

Calendar No. 377

107TH CONGRESS
2^D SESSION**H. R. 1209**

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

JUNE 7, 2001

Received; read twice and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

MAY 16 (legislative day, MAY 9), 2002

Reported by Mr. LEAHY, with an amendment

[Strike out all after the enacting clause and insert the part printed in *italic*]**AN ACT**

To amend the Immigration and Nationality Act to determine whether an alien is a child, for purposes of classification as an immediate relative, based on the age of the alien on the date the classification petition with respect to the alien is filed, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Child Status Protec-
5 tion Act of 2001”.

1 **SEC. 2. USE OF AGE ON PETITION FILING DATE, PARENT'S**
 2 **NATURALIZATION DATE, OR MARRIAGE TER-**
 3 **MINATION DATE, IN DETERMINING STATUS**
 4 **AS A CHILD OF A CITIZEN.**

5 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 201 of the Immigration
 6 and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1151) is amended by add-
 7 ing at the end the following:

8 “(f) RULES FOR DETERMINING WHETHER CERTAIN
 9 ALIENS ARE IMMEDIATE RELATIVES.—

10 “(1) AGE ON PETITION FILING DATE.—Except
 11 as provided in paragraphs (2) and (3), for purposes
 12 of subsection (b)(2)(A)(i), a determination of wheth-
 13 er an alien satisfies the age requirement in the mat-
 14 ter preceding subparagraph (A) of section 101(b)(1)
 15 shall be made using the age of the alien on the date
 16 on which the petition is filed with the Attorney Gen-
 17 eral under section 204 to classify the alien as an im-
 18 mediate relative under subsection (b)(2)(A)(i).

19 “(2) AGE ON PARENT'S NATURALIZATION
 20 DATE.—In the case of a petition under section 204
 21 initially filed for an alien child's classification as a
 22 family-sponsored immigrant under section
 23 203(a)(2)(A), based on the child's parent being law-
 24 fully admitted for permanent residence, if the peti-
 25 tion is later converted, due to the naturalization of
 26 the parent, to a petition to classify the alien as an

1 immediate relative under subsection (b)(2)(A)(i), the
 2 determination described in paragraph (1) shall be
 3 made using the age of the alien on the date of the
 4 parent's naturalization.

5 “(3) AGE ON MARRIAGE TERMINATION DATE.—

6 In the case of a petition under section 204 initially
 7 filed for an alien's classification as a family-spon-
 8 sored immigrant under section 203(a)(3), based on
 9 the alien's being a married son or daughter of a cit-
 10 izen, if the petition is later converted, due to the
 11 legal termination of the alien's marriage, to a peti-
 12 tion to classify the alien as an immediate relative
 13 under subsection (b)(2)(A)(i), the determination de-
 14 scribed in paragraph (1) shall be made using the age
 15 of the alien on the date of the termination of the
 16 marriage.”.

17 (b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendment made by
 18 subsection (a) shall take effect on the date of the enact-
 19 ment of this Act and shall apply to all petitions and appli-
 20 cations pending before the Department of Justice or the
 21 Department of State on or after such date.

22 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

23 *This Act may be cited as the “Child Status Protection*
 24 *Act”.*

1 **SEC. 2. USE OF AGE ON PETITION FILING DATE, PARENT'S**
 2 **NATURALIZATION DATE, OR MARRIAGE TER-**
 3 **MINATION DATE, IN DETERMINING STATUS**
 4 **AS IMMEDIATE RELATIVE.**

5 *Section 201 of the Immigration and Nationality Act*
 6 *(8 U.S.C. 1151) is amended by adding at the end the fol-*
 7 *lowing:*

8 *“(f) RULES FOR DETERMINING WHETHER CERTAIN*
 9 *ALIENS ARE IMMEDIATE RELATIVES.—*

10 *“(1) AGE ON PETITION FILING DATE.—Except as*
 11 *provided in paragraphs (2) and (3), for purposes of*
 12 *subsection (b)(2)(A)(i), a determination of whether an*
 13 *alien satisfies the age requirement in the matter pre-*
 14 *ceding subparagraph (A) of section 101(b)(1) shall be*
 15 *made using the age of the alien on the date on which*
 16 *the petition is filed with the Attorney General under*
 17 *section 204 to classify the alien as an immediate rel-*
 18 *ative under subsection (b)(2)(A)(i).*

