107TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION

S. 911

To reauthorize the Endangered Species Act of 1973.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

May 17, 2001

Mr. Smith of Oregon (for himself and Mr. Baucus) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Environment and Public Works

A BILL

To reauthorize the Endangered Species Act of 1973.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.
- 4 (a) Short Title.—This Act may be cited as the
- 5 "Endangered Species Recovery Act of 2001".
- 6 (b) Table of Contents.—The table of contents of
- 7 this Act is as follows:
 - Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.
 - Sec. 2. Listing and delisting species.
 - Sec. 3. Enhanced recovery planning.
 - Sec. 4. Interagency consultation and cooperation.
 - Sec. 5. Conservation plans.
 - Sec. 6. Enforcement.
 - Sec. 7. Education and technical assistance.
 - Sec. 8. Authorization of appropriations.
 - Sec. 9. Other amendments.

SEC. 2. LISTING AND DELISTING SPECIES.

- 2 (a) Best Scientific and Commercial Data
- 3 AVAILABLE.—Section 3 of the Endangered Species Act of
- 4 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1532) is amended—
- 5 (1) by striking the section heading and insert-
- 6 ing the following:
- 7 "DEFINITIONS AND GENERAL PROVISIONS";
- 8 (2) by striking "For the purposes of this
- 9 Act—" and inserting the following:
- 10 "(a) DEFINITIONS.—In this Act:"; and
- 11 (3) by adding at the end the following:
- 12 "(b) General Provisions.—
- 13 "(1) Best scientific and commercial data
- 14 AVAILABLE.—Where this Act requires the Secretary
- to use the best scientific and commercial data avail-
- able, the Secretary, when evaluating comparable
- data, shall give greater weight to scientific or com-
- mercial data that is empirical or has been field-test-
- ed or peer-reviewed.".
- 20 (b) Conforming Amendment.—The table of con-
- 21 tents in the first section of the Endangered Species Act
- 22 of 1973 (16 U.S.C. prec. 1531) is amended by striking
- 23 the item relating to section 3 and inserting the following: "Sec. 3. Definitions and general provisions.".
- 24 (c) Listing and Delisting.—

1	(1) Factors considered for listing.—Sec-
2	tion 4(a)(1) of the Endangered Species Act of 1973
3	(16 U.S.C. 1533(a)(1)) is amended—
4	(A) in subparagraph (C), by inserting "in-
5	troduced species, competition," before "disease
6	or predation"; and
7	(B) in subparagraph (D), by inserting
8	"Federal, State, and local government and
9	international" before "regulatory mechanisms"
10	(2) Critical Habitat.—Section 4(a) of the
11	Endangered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C
12	1533(a)) is amended by striking paragraph (3).
13	(3) Delisting.—Section 4(b)(2) of the Endan-
14	gered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1533(b)(2)) is
15	amended to read as follows:
16	"(2) Delisting.—The Secretary shall, in ac-
17	cordance with section 5 and on a determination that
18	the goals of the recovery plan for a species have
19	been met, initiate the procedures for determining, in
20	accordance with subsection (a)(1), whether to re-
21	move the species from a list published under sub-
22	section (c)."
23	(4) Response to petitions —

1	(A) IN GENERAL.—Section 4(b)(3) of the
2	Endangered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C.
3	1533(b)(3)) is amended to read as follows:
4	"(3) Response to petitions.—
5	"(A) ACTION MAY BE WARRANTED.—
6	"(i) In general.—To the maximum
7	extent practicable, not later than 90 days
8	after receiving the petition of an interested
9	person under section 553(e) of title 5,
10	United States Code, to—
11	"(I) add a species to;
12	"(II) remove a species from; or
13	"(III) change the status of a spe-
14	cies from a previous determination
15	with respect to;
16	either of the lists published under sub-
17	section (c), the Secretary shall make a
18	finding as to whether the petition presents
19	substantial scientific or commercial infor-
20	mation indicating that the petitioned ac-
21	tion may be warranted. If a petition is
22	found to present such information, the
23	Secretary shall promptly commence a re-
24	view of the status of the species concerned.
25	The Secretary shall promptly publish each

1	finding made under this subparagraph in
2	the Federal Register.
3	"(ii) Minimum documentation.—A
4	finding that the petition presents the infor-
5	mation described in clause (i) shall not be
6	made unless the petition provides—
7	"(I) documentation that the fish,
8	wildlife, or plant that is the subject of
9	the petition is a species;
10	"(II) a description of the avail-
11	able data on the historical and current
12	range and distribution of the species;
13	"(III) an appraisal of the avail-
14	able data on the status and trends of
15	populations of the species;
16	"(IV) an appraisal of the avail-
17	able data on the threats to the spe-
18	cies; and
19	"(V) an identification of the in-
20	formation contained or referred to in
21	the petition that has been peer-re-
22	viewed or field-tested.
23	"(iii) Notification to the
24	STATES.—

"(I) Petitioned actions.—If the petition is found to present the information described in clause (i), the Secretary shall notify and provide a copy of the petition to the State agency in each State in which the species is believed to occur and solicit the assessment of the agency, to be submitted to the Secretary not later than 90 days after the notification, as to whether the petitioned action is warranted.

