^{106TH CONGRESS} ^{2D SESSION} S. 2519

To authorize compensation and other benefits for employees of the Department of Energy, its contractors, subcontractors, and certain vendors who sustain illness or death related to exposure to beryllium, ionizing radiation, silica, or hazardous substances in the performance of their duties, and for other purposes.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

May 9, 2000

Mr. VOINOVICH (for himself, Mr. REID, Mr. DEWINE, Mr. KENNEDY, Mr. BRYAN, Mr. MCCONNELL, Mr. HARKIN, Mr. THOMPSON, Mr. FRIST, and Mr. BUNNING) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions

A BILL

- To authorize compensation and other benefits for employees of the Department of Energy, its contractors, subcontractors, and certain vendors who sustain illness or death related to exposure to beryllium, ionizing radiation, silica, or hazardous substances in the performance of their duties, and for other purposes.
 - 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
 - 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

1 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.

- 2 (a) SHORT TITLE.—This Act may be cited as the
- 3 "Energy Employees Occupational Illness Compensation
- 4 Act of 2000".
- 5 (b) TABLE OF CONTENTS.—The table of contents for

6 this Act is as follows:

Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents. Sec. 2. Findings.

TITLE I—COMPENSATION AND BENEFITS FOR ILLNESSES RELATED TO BERYLLIUM EXPOSURE

- Sec. 101. Definitions.
- Sec. 102. Authority to provide compensation and benefits and certain additional assistance.
- Sec. 103. Alternative compensation and benefits.
- Sec. 104. Exposure to beryllium in the performance of duty.
- Sec. 105. Authority to expand list of beryllium vendors and means of establishing covered illnesses.
- Sec. 106. Submittal of claims.
- Sec. 107. Allowance or denial of claims by the Secretary of Labor.
- Sec. 108. Review by administrative law judges of actions on claims by the Secretary of Labor.
- Sec. 109. Review of administrative law judge decisions by Benefits Review Board and United States courts of appeals.
- Sec. 110. Reconsideration of claims.
- Sec. 111. Administrative matters relating to decisions on claims.
- Sec. 112. Representation of claimants.
- Sec. 113. Computation of pay for purposes of payment of compensation.
- Sec. 114. Treatment of compensation and benefits.
- Sec. 115. Effect of receipt of compensation and benefits on right to receive certain other benefits.
- Sec. 116. Satisfaction of claims against the United States and beryllium vendors.
- Sec. 117. Assignment of claims.
- Sec. 118. Forfeiture of compensation and benefits by convicted felons.
- Sec. 119. Civil service retention rights.
- Sec. 120. Subrogation of the United States.
- Sec. 121. Memorandum of understanding.
- Sec. 122. Other administrative provisions.
- Sec. 123. Energy Employees' Beryllium Compensation Fund.
- Sec. 124. Regulations.
- Sec. 125. Annual report.
- Sec. 126. Authorization of appropriations for costs of administration.

TITLE II—COMPENSATION AND BENEFITS FOR ILLNESSES RE-LATED TO EXPOSURE TO IONIZING RADIATION, SILICA, AND HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCES

Sec. 201. Definitions.

Subtitle A—Cancer and Related Illnesses

- Sec. 211. Authority to provide compensation and benefits and certain additional assistance.
- Sec. 212. Alternative compensation and benefits.
- Sec. 213. Exposure to ionizing radiation, silica, and other hazardous substances in the performance of duty.
- Sec. 214. Authority to specify additional illnesses associated with exposure to radiation and hazardous substances.
- Sec. 215. Submittal of claims.
- Sec. 216. Allowance or denial of claims by the Secretary of Labor.
- Sec. 217. Review by administrative law judges of actions on claims by the Secretary of Labor.
- Sec. 218. Review of administrative law judge decisions by Benefits Review Board and United States courts of appeals.
- Sec. 219. Reconsideration of claims.
- Sec. 220. Administrative matters relating to decisions on claims.
- Sec. 221. Representation of claimants.
- Sec. 222. Computation of pay for purposes of payment of compensation.
- Sec. 223. Treatment of compensation and benefits.
- Sec. 224. Effect of receipt of compensation and benefits on right to receive certain other benefits.
- Sec. 225. Satisfaction of claims against the United States, Department of Energy contractors, and Department of Energy uranium vendors.
- Sec. 226. Assignment of claims.
- Sec. 227. Forfeiture of compensation and benefits by convicted felons.
- Sec. 228. Civil service retention rights.
- Sec. 229. Subrogation of the United States.
- Sec. 230. Other administrative provisions.

Subtitle B—Other Illnesses

- Sec. 241. Compensation and benefits for other illnesses.
- Sec. 242. Procedures relating to certain determinations of eligibility for compensation and benefits.
- Sec. 243. Presumed occupational diseases.

Subtitle C—General Provisions

- Sec. 251. Memorandum of understanding.
- Sec. 252. Regulations.
- Sec. 253. Nuclear Employees' Radiation Compensation Fund.
- Sec. 254. Annual report.
- Sec. 255. Authorization of appropriations for costs of administration.

1 SEC. 2. FINDINGS.

2 Congress makes the following findings:

- 3 (1) Since World War II, Federal nuclear activi-
- 4 ties have been explicitly recognized by the United
- 5 States Government as an ultra-hazardous activity

under Federal law. Nuclear weapons production involves unique dangers, including potential catastrophic nuclear accidents that private insurance
carriers will not cover, as well as chronic exposures
to radioactive and hazardous substances, such as beryllium, that could medical harm even in small
amounts.

8 (2) Since the inception of the nuclear weapons 9 production program and for several decades after-10 wards, large numbers of nuclear weapons workers at 11 Department of Energy and atomic weapons sites 12 were put at risk without their knowledge and con-13 sent for reasons that, documents reveal, were driven 14 by fears of adverse publicity, liability, and employee 15 demands for hazardous duty pay.

16 (3) Numerous previously secret records docu17 ment the continuing unmonitored exposure of em18 ployees to radiation, beryllium, heavy metals, and
19 toxic substances at Department of Energy sites
20 across the country.

(4) Since World War II, the Department of Energy and its predecessors have been self-regulating
with respect to nuclear safety, and occupational safety and health. No other Federal agency has been af-

forded such sweeping powers of self-regulation with
 respect to hazardous activities.

3 (5) The Department of Energy policy to litigate 4 occupational illness claims regardless of merit has deterred workers from filing workers compensation 5 6 claims and imposed major financial burdens on 7 workers who sought compensation. Department of 8 Energy contractors have been held harmless, even 9 for acts of negligence, while Department of Energy 10 workers have been denied workers compensation cov-11 erage for occupational disease. The policy to avoid 12 legal liabilities at all costs has been in place for dec-13 ades.

14 (6) Over the past 20 years more than 24 sci-15 entific findings have emerged that indicate that De-16 partment of Energy workers are experiencing in-17 creased risks of death from cancer and nonmalig-18 nant diseases at numerous facilities that provided 19 for the United States nuclear deterrent. Several of 20 these studies also establish a correlation between 21 such increased risk of disease and exposure to radi-22 ation and beryllium.

23 (7) Existing information indicates that State
24 workers' compensation programs do not provide on
25 a uniform basis adequate compensation for the types

of occupational illnesses and diseases related to nu clear weapons production.

3 (8) The civilian employees who performed du4 ties uniquely related to the Department of Energy's
5 nuclear weapons production program over the last
6 50 years should have efficient, uniform, and ade7 quate compensation for beryllium-related health con8 ditions and radiation-related health conditions in
9 order to assure fairness and equity.

10 TITLE I—COMPENSATION AND 11 BENEFITS FOR ILLNESSES 12 RELATED TO BERYLLIUM EX13 POSURE

14 SEC. 101. DEFINITIONS.

15 (a) IN GENERAL.—In this title:

16 (1) DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY.—The term "De17 partment of Energy" includes any predecessor agen18 cy of the Department of Energy.

19 (2) DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY FACILITY.—

20 (A) IN GENERAL.—The term "Department
21 of Energy facility" means any building, struc22 ture, or premise, including the grounds upon
23 which such building, structure, or premise is lo24 cated, in which operations are conducted by, or
25 on behalf of, the Department of Energy and

1	with regard to which the Department of Energy
2	has a proprietary interest or has entered into a
3	contract to provide management and operation,
4	management and integration, or environmental
5	remediation services.
6	(B) EXCLUSION.—The term shall not in-
7	clude any naval reactor facility covered under
8	Executive Order No. 12344.
9	(3) BERYLLIUM VENDOR.—The term "beryl-
10	lium vendor' means any of the following corpora-
11	tions:
12	(A) Atomics International.
13	(B) Brush Wellman, Incorporated, and its
14	predecessor, Brush Beryllium Company.
15	(C) General Atomics.
16	(D) General Electric Company.
17	(E) NGK Metals Corporation and its pred-
18	ecessors, Kawecki-Berylco, Cabot Corporation,
19	BerylCo, and Beryllium Corporation of Amer-
20	ica.
21	(F) Nuclear Materials and Equipment Cor-
22	poration.
23	(G) StarMet Corporation, and its prede-
24	cessor, Nuclear Metals, Incorporated.
25	(H) Wyman Gordon, Incorporated.

1 (I) Any other vendor, processor, or pro-2 ducer of beryllium or related products designated by the Secretary of Labor as a beryl-3 4 lium vendor under section 105(a). 5 (4) COVERED EMPLOYEE.—The term "covered 6 employee" means the following: 7 (A) A current or former employee of any 8 entity that contracted or subcontracted with the 9 Department of Energy to provide management 10 and operations, management and integration, 11 production, testing, research, development, envi-12 ronmental remediation, waste management, construction, uranium enrichment, or other 13 14 services at a Department of Energy facility, or 15 any entity that supplied uranium conversion or 16 manufacturing services to, for, or on behalf of 17 the Department of Energy, including any entity 18 specified in section 201(a)(3)(B). 19 (B) A current or former employee of a be-20

ryllium vendor during a period when the vendor entity was engaged in activities relating to the production or processing of beryllium for sale to, or use by, the Department of Energy.

24 (C) A current or former employee (as that
25 term is defined in section 8101(1) of title 5,

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1	United States Code) who is or was employed at
2	a Department of Energy facility or at a facility
3	owned, operated, or occupied by a beryllium
4	vendor.
5	(5) COVERED ILLNESS.—The term "covered ill-
6	ness" means any of the following conditions:
7	(A) Beryllium sensitivity as established
8	by—
9	(i) for diagnoses on or after January
10	1, 1993, an abnormal beryllium lym-
11	phocyte proliferation test performed on ei-
12	ther blood or lung lavage cells;
13	(ii) for diagnoses before January 1,
14	1993, the presence of the criteria set forth
15	in subclause (I) and any three of the cri-
16	teria set forth in subclauses (II) through
17	(VI):
18	(I) Occupational or environ-
19	mental history, or epidemiologic evi-
20	dence of beryllium exposure.
21	(II) Characteristic chest radio-
22	graphic (or computed tomography
23	(CT)) abnormalities.

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1	(III) Restrictive or obstructive
2	lung physiology testing or diffusing
3	lung capacity defect.
4	(IV) Lung pathology consistent
5	with chronic beryllium disease.
6	(V) Clinical course consistent
7	with chronic respiratory disorder.
8	(VI) Immunologic tests showing
9	beryllium sensitivity (skin patch test
10	or beryllium blood test preferred); or
11	(iii) other means specified under sec-
12	tion 105(b).
13	(B) Chronic beryllium disease as
14	established—
15	(i) by—
16	(I) beryllium sensitivity, as estab-
17	lished in accordance with subpara-
18	graph (A); and
19	(II) lung pathology consisting
20	with chronic beryllium disease,
21	including-
22	(aa) a lung biopsy showing
23	granulomas or a lymphocytic
24	process consistent with chronic
25	beryllium disease;

1	(bb) a computerized axial to-
2	mography scan showing changes
3	consistent with chronic beryllium
4	disease; or
5	(cc) pulmonary function or
6	exercise testing showing pul-
7	monary deficits consistent with
8	chronic beryllium disease; or
9	(ii) by other means specified under
10	section 105(b).
11	(C) Any injury, illness, impairment, or dis-
12	ability sustained as a consequence of a covered
13	illness referred to in subparagraph (A) or (B).
14	(6) SURVIVOR.—The term "survivor", in the
15	case of a covered employee, means any individual
16	who stands in relation to the covered employee as an
17	individual referred to clause (i), (ii), or (iii) of para-
18	graph (3)(D) of section 8109(a) of title 5, United
19	States Code, stands in relation to an individual
20	under that section.
21	(7) TIME OF INJURY.—The term "time of in-
22	jury", in the case of a covered employee, means the
23	last date on which the covered employee was exposed
24	to beryllium in the performance of duty.

(b) TERMS USED IN ADMINISTRATION.—Except as
 otherwise provided in this title, in any case where a provi sion of this title provides for the application of a provision
 of title 5, United States Code, the terms in section 8101
 of title 5, United States Code, shall apply in the applica tion of such provision of title 5, United States Code, under
 this title.

8 SEC. 102. AUTHORITY TO PROVIDE COMPENSATION AND 9 BENEFITS AND CERTAIN ADDITIONAL ASSIST-10 ANCE.

(a) COMPENSATION AND BENEFITS ON ALLOWANCE
OF CLAIM.—Subject to the provisions of this title, the Secretary of Labor shall, upon the allowance of a claim for
disability or death under this title—

(1) pay compensation for the disability or death
in accordance with sections 8105 through 8110,
8111(a), 8112, 8113(a), 8115, 8117, 8133 through
8135, and 8146a of title 5, United States Code;

(2) reimburse the claimant for any costs incurred by the claimant (other than costs previously
paid for or reimbursed under subsection (d)(3)) for
medical testing and diagnostic services necessary to
establish the existence of the covered illness concerned;

1	(3) reimburse the claimant for any additional
2	reasonable medical expenses incurred by the claim-
3	ant in establishing the claim;
4	(4) in the case of a covered employee, furnish
5	the services and other benefits specified in section
6	8103 of title 5, United States Code; and
7	(5) in the case of a permanently disabled cov-
8	ered employee—
9	(A) inform the covered employee of the
10	availability of vocational rehabilitation services
11	under sections 8104 and 8111(b) of title 5,
12	United States Code; and
13	(B) furnish such services to the covered
14	employee in accordance with such sections.
15	(b) Limitations on Compensation and Bene-
16	FITS.—(1) No compensation or benefits may be paid or
17	provided under subsection (a) for a covered illness or
18	death if the covered illness or death occurred under one
19	of the circumstances set forth in paragraph (1) , (2) , or
20	(3) of section 8102(a) of title 5, United States Code.
21	(2) No compensation may be paid under this title for
22	any period before the date of the enactment of this Act,
23	except in the case of compensation under section 103.

