107TH CONGRESS 2D SESSION

H. R. 5661

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to increase tax incentives for higher education.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

OCTOBER 16, 2002

Ms. Delauro (for herself and Mr. Owens) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Ways and Means, and in addition to the Committee on Education and the Workforce, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

A BILL

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to increase tax incentives for higher education.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "College Tuition Assist-
- 5 ance Act of 2002".

| 1 | SEC. 2. INCREASE IN DEDUCTION FOR QUALIFIED TUITION |
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| 2 | AND RELATED EXPENSES. |
| 3 | (a) In General.—Paragraph (2) of section 222(b) |
| 4 | of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (relating to applica- |
| 5 | ble dollar limit) is amended to read as follows: |
| 6 | "(2) Applicable dollar limit.—The applica- |
| 7 | ble dollar amount for any taxable year shall be de- |
| 8 | termined as follows: |
| | "Taxable year: Applicable dollar limit: 2002 \$5,000 2003 and thereafter \$10,000." |
| 9 | (b) Phaseout based on adjusted gross in- |
| 10 | COME.—Subsection (b) of section 222 of such Code (relat- |
| 11 | ing to dollar limitations) is amended by adding at the end |
| 12 | the following new paragraphs: |
| 13 | "(3) Limitation based on adjusted gross |
| 14 | INCOME.— |
| 15 | "(A) IN GENERAL.—The amount which |
| 16 | would (but for this paragraph) be allowable as |
| 17 | a deduction under this section shall be reduced |
| 18 | (but not below zero) by the amount determined |
| 19 | under subparagraph (B). |
| 20 | "(B) Amount of Reduction.—The |
| 21 | amount determined under this subparagraph is |
| 22 | the amount which bears the same ratio to the |
| 23 | amount which would be so allowable as— |

| 1 | "(i) the excess of— |
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| 2 | "(I) the taxpayer's adjusted |
| 3 | gross income for such taxable year, |
| 4 | over |
| 5 | "(II) $$65,000$ ($$130,000$ in the |
| 6 | case of a joint return), bears to |
| 7 | "(ii) \$10,000 (\$20,000 in the case of |
| 8 | a joint return). |
| 9 | "(4) Adjusted gross income.—For purposes |
| 10 | of this subsection, adjusted gross income shall be de- |
| 11 | termined— |
| 12 | "(A) without regard to this section |
| 13 | and sections 911, 931, and 933, and |
| 14 | "(B) after application of sections 86, |
| 15 | 135, 137, 219, 221, and 469. |
| 16 | "(5) Adjustments for inflation.— |
| 17 | "(A) In general.—In the case of a tax- |
| 18 | able year beginning after 2002, the \$65,000 |
| 19 | and \$130,000 amounts in paragraph |
| 20 | (3)(B)(i)(II) shall be increased by an amount |
| 21 | equal to— |
| 22 | "(i) such dollar amount, multiplied by |
| 23 | "(ii) the cost-of-living adjustment de- |
| 24 | termined under section 1(f)(3) for the cal- |
| 25 | endar year in which the taxable year be- |

| 1 | gins, determined by substituting 'calendar |
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| 2 | year 2001' for 'calendar year 1992' in sub- |
| 3 | paragraph (B) thereof. |
| 4 | "(B) Rounding.—If any amount as ad- |
| 5 | justed under subparagraph (A) is not a multiple |
| 6 | of \$1,000, such amount shall be rounded to the |
| 7 | next lowest multiple of \$1,000.". |
| 8 | (c) Effective Date.—The amendments made by |
| 9 | this section shall apply to payments made in taxable years |
| 10 | beginning after December 31, 2001. |
| 11 | SEC. 3. EXPANSION OF LIFETIME LEARNING CREDIT. |
| 12 | (a) In General.—Section 25A(c)(1) of the Internal |
| 13 | Revenue Code of 1986 (relating to lifetime learning credit) |
| 14 | is amended by striking "20 percent" and inserting "28 |
| 15 | percent". |
| 16 | (b) Increase in AGI Limits.— |
| 17 | (1) In general.—Subsection (d) of section |
| 18 | 25A of such Code (relating to limitation based on |
| 19 | modified adjusted gross income) is amended to read |
| 20 | as follows: |
| 21 | "(d) Limitation Based on Modified Adjusted |
| 22 | GROSS INCOME.— |
| 23 | "(1) Hope credit.— |
| 24 | "(A) IN GENERAL.—The amount which |
| 25 | would (but for this subsection) be taken into ac- |