"(II) OTHER ACTIONS.—If the Secretary has not received a petition for a species and the Secretary is considering proposing to list the species as either threatened or endangered under subsection (a), the Secretary shall notify the State agency in each State in which the species is believed to occur and solicit the assessment of the agency, to be submitted to the Secretary not later than 90 days after the notification, as to whether the list-

1	ing would be in accordance with sub-
2	section (a).
3	"(III) Consideration of state
4	ASSESSMENTS.—Before publication of
5	a determination that a petitioned ac-
6	tion is warranted or the issuance of a
7	proposed regulation, the Secretary
8	shall consider any State assessments
9	submitted within the comment period
10	established by subclause (I) or (II).
11	"(B) Petition to Change status or
12	DELIST.—A petition may be submitted to the
13	Secretary under subparagraph (A) to change
14	the status of a species or to remove a species
15	from either of the lists published under sub-
16	section (c) in accordance with subsection (a)(1),
17	if—
18	"(i) the current listing is no longer
19	appropriate because of a change in the fac-
20	tors identified under subsection $(a)(1)$; or
21	"(ii) with respect to a petition to re-
22	move a species from either of the lists—
23	"(I) new data or a reinterpreta-
24	tion of prior data indicate that re-
25	moval is appropriate;

1	"(II) the species is extinct; or
2	"(III) the recovery goals estab-
3	lished for the species in a recovery
4	plan approved under section 5(h) have
5	been achieved.
6	"(C) Determination.—Not later than 1
7	year after receiving a petition that is found
8	under subparagraph (A)(i) to present substan-
9	tial information indicating that the petitioned
10	action may be warranted, the Secretary shall
11	make 1 of the following findings:
12	"(i) Not Warranted.—The peti-
13	tioned action is not warranted, in which
14	case the Secretary shall promptly publish
15	the finding in the Federal Register.
16	"(ii) Warranted.—The petitioned
17	action is warranted, in which case the Sec-
18	retary shall promptly publish in the Fed-
19	eral Register a general notice and the com-
20	plete text of a proposed regulation to im-
21	plement the action in accordance with
22	paragraph (5).
23	"(iii) Warranted but pre-
24	CLUDED.—The petitioned action is war-
25	ranted, but—

1	"(I) the immediate proposal and
2	timely promulgation of a final regula-
3	tion implementing the petitioned ac-
4	tion in accordance with paragraphs
5	(5) and (6) is precluded by pending
6	proposals to determine whether any
7	species is an endangered species or a
8	threatened species; and
9	(Π) expeditions progress is
10	being made to add qualified species to
11	either of the lists published under
12	subsection (c) and to remove from the
13	lists species for which the protections
14	of this Act are no longer necessary;
15	in which case the Secretary shall promptly
16	publish the finding in the Federal Register,
17	together with a description and evaluation
18	of the reasons and data on which the find-
19	ing is based.
20	"(D) Subsequent Determination.—A
21	petition with respect to which a finding is made
22	under subparagraph (C)(iii) shall be treated as
23	a petition that is resubmitted to the Secretary
24	under subparagraph (A) on the date of the
25	finding and that presents substantial scientific

1	or commercial information that the petitioned
2	action may be warranted.
3	"(E) Judicial review.—Any negative
4	finding described in subparagraph (A)(i) and
5	any finding described in clause (i) or (iii) of
6	subparagraph (C) shall be subject to judicial re-
7	view.
8	"(F) Monitoring and emergency list-
9	ING.—The Secretary shall implement a system
10	to monitor effectively the status of each species
11	with respect to which a finding is made under
12	subparagraph (C)(iii) and shall make prompt
13	use of the authority under paragraph (7) to
14	prevent a significant risk to the well-being of
15	the species.".
16	(B) Conforming amendment.—Section
17	6(d)(1) of the Endangered Species Act of 1973
18	(16 U.S.C. 1535(d)(1)) is amended in the first
19	sentence by striking "subparagraph (C)" and
20	inserting "subparagraph (F)".
21	(5) Proposed regulations.—Section 4(b)(5)
22	of the Endangered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C.
23	1533(b)(5)) is amended—
24	(A) by striking "(5) With respect to any
25	regulation" and inserting the following:

1	"(5) Proposed regulations and review.—
2	With respect to any regulation";
3	(B) by striking "a determination, designa-
4	tion, or revision" and inserting "a determina-
5	tion or change in status";
6	(C) by striking " $(a)(1)$ or (3) ," and insert-
7	ing "(a)(1),";
8	(D) by striking "in the Federal Register,"
9	and inserting "in the Federal Register as pro-
10	vided by paragraph (8),"; and
11	(E) by striking subparagraph (E) and in-
12	serting the following:
13	"(E) at the request of any person not later
14	than 45 days after the date of publication of
15	general notice, promptly hold at least 1 public
16	hearing in each State that would be affected by
17	the proposed regulation (including at least 1
18	hearing in an affected rural area, if any) except
19	that the Secretary shall not be required to hold
20	more than 5 hearings under this subpara-
21	graph.".
22	(6) Final regulations.—
23	(A) Schedule.—Section 4(b)(6) of the
24	Endangered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C.
25	1533(b)(6)) is amended by striking "(6)(A)"

