H. R. 1568

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

June 30, 1999

Received; read twice and referred to the Committee on Small Business

AN ACT

To provide technical, financial, and procurement assistance to veteran owned small businesses, and for other purposes.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

1 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

- 2 This Act may be cited as the "Veterans Entrepre-
- 3 neurship and Small Business Development Act of 1999".

4 SEC. 2. TABLE OF CONTENTS.

- Sec. 1. Short title.
- Sec. 2. Table of contents.

TITLE I—GENERAL PROVISIONS

- Sec. 101. Findings.
- Sec. 102. Purpose.
- Sec. 103. Definitions.

TITLE II—VETERANS BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT

- Sec. 201. Veterans business development in the Small Business Administration.
- Sec. 202. National Veterans Business Development Corporation.
- Sec. 203. Advisory Committee on Veterans Business Affairs.

TITLE III—TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE

- Sec. 301. SCORE program.
- Sec. 302. Entrepreneurial assistance.
- Sec. 303. Business development and management assistance for military reservists' small businesses.

TITLE IV—FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE

- Sec. 401. General business loan program.
- Sec. 402. Assistance to active duty military reservists.
- Sec. 403. Microloan program.
- Sec. 404. Delta loan program.
- Sec. 405. State development company program.

TITLE V—PROCUREMENT ASSISTANCE

- Sec. 501. Subcontracting.
- Sec. 502. Participation in Federal procurement.

TITLE VI—REPORTS AND DATA COLLECTION

- Sec. 601. Reporting requirements.
- Sec. 602. Report on small business and competition.
- Sec. 603. Annual report of the Administrator.
- Sec. 604. Data and information collection.

TITLE VII—MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

- Sec. 701. Administrator's order.
- Sec. 702. Small Business Administration Office of Advocacy.
- Sec. 703. Study of fixed-asset small business loans.

1 TITLE I—GENERAL PROVISIONS

1	GETTERE THE VICTOR

3 Congress finds the following:

SEC. 101. FINDINGS.

- 4 (1) Veterans of the United States Armed 5 Forces have been and continue to be vital to the 6 small business enterprises of the United States.
 - (2) In serving the United States, veterans often faced great risks to preserve the American dream of freedom and prosperity.
 - (3) The United States has done too little to assist veterans, particularly service-disabled veterans, in playing a greater role in the economy of the United States by forming and expanding small business enterprises.
 - (4) Medical advances and new medical technologies have made it possible for service-disabled veterans to play a much more active role in the formation and expansion of small business enterprises in the United States.
 - (5) The United States must provide additional assistance and support to veterans to better equip them to form and expand small business enterprises, thereby enabling them to realize the American dream that they fought to protect.

1 SEC. 102. PURPOSE.

- 2 The purpose of this Act is to expand existing and es-
- 3 tablish new assistance programs for veterans who own or
- 4 operate small businesses. This Act accomplishes this pur-
- 5 pose by—
- 6 (1) expanding the eligibility for certain small
- 7 business assistance programs to include veterans;
- 8 (2) directing certain departments and agencies
- 9 of the United States to take actions that enhance
- small business assistance to veterans; and
- 11 (3) establishing new institutions to provide
- small business assistance to veterans or to support
- the institutions that provide such assistance.
- 14 SEC. 103. DEFINITIONS.
- 15 (a) SMALL BUSINESS ACT.—Section 3 of the Small
- 16 Business Act (15 U.S.C. 632) is amended by adding at
- 17 the end the following:
- 18 "(q) Definitions Relating to Veterans.—In
- 19 this Act, the following definitions apply:
- 20 "(1) Service-disabled veteran.—The term
- 21 'service-disabled veteran' means a veteran with a
- disability that is service-connected (as defined in sec-
- tion 101(16) of title 38, United States Code).
- 24 "(2) Small business concern owned and
- 25 CONTROLLED BY SERVICE-DISABLED VETERANS.—
- The term 'small business concern owned and con-

1	trolled by service-disabled veterans' means a small
2	business concern—
3	"(A) not less than 51 percent of which is
4	owned by one or more service-disabled veterans
5	or, in the case of any publicly owned business,
6	not less than 51 percent of the stock of which
7	is owned by one or more service-disabled vet-
8	erans; and
9	"(B) the management and daily business
10	operations of which are controlled by one or
11	more service-disabled veterans or, in the case of
12	a veteran with permanent and severe disability,
13	the spouse or permanent caregiver of such vet-
14	eran.
15	"(3) Small business concern owned and
16	CONTROLLED BY VETERANS.—The term 'small busi-
17	ness concern owned and controlled by veterans'
18	means a small business concern—
19	"(A) not less than 51 percent of which is
20	owned by one or more veterans or, in the case
21	of any publicly owned business, not less than 51
22	percent of the stock of which is owned by one
23	or more veterans; and

1	"(B) the management and daily business
2	operations of which are controlled by one or
3	more veterans.
4	"(4) Veteran.—The term 'veteran' has the
5	meaning given the term in section 101(2) of title 38,
6	United States Code.".
7	(b) APPLICABILITY TO THIS ACT.—In this Act, the
8	definitions contained in section 3(q) of the Small Business
9	Act, as added by this section, apply.
10	TITLE II—VETERANS BUSINESS
11	DEVELOPMENT
12	SEC. 201. VETERANS BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT IN THE
13	SMALL BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION.
13 14	small business administration. (a) In General.—Section 4(b)(1) of the Small Busi-
14	(a) In General.—Section 4(b)(1) of the Small Busi-
14 15	(a) In General.—Section 4(b)(1) of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 633(b)(1)) is amended—
14 15 16	 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 4(b)(1) of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 633(b)(1)) is amended— (1) in the fifth sentence, by striking "four Asso-
14 15 16 17	 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 4(b)(1) of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 633(b)(1)) is amended— (1) in the fifth sentence, by striking "four Associate Administrators" and inserting "five Associate
14 15 16 17	 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 4(b)(1) of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 633(b)(1)) is amended— (1) in the fifth sentence, by striking "four Associate Administrators" and inserting "five Associate Administrators"; and
14 15 16 17 18	 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 4(b)(1) of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 633(b)(1)) is amended— (1) in the fifth sentence, by striking "four Associate Administrators" and inserting "five Associate Administrators"; and (2) by inserting after the fifth sentence the fol-
14 15 16 17 18 19 20	 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 4(b)(1) of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 633(b)(1)) is amended— (1) in the fifth sentence, by striking "four Associate Administrators" and inserting "five Associate Administrators"; and (2) by inserting after the fifth sentence the following: "One such Associate Administrator shall be
14 15 16 17 18 19 20	 (a) In General.—Section 4(b)(1) of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 633(b)(1)) is amended— (1) in the fifth sentence, by striking "four Associate Administrators" and inserting "five Associate Administrators"; and (2) by inserting after the fifth sentence the following: "One such Associate Administrator shall be the Associate Administrator for Veterans Business

