106TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION

H. R. 894

To encourage States to incarcerate individuals convicted of murder, rape, or child molestation.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

March 2, 1999

Mr. Salmon (for himself, Mr. Weldon of Pennsylvania, Mr. Delay, Mr. LARGENT, Mr. FROST, Mr. WELLER, Mr. GRAHAM, Mr. CHABOT, Mr. SMITH of Washington, Ms. PRYCE of Ohio, Mr. KASICH, Mr. CANNON, Mrs. Fowler, Ms. Danner, Mrs. Bono, Mr. Gilman, Mrs. Myrick, Mr. LoBiondo, Mr. Schaffer, Mr. Scarborough, Mr. Hilleary, Mr. ENGLISH, Mr. LAZIO, Mr. SAXTON, Mr. HORN, Mr. TRAFICANT, Mr. HAYWORTH, Mr. SMITH of New Jersey, Mr. Brady of Texas, Mr. Pitts, Mr. Burr of North Carolina, Mrs. Kelly, Mr. King of New York, Mr. Hall of Texas, Mr. Bartlett of Maryland, Mr. Foley, Mr. Mica, Mr. GARY MILLER of California, Mr. LINDER, Mr. BARTON of Texas, Mr. CUNNINGHAM, Mr. NEY, Mr. GOODE, Mrs. CUBIN, Mr. SHADEGG, Mr. CALVERT, Mr. Green of Wisconsin, Mr. Packard, Mr. Green of Texas, Mr. Regula, Mr. Tiahrt, Mr. Sessions, Mr. Sweeney, Mr. Riley, Mr. Aderholt, Mr. Pickering, Mr. Knollenberg, and Mr. King-STON) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

A BILL

To encourage States to incarcerate individuals convicted of murder, rape, or child molestation.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

- This Act may be cited as the "No Second Chances
- 3 for Murderers, Rapists, or Child Molesters Act of 1999"
- 4 or "Aimee's Law".
- 5 SEC. 2. SENSE OF CONGRESS.
- 6 It is the sense of Congress that—
- 7 (1) any individual convicted of murder should
- 8 receive the death penalty or be imprisoned for life
- 9 without the possibility of parole; and
- 10 (2) any individual convicted of rape or a dan-
- gerous sexual offense involving a child under the age
- of 14 should be imprisoned for life without the possi-
- bility of parole.
- 14 SEC. 3. REIMBURSEMENT TO STATES AND VICTIMS FOR
- 15 CRIMES COMMITTED BY CERTAIN RELEASED
- 16 FELONS.
- 17 (a) Penalty.—
- 18 (1) IN GENERAL.—In a case in which a State
- convicts a person of murder, rape, or a dangerous
- sexual offense, who has a prior conviction for one of
- these offenses in another State, the Attorney Gen-
- eral shall administer the transfer of the following
- amounts from Federal law enforcement assistance
- funds that have been allocated to but not distributed
- 25 to the State that convicted such person of the first
- offense:

- 1 (A) Up to \$100,000 shall be transferred to 2 each victim (or if the victim is deceased, the 3 victim's estate) of the subsequent offense.
 - (B) The cost of incarceration, prosecution, and apprehension of such person shall be transferred to the State that convicted of a subsequent offense. Half of the amounts transferred shall be paid to the State entity designated to administer crime victim assistance, and half shall be deposited in a State account that collects Federal law enforcement funds.
 - (2) Multiple states.—In a case in which a State convicts a person of murder, rape, or a dangerous sexual offense, who has a prior conviction for one of these offenses in more than one State, the Attorney General shall administer the transfer of the following amounts from Federal law enforcement assistance funds allocated to but not distributed to each State that convicted of a prior offense:
 - (A) Up to \$100,000 shall be apportioned equally among the States that convicted of prior offenses and transferred to each victim (or if the victim is deceased, the victim's estate) of the subsequent offense.

1 (B) The cost of incarceration, prosecution, 2 and apprehension of such person shall be ap-3 portioned equally among the States that convicted of prior offenses and transferred to the State that convicted of a subsequent offense. 6 Half of the amounts transferred shall be paid 7 to the State entity designated to administer 8 crime victim assistance, and half shall be depos-9 ited in a State account that collects Federal law 10 enforcement funds.