1	(c) Assistance for Claimants.—The Secretary of
2	Labor shall, upon the submittal of a claim under this title
3	for compensation and benefits under subsection (a)—
4	(1) provide assistance to the claimant in con-
5	nection with the claim, including—
6	(A) assistance in securing medical testing
7	and diagnostic services necessary to establish
8	the existence of a covered illness; and
9	(B) such other assistance as may be re-
10	quired to develop facts pertinent to the claim;
11	and
12	(2) provide such information to the authority
13	with responsibility for the allowance of claims under
14	section 107, or for review thereof under sections 108
15	and 109, as such authority may request for purposes
16	of determining eligibility for or amount of compensa-
17	tion or benefits under the claim, or verifying other
18	information with respect thereto.
19	(d) Assistance for Potential Claimants.—The
20	Secretary of Labor and the Secretary of Energy shall each
21	take appropriate actions to inform and assist covered em-
22	ployees who are potential claimants under this title, and
23	other potential claimants under this title, of the avail-
24	ability of compensation and benefits under this title, in-
25	cluding actions to—

1	(1) ensure the ready availability, in paper and
2	electronic format, of forms necessary for making
3	claims;
4	(2) provide such covered employees and other
5	potential claimants with information and other sup-
6	port necessary for making claims, including—
7	(A) medical protocols for medical testing
8	and diagnosis to establish the existence of a
9	covered illness; and
10	(B) lists of vendors approved for providing
11	laboratory services related to such medical test-
12	ing and diagnosis;
13	(3) pay or reimburse such covered employees
14	and other potential claimants for the costs of med-
15	ical testing and diagnostic services necessary to es-
16	tablish the existence of a covered illness, including
17	use of payment vouchers for that purpose; and
18	(4) provide such additional assistance to such
19	covered employees and other potential claimants as
20	may be required for the development of facts perti-
21	nent to a claim.
22	(e) Information From Beryllium Vendors and
23	OTHER CONTRACTORS.—As part of the assistance pro-
24	vided under subsections (c) and (d), the Secretary of En-
25	ergy shall, upon request of the Secretary of Labor, require

a beryllium vendor or other Department of Energy con tractor or subcontractor to provide information relevant
 to a claim or potential claim under this title to the Sec retary of Labor.

5 SEC. 103. ALTERNATIVE COMPENSATION AND BENEFITS.

6 (a) ELECTION OF COVERED EMPLOYEES.—(1) Sub-7 ject to the provisions of this section, a covered employee 8 described in paragraph (2) may elect to receive compensa-9 tion in the amount of \$200,000, as adjusted from time 10 to time pursuant to section 8146a(a) of title 5, United States Code, together with medical services and benefits 11 12 specified in section 8103(a) of title 5, United States Code, 13 in lieu of any other compensation and benefits which the covered employee might otherwise be allowed under this 14 15 title.

16 (2) A covered employee described in this paragraph17 is any covered employee who—

18 (A) was exposed to beryllium in the perform-19 ance of duty; and

- 20 (B) was diagnosed as having—
- 21 (i) a covered illness; or

(ii) a beryllium-related pulmonary condition, whether or not based upon the criteria
necessary to establish the existence of a covered
illness under this title, that was determined, ei-

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ther contemporaneously or at any later time, to be consistent with chronic beryllium disease.

3 (b) ELECTION OF SURVIVORS.—(1) Subject to the 4 provisions of this section, if a covered employee otherwise 5 eligible to make an election authorized by subsection (a) 6 dies before the date of the enactment of this Act, or before 7 making the election, whether or not the death is the result 8 of a beryllium-related condition, a survivor of the covered 9 employee (on behalf of the survivor and any other sur-10 vivors of the covered employee) may elect to receive compensation under that subsection in lieu of any other com-11 pensation or benefits which such survivors might otherwise 12 13 be allowed under this title.

(2) The right to make an election under paragraph
(1) shall be afforded to the survivors of a covered employee
in the order of precedence set forth in section
8109(a)(3)(D) of title 5, United States Code.

18 (c) TIMING OF ELECTION.—An election to receive 19 compensation and benefits under this section may be made 20at any time after the submittal under this title of the claim 21 on which such compensation and benefits is based, but not 22 later than 30 days after the date of the allowance or denial 23 of the claim by the Secretary of Labor under section 107. 24 (d) IRREVOCABILITY OF ELECTION.—(1) An election 25 under this section when made is irrevocable.

(2) An election under this section by a covered em ployee is binding on any survivors of the covered employee.

3 PROHIBITION ON ADDITIONAL BENEFITS.— (e) 4 When a covered employee, or the survivor of a covered em-5 ployee, elects to receive compensation and benefits under this section for a covered illness or beryllium-related pul-6 7 monary condition, no other compensation or benefits may 8 be paid or provided under this title on account of the cov-9 ered illness or beryllium-related condition, or any other 10 covered illness or beryllium-related pulmonary condition, 11 of the covered employee.

12 (f) EFFECT OF DETERMINATION REGARDING BE-13 RYLLIUM-RELATED PULMONARY CONDITION.—The determination that a covered employee, or survivor of a covered 14 15 employee, has established the existence of a beryllium-related pulmonary condition pursuant to subsection (a) does 16 17 not constitute a determination that the covered employee, or survivor, as the case may be, has established the exist-18 19 ence of a covered illness for any other purpose.

20 SEC. 104. EXPOSURE TO BERYLLIUM IN THE PERFORM-21ANCE OF DUTY.

For purposes of this title, in the absence of substantial evidence to the contrary, a covered employee shall be treated as having been exposed to beryllium in the performance of duty if the covered employee was employed

at a Department of Energy facility, or was present at the 1 2 facility, or a facility owned or operated by a beryllium ven-3 dor, because of employment by the United States, a beryl-4 lium vendor, or a contractor or subcontractor of the De-5 partment of Energy, during a period when beryllium dust particles or vapor may have been present at such facility. 6 7 SEC. 105. AUTHORITY TO EXPAND LIST OF BERYLLIUM 8 VENDORS AND MEANS OF ESTABLISHING 9 **COVERED ILLNESSES.**

10 (a) BERYLLIUM VENDORS.—The Secretary of Labor may from time to time, and in consultation with the Sec-11 retary of Energy, designate as a beryllium vendor for pur-12 13 poses of section 101(a)(3) any vendor, processor, or producer of beryllium or related products not previously listed 14 15 under or designated for purposes of that section if the Secretary of Labor finds that such vendor, processor, or pro-16 17 ducer has been engaged in activities related to the production of processing of beryllium for sale to, or use by, the 18 19 Department of Energy in a manner similar to the entities 20 listed under or previously designated for purposes of that 21 section.

(b) MEANS OF ESTABLISHING COVERED ILLNESSES.—Not later than 180 days after receiving peerreviewed scientific or medical information on means of establishing the existence of a covered illness referred to in

subparagraph (A) or (B) of section 101(a)(5) not pre viously listed under or specified for purposes of such sub paragraph, the Secretary of Labor shall specify additional
 means of establishing the existence of a covered illness re ferred to in such subparagraph.

6 SEC. 106. SUBMITTAL OF CLAIMS.

7 (a) CLAIM REQUIRED.—Except as otherwise provided
8 in this section, a claim for compensation and benefits
9 under this title shall be submitted to the Secretary of
10 Labor in the manner specified in section 8121 of title 5,
11 United States Code.

(b) GENERAL TIME LIMITATIONS.—A claim for compensation and benefits under this title shall be filed under
this section not later than the later of—

(1) seven years after the date of the enactmentof this Act; or

(2) seven years after the date the claimant first
becomes aware that a covered illness, beryllium-related pulmonary condition, or death from such illness or condition of a covered employee may be connected to the exposure of the covered employee to
beryllium in the performance of duty.

(c) NEW PERIOD FOR ADDITIONAL ILLNESSES AND
CONDITIONS.—A new period of limitation under subsection (b)(2) shall commence with each diagnosis of a

covered illness or beryllium-related pulmonary condition
 that is different from a previously diagnosed covered ill ness or condition.

4 (d) TREATMENT OF CERTAIN CLAIMS.—For pur-5 poses of subsection (b), the filing of a disability claim for 6 a covered illness or beryllium-related pulmonary condition 7 shall be treated as the filing of a death claim for such 8 covered illness or condition.

9 SEC. 107. ALLOWANCE OR DENIAL OF CLAIMS BY THE SEC10 RETARY OF LABOR.

(a) IN GENERAL.—(1) The Secretary of Labor shall
allow or deny each claim for compensation and benefits
submitted under section 106.

14 (2) The Secretary may allow or deny a claim, in whole15 or in part.

16 (b) STANDARD OF REVIEW.—The Secretary of Labor 17 shall allow a claim under subsection (a) if the Secretary 18 finds that a disability or death of a covered employee as 19 specified in the claim resulted from a covered illness sus-20 tained by the covered employee by reason of exposure to 21 beryllium in the performance of duty. Otherwise, the Sec-22 retary shall deny the claim.

(c) FINDINGS OF FACT.—(1) In allowing or denying
a claim under this section, the Secretary of Labor shall
make findings of fact with respect to the claim.

(2) For purposes of making findings with respect to
 a claim, the Secretary of Labor—

3 (A) shall consider the claim, the results of any
4 medical test or diagnosis undertaken to establish the
5 existence of a covered illness, and any report fur6 nished by the Secretary of Energy with respect to
7 the claim; and

8 (B) may conduct such investigation as the Sec-9 retary of Labor considers appropriate.

10 (d) AVAILABLE AUTHORITIES.—In carrying out ac-11 tivities under subsection (c), the Secretary of Labor may 12 utilize the authorities available to the Secretary under sec-13 tions 8123, 8125, and 8126 of title 5, United States Code.

(e) DEADLINE.—The Secretary of Labor shall allow
or deny a claim under this section not later than 120 days
after the date of the submittal of the claim to the Secretary under section 106.

(f) SERVICE OF DECISION.—The Secretary of Labor
shall have served upon a claimant the Secretary's decision
allowing or denying a claim under this section and any
findings of fact in support of such decision.

(g) FINALITY.—Unless a hearing is requested pursuant to section 108(a), the decision to allow or deny a claim
under this section, and any findings in support of such
decision, shall become final and conclusive at the end of

the 30-day period beginning on the date of service with
 respect to the claim under subsection (f).

3 SEC. 108. REVIEW BY ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGES OF AC4 TIONS ON CLAIMS BY THE SECRETARY OF 5 LABOR.

6 (a) IN GENERAL.—A claimant for compensation and 7 benefits under this title is entitled, upon request made by 8 the claimant to the Secretary of Labor, to the review by 9 an administrative law judge appointed under section 3105 10 of title 5, United States Code, of the decision to allow or deny a claim, and of any findings of fact in support of 11 such decision, by the Secretary of Labor under section 12 13 107.

(b) TIMING OF REQUESTS FOR REVIEW.—(1) Except
as provided in paragraph (2), a request under subsection
(a) with respect to a claim shall be made not later than
the end of the 30-day period beginning on the date of service by the Secretary of Labor with respect to the claim
under section 107(f).

20 (2) An administrative law judge may extend the pe21 riod for requesting a review under paragraph (1) upon pe22 tition of a claimant and good cause shown.

23 (c) HEARINGS.—(1) An administrative law judge
24 shall hold a hearing on each review requested under sub25 section (a).

(2) Except as provided in paragraphs (3) and (4),
 any hearing under this subsection shall be conducted in
 accordance with the provisions of section 554 of title 5,
 United States Code.

5 (3) A claimant may introduce at a hearing with re6 spect to a claim under paragraph (1) evidence not pre7 viously presented in support of the claim.

8 (4) The parties to a hearing under this subsection9 shall be strictly limited to a claimant and the Secretary10 of Labor (or the Secretary's designee).

(d) POWERS AND DUTIES OF ALJ.—An administrative law judge shall, in the conduct of a hearing under
subsection (c) and otherwise in the review of a claim under
subsection (a), have the following powers, duties, and responsibilities:

16 (1) The powers, duties, and responsibilities
17 vested in the Secretary of Labor by section
18 8124(b)(2) of title 5, United States Code.

19 (2) The power to preserve and enforce order20 during hearings.

(3) The power to issue subpoenas for, to administer oaths to, and to compel the attendance and testimony of witnesses, or the production of books, papers, documents, and other evidence, or the taking

of depositions before any designated individual com petent to administer oaths.

(4) The power to examine witnesses.

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4 (5) The power to do any other thing authorized
5 by law that the administrative law judge considers
6 appropriate for the effective discharge of responsibil7 ities under this section.

8 (e) CONTUMACY.—If any person in proceedings be-9 fore an administrative law judge under this section dis-10 obeys or resists any lawful order or process, or misbehaves during a hearing or so near the place thereof as to ob-11 12 struct the same, or neglects to produce, after having been 13 ordered to do so, any pertinent book, paper, or document, or refuses to appear after having been subpoenaed, or 14 15 upon appearing refuses to take the oath as a witness, or after having taken the oath refuses to be examined accord-16 17 ing to law, the administrative law judge shall certify the facts to the district court of the United States having ju-18 risdiction in the place in which the administrative law 19 20 judge is sitting (or to the United States District Court 21 for the District of Columbia if the administrative law 22 judge is sitting in such District) which shall thereupon in 23 a summary manner hear the evidence as to the acts com-24 plained of, and, if the evidence so warrants, punish such 25 person in the same manner and to the same extent as for

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a contempt committed before the court, or commit such
 person upon the same conditions as if the doing of the
 forbidden act had occurred with reference to the process
 of or in the presence of the court.

5 (f) CLOSURE OF RECORD.—The record on a hearing 6 under this section shall close at the conclusion of the hear-7 ing, except when the administrative law judge grants, for 8 good cause, an extension not to exceed 30 days for the 9 submission of additional evidence and argument.

10 (g) DECISION.—(1) Not later than 45 days after the 11 closing of the record on a claim under subsection (f), but 12 in no event later than 180 days after receipt of the claim-13 ant's request for a hearing on the claim, the administra-14 tive law judge shall make a decision on the claim.

(2) In a decision under this subsection and in accordance with the facts found on review of a claim, an administrative law judge may terminate, decrease, or increase the
compensation or benefits previously allowed on the claim,
or allow compensation or benefits previously refused or
discontinued.

(h) SERVICE OF DECISION.—(1) An administrative
law judge shall file with the Secretary of Labor a copy
of each decision made by the administrative law judge
under subsection (g).

(2) An administrative law judge shall have served on
 the claimant the decision made by the administrative law
 judge with respect to the claim under subsection (g), in cluding the basis of such decision.

5 (i) EFFECTIVE DATE OF DECISION.—Unless ap6 pealed to the Benefits Review Board under section 109,
7 the decision of an administrative law judge, including any
8 allowance as a result thereof, on a claim under this section
9 shall—

10 (1) become effective upon filing of the decision
11 with the Secretary of Labor and service upon the
12 claimant under subsection (h); and

13 (2) become final and conclusive at the end of
14 the 30-day period beginning on the date of such
15 service.

16 SEC. 109. REVIEW OF ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE DECI-

17 SIONS BY BENEFITS REVIEW BOARD AND
18 UNITED STATES COURTS OF APPEALS.

(a) IN GENERAL.—A claimant aggrieved by the decision of an administrative law judge under section 108 may
seek review of the decision by the Benefits Review Board
established by section 21(b) of the Longshore and Harbor
Workers' Compensation Act (33 U.S.C. 921(b)).

(b) TIMING OF REQUESTS FOR REVIEW.—(1) Except
as provided in paragraph (2), a request under subsection

1 (a) for the review of a decision shall be made not later
2 than the end of the 30-day period beginning on the effec3 tive date of the decision under section 108(i)(1).