1	(b) Office of Veterans Business Develop-
2	MENT; ASSOCIATE ADMINISTRATOR.—The Small Business
3	Act (15 U.S.C. 631 et seq.) is further amended—
4	(1) by redesignating section 32 as section 34;
5	and
6	(2) by inserting after section 31 the following:
7	"SEC. 32. VETERANS PROGRAMS.
8	"(a) Office of Veterans Business Develop-
9	MENT.—There is established in the Administration an Of-
10	fice of Veterans Business Development, which shall be ad-
11	ministered by the Associate Administrator for Veterans
12	Business Development (in this section referred to as the
13	'Associate Administrator') appointed under section
14	4(b)(1).
15	"(b) Associate Administrator for Veterans
16	BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT.—The Associate
17	Administrator—
18	"(1) shall be an appointee in the Senior Execu-
19	tive Service;
20	"(2) shall be responsible for the formulation,
21	execution, and promotion of policies and programs of
22	the Administration that provide assistance to small
23	business concerns owned and controlled by veterans
24	and small business concerns owned and controlled by
25	service-disabled veterans. The Associate Adminis-

1	trator shall act as an ombudsman for full consider-
2	ation of veterans in all programs of the Administra-
3	tion; and
4	"(3) shall report to and be responsible directly
5	to the Administrator.".
6	SEC. 202. NATIONAL VETERANS BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT
7	CORPORATION.
8	The Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 631 et seq.) is
9	further amended by adding after section 32 (as added by
10	this Act) the following:
11	"SEC. 33. NATIONAL VETERANS BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT
12	CORPORATION.
13	"(a) Establishment.—There is established a feder-
14	ally chartered corporation to be known as the National
15	Veterans Business Development Corporation (in this sec-
16	tion referred to as the 'Corporation') which shall be incor-
17	porated under the laws of the District of Columbia and
18	which shall have the powers granted in this section.
19	"(b) Purposes of the Corporation.—The pur-
20	poses of the Corporation shall be—
21	"(1) to expand the provision of and improve ac-
22	cess to technical assistance regarding entrepreneur-
23	ship for the Nation's veterans; and
24	"(2) to assist veterans, including service-dis-
25	abled veterans, with the formation and expansion of

1 small business concerns by working with and orga-2 nizing public and private resources, including those of the Small Business Administration, the Depart-3 ment of Veterans Affairs, the Department of Labor, the Department of Commerce, the Department of 5 6 Defense, the Service Corps of Retired Executives 7 (described in section 8(b)(1)(B) of this Act), the 8 Small Business Development Centers (described in 9 section 21 of this Act), and the business develop-10 ment staffs of each department and agency of the 11 United States.

"(c) Board of Directors.—

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- "(1) IN GENERAL.—The management of the Corporation shall be vested in a Board of Directors composed of nine voting members and three non-voting ex officio members.
- "(2) APPOINTMENT OF VOTING MEMBERS.—
 The President shall appoint United States citizens to be voting members of the Board of Directors as follows:
- 21 "(A) One from a list of individuals nomi-22 nated by the chairman of the Committee on 23 Small Business of the House of Representa-24 tives.

1	"(B) One from a list of individuals nomi-
2	nated by the chairman of the Committee on
3	Small Business of the Senate.
4	"(C) One from a list of individuals nomi-
5	nated by the ranking minority member of the
6	Committee on Small Business of the House of
7	Representatives.
8	"(D) One from a list of individuals nomi-
9	nated by the ranking minority members of the
10	Committee on Small Business of the Senate.
11	"(E) One from a list of individuals nomi-
12	nated by the chairman of the Committee on
13	Veterans' Affairs of the House of Representa-
14	tives.
15	"(F) One from a list of individuals nomi-
16	nated by the chairman of the Committee on
17	Veterans' Affairs of the Senate.
18	"(G) One from a list of individuals nomi-
19	nated by the ranking minority member of the
20	Committee on Veterans' Affairs of the House of
21	Representatives.
22	"(H) One from a list of individuals nomi-
23	nated the ranking minority member of the
24	Committee on Veterans' Affairs of the Senate.
25	"(I) One of the President's own choosing.

1	"(3) Ex officio members.—The Adminis-
2	trator of the Small Business Administration, the
3	Secretary of Defense, and the Secretary of Veterans
4	Affairs shall serve as the nonvoting ex officio mem-
5	bers of the Board of Directors.
6	"(4) Chairperson.—The members of the
7	Board of Directors appointed under paragraph (2)
8	shall elect one such member to serve as chairperson
9	of the Board of Directors for a term of 2 years.
10	"(5) Terms of appointed members.—
11	"(A) IN GENERAL.—Each member of the
12	Board of Directors appointed under paragraph
13	(2) shall serve a term of 6 years, except as pro-
14	vided in subparagraph (B).
15	"(B) TERMS OF INITIAL APPOINTEES.—As
16	designated by the President at the time of ap-
17	pointment, of the members first appointed—
18	"(i) three shall be for a term of 2
19	years; and
20	"(ii) three shall be for a term of 4
21	years.
22	"(C) Unexpired terms.—Any member of
23	the Board of Directors appointed to fill a va-
24	cancy occurring before the expiration of the
25	term for which the member's predecessor was

