

107<sup>TH</sup> CONGRESS  
2<sup>D</sup> SESSION

# H. RES. 499

Condemning attempts to boycott Israeli scientific institutions and scholars.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JULY 24, 2002

Mr. CAPUANO submitted the following resolution; which was referred to the  
Committee on Education and the Workforce

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## RESOLUTION

Condemning attempts to boycott Israeli scientific institutions  
and scholars.

Whereas scientific progress and the advancement of human  
knowledge depend upon the free exchange of ideas;

Whereas peace everywhere depends upon the ability of indi-  
viduals and governments to recognize, respect, and dis-  
cuss our differences;

Whereas an organization calling itself the Coordination of  
Scientists for a Just Peace in the Near East (“Coordina-  
tion des Scientifiques pour une Paix Juste au Proche-  
Orient”) has appealed for an international boycott of  
Israeli scientific institutions;

Whereas more than 700 European academics have already  
endorsed this international boycott;

Whereas 2 Israeli scholars, Gideon Toury and Miriam Schlesinger, the latter of whom is a former head of Amnesty International in Israel, were fired from the board of The Translator, published under the auspices of the University of Manchester Institute of Science and Technology, for no reason other than their nationality;

Whereas Donald Kennedy, President Emeritus of Stanford University, warned in a June 7, 2002, editorial that Science, the journal of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, would, if necessary, impose “penalties with regard to future publication” upon contributors who refused reasonable requests to share data or materials with Israeli researchers;

Whereas Professor Stephen Greenblatt of Harvard University, the President of the Modern Language Association of America, in an open letter dated June 26, 2002, deplored the Manchester firings as “particularly grotesque” because the journal in question was ostensibly devoted to intercultural communication;

Whereas a petition initiated by scholars at Harvard University and the Massachusetts Institute of Technology denounced attempts to turn the scientific community into a political battlefield as “irresponsible and counter-productive,” and quickly gathered support from 70 of the most illustrious names in mathematics and physical science here and abroad;

Whereas another petition, initiated by professors at the University of Chicago, states their belief that a cultural and scientific boycott of Israel is “immoral, dangerous, and misguided, and indirectly encourages the terrorist murderers in their deadly deeds”, and more than 2,500 scholars from all over the world have signed this document,

which was published in the British newspaper, The Guardian; and

Whereas other campaigns that insist upon academic freedom and dialogue among all the world's peoples gain adherents daily: Now, therefore, be it

1       *Resolved*, That it is the sense of the House of Rep-  
2       resentatives that—

3               (1) attempts to boycott Israeli scholars will nei-  
4       ther advance truth nor achieve peace;

5               (2) attempts to treat Israeli scholars as pariahs  
6       cannot fail to recall horrifying precedents such as  
7       the Nazi effort to “purify” German universities  
8       (make them “Judenrein”) by expelling Jewish stu-  
9       dents and faculty and the Stalinist slaughter of Yid-  
10      dish intellectuals; and

11              (3) scholars in the United States and abroad  
12      are to be commended for their prompt and resolute  
13      defense of their Israeli colleagues and for their com-  
14      mitment to the free exchange of ideas.

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