- 11 (b) STATE APPLICATIONS.—To receive funds under 12 this section, the chief executive of a State shall submit 13 an application to the Attorney General in such form and containing such information as the Attorney General may 14 15 reasonably require, including a certification that the State has convicted a person of murder, rape, or a dangerous 16 17 sexual offense, who has a prior conviction for one of these 18 offenses in another State.
- 19 (c) Source of Funds.—Any amount transferred as
 20 a result of subsection (a) shall be derived by reducing
 21 funds from Federal law enforcement assistance programs
 22 received by the State that convicted of the first offense
 23 prior to distribution of funds to the State. The Attorney
 24 General, in consultation with the chief executive of the

- 1 State that convicted of the first offense, shall develop a
- 2 payment schedule.
- 3 (d) Construction.—This section shall not be con-
- 4 strued to diminish or modify any court ordered restitution.

5 SEC. 4. COLLECTION OF RECIDIVISM DATA.

- 6 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Attorney General shall seek
- 7 to obtain information for each calendar year, starting with
- 8 calendar year 1999, about—
- 9 (1) the number of convictions for murder, rape,
- and any sex offenses in the United States where the
- victim has not attained the age of 14 years and the
- offender has attained the age of 18 years; and
- 13 (2) the number of such convictions that are sec-
- ond or subsequent convictions of the defendant for
- a crime described in paragraph (1).
- 16 (b) Report.—The Attorney General shall report to
- 17 Congress in each calendar year, starting with calendar
- 18 year 2000, the information obtained under subsection (a),
- 19 broken down by State. Such report shall also include the
- 20 percentage of cases in each State in which a person con-
- 21 victed of a crime described in subsection (a)(1) was pre-
- 22 viously convicted of another such crime in another State.
- 23 SEC. 5. DEFINITIONS.
- 24 For purposes of this Act—

1	(1) Murder.—The term "murder" means the
2	unlawful killing of a human being with malice
3	aforethought, and includes murder—
4	(A) perpetrated by poison, lying in wait, or
5	any other kind of willful, deliberate, malicious,
6	and premeditated killing;
7	(B) committed in the perpetration of, or
8	attempt to perpetrate, any arson, escape, mur-
9	der, kidnapping, treason, espionage, sabotage,
10	aggravated sexual abuse or sexual abuse, bur-
11	glary, or robbery; or
12	(C) perpetrated from a premeditated de-
13	sign unlawfully and maliciously to effect the
14	death of any individual other than the individ-
15	ual who is killed.
16	(2) Rape.—The term "rape" includes the car-
17	nal knowledge of an individual forcibly and against
18	the will of such individual.
19	(3) Dangerous sexual offense.—The term
20	"dangerous sexual offense" means sexual abuse or
21	sexually explicit conduct committed by an individual
22	who is over the age of 18 against a child under the
23	age of 14.
24	(4) Sexual abuse.—The term "sexual abuse"

includes the employment, use, persuasion, induce-

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1	ment, enticement, or coercion of a child under the
2	age of 14 to engage in, or assist another person to
3	engage in, sexually explicit conduct or the rape, mo-
4	lestation, prostitution, or other form of sexual ex-
5	ploitation of children, or incest with children.
6	(5) SEXUALLY EXPLICIT CONDUCT.—The term

- (5) Sexually explicit conduct" means actual or simulated—
 - (A) sexual intercourse, including sexual contact in the manner of genital-genital, oral-genital, anal-genital, or oral-anal contact, whether between persons of the same or of opposite sex;
 - (B) bestiality;
 - (C) masturbation;
 - (D) lascivious exhibition of the genitals or pubic area of a person or animal; or
 - (E) sadistic or masochistic abuse.
- (6) SEXUAL CONTACT.—The term "sexual contact" means the intentional touching, either directly or through clothing, of the genitalia, anus, or groin, breast, inner thigh, or buttocks of any person with an intent to abuse, humiliate, harass, degrade, or arouse or gratify sexual desire of any person.