4 (2) The Benefits Review Board may extend the pe5 riod for requesting the review of a decision under para6 graph (1) by not more than 30 additional days, upon peti7 tion of the claimant and good cause shown.

8 (c) POWERS AND DUTIES OF BENEFITS REVIEW 9 BOARD.—(1) Except as provided in paragraph (2), the 10 Benefits Review Board is authorized to hear and deter-11 mine a request for a review of a decision under this section 12 in accordance with and pursuant to the authority vested 13 in the Board by section 21(b) of the Longshore and Har-14 bor Workers' Compensation Act.

(2) The parties to a proceeding under this subsectionshall be strictly limited to a claimant and the Secretaryof Labor (of the Secretary's designee).

(d) DEADLINE FOR FINAL DETERMINATION.—The
Benefits Review Board shall make its final determination
with regard to the review of a decision under this section
not later than 240 days after the receipt of the request
for the review under subsection (a).

(e) REVIEW OF FINAL DETERMINATION BY UNITED
STATES COURTS OF APPEALS.—(1) A claimant adversely
affected or aggrieved by a final determination of the Bene-

fits Review Board under subsection (d) may obtain review
 of the final determination in the United States court of
 appeals for the circuit in which the claimant resides.

4 (2) The review of a final determination by the United
5 States court of appeals under paragraph (1) shall be gov6 erned by the provisions of section 21(c) of the Longshore
7 and Harbor Workers' Compensation Act.

8 SEC. 110. RECONSIDERATION OF CLAIMS.

9 (a) DESIGNATION OF ADDITIONAL BERYLLIUM VEN-10 DORS OR MEANS OF ESTABLISHING COVERED ILL-NESSES.—Notwithstanding any other provision of this 11 title, upon the designation of additional beryllium vendors 12 13 under section 105(a), or the specification of additional means of establishing covered illnesses under section 14 15 105(b), a claimant, or, in the case of deceased covered employee who was a claimant, a survivor of such covered em-16 17 ployee, may obtain the reconsideration of a decision denying the claim under this title. 18

(b) NEW EVIDENCE.—Notwithstanding any other
provision of this title, a claimant or, in the case of deceased covered employee who was a claimant, a survivor
of such covered employee, may obtain reconsideration of
a decision denying the claim under this title based on new
evidence.

1 (c) PROCEDURES FOR RECONSIDERATION.—The sub-2 mittal of an application for reconsideration of a claim 3 under this section shall be treated as the submittal of a 4 claim under section 106 for purposes of this title, except 5 that the limitations specified in subsection (b) of that sec-6 tion shall not apply to the reconsideration of the claim 7 under this section.

8 SEC. 111. ADMINISTRATIVE MATTERS RELATING TO DECI9 SIONS ON CLAIMS.

(a) FAILURE TO ACT.—The failure of an authority
specified in section 107, 108, or 109 to make a decision
on a claim within the time period required for the decision
under the applicable section shall result in a decision in
favor of the claimant on the claim under such section.

(b) RESOLUTION OF REASONABLE DOUBT.—Any
reasonable doubt with regard to whether or not a claim
meets requirements of this title applicable to the claim
shall be resolved in favor of the claimant.

(c) USE OF PHYSICIAN SERVICES.—In securing medical testing and diagnostic services to establish the existence of a covered illness under this title, a claimant may
utilize a physician of the claimant's choice, or a physician
sponsored by the Department of Labor or the beryllium
vendor or other Department of Energy contractor or subcontractor concerned, if available.

1 (d) PRODUCTION OF INFORMATION.—(1) A claimant 2 may commence an action in the appropriate district court 3 of the United States against the Department of Energy, 4 a beryllium vendor, or other contractor or subcontractor 5 of the Department, to compel the production of informa-6 tion or documents requested by the Secretary of Labor, 7 an administrative law judge, or the Benefits Review Board 8 under this title if such information or documents are not 9 provided within 60 days after the date of the request.

10 (2) Upon successful resolution of any action brought
11 under this subsection, the court shall award the claimant
12 reasonable attorney fees and costs.

(3) Any costs awarded against the Department of
Energy, or a beryllium vendor, or other contractor or subcontractor of the Department, shall be considered costs
incurred by the Secretary of Energy, beryllium vendor or
contractor or subcontractor, as the case may be, which
may not be payable from amounts in the Energy Employees' Beryllium Compensation Fund.

(e) NO RIGHT OF REVIEW IN UNITED STATES OR
CONTRACTORS.—(1) Sections 108 and 109 shall not be
construed to confer upon the Secretary of Energy or the
Secretary of Labor, any beryllium vendor, or any other
contractor of subcontractor of the Department of Energy,

1 any right to a hearing or review on a matter covered by2 such sections.

3 (2) In any review under section 108 or 109 of a deci4 sion of the Secretary of Labor under section 107, the Sec5 retary of Labor (or the Secretary's designee) may appear
6 before an administrative law judge, the Benefits Review
7 Board, or a United States court of appeals for purposes
8 of explaining the Secretary's decision under section 107.

9 SEC. 112. REPRESENTATION OF CLAIMANTS.

10 (a) IN GENERAL.—A claimant may authorize an at11 torney to represent the claimant in any proceeding under
12 this title.

13 (b) ATTORNEY FEES AND COSTS IN LATER PRO-CEEDINGS.—(1) If a claimant in a proceeding under sec-14 15 tion 108 or 109 who is represented by an attorney in such proceeding is successful in such proceeding, there shall be 16 17 awarded, in addition to any allowance of compensation 18 and benefits under this title, reasonable attorney fees and 19 costs associated with such proceeding as approved by the 20administrative law judge, the Benefits Review Board, or 21 court in such proceeding.

(2) If a claimant described in paragraph (1) is successful in a proceeding covered by that paragraph by reason of a finding that the denial of the claim of the claimant under section 107 was arbitrary and capricious, the

claimant shall be awarded, in addition to any award of
 attorney fees and costs under that paragraph, an amount
 equal to 10 percent per year on the claim for each year
 from the date of the original denial of the claim.

5 (3)(A) Except as provided in subparagraph (B), any
6 award of attorney fees and costs under paragraph (1) shall
7 be paid from the Energy Employees' Beryllium Compensa8 tion Fund directly to the attorney in a lump sum after
9 the order on which the award is based becomes final.

(B) Any award of attorney fees, costs, and other
amounts under this subsection for a claimant described
in paragraph (2) shall be considered costs incurred by the
Secretary of Labor, and shall not be paid from the Energy
Employees' Beryllium Compensation Fund.

(c) LIMITATION ON CHARGES FOR SERVICES COVERED BY AWARD OF ATTORNEY FEES.—(1) An attorney
awarded attorney fees under this section for services provided with respect to a proceeding may not collect from
the claimant, whether directly or indirectly, for such services.

(2) Whoever violates paragraph (1) shall be subject
to a civil fine of not more than \$5,000, imposed by the
Secretary of Labor.

(3) Any amounts collected under paragraph (2) shall
 be deposited in the Energy Employees' Beryllium Com pensation Fund.

4 SEC. 113. COMPUTATION OF PAY FOR PURPOSES OF PAY5 MENT OF COMPENSATION.

For purposes of this title, the monthly pay of a covred employee shall be computed in accordance with section 8114 of title 5, United States Code.

9 SEC. 114. TREATMENT OF COMPENSATION AND BENEFITS.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Any compensation or benefits allowed, paid, or provided under this title—

(1) shall not be considered income for purposes
of the Internal Revenue Code, and shall not be subject to Federal income tax under the internal revenue laws of the United States;

(2) shall not be included as income or resources
for purposes of determining eligibility to receive benefits described in section 3803(c)(2)(C) of title 31,
United States Code, or the amount of those benefits;
and

21 (3) shall not be subject to offset under chapter
22 37 of title 31, United States Code.

(b) INSURANCE.—(1) Compensation or benefits paid
or provided under this title shall not be considered as any
form of compensation or reimbursement for a loss for pur-

poses of imposing liability on the individual receiving the
 compensation or benefits to repay any insurance carrier
 for insurance payments made.

4 (2) The payment or provision of compensation or ben5 efits under this title shall not be treated as affecting any
6 claim against an insurance carrier with respect to insur7 ance.

8 SEC. 115. EFFECT OF RECEIPT OF COMPENSATION AND 9 BENEFITS ON RIGHT TO RECEIVE CERTAIN 10 OTHER BENEFITS.

11 (a) REMUNERATION FROM THE FEDERAL GOVERN-MENT.—While a covered employee described in section 12 101(a)(4)(C) is receiving compensation or benefits under 13 this title, or if the covered employee has been paid com-14 15 pensation in a lump sum in commutation of installment payments, until the expiration of the period during which 16 the installment payments would have continued pursuant 17 18 to section 8135 of title 5, United States Code, the covered 19 employee may not receive salary, pay, or remuneration of any type from the United States, except— 20

- 21 (1) in return for service actually performed;
- (2) pension for service in the Army, Navy, orAir Force;

(3) benefits administered by the Secretary of
 Veterans Affairs, unless such benefits are payable
 for the same covered illness or death;

4 (4) retired pay, retirement pay, retainer pay, or
5 equivalent pay for service in the Armed Forces or
6 any other uniformed service; and

7 (5) retirement benefits under subchapter III of
8 chapter 83 of title 5, United States Code, or other
9 retirement system for employees of Federal or State
10 government.

11 (b) ELECTION OF FEDERAL BENEFITS.—(1) An in-12 dividual who is allowed compensation or benefits under 13 this title for a covered illness or death of a covered employee described in section 101(a)(4)(C) and who is enti-14 15 tled to receive benefits from the United States under a provision of law other than this title for the covered illness 16 17 or death (except proceeds of an insurance policy), because of service by the covered employee (or in the case of death, 18 19 by the deceased) as an employee of the Federal Govern-20 ment or as a member in the Armed Forces, shall elect 21 to receive compensation or benefits under this title or ben-22 efits under such other provision of law.

(2) An individual described in paragraph (1) shall
make the election provided for in that paragraph within
the time allowed by the Secretary of Labor by regulation.

(3)(A) An election under paragraph (1) when made
 is irrevocable, except—

- 3 (i) when otherwise provided by statute; and
- 4 (ii) when compensation or benefits under this
 5 title, or benefits under such other provision of law,
 6 are modified by a law enacted after the date of the
 7 enactment of this Act.

8 (B) The Secretary of Labor shall provide for the
9 manner and time of any election arising under subpara10 graph (A)(ii).

(c) STATE WORKERS' COMPENSATION.—(1) Subject
to paragraph (2), an individual who is allowed compensation or benefits under this title for a covered illness or
death of a covered employee and who is entitled to receive
benefits because of the covered illness or death from a
State workers' compensation system shall elect—

17 (A) to receive compensation and benefits under18 this title; or

(B) to receive compensation and benefits in
part under this title and in part under the State
workers' compensation system as provided for under
subsection (d).

23 (2) An election shall not be required under paragraph
24 (2) if—

(A) at the time of injury, the State workers'
 compensation coverage for the covered employee was
 secured by a policy or contract of insurance; and

4 (B) the Secretary of Labor waives the require-5 ment to make the election.

6 (3) An individual required to make an election pro7 vided for under paragraph (1) shall make the election
8 within the time allowed by the Secretary of Labor by regu9 lation.

10 (4)(A) An election under paragraph (1) when made 11 is irrevocable, unless the level of compensation or benefits 12 under this title, or under the applicable workers' com-13 pensation system referred to in that paragraph, is modi-14 fied by a law enacted after the date of the enactment of 15 this Act.

16 (B) The Secretary of Labor shall provide for the17 manner and time of any election arising under subpara-18 graph (A).

(d) PREVIOUS AWARD UNDER STATE WORKERS'
(d) PREVIOUS AWARD UNDER STATE WORKERS'
(d) COMPENSATION OR INSURANCE.—(1) An individual who
(e) has been awarded workers compensation on a claim, or
(e) entered into a settlement of a claim, under a State work(e) ers' compensation system or insurance for an occupational
(e) disease or prospective occupational disease arising out of
(f) the exposure of a covered employee at a Department of

Energy facility may file a claim for compensation and ben efits under this title.

3 (2) The amount of compensation payable under this 4 title to an individual described in paragraph (1) shall be 5 the amount to which the individual is otherwise entitled under this title minus the amount of any workers' com-6 7 pensation benefits provided under paragraph (1) as the 8 amount of such benefits are adjusted for inflation in con-9 stant dollars in the year in which compensation payable 10 under this title commences.

11 (e) COORDINATION OF FEDERAL AND STATE BENEindividual 12 FITS.—An who elects under subsection 13 (c)(1)(B) to receive compensation and benefits in part under this title and in part under a State workers' com-14 15 pensation system shall receive under this title the compensation and benefits to which the individual is entitled 16 under this title reduced by the amount of any workers' 17 compensation benefits that the individual receives or will 18 receive under the State workers' compensation system 19 20 during the period that compensation and benefits are pro-21 vided under this title, except that the amount of such re-22 duction shall not include an amount equal to the reason-23 able costs (including legal and medical costs not reim-24 bursed under this title), as determined by the Secretary of Labor by regulation, incurred by the individual of ob taining such compensation and benefits.

3 SEC. 116. SATISFACTION OF CLAIMS AGAINST THE UNITED 4 STATES AND BERYLLIUM VENDORS.

5 The receipt by an individual of compensation and benefits pursuant to the award of a claim under this title 6 7 shall constitute full settlement of all claims against the 8 United States under chapter 171 of title 28, United States 9 Code (commonly referred to as the Federal Tort Claims 10 Act), or any other provision of law, or against the beryllium vendor or other contractor or subcontractor of the 11 12 Department of Energy, that arise of the exposure of the 13 covered employee concerned to beryllium in the performance of duty. 14

15 SEC. 117. ASSIGNMENT OF CLAIMS.

(a) PROHIBITION.—A claim under this title is not assignable or transferable, and any assignment or other
transfer of such claim is void.

19 (b) ATTACHMENT.—Compensation paid under this
20 title, and any claims therefor, are exempt from the claims
21 of any creditors.

22 SEC. 118. FORFEITURE OF COMPENSATION AND BENEFITS 23 BY CONVICTED FELONS.

24 (a) FORFEITURE OF ELIGIBILITY FOR FRAUD IN
25 CONNECTION WITH BENEFITS.—(1) Any individual con-

victed of a violation of section 1920 of title 18, United 1 2 States Code, or any other Federal or State criminal stat-3 ute relating to fraud in the application for or receipt of 4 compensation or benefits, whether under this title or 5 under any other Federal or State workers' compensation 6 program or system, shall forfeit as of the date of such 7 conviction any compensation or benefits to which such in-8 dividual would otherwise be entitled for a covered illness 9 under this title based on a time of injury on or before 10 the date of such conviction.

(2) Forfeiture for a conviction under paragraph (1)
12 shall be in addition to any action the Secretary of Labor
13 may take pursuant to section 8106 or 8129 of title 5,
14 United States Code, for the conviction.

15 (b) PROHIBITION ON BENEFITS DURING INCARCER-ATION FOR FELONY.—(1) Notwithstanding any other pro-16 17 vision of law and except as provided in paragraph (3), no compensation or benefits may be paid or provided under 18 19 this title to or for any individual during any period during 20 which such individual is confined in a jail, prison, or other 21 penal institution or correctional facility pursuant to such 22 individual's conviction of an offense that constituted a fel-23 ony under applicable law.