19 *“(2) AGE ON PARENT'S NATURALIZATION*
 20 *DATE.—In the case of a petition under section 204*
 21 *initially filed for an alien child's classification as a*
 22 *family-sponsored immigrant under section*
 23 *203(a)(2)(A), based on the child's parent being law-*
 24 *fully admitted for permanent residence, if the petition*
 25 *is later converted, due to the naturalization of the*
 26 *parent, to a petition to classify the alien as an imme-*

1 *diate relative under subsection (b)(2)(A)(i), the deter-*
 2 *mination described in paragraph (1) shall be made*
 3 *using the age of the alien on the date of the parent's*
 4 *naturalization.*

5 “(3) *AGE ON MARRIAGE TERMINATION DATE.*—*In*
 6 *the case of a petition under section 204 initially filed*
 7 *for an alien's classification as a family-sponsored im-*
 8 *migrant under section 203(a)(3), based on the alien's*
 9 *being a married son or daughter of a citizen, if the*
 10 *petition is later converted, due to the legal termi-*
 11 *nation of the alien's marriage, to a petition to clas-*
 12 *sify the alien as an immediate relative under sub-*
 13 *section (b)(2)(A)(i) or as an unmarried son or daugh-*
 14 *ter of a citizen under section 203(a)(1), the deter-*
 15 *mination described in paragraph (1) shall be made*
 16 *using the age of the alien on the date of the termi-*
 17 *nation of the marriage.”.*

18 **SEC. 3. TREATMENT OF CERTAIN UNMARRIED SONS AND**
 19 **DAUGHTERS SEEKING STATUS AS FAMILY-**
 20 **SPONSORED, EMPLOYMENT-BASED, AND DI-**
 21 **VERSITY IMMIGRANTS.**

22 *Section 203 of the Immigration and Nationality Act*
 23 *(8 U.S.C. 1153) is amended by adding at the end the fol-*
 24 *lowing:*

1 “(h) *RULES FOR DETERMINING WHETHER CERTAIN*
2 *ALIENS ARE CHILDREN.*—

3 “(1) *IN GENERAL.*—*For purposes of subsections*
4 *(a)(2)(A) and (d), a determination of whether an*
5 *alien satisfies the age requirement in the matter pre-*
6 *ceding subparagraph (A) of section 101(b)(1) shall be*
7 *made using—*

8 “(A) *the age of the alien on the date on*
9 *which an immigrant visa number becomes avail-*
10 *able for such alien (or, in the case of subsection*
11 *(d), the date on which an immigrant visa num-*
12 *ber became available for the alien’s parent), but*
13 *only if the alien has sought to acquire the status*
14 *of an alien lawfully admitted for permanent res-*
15 *idence within one year of such availability; re-*
16 *duced by*

17 “(B) *the number of days in the period dur-*
18 *ing which the applicable petition described in*
19 *paragraph (2) was pending.*

20 “(2) *PETITIONS DESCRIBED.*—*The petition de-*
21 *scribed in this paragraph is—*

22 “(A) *with respect to a relationship described*
23 *in subsection (a)(2)(A), a petition filed under*
24 *section 204 for classification of an alien child*
25 *under subsection (a)(2)(A); or*

“(B) with respect to an alien child who is a derivative beneficiary under subsection (d), a petition filed under section 204 for classification of the alien’s parent under subsection (a), (b), or (c).

“(3) *RETENTION OF PRIORITY DATE.*—If the age of an alien is determined under paragraph (1) to be 21 years of age or older for the purposes of subsections (a)(4) and (d), the alien’s petition shall automatically be converted to the appropriate category and the alien shall retain the original priority date issued upon receipt of the original petition.”.

SEC. 4. USE OF AGE ON PARENT’S APPLICATION FILING DATE IN DETERMINING ELIGIBILITY FOR ASYLUM.

Section 208(b)(3) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1158(b)(3)) is amended to read as follows:

“(3) *TREATMENT OF SPOUSE AND CHILDREN.*—

“(A) *IN GENERAL.*—A spouse or child (as defined in section 101(b)(1) (A), (B), (C), (D), or (E)) of an alien who is granted asylum under this subsection may, if not otherwise eligible for asylum under this section, be granted the same status as the alien if accompanying, or following to join, such alien.