- appointed shall be appointed only for the remainder of the term. A member may serve after the expiration of that member's term until a successor has taken office.
 - "(6) VACANCIES.—Any vacancy on the Board of Directors shall be filled in the manner in which the original appointment was made. In the case of a vacancy in the office of the Administrator of the Small Business Administration or the Secretary of Veterans Affairs, and pending the appointment of a successor, an acting appointee for such vacancy may serve as an ex officio member.
 - "(7) Ineligibility for other offices.—No voting member of the Board of Directors may be an officer or employee of the United States while serving as a member of the Board of Directors or during the 2-year period preceding such service.
 - "(8) Impartiality and nondiscrimination.—The Board of Directors shall administer the affairs of the Corporation fairly and impartially and without discrimination.
 - "(9) Obligations and expenses.—The Board of Directors shall prescribe the manner in which the obligations of the Corporation may be in-

- 1 curred and in which its expenses shall be allowed 2 and paid.
- 3 "(10) QUORUM.—Five voting members of the
- 4 Board of Directors shall constitute a quorum, but a
- 5 lesser number may hold hearings.
- 6 "(d) CORPORATE POWERS.—On October 1, 1999, the
- 7 Corporation shall become a body corporate and as such
- 8 shall have the authority to do the following:
- 9 "(1) To adopt and use a corporate seal.
- 10 "(2) To have succession until dissolved by an
- 11 Act of Congress.
- "(3) To make contracts or grants.
- 13 "(4) To sue and be sued, and to file and defend
- against lawsuits in State or Federal court.
- 15 "(5) To appoint, through the actions of its
- Board of Directors, officers and employees of the
- 17 Corporation, to define their duties and responsibil-
- ities, fix their compensations, and to dismiss at will
- such officers or employees.
- 20 "(6) To prescribe, through the actions of its
- 21 Board of Directors, bylaws not inconsistent with
- Federal law and the law of the State of incorpora-
- tion, regulating the manner in which its general
- business may be conducted and the manner in which
- 25 the privileges granted to it by law may be exercised.

1	"(7) To exercise, through the actions of its
2	Board of Directors or duly authorized officers, all
3	powers specifically granted by the provisions of this
4	section, and such incidental powers as shall be nec-
5	essary.
6	"(8) To solicit, receive, and disburse funds from
7	private, Federal, State and local organizations.
8	"(9) To accept and employ or dispose of in fur-
9	therance of the purposes of this section any money
10	or property, real, personal, or mixed, tangible or in-
11	tangible, received by gift, devise, bequest, or other-
12	wise.
13	"(10) To accept voluntary and uncompensated
14	services.
15	"(e) Corporate Funds.—
16	"(1) Deposit of funds.—The Board of Di-
17	rectors shall deposit all funds of the Corporation in
18	federally chartered and insured depository institu-
19	tions until such funds are disbursed under para-
20	graph (2).
21	"(2) DISBURSEMENT OF FUNDS.—Funds of the
22	Corporation may be disbursed only for purposes that
23	are—
24	"(A) approved by the Board of Directors
25	by a recorded vote with a quorum present; and

- 1 "(B) in accordance with the purposes of
- 2 the Corporation as specified in subsection (b).
- 3 "(f) Network of Information and Assistance
- 4 Centers.—In carrying out the purpose described in sub-
- 5 section (b), the Corporation shall establish and maintain
- 6 a network of information and assistance centers for use
- 7 by veterans and the public.
- 8 "(g) Annual Report.—On or before October 1 of
- 9 each year, the Board of Directors shall transmit a report
- 10 to the President and the Congress describing the activities
- 11 and accomplishments of the Corporation for the preceding
- 12 year and the Corporation's findings regarding the efforts
- 13 of Federal, State and private organizations to assist vet-
- 14 erans in the formation and expansion of small business
- 15 concerns.
- 16 "(h) Assumption of Duties of Advisory Com-
- 17 MITTEE.—On October 1, 2004, the Corporation estab-
- 18 lished under this section shall assume the duties, respon-
- 19 sibilities, and authority of the Advisory Committee on Vet-
- 20 erans Affairs established under section 203 of this Act.
- 21 "(i) Use of Mails.—The Corporation may use the
- 22 United States mails in the same manner and under the
- 23 same conditions as the departments and agencies of the
- 24 United States.

"(j) Professional Certification Advisory
 Board.—

"(1) IN GENERAL.—Acting through the Board of Directors, the Corporation shall establish a Professional Certification Advisory Board to create uniform guidelines and standards for the professional certification of members of the Armed Services to aid in their efficient and orderly transition to civilian occupations and professions and to remove potential barriers in the areas of licensure and certification.

"(2) MEMBERSHIP.—The members of the Advisory Board shall serve without compensation, shall meet in the District of Columbia no less than quarterly, and shall be appointed by the Board of Directors as follows:

"(A) Private Sector Members.—The Corporation shall appoint not less than seven members for terms of 2 years to represent private sector organizations and associations, including the American Association of Community Colleges, the Society for Human Resource Managers, the Coalition for Professional Certification, the Council on Licensure and Enforcement, and the American Legion.

1	"(B) Public sector members.—The
2	Corporation shall invite public sector members
3	to serve at the discretion of their departments
4	or agencies and shall—
5	"(i) encourage the participation of the
6	Under Secretary of Defense for Personnel
7	and Readiness;
8	"(ii) encourage the participation of
9	two officers from each branch of the
10	Armed Forces to represent the Training
11	Commands of their branch; and
12	"(iii) seek the participation and guid-
13	ance of the Assistant Secretary of Labor
14	for Veterans' Employment and Training.
15	"(k) Authorization of Appropriations.—
16	"(1) In general.—There are authorized to be
17	appropriated to the Corporation to carry out this
18	section the following amounts:
19	"(A) \$2,000,000 for fiscal year 2000;
20	"(B) \$4,000,000 for fiscal year 2001;
21	"(C) $$4,000,000$ for fiscal year 2002; and
22	"(D) $$2,000,000$ for fiscal year 2003.
23	"(2) Privatization.—The Corporation shall
24	institute and implement a plan to raise private funds
25	and become a self-sustaining corporation.".

