter into a memorandum of understanding to provide for

- 1 coordination of vocational rehabilitation services, technical
- 2 and managerial assistance, and financial assistance to vet-
- 3 erans, including service-disabled veterans, seeking to employ
- 4 themselves by forming or expanding small business con-
- 5 cerns. The memorandum of understanding shall include rec-
- 6 ommendations for expanding existing programs or estab-
- 7 lishing new programs to provide such services or assistance
- 8 to such veterans.
- 9 (d) Data Collection Required.—The Federal Pro-
- 10 curement Data System described in section 6(d)(4)(A) of
- 11 the Office of Federal Procurement Policy Act (41 U.S.C.
- 12 405(d)(4)(A)) shall be modified to collect data regarding the
- 13 percentage and dollar value of prime contracts and sub-
- 14 contracts awarded to small business concerns owned and
- 15 controlled by veterans and small business concerns owned
- 16 and controlled by service-disabled veterans.

17 TITLE VII—MISCELLANEOUS 10 PROVISIONS

- 18 **PROVISIONS**
- 19 SEC. 701. ADMINISTRATOR'S ORDER.
- 20 The Administrator of the Small Business Administra-
- 21 tion shall strengthen and reissue the Administrator's order
- 22 regarding the third sentence of section 4(b)(1) of the Small
- 23 Business Act (15 U.S.C. 633(b)(1)), relating to non-
- 24 discrimination and special considerations for veterans, and

1	take all necessary steps to ensure that its provisions are
2	fully and vigorously implemented.
3	SEC. 702. SMALL BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION OFFICE OF
4	ADVOCACY.
5	Section 202 of Public Law 94–305 (15 U.S.C. 634b)
6	is amended—
7	(1) in paragraph (10), by striking "and" at the
8	end;
9	(2) in paragraph (11), by striking the period at
10	the end and inserting "; and"; and
11	(3) by adding at the end the following:
12	"(12) evaluate the efforts of each department and
13	agency of the United States, and of private industry,
14	to assist small business concerns owned and controlled
15	by veterans, as defined in section $3(q)$ of the Small
16	Business Act (15 U.S.C. 632(q)), and small business
17	concerns owned and controlled by serviced-disabled
18	veterans, as defined in such section $3(q)$, and to pro-
19	vide statistical information on the utilization of such
20	programs by such small business concerns, and to
21	make appropriate recommendations to the Adminis-
22	trator of the Small Business Administration and to
23	the Congress in order to promote the establishment
24	and growth of those small business concerns.".

1 SEC. 703. STUDY OF FIXED-ASSET SMALL BUSINESS LOANS. 2 (a) In General.—The Comptroller General shall con-3 duct a study on whether there would exist any additional risk or cost to the United States if— 4 5 (1) up to 10 percent of the loans guaranteed 6 under chapter 37 of title 38, United States Code, were 7 made for the acquisition or construction of fixed as-8 sets used in a trade or business rather than for the 9 construction or purchase of residential buildings; and 10 (2) such loans for acquisition or construction of 11 fixed assets were for a term of not more than 10 years 12 and the terms regarding eligibility, loan limits, inter-13 est, fees, and down payment were the same as for 14 other loans guaranteed under such chapter. 15 (b) REPORT.— 16 (1) In General.—Not later than 180 days after 17 the enactment of this Act, the Comptroller General 18 shall transmit the report described in subsection (a) 19 to the Committees on Veterans' Affairs and the Com-20 mittees on Small Business of the House of Represent-21 atives and the Senate. 22 (2) Contents of Report.—The report required

by paragraph (1) shall specifically address the fol-

lowing:

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1	(A) With respect to the change in the vet-
2	erans' housing loan program contemplated under
3	subsection (a):
4	(i) The increase or decrease in admin-
5	istrative costs to the Department of Veterans
6	Affairs.
7	(ii) The increase or decrease in the de-
8	gree of exposure of the United States as the
9	guarantor of the loans.
10	(iii) The increase or decrease in the
11	Federal subsidy rate that would be possible.
12	(iv) Any increase in the interest rate
13	or fees charged to the borrower or lender
14	that would be required to maintain present
15	program costs.
16	(B) Information regarding the delinquency
17	rates, default rates, length of time required for
18	recovery after default, for fixed-asset business
19	loans, of a size and duration comparable to those
20	contemplated under subsection (a), made avail-

1	able in the private market or under section 503
2	of the Small Business Investment Act of 1958.
	Attest:

Secretary.

106TH CONGRESS H. R. 1568

AMENDMENT