1 “(B) *CONTINUED CLASSIFICATION OF CER-*
 2 *TAIN ALIENS AS CHILDREN.—An unmarried*
 3 *alien who seeks to accompany, or follow to join,*
 4 *a parent granted asylum under this subsection,*
 5 *and who was under 21 years of age on the date*
 6 *on which such parent applied for asylum under*
 7 *this section, shall continue to be classified as a*
 8 *child for purposes of this paragraph and section*
 9 *209(b)(2), if the alien attained 21 years of age*
 10 *after such application was filed but while it was*
 11 *pending.”.*

12 **SEC. 5. USE OF AGE ON PARENT’S APPLICATION FILING**
 13 **DATE IN DETERMINING ELIGIBILITY FOR AD-**
 14 **MISSION AS REFUGEE.**

15 *Section 207(c)(2) of the Immigration and Nationality*
 16 *Act (8 U.S.C. 1157(c)(2)) is amended—*

17 (1) *by striking “(2)” and inserting “(2)(A)”;*
 18 *and*

19 (2) *by adding at the end the following:*

20 “(B) *An unmarried alien who seeks to accompany, or*
 21 *follow to join, a parent granted admission as a refugee*
 22 *under this subsection, and who was under 21 years of age*
 23 *on the date on which such parent applied for refugee status*
 24 *under this section, shall continue to be classified as a child*
 25 *for purposes of this paragraph, if the alien attained 21*

1 *years of age after such application was filed but while it*
 2 *was pending.”.*

3 **SEC. 6. TREATMENT OF CLASSIFICATION PETITIONS FOR**
 4 **UNMARRIED SONS AND DAUGHTERS OF NAT-**
 5 **URALIZED CITIZENS.**

6 *Section 204 of the Immigration and Nationality Act*
 7 *(8 U.S.C. 1154) is amended by adding at the end the fol-*
 8 *lowing:*

9 *“(k) PROCEDURES FOR UNMARRIED SONS AND*
 10 *DAUGHTERS OF CITIZENS.—*

11 *“(1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in para-*
 12 *graph (2), in the case of a petition under this section*
 13 *initially filed for an alien unmarried son or daugh-*
 14 *ter’s classification as a family-sponsored immigrant*
 15 *under section 203(a)(2)(B), based on a parent of the*
 16 *son or daughter being an alien lawfully admitted for*
 17 *permanent residence, if such parent subsequently be-*
 18 *comes a naturalized citizen of the United States, such*
 19 *petition shall be converted to a petition to classify the*
 20 *unmarried son or daughter as a family-sponsored im-*
 21 *migrant under section 203(a)(1).*

22 *“(2) EXCEPTION.—Paragraph (1) does not apply*
 23 *if the son or daughter files with the Attorney General*
 24 *a written statement that he or she elects not to have*
 25 *such conversion occur (or if it has occurred, to have*

1 *such conversion revoked). Where such an election has*
 2 *been made, any determination with respect to the son*
 3 *or daughter’s eligibility for admission as a family-*
 4 *sponsored immigrant shall be made as if such natu-*
 5 *ralization had not taken place.*

6 *“(3) PRIORITY DATE.—Regardless of whether a*
 7 *petition is converted under this subsection or not, if*
 8 *an unmarried son or daughter described in this sub-*
 9 *section was assigned a priority date with respect to*
 10 *such petition before such naturalization, he or she*
 11 *may maintain that priority date.*

12 *“(4) CLARIFICATION.—This subsection shall*
 13 *apply to a petition if it is properly filed, regardless*
 14 *of whether it was approved or not before such natu-*
 15 *ralization.”.*

16 **SEC. 7. IMMIGRATION BENEFITS FOR CERTAIN ALIEN CHIL-**
 17 **DREN NOT AFFECTED.**

18 *Section 204(a)(1)(D) of the Immigration and Nation-*
 19 *ality Act (8 U.S.C. 1154(a)(1)(D)) is amended by adding*
 20 *at the end the following new clause:*

21 *“(iii) Nothing in the amendments made by the Child*
 22 *Status Protection Act shall be construed to limit or deny*
 23 *any right or benefit provided under this subparagraph.”.*

1 **SEC. 8. EFFECTIVE DATE.**

2 *The amendments made by this Act shall take effect on*
3 *the date of the enactment of this Act and shall apply to*
4 *any alien who is a derivative beneficiary or any other bene-*
5 *ficiary of—*

6 *(1) a petition for classification under section 204*
7 *of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C.*
8 *1154) approved before such date but only if a final*
9 *determination has not been made on the beneficiary's*
10 *application for an immigrant visa or adjustment of*
11 *status to lawful permanent residence pursuant to such*
12 *approved petition;*

13 *(2) a petition for classification under section 204*
14 *of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C.*
15 *1154) pending on or after such date; or*

16 *(3) an application pending before the Depart-*
17 *ment of Justice or the Department of State on or*
18 *after such date.*

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