1	SEC. 203. ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON VETERANS BUSINESS
2	AFFAIRS.
3	(a) In General.—There is established an advisory
4	committee to be known as the "Advisory Committee on
5	Veterans Business Affairs" (in this section referred to as
6	the "Committee"), which shall serve as an independent
7	source of advice and policy recommendations to—
8	(1) the Administrator of the Small Business
9	Administration (in this section referred to as the
10	"Administrator");
11	(2) the Associate Administrator for Veterans
12	Business Development of the Small Business Admin-
13	istration;
14	(3) the Congress;
15	(4) the President; and
16	(5) other United States policymakers.
17	(b) Membership.—
18	(1) In General.—The Committee shall be
19	composed of 15 members, of whom—
20	(A) eight shall be veterans who are owners
21	of small business concerns (within the meaning
22	of the term under section 3 of the Small Busi-
23	ness Act (15 U.S.C. 632)); and
24	(B) seven shall be representatives of vet-
25	erans organizations.
26	(2) Appointment.—

1	(A) IN GENERAL.—The members of the
2	Committee shall be appointed by the Adminis-
3	trator in accordance with this section.
4	(B) Initial appointments.—Not later
5	than 90 days after the date of enactment of
6	this Act, the Administrator shall appoint the
7	initial members of the Committee.
8	(3) Political affiliation.—Not more than
9	eight members of the Committee shall be of the
10	same political party as the President.
11	(4) Prohibition on Federal Employ-
12	MENT.—
13	(A) In general.—Except as provided in
14	subsection (B), no member of the Committee
15	may serve as an officer or employee of the
16	United States.
17	(B) Exception.—A member of the Com-
18	mittee who accepts a position as an officer or
19	employee of the United States after the date of
20	the member's appointment to the Committee
21	may continue to serve on the Committee for not
22	more than 30 days after such acceptance.
23	(5) Term of Service.—

1	(A) In general.—Subject to subpara-
2	graph (B), the term of service of each member
3	of the Committee shall be 3 years.
4	(B) Terms of initial appointees.—As
5	designated by the Administrator at the time of
6	appointment, of the members first appointed—
7	(i) six shall be appointed for a term of
8	4 years; and
9	(ii) five shall be appointed for a term
10	of 5 years.
11	(6) Vacancies.—The Administrator shall fill
12	any vacancies on the membership of the Committee
13	not later than 30 days after the date on which such
14	vacancy occurs.
15	(7) Chairperson.—
16	(A) IN GENERAL.—The members of the
17	Committee shall elect one of the members to be
18	Chairperson of the Committee.
19	(B) VACANCIES IN OFFICE OF CHAIR-
20	PERSON.—Any vacancy in the office of the
21	Chairperson of the Committee shall be filled by
22	the Committee at the first meeting of the Com-
23	mittee following the date on which the vacancy
24	occurs.

- 1 (c) Duties.—The duties of the Committee shall be 2 the following:
- 1) Review, coordinate, and monitor plans and programs developed in the public and private sectors, that affect the ability of small business concerns owned and controlled by veterans to obtain capital and credit and to access markets.
 - (2) Promote the collection of business information and survey data as they relate to veterans and small business concerns owned and controlled by veterans.
 - (3) Monitor and promote plans, programs, and operations of the departments and agencies of the United States that may contribute to the formation and growth of small business concerns owned and controlled by veterans.
 - (4) Develop and promote initiatives, policies, programs, and plans designed to foster small business concerns owned and controlled by veterans.
 - (5) In cooperation with the National Veterans Business Development Corporation, develop a comprehensive plan, to be updated annually, for joint public-private sector efforts to facilitate growth and development of small business concerns owned and controlled by veterans.

(d) Powers.—

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- 2 (1) Hearings.—Subject to subsection (e), the 3 Committee may hold such hearings, sit and act at 4 such times and places, take such testimony, and re-5 ceive such evidence as the Committee considers ad-6 visable to carry out its duties.
 - (2) Information from federal agencies.—
 Upon request of the Chairperson of the Committee,
 the head of any department or agency of the United
 States shall furnish such information to the Committee as the Committee considers to be necessary to
 carry out its duties.
 - (3) USE OF MAILS.—The Committee may use the United States mails in the same manner and under the same conditions as other departments and agencies of the United States.
 - (4) GIFTS.—The Committee may accept, use, and dispose of gifts or donations of services or property.

(e) Meetings.—

- (1) In General.—The Committee shall meet, not less than three times per year, at the call of the Chairperson or at the request of the Administrator.
- (2) LOCATION.—Each meeting of the full Committee shall be held at the headquarters of the Small

- 1 Business Administration located in Washington, Dis-
- 2 trict of Columbia. The Administrator shall provide
- 3 suitable meeting facilities and such administrative
- 4 support as may be necessary for each full meeting
- 5 of the Committee.
- 6 (3) Task groups.—The Committee may, from
- 7 time to time, establish temporary task groups as
- 8 may be necessary in order to carry out its duties.
- 9 (f) Compensation and Expenses.—
- 10 (1) No compensation.—Members of the Com-
- 11 mittee shall serve without compensation for their
- service to the Committee.
- 13 (2) Expenses.—The members of the Com-
- mittee shall be reimbursed for travel and subsistence
- expenses in accordance with section 5703 of title 5,
- 16 United States Code.
- 17 (g) Report.—Not later than 30 days after the end
- 18 of each fiscal year beginning after the date of enactment
- 19 of this section, the Committee shall transmit to the Con-
- 20 gress and the President a report describing the activities
- 21 of the Committee and any recommendations developed by
- 22 the Committee for the promotion of small business con-
- 23 cerns owned and controlled by veterans.
- 24 (h) TERMINATION.—The Committee shall terminate
- 25 its business on September 30, 2004.

TITLE III—TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE

3 SEC. 301. SCORE PROGRAM.

- 4 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Administrator of the Small 5 Business Administration shall enter into a memorandum 6 of understanding with the Service Core of Retired Execu7 tives (described in section 8(b)(1)(B) of the Small Busi8 ness Act (15 U.S.C. 637(b)(1)(B)) and in this section re9 ferred to as "SCORE") to provide for the following:
 10 (1) The appointment by SCORE in its national
 - (1) The appointment by SCORE in its national office of an individual to act as National Veterans Business Coordinator, whose duties shall relate exclusively to veterans business matters, and who shall be responsible for the establishment and administration of a program to coordinate counseling and training regarding entrepreneurship to veterans through the chapters of SCORE throughout the United States.
 - (2) The assistance of SCORE in the establishing and maintaining a toll-free telephone number and an Internet website to provide access for veterans to information about the counseling and training regarding entrepreneurship available to veterans through SCORE.

