## H. R. 4729

To amend the Social Security Act to provide for coverage under the Medicare Program of chronic kidney disease patients who are not end-stage renal disease patients.

## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

May 14, 2002

Mr. Stark (for himself, Mr. McDermott, Mrs. Thurman, and Mrs. Christensen) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Ways and Means, and in addition to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

## A BILL

To amend the Social Security Act to provide for coverage under the Medicare Program of chronic kidney disease patients who are not end-stage renal disease patients.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Medicare Chronic Kid-
- 5 ney Disease Management Act of 2002".

## 1 SEC. 2. DELAYING ONSET OF ESRD.

| 2  | (a) Medicare Coverage of Chronic Kidney Dis-                 |
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| 3  | EASE PATIENTS.—  |
| 4  | (1) In General.—Section 226A of the Social                   |
| 5  | Security Act (42 U.S.C. 426–1) is amended—                   |
| 6  | (A) by redesignating the last subsection as                  |
| 7  | subsection (e); and  |
| 8  | (B) by inserting after subsection (c) the                    |
| 9  | following new subsection:                                    |
| 10 | "(d)(1)(A) Notwithstanding any provision to the con-         |
| 11 | trary in section 226 or title XVIII, every qualified chronic |
| 12 | kidney disease patient (as defined in paragraph (2)) shall,  |
| 13 | in accordance with the succeeding provisions of this sec-    |
| 14 | tion, be entitled to benefits under part A and eligible to   |
| 15 | enroll under part B of title XVIII, subject to the deduct-   |
| 16 | ible, premium, and coinsurance provisions of that title.     |
| 17 | "(B) No qualified chronic kidney disease patient may         |
| 18 | enroll under part C of title XVIII.                          |
| 19 | "(2) For purposes of this subsection, the term "quali-       |
| 20 | fied chronic kidney disease patient" means an individual—    |
| 21 | "(A) who would otherwise be described in sub-                |
| 22 | section (a) but for paragraph (2) of that subsection;        |
| 23 | "(B) who has been diagnosed with chronic kid-                |
| 24 | ney disease;   |
| 25 | "(C) with respect to whom, a physician certifies             |
| 26 | that—  |

| 1  | "(i) the individual, under generally accept-              |
|----|---|
| 2  | ed clinical standards, will likely need dialysis          |
| 3  | treatments or a kidney transplant within the              |
| 4  | two-year period beginning on the date of certifi-         |
| 5  | cation; and   |
| 6  | "(ii) the individual may benefit from a pro-              |
| 7  | gram of pre-ESRD services (as defined in sec-             |
| 8  | tion $1861(ww)(1)$ ; and                                  |
| 9  | "(D) who certifies that the individual does not           |
| 10 | have health insurance coverage.".                         |
| 11 | (2) Conforming amendments.—Section 1811                   |
| 12 | of such Act (42 U.S.C. 1395c) is amended by insert-       |
| 13 | ing before the period the following: "or who are          |
| 14 | qualified chronic kidney disease patient (as defined      |
| 15 | in section $226A(d)(2)$ ".                                |
| 16 | (3) Effective Date.—The amendments made by                |
| 17 | this subsection shall take effect January 1, 2004.        |
| 18 | (b) COVERAGE OF PRE-ESRD SERVICES.—                       |
| 19 | (1) In General.—Section 1861(s)(2) of the                 |
| 20 | Social Security Act $(42 \text{ U.S.C. } 1395x(s)(2))$ is |
| 21 | amended—  |
| 22 | (A) by striking "and" at the end of sub-                  |
| 23 | paragraph (U);  |
| 24 | (B) by inserting "and" at the end of sub-                 |
| 25 | paragraph (V); and  |

| 1  | (C) by adding at the end the following new              |
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| 2  | subparagraph:   |
| 3  | "(W) pre-ESRD services (as defined in sub-              |
| 4  | section $(ww)(1)$ ) for an individual who has been di-  |
| 5  | agnosed with chronic kidney disease and, with re-       |
| 6  | spect to whom, a physician certifies that—              |
| 7  | "(i) the individual, under generally accept-            |
| 8  | ed clinical standards, will likely need dialysis        |
| 9  | treatments within the two-year period beginning         |
| 10 | on the date of certification; and                       |
| 11 | "(ii) the individual may benefit from a pro-            |
| 12 | gram of pre-ESRD services;".                            |
| 13 | (2) Services Described.—Section 1861 of                 |
| 14 | the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395x) is amend-     |
| 15 | ed by adding at the end the following new sub-          |
| 16 | section:  |
| 17 | "Pre-ESRD Services                                      |
| 18 | "(ww)(1) The term 'pre-ESRD Services' means any         |
| 19 | or all of the following services:                       |
| 20 | "(A) Individual and group nutritional coun-             |
| 21 | seling services for the purpose of chronic kidney dis-  |
| 22 | ease management that are furnished by a registered      |
| 23 | dietitian or nutrition professional (as defined in sub- |
| 24 | section (vv)(2)) pursuant to a referral by a physician  |
| 25 | (as defined in subsection $(r)(1)$ ).                   |