24 (2) An individual described in paragraph (1) may not25 receive any benefits foregone under that paragraph for a

period of incarceration described in that paragraph after
 the end of the period of incarceration.

3 (3)(A) If an individual described in paragraph (1) has
4 one or more dependents (as that term is defined in section
5 8110(a) of title 5, United States Code), the Secretary of
6 Labor may, during a period of incarceration of the indi7 vidual described in that paragraph, pay such dependents
8 a percentage of the compensation that would otherwise
9 have been payable to such individual under this title.

10 (B) The amount of compensation payable under sub-11 paragraph (A) shall be computed in accordance with para-12 graphs (1) through (5) of section 8133(a) of title 5, 13 United States Code, except that for purposes of such paragraphs, any reference to a "deceased employee" shall be 14 15 treated as a reference to the individual described in paragraph (1), and any reference to "widow" or "widower" 16 17 shall be treated as a reference to the spouse of the individual. 18

19 (c)INFORMATION ON INCARCERATED INDIVID-20 UALS.—(1) Notwithstanding any provision of section 552a 21 of title 5, United States Code, or any other provision of 22 Federal law, any agency of the United States Government 23 shall make available to the Secretary of Labor, upon writ-24 ten request, the names and Social Security account num-25 bers of individuals who are confined in a jail, prison, or

other penal institution or correctional facility under the
 jurisdiction of that agency, pursuant to the individuals'
 conviction of an offense that constituted a felony under
 applicable law.

5 (2) The Secretary of Labor may use information
6 made available to the Secretary under paragraph (1) solely
7 for purposes of carrying out this section.

8 SEC. 119. CIVIL SERVICE RETENTION RIGHTS.

9 If a former covered employee described in section 10 101(a)(4)(C) who is receiving compensation and benefits 11 under this title resumes employment with the Federal 12 Government, the individual shall have the rights set forth in section 8151 of title 5, United States Code, with respect 13 to such compensation and benefits, except that for pur-14 15 poses of such section 8151, any reference to "compensation" shall be treated as a reference to compensation and 16 benefits under this title. 17

18 SEC. 120. SUBROGATION OF THE UNITED STATES.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Except as otherwise provided in
this title, if a covered illness, beryllium-related pulmonary
condition, or death for which compensation or benefits are
paid or provided under this title is caused under circumstances creating a legal liability in a person other than
the United States to pay damages, sections 8131 and
8132 of title 5, United States Code, shall apply.

(b) ADMINISTRATION.—(1) For purposes of this sec tion, any reference in section 8131 or 8132 of title 5,
 United States Code, to the Employees' Compensation
 Fund shall be treated as a reference to the Energy Em ployees' Beryllium Compensation Fund.

6 (2) For the purposes of this section, the requirement 7 under section 8131(a) of title 5, United States Code, that 8 an employee required to appear as a party or witness in 9 the prosecution of an action described in that section is 10 in active duty status while so appearing shall only apply 11 to a covered employee described in section 101(a)(4)(C).

12 SEC. 121. MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING.

(a) MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING.—Not later
than 180 days after the date of the enactment of this Act,
the Secretary of Energy shall enter into a memorandum
of understanding with the Secretary of Labor for purposes
of the administration of this title by the Secretary of
Labor, including the utilization of Department of Labor
services and facilities for such purposes.

(b) INCLUDED MATTERS.—The memorandum of understanding shall provide for the transfer to the Secretary
of Labor of funds authorized to be appropriated for the
Department of Energy under section 126 in order to cover
costs incurred by the Secretary of Labor in the administration of this title.

(c) EXCLUDED MATTERS.—The memorandum of un derstanding shall not cover activities of the Secretary of
 Energy authorized under section 105.

4 (d) DELEGATION OF RESPONSIBILITIES OF SEC5 RETARY OF LABOR.—The memorandum of understanding
6 shall permit the Secretary of Labor to delegate any func7 tions and responsibilities of that Secretary under the
8 memorandum of understanding to appropriate officers and
9 employees of the Department of Labor.

10 SEC. 122. OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE PROVISIONS.

(a) CRIMINAL PENALTIES FOR INTERFERENCE WITH
BENEFITS PROCESS.—(1) Whoever fails to provide information, or knowingly provides false information, in response to a request for information pursuant to subsection
(c), (d), or (e) of section 102 shall be fined, imprisoned,
or both, in accordance with section 1922 of title 18,
United States Code.

(2) Whoever induces, compels, or directs a covered
employee to forego filing a claim for compensation or benefits under this title, or any extension or application thereof, or willfully retains any notice, report, claim, or paper
which is required to be filed under this title, shall be fined,
imprisoned, or both, in accordance with section 1922 of
title 18, United States Code.

1 (b) Provision of Information to Claimants.— 2 Any information with respect to a claim that is provided to the Secretary of Labor under this title by the Secretary 3 4 of Energy, any beryllium vendor, or any other contractor 5 or subcontractor of the Department of Energy shall also be provided by the Secretary of Energy, such beryllium 6 7 vendor, or such contractor or subcontractor, as the case 8 may be, to the claimant concerned, at no cost to the claim-9 ant concerned and in a manner not inconsistent with the provisions of section 552a of title 5, United States Code 10 (commonly referred to as the Privacy Act), unless the 11 claimant concerned elects not to be provided such informa-12 13 tion.

(c) RECOVERY OF OVERPAYMENT OF CLAIMS.—The
provisions of section 8129 of title 5, United States Code,
shall apply with respect to any overpayment of compensation on a claim under this title.

18 SEC. 123. ENERGY EMPLOYEES' BERYLLIUM COMPENSA19 TION FUND.

(a) ESTABLISHMENT.—There is hereby established
on the books of the Treasury of the United States a fund
to be known as the "Energy Employees' Beryllium Compensation Fund" (in this section referred to as the
"Fund").

(b) ELEMENTS OF FUND.—There shall be deposited
 in the Fund the following:

3 (1) Amounts appropriated for the Fund.

4 (2) Amounts that otherwise accrue to the Fund5 under this title.

6 (c) AVAILABILITY.—(1) Amounts in the Fund may
7 be used for the provision of compensation and benefits and
8 other expenses authorized by this title in connection with
9 the provision of such compensation and benefits.

10 (2) Amounts in the Fund shall not be available for11 the payment of costs incurred in the administration of this12 title.

(3) Amounts in the Fund shall remain available untilexpended.

(d) ADMINISTRATION OF FUND.—(1) Not later than
45 days before the end of each quarter of a fiscal year,
the Secretary of Labor shall determine the following:

18 (A) The total cost of compensation and benefits
19 and other payments made from the Fund during the
20 preceding fiscal year quarter.

(B) The balance in the Fund as of the end ofthe preceding fiscal year quarter.

(C) An estimate of the anticipated expendituresfrom the Fund for the payment of compensation and

1	benefits and other payments under this title for each
2	of the two succeeding fiscal year quarters.
3	(2) The determination made under paragraph (1) in
4	the last quarter of a fiscal year shall include, in addition
5	to the matter required under that paragraph, the fol-
6	lowing:
7	(A) The total cost of compensation and benefits
8	and other payments from the Fund during the pre-
9	ceding twelve months.
10	(B) An estimate of the anticipated expenditures
11	from the Fund for the payment of compensation and
12	benefits and other payments for each of the two suc-
13	ceeding fiscal years.
14	SEC. 124. REGULATIONS.
15	Not later than 120 days after the date of entry into

15 Not later than 120 days after the date of entry into the memorandum of understanding required by section 16 121, the Secretary of Labor shall prescribe regulations for 17 purposes of the administration of this title. 18

19 SEC. 125. ANNUAL REPORT.

20 Not later than October 31 each year, the Secretary of Labor shall submit to Congress a report on the adminis-21 22 tration of this title during the preceding fiscal year. The report shall include any determinations made under sec-23 24 tion 123(d) during such fiscal year.

1SEC. 126. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS FOR2COSTS OF ADMINISTRATION.

3 (a) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There is hereby authorized to be appropriated for the Department 4 5 of Energy for each fiscal year after fiscal year 2000 such sums as may be necessary in such fiscal year for the costs 6 7 of administration of this title by the Secretary of Labor. 8 (b) TRANSFER.—The Secretary of Energy shall, pur-9 suant to the memorandum of understanding under section 121, transfer to the Secretary of Labor any amounts ap-10 11 propriated pursuant to the authorization of appropriations in subsection (a). 12

II—COMPENSATION AND TITLE 13 BENEFITS FOR ILLNESSES 14 **RELATED TO EXPOSURE** ТО 15 **IONIZING RADIATION, SILICA,** 16 HAZARDOUS AND SUB-17 **STANCES** 18

19 SEC. 201. DEFINITIONS.

20 (a) IN GENERAL.—In this title:

(1) DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY.—The term "Department of Energy" includes any predecessor agency or successor agency of the Department of Energy,
including the United States Enrichment Corporation, a Federally-chartered corporation.

(2) Department of energy facility.—

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1	(A) IN GENERAL.—The term "Department
2	of Energy facility" means any building, struc-
3	ture, or premise, including the grounds upon
4	which such building, structure, or premise is lo-
5	cated, in which operations are conducted by, or
6	on behalf of, the Department of Energy and
7	with regard to which the Department of Energy
8	has a proprietary interest or has entered into a
9	contract to provide management and operation,
10	management and integration, or environmental
11	remediation services.
12	(B) INCLUDED FACILITIES.—The term
13	shall refer to the facilities (including any prede-
14	cessor or successor facilities to such facilities)
15	as follows:
16	(i) Amchitka Island Test Site, Am-
17	chitka, Alaska.
18	(ii) Lawrence Livermore National
19	Laboratory, Livermore, California.
20	(iii) Lawrence Berkeley Laboratory,
21	Berkeley, California.
22	(iv) Santa Susanna Facilities, Santa
23	Susanna, California.
24	(v) Rocky Flats Plant, Golden, Colo-
25	rado.

- 1 (vi) Pinellas Plant, St. Petersburg, Florida. 2 (vii) Idaho National Engineering Lab-3 4 oratory, Idaho Falls, Idaho. (viii) Argonne National Laboratory, 5 6 Idaho and Illinois. 7 (ix) Fermi Nuclear Laboratory, Bata-8 via, Illinois. (x) Iowa Army Ammunition Plant, 9 10 Burlington, Iowa, but only the portion of 11 that plant operated for the Atomic Energy 12 Commission. 13 (xi) Paducah Plant, Paducah, Ken-14 tucky. 15 (xii) Kansas City Plant, Kansas City, Missouri. 16 17 (xiii) Weldon Spring Plant, Weldon 18 Spring, Missouri. 19 (xiv) Nevada Test Site, Mercury, Ne-20 vada. 21 (xv) Los Alamos National Laboratory, 22 Los Alamos, New Mexico. (xvi) Sandia National Laboratories, 23
- 24 New Mexico.

1	(xvii) Waste Isolation Pilot Project,
2	Carlsbad, New Mexico.
3	(xviii) Brookhaven National Labora-
4	tory, Upton, New York.
5	(xix) Fernald Feed Materials Produc-
6	tion Center, Fernald, Ohio.
7	(xx) Mound Facility, Miamisburg,
8	Ohio.
9	(xxi) Portsmouth Plant, Piketon,
10	Ohio.
11	(xxii) Savannah River, South Caro-
12	lina.
13	(xxiii) Oak Ridge Facility, Tennessee,
14	including the K–25 Plant, the Y–12 Plant,
15	and the X–10 Plant.
16	(xxiv) Pantex Plant, Amarillo, Texas.
17	(xxv) Hanford Works, Richland,
18	Washington.
19	(xxvi) Marshall Islands Nuclear Test
20	Sites, but only for period after December
21	31, 1958.
22	(C) EXCLUSION.—The term shall not in-
23	clude any naval reactor facility covered under
24	Executive Order No. 12344.

1	(3) Department of energy contractor.—
2	The term "Department of Energy contractor"
3	means any entity that contracted or subcontracted
4	with the Department of Energy to provide manage-
5	ment and operations, management and integration,
6	production, testing, research, development, environ-
7	mental remediation, waste management, construc-
8	tion, or other services at a Department of Energy
9	facility.
10	(4) DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY URANIUM VEN-
11	DOR.—The term "Department of Energy uranium
12	vendor" means any entity that supplied uranium
13	conversion or manufacturing services for the Depart-
14	ment of Energy, including the following:
15	(A) Allied Signal, with respect to the Ura-
16	nium Hexaflouride Facility in Metropolis, Illi-
17	nois.
18	(B) Malinckrodt Chemical, St. Louis, Mis-
19	souri.
20	(C) Linde Air Products, Tonowanda, New
21	York.
22	(D) Reactive Metals, Ashtabula, Ohio.
23	(E) Nuclear Fuels Services, Erwin, Ten-
24	nessee.

1	(5) COVERED EMPLOYEE.—The term "covered
2	employee" means the following:
3	(A) A current or former employee of a De-
4	partment of Energy contractor or Department
5	of Energy uranium vendor.
6	(B) An employee of the United States En-
7	richment Corporation during a period when the
8	corporation was a Federally-chartered entity, or
9	an employee of a contractor or subcontractor of
10	the corporation during such period.
11	(C) A current or former employee (as that
12	term is defined in section $8101(1)$ of title 5,
13	United States Code) who is or was employed at
14	a Department of Energy facility or at a facility
15	owned, operated, or occupied by a Department
16	of Energy contractor or Department of Energy
17	uranium vendor.
18	(6) COVERED ILLNESS.—The term "covered ill-
19	ness" means medical conditions and diseases as fol-
20	lows:
21	(A) A medical condition or disease as fol-
22	lows, if the onset of the condition or disease
23	was at least 2 years after first exposure:
24	(i) In the case of an individual ex-
25	posed to ionizing radiation—

1	(I) leukemia (other than chronic
2	lymphocytic leukemia), multiple
3	myeloma, or lymphoma;
4	(II) primary cancer of the bone.

4	(II) primary cancer of the bone,
5	thyroid, male or female breast, esoph-
6	agus, stomach, pharynx, small intes-
7	tine, pancreas, bile ducts, gall bladder,
8	salivary gland, urinary bladder, brain,
9	colon, ovary, liver (except if cirrhosis
10	or hepatitis B is indicated), larynx,
11	prostate, kidney, or lung (other than
12	in situ lung cancer that is discovered
13	during or after a post-mortem exam);
14	or
15	(III) and athen and litical and lite

(III) any other condition or disease specified by the Secretary of Energy under section 214.