- 1 (3) The collection of statistics concerning serv-
- 2 ices provided by SCORE to veterans, including serv-
- 3 ice-disabled veterans, for inclusion in each annual
- 4 report published by the Administrator under section
- 5 4(b)(2)(B) of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C.
- 6 633(b)(2)(B)).
- 7 (b) RESOURCES.—The Administrator shall provide to
- 8 SCORE such resources as the Administrator determines
- 9 necessary for SCORE to carry out the requirements of the
- 10 memorandum of understanding specified in paragraph (1).

11 SEC. 302. ENTREPRENEURIAL ASSISTANCE.

- Not later than 180 days after the date of enactment
- 13 of this Act, the Secretary of Veterans Affairs, the Admin-
- 14 istrator of the Small Business Administration, and the
- 15 head of the association formed pursuant to section
- 16 21(a)(3)(A) of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C.
- 17 648(a)(3)(A)) shall enter into a memorandum of under-
- 18 standing with respect to entrepreneurial assistance to vet-
- 19 erans, including service-disabled veterans, through Small
- 20 Business Development Centers (described in section 21 of
- 21 the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 648)) and facilities of
- 22 the Department of Veterans Affairs. Such assistance shall
- 23 include the following:
- 24 (1) Conducting of studies and research, and the
- distribution of information generated by such studies

- and research, on the formation, management, financing, marketing, and operation of small business concerns by veterans.
 - (2) Provision of training and counseling to veterans concerning the formation, management, financing, marketing, and operation of small business concerns.
 - (3) Provision of management and technical assistance to the owners and operators of small business concerns regarding international markets, the promotion of exports, and the transfer of technology.
 - (4) Provision of assistance and information to veterans regarding procurement opportunities with Federal, State, and local agencies, especially such agencies funded in whole or in part with Federal funds.
 - (5) Establishment of an information clearing-house to collect and distribute information, including by electronic means, on the assistance programs of Federal, State, and local governments, and of the private sector, including information on office locations, key personnel, telephone numbers, mail and electronic addresses, and contracting and subcontracting opportunities.

- 1 (6) Provision of Internet or other distance 2 learning academic instruction for veterans in busi-3 ness subjects, including accounting, marketing, and 4 business fundamentals.
- (7) Compilation of a list of small business con-6 cerns owned and controlled by service-disabled vet-7 erans that provide products or services that could be 8 procured by the United States and delivery of such 9 list to each department and agency of the United 10 States. Such list shall be delivered in hard copy and 11 electronic form and shall include the name and ad-12 dress of each such small business concern and the 13 products or services that it provides.
- 14 SEC. 303. BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT AND MANAGEMENT AS-
- 15 SISTANCE FOR MILITARY RESERVISTS'
 16 SMALL BUSINESSES.
- 17 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 8 of the Small Business 18 Act (15 U.S.C. 637) is amended by adding at the end the 19 following:
- 20 "(1) Management Assistance for Small Busi-
- 21 NESSES AFFECTED BY MILITARY OPERATIONS.—The Ad-
- 22 ministration shall utilize, as appropriate, its entrepre-
- 23 neurial development and management assistance pro-
- 24 grams, including programs involving State or private sec-
- 25 tor partners, to provide business counseling and training

- 1 to any small business concern adversely affected by the
- 2 deployment of units of the Armed Forces of the United
- 3 States in support of a period of military conflict (as de-
- 4 fined in section 7(n)(1).".
- 5 (b) Enhanced Publicity During Operation Al-
- 6 LIED FORCE.—For the duration of Operation Allied Force
- 7 and for 120 days thereafter, the Administration shall en-
- 8 hance its publicity of the availability of assistance provided
- 9 pursuant to the amendment made by this section, includ-
- 10 ing information regarding the appropriate local office at
- 11 which affected small businesses may seek such assistance.
- 12 (c) Guidelines.—Not later than 30 days after the
- 13 date of enactment of this section, the Administrator of the
- 14 Small Business Administration shall issue such guidelines
- 15 as the Administrator determines to be necessary to carry
- 16 out this section and the amendment made by this section.

17 TITLE IV—FINANCIAL

18 ASSISTANCE

- 19 SEC. 401. GENERAL BUSINESS LOAN PROGRAM.
- 20 (a) Definition of Handicapped Individual.—
- 21 Section 3(f) of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 632(f))
- 22 is amended to read as follows:
- 23 "(f) For purposes of section 7 of this Act, the term
- 24 'handicapped individual' means an individual—

1	"(1) who has a physical, mental, or emotional
2	impairment, defect, ailment, disease, or disability of
3	a permanent nature which in any way limits the se-
4	lection of any type of employment for which the per-
5	son would otherwise be qualified or qualifiable; or
6	"(2) who is a service-disabled veteran.".
7	(b) Authorization To Make Loans.—Section
8	7(a)(10) of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C.
9	636(a)(10)) is amended—
10	(1) by inserting "guaranteed" after "provide";
11	and
12	(2) by inserting, ", including service-disabled
13	veterans," after "handicapped individual".
14	SEC. 402. ASSISTANCE TO ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY RESERV-
15	ISTS.
16	(a) Repayment Deferral for Active Duty Re-
17	SERVISTS.—Section 7 of the Small Business Act (15
18	
	U.S.C. 636) is amended by adding at the end the fol-
19	U.S.C. 636) is amended by adding at the end the following:
19 20	
	lowing:
20	lowing: "(n) Repayment Deferred for Active Duty Re-
2021	lowing: "(n) Repayment Deferred for Active Duty Reservists.—

