

107<sup>TH</sup> CONGRESS  
1<sup>ST</sup> SESSION

# H. R. 3283

To direct the Consumer Product Safety Commission to promulgate a consumer product safety standard under section 7(a) of the Consumer Product Safety Act for each durable infant or toddler product, and for other purposes.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

NOVEMBER 13, 2001

Ms. SCHAKOWSKY (for herself, Ms. PELOSI, Mr. RUSH, Mr. BLAGOJEVICH, Ms. BROWN of Florida, Mr. PAYNE, Ms. LEE, Ms. NORTON, Ms. KILPATRICK, Mrs. CHRISTENSEN, Mr. JACKSON of Illinois, Mr. HINCHEY, Ms. DELAURO, Mrs. MINK of Hawaii, Mr. LIPINSKI, Mr. MORAN of Virginia, Mr. EVANS, and Mrs. CLAYTON) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Energy and Commerce

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## A BILL

To direct the Consumer Product Safety Commission to promulgate a consumer product safety standard under section 7(a) of the Consumer Product Safety Act for each durable infant or toddler product, and for other purposes.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3       **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4       This Act may be cited as the “Infant and Toddler  
5       Durable Product Safety Act”.

1 **SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

2 The Congress finds the following:

3 (1) Unintentional injuries are the leading cause  
4 of death among children, and for every such injury  
5 that is fatal, approximately 18 children are hospital-  
6 ized and 233 are treated by emergency departments  
7 for such injuries that are nonfatal.

8 (2) According to the Consumer Product Safety  
9 Commission, an average of 87 children under the  
10 age of 5 die each year in incidents associated with  
11 nursery products, and about 35 of these deaths each  
12 year are associated with cribs.

13 (3) In 1999, an estimated 65,400 children  
14 under the age of 5 were treated in United States  
15 hospital emergency rooms for injuries associated  
16 with nursery products, and there were 8,800 injuries  
17 to children under the age of 15 months associated  
18 with baby walkers alone.

19 (4) More than 56,000,000 units of children's  
20 products were recalled in 1999, and almost  
21 37,000,000 children's products were recalled in  
22 2000, but not enough of these recalls reached the  
23 consumer.

24 **SEC. 3. PURPOSE.**

25 The purpose of this Act is to prevent dangerous chil-  
26 dren's products from getting to the market, by requiring

1 independent testing of all durable infant and toddler prod-  
2 ucts before they enter commerce.

3 **SEC. 4. DEFINITIONS.**

4 In this Act:

5 (1) COMMISSION.—The term “Commission”  
6 means the Consumer Product Safety Commission.

7 (2) DURABLE INFANT OR TODDLER PROD-  
8 UCT.—The term “durable infant or toddler  
9 product”—

10 (A) means a durable product intended for  
11 use, or that may be reasonably expected to be  
12 used, by children under the age of 5 years; and

13 (B) includes—

14 (i) full-size cribs and nonfull-size  
15 cribs;

16 (ii) toddler beds;

17 (iii) car seats;

18 (iv) high chairs, booster chairs, and  
19 hook-on chair;

20 (v) bath seats;

21 (vi) gates and other enclosures for  
22 confining a child;

23 (vii) play yards;

24 (viii) stationary activity centers;

25 (ix) child carriers;

- 1 (x) strollers;  
2 (xi) walkers;  
3 (xii) swings; and  
4 (xiii) bassinets and cradles.

5 (3) PANEL.—The term “Panel” means the In-  
6 fant and Toddler Product Review Panel established  
7 under section 7.

8 **SEC. 5. CONSUMER PRODUCT SAFETY STANDARDS FOR DU-**  
9 **RABLE INFANT AND TODDLER PRODUCTS.**

10 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Consumer Products Safety  
11 Commission shall, in accordance with this section and sec-  
12 tion 553 of title 5, United States Code, promulgate a con-  
13 sumer product safety standard under section 7(a) of the  
14 Consumer Product Safety Act (15 U.S.C. 2056) for each  
15 durable infant or toddler product.