18 (ii) In the case of an individual ex19 posed to uranium or uranium
20 compounds—

21 (I) chronic renal disease (includ22 ing nephritis and kidney tubal necro23 sis); or

1	(II) any other condition or dis-
2	ease specified by the Secretary of En-
3	ergy under section 214.
4	(B) Chronic silicosis if—
5	(i) at least 10 years elapse between
6	initial exposure to silica and the emergence
7	of the condition; and
8	(ii) the condition is established—
9	(I) by a chest x-ray presenting
10	any combination of rounded opacities
11	of type p/q/r, with or without irregular
12	opacities, present in at least both
13	upper lung zones and of profusion $1/$
14	0 or greater, as found in accordance
15	with the International Labor Organi-
16	zation classification system;
17	(II) by—
18	(aa) a physician's provi-
19	sional or working diagnosis of sil-
20	icosis;
21	(bb) a chest radiograph in-
22	terpreted as consistent with sili-
23	cosis; or
24	(cc) pathologic findings con-
25	sistent with silicosis; or

	(III)	by	

1

2 (aa) a history of occupa3 tional exposure to airborne silica
4 dust; and

5 (bb) a chest radiograph or
6 other imaging technique inter7 preted as consistent with silicosis
8 or pathologic findings consistent
9 with silicosis.

10 (C) Any disease, illness, impairment, or
11 disability sustained as a consequence of a med12 ical condition or disease covered by subpara13 graph (A) or (B).

14 (7) HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE.—

15 (A) IN GENERAL.—The term "hazardous
16 substance" means any heavy metal, chemical,
17 mineral, or other toxic substance or compound
18 to which covered employees are exposed at a
19 Department of Energy facility or a facility of a
20 Department of Energy contractor or Depart21 ment of Energy uranium vendor.

(B) EXCLUSION.—The term does not include beryllium or related substances for which
compensation and benefits are allowable under
title I.

(8) SURVIVOR.—The term "survivor", in the
 case of a covered employee, means any individual
 who stands in relation to the covered employee as an
 individual referred to clause (i), (ii), or (iii) of para graph (3)(D) of section 8109(a) of title 5, United
 States Code, stands in relation to an individual
 under that section.

8 (9) TIME OF INJURY.—The term "time of in-9 jury", in the case of a covered employee, means the 10 last date on which the covered employee was exposed 11 to ionizing radiation, silica, or the hazardous sub-12 stance involved.

(b) TERMS USED IN ADMINISTRATION.—Except as
otherwise provided in this title, in any case where a provision of this title provides for the application of a provision
of title 5, United States Code, the terms in section 8101
of title 5, United States Code, shall apply in the application of such provision of title 5, United States Code, under
this title.

Subtitle A—Cancer and Related Illnesses

3 SEC. 211. AUTHORITY TO PROVIDE COMPENSATION AND
4 BENEFITS AND CERTAIN ADDITIONAL ASSIST5 ANCE.

6 (a) COMPENSATION AND BENEFITS ON ALLOWANCE
7 OF CLAIM.—Subject to the provisions of this subtitle, the
8 Secretary of Labor shall, upon the allowance of a claim
9 for disability or death under this subtitle—

(1) pay compensation for the disability or death
in accordance with sections 8105 through 8110,
8111(a), 8112, 8113(a), 8115, 8117, 8133 through
8135, and 8146a of title 5, United States Code;

(2) reimburse the claimant for any costs incurred by the claimant (other than costs previously
paid for or reimbursed under subsection (d)(3)) for
medical testing and diagnostic services necessary to
establish the existence of the covered illness concerned;

20 (3) reimburse the claimant for any additional
21 reasonable medical expenses incurred by the claim22 ant in establishing the claim;

(4) in the case of a covered employee, furnish
the services and other benefits specified in section
8103 of title 5, United States Code; and

1 (5) in the case of a permanently disabled cov-2 ered employee— 3 (A) inform the covered employee of the 4 availability of vocational rehabilitation services 5 under sections 8104 and 8111(b) of title 5, 6 United States Code; and 7 (B) furnish such services to the covered 8 employee in accordance with such sections. 9 (b) LIMITATIONS ON COMPENSATION AND BENE-10 FITS.—(1) No compensation or benefits may be paid or provided under subsection (a) for a covered illness or 11 death if the covered illness or death occurred under one 12 13 of the circumstances set forth in paragraph (1), (2), or (3) of section 8102(a) of title 5, United States Code. 14 15 (2) No compensation may be paid under this subtitle for any period before the date of the enactment of this 16 17 Act, except in the case of compensation under section 212. 18 (c) Assistance for Claimants.—The Secretary of 19 Labor shall, upon the submittal of a claim under this sub-20 title for compensation and benefits under subsection (a)— 21 (1) provide assistance to the claimant in con-22 nection with the claim, including— 23 (A) assistance in securing medical testing 24 and diagnostic services necessary to establish 25 the existence of a covered illness; and

1 (B) such other assistance as may be re-2 quired to develop facts pertinent to the claim; 3 and

4 (2) provide such information to the authority
5 with responsibility for the allowance of claims under
6 section 216, or for review thereof under sections 217
7 and 218, as such authority may request for purposes
8 of determining eligibility for or amount of compensa9 tion or benefits under the claim, or verifying other
10 information with respect thereto.

(d) ASSISTANCE FOR POTENTIAL CLAIMANTS.—The
Secretary of Labor and the Secretary of Energy shall take
appropriate actions to inform and assist covered employees
who are potential claimants under this subtitle, and other
potential claimants under this subtitle, of the availability
of compensation and benefits under this subtitle, including
actions to—

18 (1) ensure the ready availability, in paper and
19 electronic format, of forms necessary for making
20 claims;

(2) provide such covered employees and other
potential claimants with information and other support necessary for making claims, including—

1	(A) medical protocols for medical testing
2	and diagnosis to establish the existence of a
3	covered illness; and
4	(B) lists of vendors approved for providing
5	laboratory services related to such medical test-
6	ing and diagnosis;
7	(3) pay or reimburse such covered employees
8	and other potential claimants for the costs of med-
9	ical testing and diagnostic services necessary to es-
10	tablish the existence of a covered illness, including
11	use of payment vouchers for that purpose; and
12	(4) provide such additional assistance to such
13	covered employees and other potential claimants as
14	may be required for the development of facts perti-
15	nent to a claim.
16	(e) Information From Contractors and Ura-
17	NIUM VENDORS.—As part of the assistance provided
18	under subsections (c) and (d), the Secretary of Energy
19	shall, upon the request of the Secretary of Labor, require
20	a Department of Energy contractor or Department of En-
21	ergy uranium vendor to provide information relevant to
22	a claim or potential claim under this subtitle to the Sec-
23	retary of Labor.

1 SEC. 212. ALTERNATIVE COMPENSATION AND BENEFITS.

2 (a) ELECTION OF COVERED EMPLOYEES.—(1) Sub-3 ject to the provisions of this section, a covered employee described in paragraph (2) may elect to receive compensa-4 5 tion in the amount of \$200,000, as adjusted from time to time pursuant to section 8146a(a) of title 5, United 6 7 States Code, together with medical services and benefits 8 specified in section 8103(a) of title 5, United States Code, 9 in lieu of any other compensation and benefits which the 10 covered employee might otherwise be allowed under this subtitle. 11

12 (2) A covered employee described in this paragraph13 is any covered employee who—

14 (A) was exposed to ionizing radiation, silica, or
15 a hazardous substance in the performance of duty;
16 and

17 (B) establishes the existence of a covered ill-18 ness.

(b) ELECTION OF SURVIVORS.—(1) Subject to the
provisions of this section, if a covered employee otherwise
eligible to make an election authorized by subsection (a)
dies before the date of the enactment of this Act, or before
making the election, whether or not the death is the result
of a covered illness, a survivor of the covered employee
(on behalf of the survivor and any other survivors of the
covered employee) may elect to receive compensation

under that subsection in lieu of any other compensation
 or benefits which such survivors might otherwise be al lowed under this subtitle.

4 (2) The right to make an election under paragraph
5 (1) shall be afforded to the survivors of a covered employee
6 in the order of precedence set forth in section
7 8109(a)(3)(D) of title 5, United States Code.

8 (c) TIMING OF ELECTION.—An election to receive 9 compensation and benefits under this section may be made 10 at any time after the submittal under this subtitle of the 11 claim on which such compensation and benefits is based, 12 but not later than 30 days after the date of the allowance 13 or denial of the claim by the Secretary of Labor under 14 section 216.

15 (d) IRREVOCABILITY OF ELECTION.—(1) An election16 under this section when made is irrevocable.

17 (2) An election under this section by a covered em-18 ployee is binding on any survivors of the covered employee.

(e) PROHIBITION ON ADDITIONAL BENEFITS.—
When a covered employee, or the survivor of a covered employee, elects to receive compensation and benefits under
this section for a covered illness, no other compensation
or benefits may be paid or provided under this subtitle
on account of the covered illness, or any other covered illness, of the covered employee.

SEC. 213. EXPOSURE TO IONIZING RADIATION, SILICA, AND OTHER HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCES IN THE PERFORMANCE OF DUTY.

4 (a) EXPOSURE TO IONIZING RADIATION.—For pur-5 poses of this subtitle, in the absence of substantial evi-6 dence to the contrary, a covered employee shall be treated 7 as having been exposed to ionizing radiation in the per-8 formance of duty if—

9 (1) the covered employee was employed at a De-10 partment of Energy facility, or was present at such 11 a facility because of employment by the United 12 States, a Department of Energy contractor, or a De-13 partment of Energy uranium vendor, for an aggre-14 gate period of at least one year; and

15 (2) during such employment, the covered16 employee—

(A) was monitored through the use of dosimetry badges for exposure to ionizing radiation, or would have been monitored for such
exposure had requirements, standards, or both,
in existence as of the date of the enactment of
this Act been in force during such employment;
or

24 (B) worked in a job that, as determined by
25 the Secretary of Energy by regulation, resulted
26 in exposure to radiation.

(b) EXPOSURE TO HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCES.—For
 purposes of this subtitle, in the absence of substantial evi dence to the contrary, a covered employee shall be treating
 as having been exposed to a hazardous substance in the
 performance of duty if—

6 (1) the covered employee was employed at a De-7 partment of Energy facility, or was present at such 8 a facility because of employment by the United 9 States, a Department of Energy contractor, or a De-10 partment of Energy uranium vendor, for an aggre-11 gate period of at least one year; and

12 (2) the covered employee—

(A) during such employment, was monitored for exposure to the hazardous substance,
or would have been monitored for such exposure
had requirements, standards, or both, in existence as of the date of the enactment of this Act
been in force during such employment; or

(B) provides a work history of such employment that demonstrates exposure to the
hazardous substance during such employment.

(c) EXPOSURE TO SILICA.—For purposes of this subtitle, in the absence of substantial evidence to the contrary, a covered employee shall be treated as having been

exposed to silica in the performance of duty if the covered
 employee—

3 (1) was employed at a Department of Energy
4 facility, or was present at such a facility because of
5 employment by the United States or a Department
6 of Energy contractor for an aggregate period of at
7 least one year; and

8 (2) during such employment, was employed in
9 a work setting with known or probable silica expo10 sure.

SEC. 214. AUTHORITY TO SPECIFY ADDITIONAL ILLNESSES ASSOCIATED WITH EXPOSURE TO RADIATION AND HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCES.

(a) AUTHORITY.—The Secretary of Energy may from
time to time, and in consultation with the Secretary of
Labor, specify for purposes of section 201(a)(6) medical
conditions or diseases associated with exposure to ionizing
radiation or hazardous substances not previously listed or
specified for purposes of such section.

(b) INFORMATION.—In specifying medical conditions
and diseases under subsection (a), the Secretary of Energy
may rely upon the most current list of presumed occupational diseases established under section 243.

SEC. 215. SUBMITTAL OF CLAIMS.

1

2 (a) CLAIM REQUIRED.—Except as otherwise provided
3 in this section, a claim for compensation and benefits
4 under this subtitle shall be submitted to the Secretary of
5 Labor in the manner specified in section 8121 of title 5,
6 United States Code.

7 (b) GENERAL TIME LIMITATIONS.—A claim for com8 pensation and benefits under this subtitle shall be filed
9 under this section not later than the later of—

10 (1) seven years after the date of the enactment
11 of this Act; or

(2) seven years after the date the claimant first
becomes aware that a covered illness or death from
covered illness of a covered employee may be connected to the exposure of the covered employee to
ionizing radiation or a hazardous substance in the
performance of duty.

(c) NEW PERIOD FOR ADDITIONAL ILLNESSES AND
CONDITIONS.—A new period of limitation under subsection (b)(2) shall commence with each diagnosis of a
covered illness that is different from a previously diagnosed covered illness.

(d) TREATMENT OF CERTAIN CLAIMS.—For purposes of subsection (b), the filing of a disability claim for
a covered illness shall be treated as the filing of a death
claim for such covered illness.

2 **RETARY OF LABOR.**

1

3 (a) IN GENERAL.—(1) The Secretary of Labor shall
4 allow or deny each claim for compensation and benefits
5 submitted under section 215.

6 (2) The Secretary may allow or deny a claim, in whole7 or in part.

8 (b) STANDARD OF REVIEW.—The Secretary of Labor 9 shall allow a claim under subsection (a) if the Secretary 10 finds that a disability or death of a covered employee as 11 specified in the claim resulted from a covered illness sustained by the covered employee by reason of exposure to 12 13 ionizing radiation or a hazardous substance in the performance of duty. Otherwise, the Secretary shall deny the 14 claim. 15

16 (c) FINDINGS OF FACT.—(1) In allowing or denying
17 a claim under this section, the Secretary of Labor shall
18 make findings of fact with respect to the claim.

19 (2) For purposes of making findings with respect to20 a claim, the Secretary of Labor—

(A) shall consider the claim, the results of any
medical test or diagnosis undertaken to establish the
existence of a covered illness, and any report furnished by the Secretary of Energy with respect to
the claim; and

(B) may conduct such investigation as the Sec retary of Labor considers appropriate.

3 (d) AVAILABLE AUTHORITIES.—In carrying out activities under subsection (c), the Secretary of Labor may 4 5 utilize the authorities available to the Secretary under sections 8123, 8125, and 8126 of title 5, United States Code. 6 7 (e) DEADLINE.—The Secretary of Labor shall allow 8 or deny a claim under this section not later than 120 days 9 after the date of the submittal of the claim to the Sec-10 retary under section 215.

(f) SERVICE OF DECISION.—The Secretary of Labor
shall have served upon a claimant the Secretary's decision
allowing or denying a claim under this section and any
findings of fact in support of such decision.

(g) FINALITY.—Unless a hearing is requested pursuant to section 217(a), the decision to allow or deny a claim
under this section, and any findings in support of such
decision, shall become final and conclusive at the end of
the 30-day period beginning on the date of service with
respect to the claim under subsection (f).

21 SEC. 217. REVIEW BY ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGES OF AC22 TIONS ON CLAIMS BY THE SECRETARY OF 23 LABOR.

24 (a) IN GENERAL.—A claimant for compensation and25 benefits under this subtitle is entitled, upon request made

by the claimant to the Secretary of Labor, to the review
 by an administrative law judge appointed under section
 3105 of title 5, United States Code, of the decision to
 allow or deny a claim, and of any findings of fact in sup port of such decision, by the Secretary of Labor under
 section 216.

7 (b) TIMING OF REQUESTS FOR REVIEW.—(1) Except 8 as provided in paragraph (2), a request under subsection 9 (a) with respect to a claim shall be made not later than 10 the end of the 30-day period beginning on the date of serv-11 ice by the Secretary of Labor with respect to the claim 12 under section 216(f).

(2) An administrative law judge may extend the period for requesting a review under paragraph (1) upon petition of a claimant and good cause shown.

16 (c) HEARINGS.—(1) An administrative law judge
17 shall hold a hearing on each review requested under sub18 section (a).