1	component of the Armed Forces ordered to ac-
2	tive duty during a period of military conflict.
3	"(B) ESSENTIAL EMPLOYEE.—The term
4	'essential employee' means an individual who is
5	employed by a small business concern and
6	whose managerial or technical expertise is crit-
7	ical to the successful day-to-day operations of
8	that small business concern.
9	"(C) Period of military conflict.—
10	The term 'period of military conflict' means—
11	"(i) a period of war declared by the
12	Congress;
13	"(ii) a period of national emergency
14	declared by the Congress or by the Presi-
15	dent; or
16	"(iii) a period of a contingency oper-
17	ation, as defined in section 101(a) of title
18	10, United States Code.
19	"(D) QUALIFIED BORROWER.—The term
20	'qualified borrower' means—
21	"(i) an individual who is an eligible
22	reservist and who received a direct loan
23	under subsection (a) or (b) before being
24	ordered to active duty; or

"(ii) a small business concern that re-1 2 ceived a direct loan under subsection (a) or 3 (b) before an eligible reservist, who is an essential employee, was ordered to active duty. 6 "(2) Deferral of direct loans.— 7 "(A) IN GENERAL.—The Administration 8 shall, upon written request, defer repayment of 9 principal and interest due on a direct loan made 10 under subsection (a) or (b), if such loan was in-11 curred by a qualified borrower. "(B) Period of Deferral.—The period 12 13 of deferral for repayment under this paragraph 14 shall begin on the date on which the eligible re-15 servist is ordered to active duty and shall termi-16 nate on the date that is 180 days after the date 17 such eligible reservist is discharged or released 18 from active duty. 19 "(C) Interest rate reduction during 20 DEFERRAL.—Notwithstanding any other provi-21 sion of law, during the period of deferral de-22 scribed in subparagraph (B), the Administra-

tion may, in its discretion, reduce the interest

rate on any loan qualifying for a deferral under

this paragraph.

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1	"(3) Deferral of Loan guarantees and
2	OTHER FINANCINGS.—The Administration shall—
3	"(A) encourage intermediaries partici-
4	pating in the program under subsection (m) to
5	defer repayment of a loan made with proceeds
6	made available under that subsection, if such
7	loan was incurred by a small business concern
8	that is eligible to apply for assistance under
9	subsection (b)(3); and
10	"(B) not later than 30 days after the date
11	of enactment of this subsection, establish guide-
12	lines to—
13	"(i) encourage lenders and other
14	intermediaries to defer repayment of, or
15	provide other relief relating to, loan guar-
16	antees under subsection (a) and financings
17	under section 504 of the Small Business
18	Investment Act of 1958 that were incurred
19	by small business concerns that are eligible
20	to apply for assistance under subsection
21	(b)(3), and loan guarantees provided under
22	subsection (m) if the intermediary provides
23	relief to a small business concern under
24	this paragraph; and

1	"(ii) implement a program to provide
2	for the deferral of repayment or other re-
3	lief to any intermediary providing relief to
4	a small business borrower under this para-
5	graph.".
6	(b) Disaster Loan Assistance for Military Re-
7	SERVISTS' SMALL BUSINESSES.—Section 7(b) of the
8	Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 636(b)) is amended by in-
9	serting after the undesignated paragraph that begins with
10	"Provided, That no loan", the following:
11	"(3)(A) In this paragraph—
12	"(i) the term 'essential employee' means
13	an individual who is employed by a small busi-
14	ness concern and whose managerial or technical
15	expertise is critical to the successful day-to-day
16	operations of that small business concern;
17	"(ii) the term 'period of military conflict'
18	has the meaning given the term in subsection
19	(n)(1); and
20	"(iii) the term 'substantial economic in-
21	jury' means an economic harm to a business
22	concern that results in the inability of the busi-
23	ness concern—
24	"(I) to meet its obligations as they
25	mature:

1	"(II) to pay its ordinary and nec-
2	essary operating expenses; or
3	"(III) to market, produce, or provide
4	a product or service ordinarily marketed,
5	produced, or provided by the business con-
6	cern.

"(B) The Administration may make such disaster loans (either directly or in cooperation with banks or other lending institutions through agreements to participate on an immediate or deferred basis) to assist a small business concern that has suffered or that is likely to suffer substantial economic injury as the result of an essential employee of such small business concern being ordered to active military duty during a period of military conflict.

"(C) A small business concern described in subparagraph (B) shall be eligible to apply for assistance under this paragraph during the period beginning on the date on which the essential employee is ordered to active duty and ending on the date that is 90 days after the date on which such essential employee is discharged or released from active duty.

1 "(D) Any loan or guarantee extended pursuant 2 to this paragraph shall be made at the same interest 3 rate as economic injury loans under paragraph (2).

- "(E) No loan may be made under this paragraph, either directly or in cooperation with banks or other lending institutions through agreements to participate on an immediate or deferred basis, if the total amount outstanding and committed to the borrower under this subsection would exceed \$1,500,000, unless such applicant constitutes a major source of employment in its surrounding area, as determined by the Administration, in which case the Administration, in its discretion, may waive the \$1,500,000 limitation.
- "(F) For purposes of assistance under this paragraph, no declaration of a disaster area shall be required.".
- 18 (c) Enhanced Publicity During Operation Al19 Lied Force.—For the duration of Operation Allied Force
 20 and for 120 days thereafter, the Administration shall en21 hance its publicity of the availability of assistance provided
 22 pursuant to the amendments made by this section, includ23 ing information regarding the appropriate local office at

which affected small businesses may seek such assistance.

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- 1 (d) GUIDELINES.—Not later than 30 days after the
- 2 date of enactment of this section, the Administrator of the
- 3 Small Business Administration shall issue such guidelines
- 4 as the Administrator determines to be necessary to carry
- 5 out this section and the amendments made by this section.
- 6 (e) Effective Dates.—
- 7 (1) In general.—Except as provided in para-
- 8 graph (2), the amendments made by this section
- 9 shall take effect on the date of the enactment of this
- section.
- 11 (2) DISASTER LOANS.—The amendments made
- by subsection (b) shall apply to economic injury suf-
- fered or likely to be suffered as the result of a period
- of military conflict occurring or ending on or after
- 15 March 24, 1999.
- 16 SEC. 403. MICROLOAN PROGRAM.
- 17 Section 7(m)(1)(A)(i) of the Small Business Act (15
- 18 U.S.C. 636(m)(1)(A)(i)) is amended by inserting "veteran
- 19 (within the meaning of such term under section 3(q)),"
- 20 after "low-income,".
- 21 SEC. 404. DELTA LOAN PROGRAM.
- Section 7(a)(21)(A) Small Business Act (15 U.S.C.
- 23 636(a)(21)(A)) is amended in subclause (ii) by inserting
- 24 "or a veteran" after "qualified individual".

