

106TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

S. 700

AN ACT

To amend the National Trails System Act to designate the
Ala Kahakai Trail as a National Historic Trail.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Ala Kahakai National
5 Historic Trail Act”.

1 **SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

2 Congress finds that—

3 (1) the Ala Kahakai (Trail by the Sea) is an
4 important part of the ancient trail known as the
5 “Ala Loa” (the long trail), which circumscribes the
6 island of Hawaii;

7 (2) the Ala Loa was the major land route con-
8 necting 600 or more communities of the island king-
9 dom of Hawaii from 1400 to 1700;

10 (3) the trail is associated with many prehistoric
11 and historic housing areas of the island of Hawaii,
12 nearly all the royal centers, and most of the major
13 temples of the island;

14 (4) the use of the Ala Loa is also associated
15 with many rulers of the kingdom of Hawaii, with
16 battlefields and the movement of armies during their
17 reigns, and with annual taxation;

18 (5) the use of the trail played a significant part
19 in events that affected Hawaiian history and culture,
20 including—

21 (A) Captain Cook’s landing and subse-
22 quent death in 1779;

23 (B) Kamehameha I’s rise to power and
24 consolidation of the Hawaiian Islands under
25 monarchical rule; and

1 (C) the death of Kamehameha in 1819,
 2 followed by the overthrow of the ancient reli-
 3 gious system, the Kapu, and the arrival of the
 4 first western missionaries in 1820; and

5 (6) the trail—

6 (A) was used throughout the 19th and
 7 20th centuries and continues in use today; and

8 (B) contains a variety of significant cul-
 9 tural and natural resources.

10 **SEC. 3. AUTHORIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION.**

11 Section 5(a) of the National Trails System Act (16
 12 U.S.C. 1244(a)) is amended—

13 (1) by designating the paragraphs relating to
 14 the California National Historic Trail, the Pony Ex-
 15 press National Historic Trail, and the Selma to
 16 Montgomery National Historic Trail as paragraphs
 17 (18), (19), and (20), respectively; and

18 (2) by adding at the end the following:

19 “(21) ALA KAHAKAI NATIONAL HISTORIC
 20 TRAIL.—

21 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The Ala Kahakai Na-
 22 tional Historic Trail (the Trail by the Sea), a
 23 175 mile long trail extending from 'Upolu Point
 24 on the north tip of Hawaii Island down the
 25 west coast of the Island around Ka Lae to the

1 east boundary of Hawaii Volcanoes National
2 Park at the ancient shoreline temple known as
3 ‘Waha’ula’, as generally depicted on the map
4 entitled ‘Ala Kahakai Trail’, contained in the
5 report prepared pursuant to subsection (b) enti-
6 tled ‘Ala Kahakai National Trail Study and En-
7 vironmental Impact Statement’, dated January
8 1998.

9 “(B) MAP.—A map generally depicting the
10 trail shall be on file and available for public in-
11 spection in the Office of the National Park
12 Service, Department of the Interior.

13 “(C) ADMINISTRATION.—The trail shall be
14 administered by the Secretary of the Interior.

15 “(D) LAND ACQUISITION.—No land or in-
16 terest in land outside the exterior boundaries of
17 any federally administered area may be ac-
18 quired by the United States for the trail except
19 with the consent of the owner of the land or in-
20 terest in land.

21 “(E) PUBLIC PARTICIPATION; CONSULTA-
22 TION.—The Secretary of the Interior shall—

23 “(i) encourage communities and own-
24 ers of land along the trail, native Hawai-
25 ians, and volunteer trail groups to partici-

1 pate in the planning, development, and
2 maintenance of the trail; and

3 “(ii) consult with affected Federal,
4 State, and local agencies, native Hawaiian
5 groups, and landowners in the administra-
6 tion of the trail.”.

Passed the Senate July 1, 1999.

Attest:

Secretary.

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