19 (2) Except as provided in paragraphs (3) and (4),
20 any hearing under this subsection shall be conducted in
21 accordance with the provisions of section 554 of title 5,
22 United States Code.

23 (3) A claimant may introduce at a hearing with re24 spect to a claim under paragraph (1) evidence not pre25 viously presented in support of the claim.

(4) The parties to a hearing under this subsection
 shall be strictly limited to a claimant and the Secretary
 of Labor (or the Secretary's designee).

4 (d) POWERS AND DUTIES OF ALJ.—An administra5 tive law judge shall, in the conduct of a hearing under
6 subsection (c) and otherwise in the review of a claim under
7 subsection (a), have the following powers, duties, and re8 sponsibilities:

9 (1) The powers, duties, and responsibilities
10 vested in the Secretary of Labor by section
11 8124(b)(2) of title 5, United States Code.

12 (2) The power to preserve and enforce order13 during hearings.

(3) The power to issue subpoenas for, to administer oaths to, and to compel the attendance and testimony of witnesses, or the production of books, papers, documents, and other evidence, or the taking
of depositions before any designated individual competent to administer oaths.

20 (4) The power to examine witnesses.

(5) The power to do any other thing authorized
by law that the administrative law judge considers
appropriate for the effective discharge of responsibilities under this section.

1 (e) CONTUMACY.—If any person in proceedings be-2 fore an administrative law judge under this section dis-3 obeys or resists any lawful order or process, or misbehaves 4 during a hearing or so near the place thereof as to ob-5 struct the same, or neglects to produce, after having been ordered to do so, any pertinent book, paper, or document, 6 7 or refuses to appear after having been subpoenaed, or 8 upon appearing refuses to take the oath as a witness, or 9 after having taken the oath refuses to be examined accord-10 ing to law, the administrative law judge shall certify the facts to the district court of the United States having ju-11 risdiction in the place in which the administrative law 12 judge is sitting (or to the United States District Court 13 for the District of Columbia if the administrative law 14 15 judge is sitting in such District) which shall thereupon in a summary manner hear the evidence as to the acts com-16 plained of, and, if the evidence so warrants, punish such 17 person in the same manner and to the same extent as for 18 19 a contempt committed before the court, or commit such person upon the same conditions as if the doing of the 20 21 forbidden act had occurred with reference to the process 22 of or in the presence of the court.

(f) CLOSURE OF RECORD.—The record on a hearing
under this section shall close at the conclusion of the hearing, except when the administrative law judge grants, for

good cause, an extension not to exceed 30 days for the
 submission of additional evidence and argument.

3 (g) DECISION.—(1) Not later than 45 days after the 4 closing of the record on a claim under subsection (f), but 5 in no event later than 180 days after receipt of the claim-6 ant's request for a hearing on the claim, the administra-7 tive law judge shall make a decision on the claim.

8 (2) In a decision under this subsection and in accord-9 ance with the facts found on review of a claim, an adminis-10 trative law judge may terminate, decrease, or increase the 11 compensation or benefits previously allowed on the claim, 12 or allow compensation or benefits previously refused or 13 discontinued.

(h) SERVICE OF DECISION.—(1) An administrative
15 law judge shall file with the Secretary of Labor a copy
16 of each decision made by the administrative law judge
17 under subsection (g).

(2) An administrative law judge shall have served on
the claimant the decision made by the administrative law
judge with respect to the claim under that subsection, including the basis of such decision.

(i) EFFECTIVE DATE OF DECISION.—Unless appealed to the Benefits Review Board under section 218,
the decision of an administrative law judge, including any

1 allowance as a result thereof, on a claim under this section2 shall—

3 (1) become effective upon filing of the decision
4 with the Secretary of Labor and service upon the
5 claimant under subsection (h); and

6 (2) become final and conclusive at the end of
7 the 30-day period beginning on the date of such
8 service.

9 SEC. 218. REVIEW OF ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE DECI10 SIONS BY BENEFITS REVIEW BOARD AND
11 UNITED STATES COURTS OF APPEALS.

(a) IN GENERAL.—A claimant aggrieved by the decision of an administrative law judge under section 217 may
seek review of the decision by the Benefits Review Board
established by section 21(b) of the Longshore and Harbor
Workers' Compensation Act (33 U.S.C. 921(b)).

(b) TIMING OF REQUESTS FOR REVIEW.—(1) Except
as provided in paragraph (2), a request under subsection
(a) for the review of a decision shall be made not later
than the end of the 30-day period beginning on the effective date of the decision under section 217(i)(1).

(2) The Benefits Review Board may extend the period for requesting the review of a decision under paragraph (1) by not more than 30 additional days, upon petition of the claimant and good cause shown.

(c) POWERS AND DUTIES OF BENEFITS REVIEW
 BOARD.—(1) Except as provided in paragraph (2), the
 Benefits Review Board is authorized to hear and deter mine a request for a review of a decision under this section
 in accordance with and pursuant to the authority vested
 in the Board by section 21(b) of the Longshore and Har bor Workers' Compensation Act.

8 (2) The parties to a proceeding under this subsection
9 shall be strictly limited to a claimant and the Secretary
10 of Labor (of the Secretary's designee).

(d) DEADLINE FOR FINAL DETERMINATION.—The
Benefits Review Board shall make its final determination
with regard to the review of a decision under this section
not later than 240 days after the receipt of the request
for the review under subsection (a).

(e) REVIEW OF FINAL DETERMINATION BY UNITED
STATES COURTS OF APPEALS.—(1) A claimant adversely
affected or aggrieved by a final determination of the Benefits Review Board under subsection (d) may obtain review
of the final determination in the United States court of
appeals for the circuit in which the claimant resides.

(2) The review of a final determination by the United
States court of appeals under paragraph (1) shall be governed by the provisions of section 21(c) of the Longshore
and Harbor Workers' Compensation Act.

77

1 SEC. 219. RECONSIDERATION OF CLAIMS.

2 (a) NEW EVIDENCE.—Notwithstanding any other 3 provision of this subtitle, a claimant or, in the case of de-4 ceased covered employee who was a claimant, a survivor 5 of such covered employee, may obtain reconsideration of 6 a decision denying the claim under this subtitle based on 7 new evidence.

8 (b) PROCEDURES FOR RECONSIDERATION.—The 9 submittal of an application for reconsideration of a claim 10 under subsection (a) shall be treated as the submittal of 11 a claim under section 215 for purposes of this subtitle, except that the limitations specified in subsection (b) of 12 13 that section shall not apply to the reconsideration of the claim under this section. 14

15 SEC. 220. ADMINISTRATIVE MATTERS RELATING TO DECI16 SIONS ON CLAIMS.

(a) FAILURE TO ACT.—The failure of an authority
specified in section 216, 217, or 218 to make a decision
on a claim within the time period required for the decision
under the applicable section shall result in a decision in
favor of the claimant on the claim under such section.

(b) RESOLUTION OF REASONABLE DOUBT.—Any
reasonable doubt with regard to whether or not a claim
meets requirements of this subtitle applicable to the claim
shall be resolved in favor of the claimant.

1 (c) USE OF PHYSICIAN SERVICES.—In securing med-2 ical testing and diagnostic services to establish the exist-3 ence of a covered illness under this subtitle, a claimant 4 may utilize a physician of the claimant's choice, or a physi-5 cian sponsored by the Department of Energy or the em-6 ployer concerned, if available.

7 (d) PRODUCTION OF INFORMATION.—(1) A claimant 8 may commence an action in the appropriate district court 9 of the United States against the Department of Energy 10 or any Department of Energy contractor or Department of Energy uranium vendor to compel the production of in-11 12 formation or documents requested by the Secretary of Labor, an administrative law judge, or the Benefits Re-13 view Board under this subtitle if such information or docu-14 15 ments are not provided within 60 days after the date of the request. 16

17 (2) Upon successful resolution of any action brought18 under this subsection, the court shall award the claimant19 reasonable attorney fees and costs.

(3) Any costs awarded against the Department of
Energy, a Department of Energy contractor, or Department of Energy uranium vendor shall be considered costs
incurred by the Secretary of Energy, Department of Energy contractor, or Department of Energy uranium vendor, as the case may be, which may not be payable from

amounts in the Nuclear Employees' Radiation Compensa tion Fund.

3 (e) NO RIGHT OF REVIEW IN UNITED STATES, CON4 TRACTORS, OR VENDORS.—(1) Sections 217 and 218 shall
5 not be construed to confer upon the Secretary of Energy
6 or the Secretary of Labor, any Department of Energy con7 tractor, or any Department of Energy uranium vendor any
8 right to a hearing or review on a matter covered by such
9 sections.

(2) In any review under section 217 or 218 of a decision of the Secretary of Labor under section 216, the Secretary of Labor (or the Secretary's designee) may appear
before an administrative law judge, the Benefits Review
Board, or a United States court of appeals for purposes
of explaining the Secretary's decision under section 216.

16 SEC. 221. REPRESENTATION OF CLAIMANTS.

17 (a) IN GENERAL.—A claimant may authorize an at18 torney to represent the claimant in any proceeding under
19 this subtitle.

(b) ATTORNEY FEES AND COSTS IN LATER PROCEEDINGS.—(1) If a claimant in a proceeding under section 217 or 218 who is represented by an attorney in such
proceeding is successful in such proceeding, there shall be
awarded, in addition to any allowance of compensation
and benefits under this subtitle, reasonable attorney fees

and costs associated with such proceeding as approved by
 the administrative law judge, the Benefits Review Board,
 or court in such proceeding.

4 (2) If a claimant described in paragraph (1) is suc-5 cessful in a proceeding covered by that paragraph by reason of a finding that the denial of the claim of the claim-6 7 ant under section 216 was arbitrary and capricious, the 8 claimant shall be awarded, in addition to any award of 9 attorney fees and costs under that paragraph, an amount 10 equal to 10 percent per year on the claim for each year from the date of the original denial of the claim. 11

(3)(A) Except as provided in subparagraph (B), any
award of attorney fees and costs under paragraph (1) shall
be paid from the Nuclear Employees' Radiation Compensation Fund directly to the attorney in a lump sum
after the order on which the award is based becomes final.
(B) Any award of attorney fees, costs, and other

18 amounts under this subsection for a claimant described
19 in paragraph (2) shall be considered costs incurred by the
20 Secretary of Labor, and shall not be paid from the Nuclear
21 Employees' Radiation Compensation Fund.

(c) LIMITATION ON CHARGES FOR SERVICES COV23 ERED BY AWARD OF ATTORNEY FEES.—(1) An attorney
24 awarded attorney fees under this section for services pro25 vided with respect to a proceeding may not collect from

the claimant, whether directly or indirectly, for such serv ices.

3 (2) Whoever violates paragraph (1) shall be subject
4 to a civil fine of not more than \$5,000, imposed by the
5 Secretary of Labor.

6 (3) Any amounts collected under paragraph (2) shall
7 be deposited in the Nuclear Employees' Radiation Com8 pensation Fund.

9 SEC. 222. COMPUTATION OF PAY FOR PURPOSES OF PAY10 MENT OF COMPENSATION.

For purposes of this subtitle, the monthly pay of a
covered employee shall be computed in accordance with
section 8114 of title 5, United States Code.

14 SEC. 223. TREATMENT OF COMPENSATION AND BENEFITS.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Any compensation or benefits al-lowed, paid, or provided under this subtitle—

(1) shall not be considered income for purposes
of the Internal Revenue Code, and shall not be subject to Federal income tax under the internal revenue laws of the United States;

(2) shall not be included as income or resources
for purposes of determining eligibility to receive benefits described in section 3803(c)(2)(C) of title 31,
United States Code, or the amount of those benefits;
and

(3) shall not be subject to offset under chapter
 37 of title 31, United States Code.

3 (b) INSURANCE.—(1) Compensation or benefits paid 4 or provided under this subtitle shall not be considered as 5 any form of compensation or reimbursement for a loss for 6 purposes of imposing liability on the individual receiving 7 the compensation or benefits to repay any insurance car-8 rier for insurance payments made.

9 (2) The payment or provision of compensation or ben-10 effts under this subtitle shall not be treated as affecting 11 any claim against an insurance carrier with respect to in-12 surance.

13 SEC. 224. EFFECT OF RECEIPT OF COMPENSATION AND 14 BENEFITS ON RIGHT TO RECEIVE CERTAIN 15 OTHER BENEFITS.

16 (a) REMUNERATION FROM THE FEDERAL GOVERN-MENT.—While a covered employee described in section 17 18 201(a)(5)(C) is receiving compensation or benefits under this subtitle, or if the covered employee has been paid com-19 20 pensation in a lump sum in commutation of installment 21 payments, until the expiration of the period during which 22 the installment payments would have continued pursuant 23 to section 8135 of title 5, United States Code, the covered 24 employee may not receive salary, pay, or remuneration of 25 any type from the United States, except—

1	(1) in return for service actually performed;
2	(2) pension for service in the Army, Navy, or
3	Air Force;
4	(3) benefits administered by the Secretary of
5	Veterans Affairs, unless such benefits are payable
6	for the same covered illness or death;
7	(4) retired pay, retirement pay, retainer pay, or
8	equivalent pay for service in the Armed Forces or
9	any other uniformed service; and
10	(5) retirement benefits under subchapter III of
11	chapter 83 of title 5, United States Code, or other
12	retirement system for employees of Federal or State
13	government.
14	(b) Election of Federal Benefits.—(1) An in-
15	dividual who is allowed compensation or benefits under
16	this subtitle for a covered illness or death of a covered
17	employee described in section $201(a)(5)(C)$ and who is en-
18	titled to receive benefits from the United States under a
19	provision of law other than this subtitle for the covered
20	illness or death (except proceeds of an insurance policy),
21	because of service by the covered employee (or in the case
22	of death, by the deceased) as an employee of the Federal
23	Government or as a member in the Armed Forces, shall
24	elect to receive compensation or benefits under this sub-
25	title or benefits under such other provision of law.

(2) An individual described in paragraph (1) shall
 make the election provided for in that paragraph within
 the time allowed by the Secretary of Labor by regulation.
 (3)(A) An election under paragraph (1) when made
 is irrevocable, except—

6 (i) when otherwise provided by statute; and

7 (ii) when compensation or benefits under this
8 subtitle, or benefits under such other provision of
9 law, are modified by a law enacted after the date of
10 the enactment of this Act.

(B) The Secretary of Labor shall provide for the
manner and time of any election arising under subparagraph (A)(ii).

(c) STATE WORKERS' COMPENSATION.—(1) Subject
to paragraph (2), an individual who is allowed compensation or benefits under this title for a covered illness or
death of a covered employee and who is entitled to receive
benefits because of the covered illness or death from a
State workers' compensation system shall elect—

20 (A) to receive compensation and benefits under21 this title; or

(B) to receive compensation and benefits in
part under this title and in part under the State
workers' compensation system as provided for under
subsection (d).

(2) An election shall not be required under paragraph
 (2) if—

3 (A) at the time of injury, the State workers'
4 compensation coverage for the covered employee was
5 secured by a policy or contract of insurance; and

6 (B) the Secretary of Labor waives the require-7 ment to make the election.

8 (3) An individual required to make an election pro9 vided for under paragraph (1) shall make the election
10 within the time allowed by the Secretary of Labor by regu11 lation.