1	SEC. 405. STATE DEVELOPMENT COMPANY PROGRAM.
2	Section 501(d)(3) of the Small Business Investment
3	Act (15 U.S.C. 695(d)(3)) is amended—
4	(1) by redesignating subparagraphs (E), (F),
5	and (G) as subparagraphs (F), (G), and (H), respec-
6	tively; and
7	(2) by inserting after subparagraph (D) the fol-
8	lowing:
9	"(E) expansion of small business concerns
10	owned and controlled by veterans, as defined in
11	section 3(q) of the Small Business Act (15
12	U.S.C. 632(q)), especially service-disabled vet-
13	erans, as defined in such section 3(q),".
14	TITLE V—PROCUREMENT
15	ASSISTANCE
16	SEC. 501. SUBCONTRACTING.
17	(a) Statement of Policy.—Section 8(d)(1) of the
18	Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 637(d)(1)) is amended by
19	inserting "small business concerns owned and controlled
20	by service-disabled veterans," after "small business con-
21	cerns," the first place it appears in the first and second
22	sentences.
23	(b) Contract Clause.—The contract clause speci-
24	fied in section 8(d)(3) of the Small Business Act (15
25	U.S.C. 637(d)(3)) is amended as follows:

1	(1) Subparagraph (A) of such clause is amend
2	ed by inserting "small business concerns owned and
3	controlled by veterans," after "small business con-
4	cerns," the first place it appears in the first and sec
5	ond sentences.
6	(2) Subparagraphs (E) and (F) of such clause
7	are redesignated as subparagraphs (F) and (G), re
8	spectively, and the following new subparagraph is in
9	serted after subparagraph (D) of such clause:
10	"(E) The term 'small business concern owned
11	and controlled by veterans' shall mean a small busi
12	ness concern—
13	"(i) which is at least 51 per centum owned
14	by one or more eligible veterans; or, in the case
15	of any publicly owned business, at least 51 per
16	centum of the stock of which is owned by one
17	or more veterans; and
18	"(ii) whose management and daily business
19	operations are controlled by such veterans. The
20	contractor shall treat as veterans all individuals
21	who are veterans within the meaning of the
22	term under section 3(q) of the Small Business
23	Act.".
24	(3) Subparagraph (F) of such clause, as redes

ignated by paragraph (2) of this subsection, is

- 1 amended by inserting "small business concern owned
- and controlled by veterans," after "small business
- 3 concern," the first place it appears.
- 4 (c) Conforming Amendments.—Section 8(d) of
- 5 the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 637(d)) is further
- 6 amended by inserting "small business concerns owned and
- 7 controlled by veterans," after "small business concerns,"
- 8 the first place it appears in paragraphs (4)(D), (4)(E),
- 9 (6)(A), (6)(C), (6)(F), and (10)(B).
- 10 SEC. 502. PARTICIPATION IN FEDERAL PROCUREMENT.
- 11 (a) GOVERNMENT-WIDE PARTICIPATION GOALS.—
- 12 Subsection (g)(1) of section 15 of the Small Business Act
- 13 (15 U.S.C. 644) is amended—
- 14 (1) in the first sentence, by inserting "small
- business concerns owned and controlled by service
- disabled veterans," after "small business concerns,"
- 17 the first place it appears;
- 18 (2) by inserting after the second sentence, the
- 19 following: "The Government-wide goal for participa-
- 20 tion by small business concerns owned and con-
- 21 trolled by service-disabled veterans shall be estab-
- 22 lished at not less than 5 percent of the total value
- of all prime contract and subcontract awards for
- each fiscal year."; and

1	(3) in the second to last sentence, by inserting
2	"small business concerns owned and controlled by
3	service-disabled veterans," after "small business con-
4	cerns," the first place it appears.
5	(b) Agency Participation Goals.—Subsection
6	(g)(2) of section 15 of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C.
7	644) is amended—
8	(1) in the first sentence, by inserting "by small
9	business concerns owned and controlled by service-
10	disabled veterans," after "small business concerns,"
11	the first place it appears;
12	(2) in the second sentence, by inserting "small
13	business concerns owned and controlled by service-
14	disabled veterans," after "small business concerns,"
15	the first place it appears; and
16	(3) in the fourth sentence, by inserting "small
17	business concerns owned and controlled by service-
18	disabled veterans, by" after "including participation
19	by".
20	TITLE VI—REPORTS AND DATA
21	COLLECTION
22	SEC. 601. REPORTING REQUIREMENTS.
23	(a) Reports to Small Business Administra-
24	TION.—Subsection (h)(1) of section 15 of the Small Busi-
25	ness Act (15 U.S.C. 644) is amended by inserting "small

- 1 business concerns owned and controlled by veterans (in-
- 2 cluding service-disabled veterans)," after "small business
- 3 concerns," the first place it appears.
- 4 (b) Reports to the President and the Con-
- 5 GRESS.—Subsection (h)(2) of section 15 of the Small
- 6 Business Act (15 U.S.C. 644) is amended—
- 7 (1) by inserting "and the Congress" before the
- 8 period at the end of first sentence; and
- 9 (2) in subparagraphs (A), (D), and (E), by in-
- serting "small business concerns owned and con-
- trolled by service-disabled veterans," after "small
- business concerns," the first place it appears.
- 13 SEC. 602. REPORT ON SMALL BUSINESS AND COMPETITION.
- 14 Section 303(e) of the Small Business Economic Pol-
- 15 icy Act of 1980 (15 U.S.C. 631b(e)) is amended—
- 16 (1) in paragraph (1), by striking "and" after
- the semicolon;
- 18 (2) in paragraph (2), by striking the period at
- the end and inserting "; and"; and
- 20 (3) by adding at the end the following:
- 21 "(3) small business concerns owned and con-
- trolled by veterans, as defined in section 3(q) of the
- Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 632(q)), and small
- business concerns owned and controlled by service-
- disabled veterans, as defined in such section 3(q).".