16 (b) SCHEDULE.—The Commission shall promulgate  
17 consumer product safety standards under this section—

18 (1) for at least 5 durable infant or toddler  
19 products each calendar year beginning after the date  
20 of the enactment of this Act, through 2005; and

21 (2) for all durable infant or toddler products by  
22 not later than December 31, 2005.

23 (c) CONSULTATION WITH PANEL.—The Commission  
24 shall promulgate any consumer product safety standard

1 under this section for a durable infant or toddler  
2 product—

3 (1) in consultation with the Panel; and

4 (2) after considering the results of a review by  
5 such panel of any existing guidelines for that prod-  
6 uct.

7 **SEC. 6. DURABLE INFANT AND TODDLER PRODUCT COM-**  
8 **PLIANCE CERTIFICATION.**

9 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Commission shall by rule—

10 (1) require that testing and certification re-  
11 quired under section 14 of the Consumer Product  
12 Safety Act (15 U.S.C. 2063) for a durable infant or  
13 toddler product shall be performed by an inde-  
14 pendent third party; and

15 (2) require the use, and prescribe the form and  
16 content, of a label under section 14(c) for such prod-  
17 ucts for which such a certificate is issued, including  
18 a seal prescribed under subsection (b).

19 (b) CONSULTATION WITH PANEL.—The Commission  
20 shall delegate to the Panel the authority to prescribe a  
21 seal that shall be used, under the labeling requirements  
22 under subsection (a)(2), for infant or toddler products  
23 that are certified pursuant to section 14(a) of the Con-  
24 sumer Product Safety Act (15 U.S.C. 2063(a)(2)) to com-

1 ply with applicable consumer product safety standards  
2 promulgated under this Act.

3 **SEC. 7. INFANT AND TODDLER PRODUCT REVIEW PANEL.**

4 (a) ESTABLISHMENT.—The Commission shall estab-  
5 lish an Infant and Toddler Product Review Panel to advise  
6 the Commission regarding the implementation of this Act.

7 (b) FUNCTIONS.—The Panel shall—

8 (1) review and report to the Commission re-  
9 garding the existing guidelines for durable infant or  
10 toddler products; and

11 (2) advise the Commission regarding the pro-  
12 mulgation of consumer product safety standards  
13 under this Act.

14 (c) MEMBERSHIP.—

15 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Panel shall be com-  
16 prised of—

17 (A) representatives of—

18 (i) the juvenile product manufacturers  
19 industry;

20 (ii) consumer groups; and

21 (iii) independent child product engi-  
22 neers and experts; and

23 (B) Consumer Product Safety Commission  
24 engineers.

1           (2) LIMITATION.—Representatives under para-  
2           graph (1)(A)(i) shall not exceed 40 percent of the  
3           membership of the Panel.

4 **SEC. 8. AMENDMENTS TO CONSUMER PRODUCT SAFETY**  
5 **ACT.**

6           (a) REMOVAL OF LIMITATION ON MAXIMUM CIVIL  
7 PENALTY.—Section 20(a) of the Consumer Product Safe-  
8 ty Act (15 U.S.C. 2069(a)) is amended—

9           (1) in the second sentence by striking “Subject  
10          to paragraph (2),” and inserting “Subject to para-  
11          graphs (2) and (3),”; and

12          (2) by adding at the end the following:

13          “(4) The second sentence of paragraph (1) shall not  
14          apply to any violation with respect to a durable infant or  
15          toddler product.”.

16          (b) REQUIREMENTS REGARDING DISCLOSURE OF IN-  
17          FORMATION NOT APPLICABLE.—Section 6(b) of the Con-  
18          sumer Product Safety Act (15 U.S.C. 2055(b)) is amend-  
19          ed by adding at the end the following:

20          “(9) This subsection shall not apply with respect to  
21          any durable infant or toddler product.”.

22          (c) DEFINITION OF DURABLE INFANT OR TODDLER  
23          PRODUCT.—Section 3(a) of the Consumer Product Safety  
24          Act (15 U.S.C. 2052(a)) is amended by adding at the end  
25          the following:

1           “(15) The term ‘durable infant or toddler prod-  
2           uct’ has the meaning that term has in the Infant  
3           and Toddler Product Safety Act.”.

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