(4)(A) An election under paragraph (1) when made
is irrevocable, unless the level of compensation or benefits
under this title, or under the applicable workers' compensation system referred to in that paragraph, is modified by a law enacted after the date of the enactment of
this Act.

18 (B) The Secretary of Labor shall provide for the19 manner and time of any election arising under subpara-20 graph (A).

(d) PREVIOUS AWARD UNDER STATE WORKERS'
COMPENSATION OR INSURANCE.—(1) An individual who
has been awarded workers compensation on a claim, or
entered into a settlement of a claim, under a State workers' compensation system or insurance for an occupational

disease or prospective occupational disease arising out of
 the exposure of a covered employee at a Department of
 Energy facility may file a claim for compensation and ben efits under this title.

5 (2) The amount of compensation payable under this title to an individual described in paragraph (1) shall be 6 7 the amount to which the individual is otherwise entitled 8 under this title minus the amount of any workers' com-9 pensation benefits provided under paragraph (1) as the 10 amount of such benefits are adjusted for inflation in constant dollars in the year in which compensation payable 11 12 under this title commences.

13 (e) COORDINATION OF FEDERAL AND STATE BENE-FITS.—An individual who elects 14 under subsection 15 (c)(1)(B) to receive compensation and benefits in part under this title and in part under a State workers' com-16 17 pensation system shall receive under this subtitle the compensation and benefits to which the individual is entitled 18 19 under this title reduced by the amount of any workers' 20 compensation benefits that the individual receives or will receive under the State workers' compensation system 21 22 during the period that compensation and benefits are pro-23 vided under this title, except that the amount of such re-24 duction shall not include an amount equal to the reason-25 able costs (including legal and medical costs not reimbursed under this title), as determined by the Secretary
 of Labor by regulation, incurred by the individual of ob taining such compensation and benefits.

4 SEC. 225. SATISFACTION OF CLAIMS AGAINST THE UNITED 5 STATES, DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY CONTRAC6 TORS, AND DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY URA7 NIUM VENDORS.

8 The receipt by an individual of compensation and 9 benefits pursuant to the award of a claim under this sub-10 title shall constitute full settlement of all claims against the United States under chapter 171 of title 28, United 11 12 States Code (commonly referred to as the Federal Tort 13 Claims Act), or any other provision of law, or against the Department of Energy contractor or Department of En-14 15 ergy uranium vendor concerned, that arise of the exposure of the covered employee concerned to ionizing radiation 16 or hazardous substances in the performance of duty. 17

18 SEC. 226. ASSIGNMENT OF CLAIMS.

(a) PROHIBITION.—A claim under this subtitle is not
assignable or transferable, and any assignment or other
transfer of such claim is void.

(b) ATTACHMENT.—Compensation paid under this
subtitle, and any claims therefor, are exempt from the
claims of any creditors.

SEC. 227. FORFEITURE OF COMPENSATION AND BENEFITS BY CONVICTED FELONS.

3 (a) FORFEITURE OF ELIGIBILITY FOR FRAUD IN CONNECTION WITH BENEFITS.—(1) Any individual con-4 5 victed of a violation of section 1920 of title 18, United States Code, or any other Federal or State criminal stat-6 7 ute relating to fraud in the application for or receipt of 8 compensation or benefits, whether under this subtitle or 9 under any other Federal or State workers' compensation 10 program or system, shall forfeit as of the date of such 11 conviction any compensation or benefits to which such individual would otherwise be entitled for a covered illness 12 13 under this subtitle based on a time of injury on or before the date of such conviction. 14

(2) Forfeiture for a conviction under paragraph (1)
shall be in addition to any action the Secretary of Labor
may take pursuant to section 8106 or 8129 of title 5,
United States Code, for the conviction.

(b) PROHIBITION ON BENEFITS DURING INCARCERATION FOR FELONY.—(1) Notwithstanding any other provision of law and except as provided in paragraph (3), no
compensation or benefits may be paid or provided under
this subtitle to or for any individual during any period
during which such individual is confined in a jail, prison,
or other penal institution or correctional facility pursuant

to such individual's conviction of an offense that con stituted a felony under applicable law.

3 (2) An individual described in paragraph (1) may not
4 receive any benefits foregone under that paragraph for a
5 period of incarceration described in that paragraph after
6 the end of the period of incarceration.

7 (3)(A) If an individual described in paragraph (1) has
8 one or more dependents (as that term is defined in section
9 8110(a) of title 5, United States Code), the Secretary of
10 Labor may, during a period of incarceration of the indi11 vidual described in that paragraph, pay such dependents
12 a percentage of the compensation that would otherwise
13 have been payable to such individual under this subtitle.

14 (B) The amount of compensation payable under sub-15 paragraph (A) shall be computed in accordance with paragraphs (1) through (5) of section 8133(a) of title 5, 16 17 United States Code, except that for purposes of such paragraphs, any reference to a "deceased employee" shall be 18 treated as any reference to the individual described in 19 paragraph (1), and a reference to "widow" or "widower" 20 21 shall be treated as a reference to the spouse of the indi-22 vidual.

23 (c) INFORMATION ON INCARCERATED INDIVID24 UALS.—(1) Notwithstanding any provision of section 552a
25 of title 5, United States Code, or any other provision of

Federal law, any agency of the United States Government 1 2 shall make available to the Secretary of Labor, upon writ-3 ten request, the names and Social Security account num-4 bers of individuals who are confined in a jail, prison, or 5 other penal institution or correctional facility under the jurisdiction of that agency, pursuant to the individuals' 6 7 conviction of an offense that constituted a felony under 8 applicable law.

9 (2) The Secretary of Labor may use information
10 made available to the Secretary under paragraph (1) solely
11 for purposes of carrying out this section.

12 SEC. 228. CIVIL SERVICE RETENTION RIGHTS.

13 If a former covered employee described in section 201(a)(5)(C) who is receiving compensation and benefits 14 15 under this subtitle resumes employment with the Federal Government, the individual shall have the rights set forth 16 17 in section 8151 of title 5, United States Code, with respect to such compensation and benefits, except that for pur-18 poses of such section 8151, any reference to "compensa-19 tion" shall be treated as a reference to compensation and 20 21 benefits under this subtitle.

22 SEC. 229. SUBROGATION OF THE UNITED STATES.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Except as otherwise provided in
this subtitle, if a covered illness or death for which compensation or benefits are paid or provided under this sub-

title is caused under circumstances creating a legal liabil ity in a person other than the United States to pay dam ages, sections 8131 and 8132 of title 5, United States
 Code, shall apply.

5 (b) ADMINISTRATION.—(1) For purposes of this sec6 tion, any reference in section 8131 or 8132 of title 5,
7 United States Code, to the Employees' Compensation
8 Fund shall be treated as a reference to the Nuclear Em9 ployees' Radiation Compensation Fund.

10 (2) For the purposes of this section, the requirement 11 under section 8131(a) of title 5, United States Code, that 12 an employee required to appear as a party or witness in 13 the prosecution of an action described in that section is 14 in active duty status while so appearing shall only apply 15 to a covered employee described in section 201(a)(5)(C).

16 SEC. 230. OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE PROVISIONS.

(a) CRIMINAL PENALTIES FOR INTERFERENCE WITH
BENEFITS PROCESS.—(1) Whoever fails to provide information, or knowingly provides false information, in response to a request for information pursuant to subsection
(c), (d), or (e) of section 211 shall be fined, imprisoned,
or both, in accordance with section 1922 of title 18,
United States Code.

24 (2) Whoever induces, compels, or directs a covered25 employee to forego filing a claim for compensation or ben-

efits under this subtitle, or any extension or application
 thereof, or willfully retains any notice, report, claim, or
 paper which is required to be filed under this subtitle,
 shall be fined, imprisoned, or both, in accordance with sec tion 1922 of title 18, United States Code.

6 (b) Provision of Information to Claimants.— 7 Any information with respect to a claim that is provided 8 to the Secretary of Labor under this subtitle by the Sec-9 retary of Energy, any Department of Energy contractor, 10 or any Department of Energy uranium vendor shall also be provided by the Secretary of Energy, such contractor, 11 or such vendor, as the case may be, to the claimant con-12 13 cerned, at no cost to the claimant concerned and in manner not inconsistent with the provisions of section 552a 14 15 of title 5, United States Code (commonly referred to as the Privacy Act), unless the claimant concerned elects not 16 be provided such information. 17

(c) RECOVERY OF OVERPAYMENT OF CLAIMS.—The
provisions of section 8129 of title 5, United States Code,
shall apply with respect to any overpayment of compensation on a claim under this subtitle.

Subtitle B—Other Illnesses sec. 241. COMPENSATION AND BENEFITS FOR OTHER ILL nesses.

4 (a) ELIGIBILITY TO SUBMIT CLAIMS.—(1) Any cov-5 ered employee who can establish that the exposure of such covered employee to a hazardous substance at Department 6 of Energy facility or facility of a Department of Energy 7 8 contractor or Department of Energy uranium vendor was 9 a contributing factor to an illness or disease (other than 10 a covered illness) of such covered employee may submit 11 to the Secretary of Labor a claim for compensation and benefits for such illness and disease under subtitle A. 12

(2) Any survivor of a deceased covered employee who
can establish that the exposure of such covered employee
to a hazardous substance at a facility referred to in that
paragraph was a contributing factor in the death (other
than death by reason of a covered illness) of such covered
employee may submit a claim to the Secretary for compensation for such death under subtitle A.

(b) SUPPORT FOR CLAIMANTS.—(1) The Secretary of
Labor shall develop and provide to potential claimants
under subsection (a) a questionnaire suitable to provide
assistance to such potential claimants in identifying the
hazardous substances to which individuals were exposed
at facilities referred to in that subsection.

1 (2) The Secretary of Labor shall assist potential 2 claimants in assembling documents and information ap-3 propriate to support their claims. Such assistance shall in-4 clude the provision of an opportunity for potential claim-5 ants to identify and review documents and information under the jurisdiction of the Department of Energy, De-6 7 partment of Energy contractors, and Department of En-8 ergy uranium vendors.

9 (3)(A) As part of the assistance provided under para-10 graph (2), the Secretary of Labor may employ or enter 11 into contracts with appropriate individuals to act as 12 ombudspersons to assist potential claimants in preparing 13 and submitting claims.

(B) The Secretary of Labor, after consultation with
the Secretary of Energy, may also enter into cooperative
agreements with labor organizations at Department of Energy facilities and facilities of Department of Energy contractors and Department of Energy uranium vendors to
act as ombudspersons under this paragraph.

20 (C) Individuals or organizations acting as
21 ombubspersons under this paragraph shall provide assist22 ance in a geographic region designated by the Secretary
23 of Labor for that purpose.

(D) No charge or fee may be imposed upon a poten tial claimant for any assistance provided under this para graph.

4 (c) RESOLUTION OF CLAIMS.—(1) Except as other-5 wise provided in this subchapter, the resolution of any 6 claim submitted under subsection (a), including the pay-7 ment or provision of compensation or benefits pursuant 8 to the allowance of the claim, shall be governed by the 9 provisions of subtitle A as if such claim had been sub-10 mitted under that subtitle rather than subsection (a).

(2) In the case of any claim covered by section 242,
the Secretary of Labor may postpone the deadline in section 216(e) for carrying out actions under section 216
pending the final evaluation of such claim under section
242.

16SEC. 242. PROCEDURES RELATING TO CERTAIN DETER-17MINATIONS OF ELIGIBILITY FOR COMPENSA-18TION AND BENEFITS.

(a) IN GENERAL.—If the Secretary of Labor is unable, based on documents and information in a claim submitted under section 241, to make an affirmative determination that exposure to a hazardous substance identified in the claim was a contributing factor in the illness,
disease, or death associated with such exposure, the Secretary of Labor shall forward the claim to the Secretary

of Health and Human Services for evaluation under this
 section.

3 (b) REFERRAL TO PANELS OF PHYSICIANS.—(1) Not
4 later than seven days after being forwarded a claim under
5 subsection (a), the Secretary of Health and Human Serv6 ices shall refer the claim to a panel of physicians appointed
7 under subsection (c).

8 (2) The Secretary of Health and Human Services
9 shall prescribe in regulations procedures for receiving, re10 ferring, and receiving in return claims forwarded to that
11 Secretary under paragraph (1).

(c) PANELS OF PHYSICIANS.—(1)(A) The Secretary
of Health and Human Services shall, in consultation with
the Association of Occupational Health Clinics, appoint
one or more panels of physicians to carry out evaluations
of claims under this section.

17 (B) Each panel shall consist of three physicians who18 have demonstrated expertise in diagnosing occupational19 illnesses.

(C) The number of panels appointed under this subsection shall be based on geographic need and on estimates
of the caseload of such panels under this section. The Secretary of Health and Human Services shall evaluate such
need and make such estimates in consultation with the
Secretary of Labor.

1 (2) Each member of a panel appointed under this 2 subsection shall be compensated at a rate equal to the 3 daily equivalent of the annual rate of basic pay prescribed 4 for level III of the Executive Schedule under section 5314 5 of title 5, United States Code, for each day (including 6 travel time) during which such member is engaged in the 7 performance of the duties of such panel.

8 (3) The Secretary of Health and Human Services
9 shall provide each panel appointed under this subsection
10 with such administrative support as such panel may re11 quire to carry out its duties under this section.

(4) The costs of a panel appointed under this subsection, including compensation of panel members under
paragraph (2), shall be paid from amounts transferred to
the Secretary of Labor under section 255(b).

(5) The Secretary of Health and Human Services
shall prescribe regulations relating to the activities of panels under this section, including the provision of administrative support to such panels under paragraph (3).

(d) INFORMATION TO PANELS.—The Secretary of
21 Energy shall submit to the Secretary of Health and
22 Human Services who shall submit to panels of physicians
23 under subsection (c) information on—

24 (1) assessments over time of exposures to haz25 ardous substances at Department of Energy facili-

1	ties and facilities of Department of Energy contrac-
2	tors and Department of Energy uranium vendors;
3	(2) reports on environment, safety, and health
4	practices at Department of Energy facilities and fa-
5	cilities of Department of Energy contractors and
6	Department of Energy uranium vendors; and
7	(3) the results of medical evaluations and lab-
8	oratory tests carried out under the program to mon-
9	itor Department of Energy workers under section
10	3162 of the National Defense Authorization Act for
11	Fiscal Year 1993 (42 U.S.C. 7274(i)).
12	(e) EVALUATION OF CLAIMS BY PANELS.—(1) A
13	panel of physicians to which a claim is referred under sub-
14	section (b) shall evaluate the claim, including any medical
15	records and work history associated with the claim, to de-
16	termine whether or not the exposure to a hazardous sub-
17	stance identified in the claim was a contributing factor
18	to the illness, disease, or death of the covered employee
19	as specified in the claim.
20	(2)(A) A panel shall determine under paragraph (1)
21	that exposure to a hazardous substance was a contributing
22	factor to an illness, disease, or death only if the panel
23	finds that the exposure was a substantial contributing fac-
24	tor to the illness, disease, or death.

98

(B) For purposes of subparagraph (A), a panel shall
 utilize the most current list of illnesses established under
 section 243.