SEC. 603. ANNUAL REPORT OF THE ADMINISTRATOR.

- 2 The Administrator of the Small Business Administra-
- 3 tion shall transmit annually to the Committees on Small
- 4 Business and Veterans Affairs of the House of Represent-
- 5 atives and the Senate a report on the needs of small busi-
- 6 ness concerns owned and controlled by veterans and small
- 7 business concerns owned and controlled by service-disabled
- 8 veterans, which shall include information on—
- 9 (1) the availability of Small Business Adminis-
- tration programs for such small business concerns
- and the degree of utilization of such programs by
- such small business concerns during the preceding
- 13 12-month period, including statistical information on
- such utilization as compared to the small business
- community as a whole;
- 16 (2) the percentage and dollar value of Federal
- 17 contracts awarded to such small business concerns
- during the preceding 12-month period; and
- 19 (3) proposals to improve the access of such
- small business concerns to the assistance made avail-
- able by the United States.

22 SEC. 604. DATA AND INFORMATION COLLECTION.

- 23 (a) Information on Federal Procurement
- 24 Practices.—The Administrator of the Small Business
- 25 Administration shall, for each fiscal year—

- 1 (1) collect information concerning the procure-2 ment practices and procedures of each department 3 and agency of the United States having procurement 4 authority;
- 5 (2) publish and disseminate such information to 6 procurement officers in all Federal agencies; and
- 7 (3) make such information available to any 8 small business concern requesting such information.
- 9 (b) Identification of Small Business Concerns
- 10 OWNED BY ELIGIBLE VETERANS.—Each fiscal year, the
- 11 Secretary of Veterans Affairs shall, in consultation with
- 12 the Assistant Secretary of Labor for Veterans' Employ-
- 13 ment and Training and the Administrator of the Small
- 14 Business Administration, identify small business concerns
- 15 owned and controlled by veterans in the United States.
- 16 The Secretary shall inform each small business concern
- 17 identified under this paragraph that information on Fed-
- 18 eral procurement is available from the Administrator.
- 19 (c) Self-Employment Opportunities.—The Sec-
- 20 retary of Labor, the Secretary of Veterans Affairs, and
- 21 the Administrator of the Small Business Administration
- 22 shall enter into a memorandum of understanding to pro-
- 23 vide for coordination of vocational rehabilitation services,
- 24 technical and managerial assistance, and financial assist-
- 25 ance to veterans, including service-disabled veterans, seek-

1	ing to employ themselves by forming or expanding small
2	business concerns. The memorandum of understanding
3	shall include recommendations for expanding existing pro-
4	grams or establishing new programs to provide such serv-
5	ices or assistance to such veterans.
6	TITLE VII—MISCELLANEOUS
7	PROVISIONS
8	SEC. 701. ADMINISTRATOR'S ORDER.
9	The Administrator of the Small Business Administra-
10	tion shall strengthen and reissue the Administrator's order
11	regarding the third sentence of section $4(b)(1)$ of the
12	Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 633(b)(1)), relating to
13	nondiscrimination and special considerations for veterans,
14	and take all necessary steps to ensure that its provisions
15	are fully and vigorously implemented.
16	SEC. 702. SMALL BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION OFFICE OF
17	ADVOCACY.
18	Section 202 of Public Law 94–305 (15 U.S.C. 634b)
19	is amended—
20	(1) in paragraph (10), by striking "and" at the
21	end;
22	(2) in paragraph (11), by striking the period at
23	the end and inserting "; and"; and
24	(3) by adding at the end the following:

1 "(12) evaluate the efforts of each department 2 and agency of the United States, and of private in-3 dustry, to assist small business concerns owned and controlled by veterans, as defined in section 3(q) of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 632(q)), and 5 6 small business concerns owned and controlled by 7 serviced-disabled veterans, as defined in such section 8 3(q), and to provide statistical information on the 9 utilization of such programs by such small business 10 concerns, and to make appropriate recommendations 11 to the Administrator of the Small Business Adminis-12 tration and to the Congress in order to promote the 13 establishment and growth of those small business 14 concerns.".

15 SEC. 703. STUDY OF FIXED-ASSET SMALL BUSINESS LOANS.

- 16 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Comptroller General shall 17 conduct a study on whether there would exist any addi-18 tional risk or cost to the United States if—
- 19 (1) up to 10 percent of the loans guaranteed 20 under chapter 37 of title 38, United States Code, 21 were made for the acquisition or construction of 22 fixed assets used in a trade or business rather than 23 for the construction or purchase of residential build-24 ings; and

1	(2) such loans for acquisition or construction of
2	fixed assets were for a term of not more than 10
3	years and the terms regarding eligibility, loan limits,
4	interest, fees, and down payment were the same as
5	for other loans guaranteed under such chapter.
6	(b) Report.—
7	(1) In general.—Not later than 180 days
8	after the enactment of this Act, the Comptroller
9	General shall transmit the report described in sub-
10	section (a) to the Committees on Veterans' Affairs
11	and the Committees on Small Business of the House
12	of Representatives and the Senate.
13	(2) Contents of Report.—The report re-
14	quired by paragraph (1) shall specifically address
15	the following:
16	(A) With respect to the change in the vet-
17	erans' housing loan program contemplated
18	under subsection (a):
19	(i) The increase or decrease in admin-
20	istrative costs to the Department of Vet-
21	erans Affairs.
22	(ii) The increase or decrease in the
23	degree of exposure of the United States as
24	the guarantor of the loans.

1	(iii) The increase or decrease in the
2	Federal subsidy rate that would be pos-
3	sible.
4	(iv) Any increase in the interest rate
5	or fees charged to the borrower or lender
6	that would be required to maintain present
7	program costs.
8	(B) Information regarding the delinquency
9	rates, default rates, length of time required for
10	recovery after default, for fixed-asset business
11	loans, of a size and duration comparable to
12	those contemplated under subsection (a), made
13	available in the private market or under section
14	503 of the Small Business Investment Act.
	Passed the House of Representatives June 29, 1999.
	Attest: JEFF TRANDAHL,
	Clerk.