106TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION H.R. 3087

To provide assistance to State and local forensic laboratories in analyzing DNA samples from convicted offenders, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

October 14, 1999

Mr. WEINER (for himself, Mr. FORBES, Ms. SLAUGHTER, Mr. WALSH, Mr. SWEENEY, Mrs. MCCARTHY of New York, Mrs. LOWEY, and Mr. NAD-LER) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

A BILL

- To provide assistance to State and local forensic laboratories in analyzing DNA samples from convicted offenders, and for other purposes.
 - 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
 - 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

4 This Act may be cited as the "DNA Backlog Elimi-5 nation Act".

6 SEC. 2. ELIMINATION OF CONVICTED OFFENDER DNA

- 7 BACKLOG.
- 8 (a) Development of Plan.—

1 (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 45 days after 2 the date of the enactment of this Act, the Director 3 of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, in coordina-4 tion with the Assistant Attorney General of the Of-5 fice of Justice Programs of the Department of Jus-6 tice, and after consultation with representatives of 7 State and local forensic laboratories, shall develop a 8 voluntary plan to assist State and local forensic lab-9 oratories in performing DNA analyses of DNA sam-10 ples collected from convicted offenders and in ana-11 lyzing all casework evidence for unsolved crimes.

12 (2) OBJECTIVE.—The objective of the plan de-13 veloped under paragraph (1) shall be to effectively 14 eliminate the backlog of convicted offender DNA 15 samples awaiting analysis in State or local forensic 16 laboratory storage, including samples that need to be 17 reanalyzed using upgraded methods, and to analyze 18 all casework evidence for unsolved crimes in an effi-19 cient, expeditious manner that will provide for their 20 entry into the Combined DNA Indexing System 21 (CODIS).

(b) PLAN CONDITIONS.—The plan developed undersubsection (a) shall—

24 (1) require that each laboratory performing25 DNA analyses satisfy quality assurance standards

| 1 | and utilize state-of-the-art testing methods, as set |
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| 2 | forth by the Director of the Federal Bureau of In- |
| 3 | vestigation, in coordination with the Assistant Attor- |
| 4 | ney General of the Office of Justice Programs of the |
| 5 | Department of Justice; and |
| б | (2) require that each DNA sample collected and |
| 7 | analyzed be accessible only— |
| 8 | (A) to criminal justice agencies for law en- |
| 9 | forcement identification purposes; |
| 10 | (B) in judicial proceedings, if otherwise ad- |
| 11 | missible pursuant to applicable statutes or |
| 12 | rules; |
| 13 | (C) for criminal defense purposes, to a de- |
| 14 | fendant, who shall have access to samples and |
| 15 | analyses performed in connection with the case |
| 16 | in which such defendant is charged; or |
| 17 | (D) if personally identifiable information is |
| 18 | removed, for a population statistics database, |
| 19 | for identification research and protocol develop- |
| 20 | ment purposes, or for quality control purposes. |
| 21 | (c) Implementation of Plan.— |
| 22 | (1) IN GENERAL.—Subject to the availability of |
| 23 | appropriations under subsection (d), the Director of |
| 24 | the Federal Bureau of Investigation, in coordination |
| 25 | with the Assistant Attorney General of the Office of |

Justice Programs of the Department of Justice,
 shall implement the plan developed pursuant to sub section (a) with State and local forensic laboratories
 that elect to participate.

(2) Consideration of each backlog.—In 5 6 determining the extent of assistance to be provided 7 to State and local forensic laboratories under this 8 section, the Director of the Federal Bureau of Inves-9 tigation, in coordination with the Assistant Attorney 10 General of the Office of Justice Programs of the De-11 partment of Justice, shall consider the quantity of 12 each State and local forensic laboratory's backlog of 13 convicted offender DNA samples awaiting analysis, 14 including samples that need to be reanalyzed using 15 upgraded methods, and the quantity of casework evi-16 dence for unsolved crimes.

17 (d) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There
18 are authorized to be appropriated to the Department of
19 Justice to carry out this section \$30,000,000 for each of
20 fiscal years 2001 and 2002.

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