4 (3)(A) A panel shall, to the maximum extent prac5 ticable, complete the evaluation of a claim under this sub6 section not later than 60 days after the referral of the
7 claim to the panel.

8 (B) If a panel cannot complete the evaluation of a 9 claim within the time provided under subparagraph (A), 10 the panel shall notify the Secretary of Labor and the 11 claimant of the date by which the panel shall complete 12 evaluation of the claim.

13 (C) In the case of a claim described in subparagraph
14 (A), the panel concerned shall notify the Secretary of
15 Labor once every 60 days of the progress of the panel in
16 evaluating the claim until completion of the evaluation of
17 the claim.

18 (4) In evaluating a claim, a panel may secure the19 services and advice of medical specialists with expertise20 on matters relating to the claim.

(5) A claimant shall, upon request to the Secretary
of Labor, have an opportunity to submit to a panel additional medical information or other information on the
claim, and the panel shall take such information into account in its evaluation of the claim under this subsection.

(6)(A) In furtherance of the evaluation of a claim,
 a panel may, upon request to the Secretary of Labor, re quest that a covered employee undergo diagnostic tests
 specified by the panel.

5 (B) In furtherance of the evaluation of a claim, a 6 panel may also, upon request to the Secretary of Labor, 7 request that the Secretary of Energy, a Department of 8 Energy contractor, or a Department of Energy uranium 9 vendor provide the panel appropriate additional informa-10 tion regarding the claim.

11 (C) In furtherance of the evaluation of a claim, a12 panel may also—

(i) require additional diagnostic testing or phy-sician's examination; and

(ii) request from the Secretary of Energy a list
of all hazardous substances to which covered employees were exposed at Department of Energy facilities
and facilities of Department of Energy contractors
and Department of Energy uranium vendors.

(D)(i) Members of a panel that receive Restricted
Data or Formerly Restricted Data under subparagraph
(C)(ii) shall hold security clearances appropriate for the
handling of such data.

(ii) The Secretary of Energy shall expedite the
 issuance of any security clearance required under clause
 (i).

4 (iii) The Secretary of Energy shall assist any panel
5 receiving data under subparagraph (C)(ii) in protecting
6 the security of such data.

(f) EVALUATION WITH INADEQUATE EXPOSURE IN-7 8 FORMATION.—If in evaluating a claim under this section, 9 a panel of physicians determines that information on the 10 exposure of a covered employee to a hazardous substance is nonexistent or insufficient for purposes of such evalua-11 tion, the panel shall evaluate the nature and degree of 12 13 risks of exposure to hazardous substances to which the covered employee concerned may have been subject as fol-14 15 lows:

(1) By identifying each job held by the covered
employee during the period covered by the claim, including length of employment, type of employment
activities, types of exposures to hazardous substances associated with such employment, and length
of time exposed to such hazards.

(2) By determining whether adequate protectiveequipment was available for each such exposure.

24 (3) By determining whether exposure to two or25 more such hazards, and whether such multiple haz-

1 ards, increases or increase the likelihood of a con-2 nection between exposure and an illness or disease. 3 (4) By determining whether the covered em-4 ployee was involved in an fire, explosion, accidental 5 release, or other accident involving such hazards. 6 (5) By determining whether similarly situated 7 employees have contracted similar illnesses or dis-8 eases that are attributable to exposure to such haz-9 ards. 10 (g) DETERMINATION ON CLAIM.—(1) Upon completion of an evaluation of a claim under this section, a panel 11 12 of physicians shall submit to the Secretary of Labor the 13 panel's determination whether or not exposure to a hazardous substance identified in the claim, or identified in 14 15 evidence during the course of the evaluation, was a contributing factor in the illness, disease, or death associated 16

17 with such exposure as specified the claim.

18 (2) The Secretary of Labor shall submit a copy of19 a determination under paragraph (1) to the claimant.

(h) USE OF DETERMINATIONS.—(1) The Secretary
of Labor shall take into account a determination made
with respect to a claim under this section in deciding the
claim under this subtitle.

24 (2) For purposes of deciding the claim, the Secretary25 shall utilize the determination of the panel in lieu of any

physicians examination that the Secretary would otherwise
 have required under section 216(d).

3 (3) A claimant that disputes any determination of a
4 panel on a medical matter under this subsection may sub5 mit to the Secretary a qualified second opinion on that
6 matter. The Secretary shall pay any costs of obtaining
7 such second opinion.

8 SEC. 243. PRESUMED OCCUPATIONAL DISEASES.

9 (a) REQUIREMENT FOR LIST.—The Secretary of 10 Health and Human Services shall appoint an advisory 11 group for purposes of establishing a list of illnesses and 12 diseases that are presumed to be attributable to employ-13 ment or work assignments at Department of Energy facili-14 ties and facilities of Department of Energy contractors 15 and Department of Energy uranium vendors.

16 (b) MEMBERS OF ADVISORY GROUP.—The members 17 of the advisory group appointed under subsection (a) shall include individuals who are experts in the fields of occupa-18 19 tional medicine, internal medicine, toxicology, epidemi-20ology, health physics, and industrial hygiene worker com-21 pensation programs, individuals who are current employ-22 ees at facilities referred to in subsection (a), and individuals who are former employees at such facilities. 23

1	(c) MATTERS CONSIDERED.—In establishing a list of
2	illnesses and diseases under subsection (a), the advisory
3	group shall—
4	(1) base the list on occupational exposures to
5	hazardous substances in industrial or laboratory
6	processes similar to the processes utilized in the fa-
7	cilities referred to in subsection (a); and
8	(2) take account—
9	(A) the fact that nuclear weapons produc-
10	tion is classified as an ultrahazardous activity
11	under the Atomic Energy Act of 1954 (42)
12	U.S.C. 2011 et seq.); and
13	(B) the fact that Department of Energy
14	has been self-regulating with respect to occupa-
15	tional health and safety.
16	(d) ESTABLISHMENT OF LIST.—(1) In establishing
17	a list of illnesses and diseases under subsection (a), the
18	advisory group shall—
19	(A) identify and categorize the types and pat-
20	terns of illnesses and diseases which are potentially
21	attributable to employment at facilities referred to in
22	subsection (a), including the illnesses and diseases
23	that have been identified in, through, or by—
24	(i) medical screening programs conducted
25	by the Office of Environment, Safety, and

1	Health of the Department of Energy (including
2	the program to monitor Department of Energy
3	workers under section 3162 of the National De-
4	fense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 1993
5	(42 U.S.C. 7274(i)));
6	(ii) other medical programs of the Depart-
7	ment of Energy, Department of Energy con-
8	tractors, and Department of Energy uranium
9	vendors;
10	(iii) appropriate health studies and health
11	evaluations of the National Institute of Occupa-
12	tional Safety and Health;
13	(iv) peer-reviewed epidemiology studies;
14	(v) Tiger Team reports;
15	(vi) the hearings relating to worker health
16	conducted by the Assistant Secretary of Energy
17	for Environment, Safety, and Health at Depart-
18	ment of Energy facilities in 1999 and 2000;
19	and
20	(vii) the public;
21	(B) take into account the reports of the Na-
22	tional Economic Council entitled "The Link Between
23	Exposure to Occupational Hazards" and "Illnesses
24	In the Department of Energy Contractor Workforce
25	and Benefits Available to Department of Energy

Contractor Personnel From State Workers Com pensation Programs";

3 (C) identify and take into account presumptions
4 that are supported in the scientific and medical lit5 erature;

6 (D) evaluate site-specific histories of working 7 conditions, hazards, and processes unique to Depart-8 ment of Energy facilities and facilities of Depart-9 ment of Energy contractors and Department of En-10 ergy uranium vendors, and the adequacy of protec-11 tive measures provided to workers exposed to such 12 conditions and hazards over the history of operations 13 of such facilities:

14 (E) assess whether patterns of illnesses, dis-15 eases, or symptoms exist that are potentially attrib-16 utable to exposure to the working conditions and 17 hazards at Department of Energy facilities and fa-18 cilities of Department of Energy contractors and 19 Department of Energy uranium vendors, including 20 the conditions and hazards evaluated under subpara-21 graph (D);

(F) determine whether Department of Energy
employees (including employees of Department of
Energy contractors and Department of Energy uranium vendors) were adequately informed of their ex-

1	posure to working conditions and hazards at Depart-
2	ment of Energy facilities and facilities of Depart-
3	ment of Energy contractors and Department of En-
4	ergy uranium vendors, including the conditions and
5	hazards evaluated under subparagraph (D);
6	(G) evaluate and assess the relevance of pre-
7	sumptions of workplace causation have been estab-
8	lished in law or policy for workers similarly exposed
9	in other hazardous industries or occupations;
10	(H) evaluate whether and how many Depart-
11	ment of Energy employees (including employees of
12	Department of Energy contractors and Department
13	of Energy uranium vendors) were involved in acci-
14	dents where excessive exposures to hazardous sub-
15	stances occurred;
16	(I) determine whether Department of Energy
17	employees (including employees of Department of
18	Energy contractors and Department of Energy ura-
19	nium vendors) exposed to hazardous substances re-
20	ceived adequate follow-on emergency medical treat-
21	ment and monitoring and subsequent medical atten-
22	tion to determine their health impairment;
23	(J) determine whether Department of Energy
24	employees (including employees of Department of
25	Energy contractors and Department of Energy ura-

nium vendors), without their knowledge and consent,
 were placed at undue risk of exposure to hazardous
 substances without adequate protections or moni toring; and

5 (K) take into account such other matters as the6 advisory group considers appropriate.

7 (2) If under paragraph (1)(C) the advisory group 8 identifies an illness or disease identifiable by biological in-9 dicators, the list under subsection (a) shall specify the di-10 agnostic tests required to establish that exposure or inges-11 tion of a particular substance or compound will contribute 12 to such illness or disease.

(3)(A) If under paragraph (1)(J) the advisory group
determines that covered employees were placed at undue
risk of exposure without their knowledge and consent, the
advisory group shall also determine whether fairness and
equity require that a presumption be established in favor
of compensation for such covered employees for any specific type of illness, disease, or impairment.

(B) The advisory group shall submit to the Secretary
of Health and Human Services a report on any determination under subparagraph (A). The Secretary shall transmit to Congress any report submitted to the Secretary
under the preceding sentence.

(e) FREQUENCY OF LIST.—The list required by sub section (a) shall be established not later than one year
 after the date of the enactment of this Act, and shall be
 updated not less often than annually thereafter.

5 (f) PUBLICATION.—The Secretary of Labor shall pro6 vide for the publication of the list required by subsection
7 (a), and of any update of the list under subsection (e),
8 in the Federal Register.

9 (g) USES OF LIST.—(1) The Secretary of Energy 10 may use the list established under subsection (a) for pur-11 poses of the specification of additional medical conditions 12 and diseases under section 214.

13 (2) The Secretary of Labor may use the list for pur-14 poses of resolving claims under this subtitle.

(3) Panels of physicians under section 242 may usethe list for purposes of evaluations of claims under thatsection.

18 (4) The list may not be used for any purpose other19 than a purpose specified in this subsection.

20 Subtitle C—General Provisions

21 SEC. 251. MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING.

(a) MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING.—Not later
than 120 days after the date of the enactment of this Act,
the Secretary of Energy shall enter into a memorandum
of understanding with the Secretary of Labor for purposes

of the administration of this title by the Secretary of
 Labor, including the utilization of Department of Labor
 services and facilities for such purposes.

4 (b) INCLUDED MATTERS.—The memorandum of un5 derstanding shall provide for the transfer to the Secretary
6 of Labor of funds authorized to be appropriated for the
7 Department of Energy under section 255 in order to cover
8 costs incurred by the Secretary of Labor in the adminis9 tration of this title.

(c) EXCLUDED MATTERS.—The memorandum of understanding shall not cover activities of the Secretary of
Energy authorized under section 214 or activities of the
Secretary of Energy under section 242(e)(6)(D).

(d) DELEGATION OF RESPONSIBILITIES OF SECRETARY OF LABOR.—The memorandum of understanding
shall permit the Secretary of Labor to delegate any functions and responsibilities of that Secretary under the
memorandum of understanding to appropriate officers and
employees of the Department of Labor.

20 SEC. 252. REGULATIONS.

(a) DEPARTMENT OF LABOR.—Not later than 120
days after the date of the entry into the memorandum of
understanding required by section 251, the Secretary of
Labor shall prescribe regulations for purposes of the administration of this title.

(b) OTHER REGULATIONS.—Not later than 120 days
 after the date of entry into the memorandum of under standing required by section 251—

4 (1) the Secretary of Energy shall prescribe the
5 regulations required under section 213(a)(2)(B); and
6 (2) the Secretary of Health and Human Serv7 ices shall prescribe the regulations required under
8 subsections (b) and (c) of section 242.

9 SEC. 253. NUCLEAR EMPLOYEES' RADIATION COMPENSA10 TION FUND.

(a) ESTABLISHMENT.—There is hereby established
on the books of the Treasury of the United States a fund
to be known as the "Nuclear Employees' Radiation Compensation Fund" (in this section referred to as the
"Fund").

16 (b) ELEMENTS OF FUND.—There shall be deposited17 in the Fund the following:

18 (1) Amounts appropriated for the Fund.

19 (2) Amounts that otherwise accrue to the Fund20 under this title.

(c) AVAILABILITY.—(1) Amounts in the Fund may
be used for the provision of compensation and benefits and
other expenses authorized by this title in connection with
the provision of such compensation and benefits.

(2) Amounts in the Fund shall not be available for
 the payment of costs incurred in the administration of this
 title.

4 (3) Amounts in the Fund shall remain available until5 expended.

6 (d) ADMINISTRATION OF FUND.—(1) Not later than
7 45 days before the end of each quarter of a fiscal year,
8 the Secretary of Labor shall determine the following:

9 (A) Total cost of compensation and benefits
10 and other payments made from the Fund during the
11 preceding fiscal year quarter.

12 (B) The balance in the Fund as of the end of13 the preceding fiscal year quarter.

14 (C) An estimate of the anticipated expenditures
15 from the Fund for the payment of compensation and
16 benefits and other payments under this title for each
17 of the two succeeding fiscal year quarters.

(2) The determination made under paragraph (1) in
the last quarter of a fiscal year under paragraph (1) shall
include, in addition to the matter required under that
paragraph, the following:

(A) The total cost of compensation and benefits
and other payments from the Fund during the preceding twelve months.

(B) An estimate of the anticipated expenditures
 from the Fund for the payment of compensation and
 benefits and other payments for each of the two succeeding fiscal years.

5 SEC. 254. ANNUAL REPORT.

Not later than October 31 each year, the Secretary
of Labor shall submit to Congress a report on the administration of this title during the preceding fiscal year. The
report shall include any determinations made under section 253(d) during such fiscal year.

11SEC.255. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS FOR12COSTS OF ADMINISTRATION.

13 (a) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There is hereby authorized to be appropriated for the Department 14 15 of Energy for each fiscal year after fiscal year 2000 such sums as may be necessary in such fiscal year for the costs 16 17 of administration of this title by the Secretary of Labor. 18 (b) TRANSFER.—The Secretary of Energy shall, pur-19 suant to the memorandum of understanding under section 20 251, transfer to the Secretary of Labor any amounts ap-21 propriated pursuant to the authorization of appropriations 22 in subsection (a).

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