| 1 | count under subsection (a)(1) shall be reduced |
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| 2 | (but not below zero) by the amount determined |
| 3 | under subparagraph (B). |
| 4 | "(B) Amount of Reduction.—The |
| 5 | amount determined under this subparagraph |
| 6 | equals the amount which bears the same ratio |
| 7 | to the amount which would be so taken into ac- |
| 8 | count as— |
| 9 | "(i) the excess of— |
| 10 | "(I) the taxpayer's modified ad- |
| 11 | justed gross income for such taxable |
| 12 | year, over |
| 13 | "(II) $$40,000$ ($$80,000$ in the |
| 14 | case of a joint return), bears to |
| 15 | "(ii) \$10,000 (\$20,000 in the case of |
| 16 | a joint return). |
| 17 | "(2) Lifetime learning credit.— |
| 18 | "(A) In GENERAL.—The amount which |
| 19 | would (but for this subsection) be taken into ac- |
| 20 | count under subsection (a)(2) shall be reduced |
| 21 | (but not below zero) by the amount determined |
| 22 | under subparagraph (B). |
| 23 | "(B) Amount of Reduction.—The |
| 24 | amount determined under this subparagraph |
| 25 | equals the amount which bears the same ratio |

| 1 | to the amount which would be so taken into ac- |
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| 2 | count as— |
| 3 | "(i) the excess of— |
| 4 | "(I) the taxpayer's modified ad- |
| 5 | justed gross income for such taxable |
| 6 | year, over |
| 7 | "(II) $$50,000$ ($$100,000$ in the |
| 8 | case of a joint return), bears to |
| 9 | "(ii) \$10,000 (\$20,000 in the case of |
| 10 | a joint return). |
| 11 | "(3) Modified adjusted gross income.— |
| 12 | For purposes of this subsection, the term 'modified |
| 13 | adjusted gross income' means the adjusted gross in- |
| 14 | come of the taxpayer for the taxable year increased |
| 15 | by any amount excluded from gross income under |
| 16 | section 911, 931, or 933.". |
| 17 | (2) Conforming amendments.— |
| 18 | (A) Section 25A(h)(2)(A) of such Code is |
| 19 | amended by striking "subsection (d)(2)" and |
| 20 | inserting "subsection $(d)(1)(B)$ and the |
| 21 | \$50,000 and \$100,000 amounts in subsection |
| 22 | (d)(2)(B)". |
| 23 | (B) Section 25A(h)(2)(A)(ii) of such Code |
| 24 | is amended by striking "determined by sub- |

| 1 | stituting" and all that follows and inserting the |
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| 2 | following: "determined— |
| 3 | "(I) in the case of the \$40,000 |
| 4 | and \$80,000 amounts in subsection |
| 5 | (d)(1)(B)(i)(II), by substituting 'cal- |
| 6 | endar year 2000' for 'calendar year |
| 7 | 1992' in subparagraph (B) thereof, |
| 8 | and |
| 9 | "(II) in the case of the $$50,000$ |
| 10 | and \$100,000 amounts in subsection |
| 11 | (d)(2)(B)(i)(II), by substituting 'cal- |
| 12 | endar year 2001' for 'calendar year |
| 13 | 1992' in subparagraph (B) thereof.". |
| 14 | (c) USE OF CERTAIN NEEDS-BASED AID FOR QUALI- |
| 15 | FIED EXPENSES.—Section 25A(g)(2)(C) of the Internal |
| 16 | Revenue Code of 1986 (relating to adjustment for certain |
| 17 | scholarships, etc.) is amended by inserting "or needs- |
| 18 | based aid received under part A of title IV of the Higher |
| 19 | Education Act of 1965" after "section 102(a)". |
| 20 | (d) Effective Date.—The amendments made by |
| 21 | this section shall apply to expenses paid after December |
| 22 | 31, 2001 (in taxable years ending after such date), for |
| 23 | education furnished in academic periods beginning after |
| 24 | such date. |

| 1 | SEC. 4. EXPANSION OF STUDENT LOAN INTEREST DEDUC- |
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| 2 | TION ALLOWED ON A PER STUDENT BASIS. |
| 3 | (a) In General.—Section 221(b)(1) of the Internal |
| 4 | Revenue Code of 1986 (relating to maximum deduction) |
| 5 | is amended by inserting "with respect to qualified edu- |
| 6 | cation loans of each eligible student" after "paragraph |
| 7 | (2),". |
| 8 | (b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by |
| 9 | this section shall apply with respect to any loan interest |
| 10 | paid after December 31, 2001, in taxable years ending |
| 11 | after such date. |
| 12 | SEC. 5. EXTENSION AND INCREASE OF PELL GRANT MAX- |
| 13 | IMUM AMOUNTS. |
| 14 | Section 401(b)(2)(A) of the Higher Education Act of |
| 15 | 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1070a(b)(2)(A)) is amended by striking |
| 16 | clauses (i) through (v) and inserting the following: |
| 17 | "(i) \$6,500 for academic year 2003–2004; and |
| 18 | "(ii) \$7,000 for academic year 2004–2005,". |