| 1  | "(B) Counseling furnished by qualified health          |
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| 2  | care providers that—                                   |
| 3  | "(i) provides comprehensive information                |
| 4  | regarding the management of comorbidities,             |
| 5  | and the prevention of uremic complications;            |
| 6  | "(ii) ensures active participation of the in-          |
| 7  | dividual in the choice of therapy or therapies;        |
| 8  | and  |
| 9  | "(iii) provides comprehensive information              |
| 10 | regarding modalities of treatment for kidney           |
| 11 | disease and end-stage renal disease, including         |
| 12 | organ transplantation, hemodialysis, peritoneal        |
| 13 | dialysis, and home dialysis.                           |
| 14 | "(C) Counseling, items and services, including         |
| 15 | tissue typing, furnished by qualified health care pro- |
| 16 | viders for preparation of possible organ transplan-    |
| 17 | tation.  |
| 18 | "(D) Items and services furnished by qualified         |
| 19 | health care providers for the preparation of vascular  |
| 20 | access required for dialysis treatment.                |
| 21 | "(E) Such other services as the Secretary deter-       |
| 22 | mines appropriate, in consultation with national or-   |
| 23 | ganizations representing individuals and entities who  |
| 24 | furnish pre-ESRD services and patients receiving       |
| 25 | such services.   |

| 1  | "(2) The Secretary shall establish such criteria as the   |
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| 2  | Secretary determines appropriate for qualifications re-   |
| 3  | quired for individuals to furnish pre-ESRD services under |
| 4  | paragraph (1).".  |
| 5  | (3) Payment amount.—                                      |
| 6  | (A) In general.—Section 1833(a)(1) of                     |
| 7  | the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395l(a)(1))           |
| 8  | is amended—   |
| 9  | (i) by striking "and" before "(U)";                       |
| 10 | and   |
| 11 | (ii) by inserting before the semicolon                    |
| 12 | at the end the following: ", and (V) with                 |
| 13 | respect to pre-ESRD services, the amount                  |
| 14 | paid shall be 80 percent of the amount de-                |
| 15 | termined under the fee schedule estab-                    |
| 16 | lished under section 1834(e)".                            |
| 17 | (B) Establishment of fee sched-                           |
| 18 | ULE.—Section 1834 of such Act (42 U.S.C.                  |
| 19 | 1395m) is amended by inserting after sub-                 |
| 20 | section (d) the following new subsection:                 |
| 21 | "(e) FEE SCHEDULE FOR PRE-ESRD SERVICES.—                 |
| 22 | "(1) In general.—The Secretary shall estab-               |
| 23 | lish a fee schedule for payment for pre-ESRD serv-        |
| 24 | ices in accordance with the requirements of this sub-     |
| 25 | section.  |

| 1  | "(2) Considerations.—In establishing such             |
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| 2  | fee schedule, the Secretary shall—                    |
| 3  | "(A) establish mechanisms to promote the              |
| 4  | efficient delivery of care;                           |
| 5  | "(B) establish definitions for pre-ESRD               |
| 6  | services which link payments to the type of           |
| 7  | services provided;                                    |
| 8  | "(C) consider appropriate regional and                |
| 9  | operational differences; and                          |
| 10 | "(D) consider adjustments to payment                  |
| 11 | rates to account for inflation and other relevant     |
| 12 | factors.  |
| 13 | "(3) Consultation.—In establishing the fee            |
| 14 | schedule for pre-ESRD services under this sub-        |
| 15 | section, the Secretary shall consult with various na- |
| 16 | tional organizations representing individuals and en- |
| 17 | tities who furnish pre-ESRD services and patients     |
| 18 | receiving such services.                              |
| 19 | "(4) Coding system.—The Secretary may re-             |
| 20 | quire the claim for any services for which the        |
| 21 | amount of payment is determined under this sub-       |
| 22 | section to include a code (or codes) under a uniform  |
| 23 | coding system specified by the Secretary that identi- |
| 24 | fies the services furnished.".                        |

| 1  | (3) Permitting dialysis facilities to bill                      |
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| 2  | FOR PRE-ESRD SERVICES FURNISHED IN THE FA-                      |
| 3  | CILITY.—Section 1881(b) is amended by adding at                 |
| 4  | the end the following new paragraph:                            |
| 5  | "(12) A renal dialysis facility may provide for the fur-        |
| 6  | nishing of some or all pre-ESRD services (as defined in         |
| 7  | section 1861(ww)(2). The facility may submit to the Sec-        |
| 8  | retary a claim for payment for such services furnished in       |
| 9  | the facility, and the Secretary shall not require the facility, |
| 10 | or the employee of the facility who is qualified to furnish     |
| 11 | such services, to apply for a separate provider number for      |
| 12 | purposes of payment under this title.".                         |

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