1	and all that follows through the end of subpara-
2	graph (A) and inserting the following:
3	"(6) Final regulations.—
4	"(A) In General.—Within the 1-year pe-
5	riod beginning on the date on which general no-
6	tice is published in accordance with paragraph
7	(5)(A)(i) regarding a proposed regulation, the
8	Secretary shall publish in the Federal
9	Register—
10	"(i) a final regulation to implement
11	the determination;
12	"(ii) notice that the 1-year period is
13	being extended under subparagraph (B)(i)
14	or
15	"(iii) notice that the proposed regula-
16	tion is being withdrawn under subpara-
17	graph (B)(ii), together with the finding on
18	which the withdrawal is based.".
19	(B) Conforming amendments.—Section
20	4(b)(6) of the Endangered Species Act of 1973
21	(16 U.S.C. 1533(b)(6)) is amended—
22	(i) in subparagraph (B)(i), by striking
23	"or revision";

1	(ii) in subparagraph (B)(iii), by strik-
2	ing "or revision concerned, a finding that
3	the revision should not be made,"; and
4	(iii) by striking subparagraph (C).
5	(7) Publication of data and informa-
6	TION.—Section 4(b)(8) of the Endangered Species
7	Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1533(b)(8)) is amended—
8	(A) by striking "a summary by the Sec-
9	retary of the data" and inserting "a summary
10	by the Secretary of the best scientific and com-
11	mercial data available";
12	(B) by striking "is based and shall" and
13	inserting "is based, shall"; and
14	(C) by striking "regulation; and if such
15	regulation designates or revises critical habitat,
16	such summary shall, to the maximum extent
17	practicable, also include a brief description and
18	evaluation of those activities (whether public or
19	private) which, in the opinion of the Secretary,
20	if undertaken may adversely modify such habi-
21	tat, or may be affected by such designation."
22	and inserting "regulation, and shall provide, to
23	the degree that it is relevant and available, in-
24	formation regarding the status of the affected
25	species, including current population, popu-

1	lation trends, current habitat, food sources,
2	predators, breeding habits, captive breeding ef-
3	forts, governmental and nongovernmental con-
4	servation efforts, or other pertinent informa-
5	tion.".
6	(8) Sound Science.—Section 4(b) of the En-
7	dangered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1533(b))
8	is amended by adding at the end the following:
9	"(9) Additional data.—
10	"(A) In General.—The Secretary shall
11	identify and publish in the Federal Register
12	with the notice of a proposed regulation pursu-
13	ant to paragraph (5)(A)(i) a description of ad-
14	ditional scientific and commercial data that
15	would assist in the preparation of a recovery
16	plan and—
17	"(i) invite any person to submit the
18	data to the Secretary; and
19	"(ii) describe the steps that the Sec-
20	retary plans to take for acquiring addi-
21	tional data.
22	"(B) Recovery planning.—Data identi-
23	fied and obtained under subparagraph (A) shall
24	be considered by the recovery team and the Sec-

1	retary in the preparation of the recovery plan in
2	accordance with section 5.
3	"(C) NO DELAY AUTHORIZED.—Nothing in
4	this paragraph waives or extends any deadline
5	for publishing a final rule to implement a deter-
6	mination (except for the extension provided in
7	paragraph (6)(B)(i)) or any deadline under sec-
8	tion 5.
9	"(10) Independent scientific review.—
10	"(A) IN GENERAL.—In the case of a regu-
11	lation proposed by the Secretary to implement
12	a determination under subsection (a)(1) that
13	any species is an endangered species or a
14	threatened species or that any species currently
15	listed as an endangered species or a threatened
16	species should be removed from any list pub-
17	lished pursuant to subsection (c), the Secretary
18	shall provide for independent scientific peer re-
19	view by—
20	"(i) selecting independent referees
21	pursuant to subparagraph (B); and
22	"(ii) requesting the referees to con-
23	duct the review, considering all relevant in-
24	formation, and make a recommendation to

the Secretary in accordance with this para-

1	graph not later than 150 days after the
2	general notice is published pursuant to
3	paragraph (5)(A)(i).
4	"(B) Selection of Referees.—For
5	each independent scientific review to be con-
6	ducted pursuant to subparagraph (A), the Sec-
7	retary shall select 3 independent referees from
8	a list provided by the National Academy of
9	Sciences, who—
10	"(i) through publication of peer-re-
11	viewed scientific literature or other means,
12	have demonstrated scientific expertise on
13	the species or a similar species or other
14	scientific expertise relevant to the decision
15	of the Secretary under subsection (a);
16	"(ii) do not have, or represent any
17	person with, a conflict of interest with re-
18	spect to the determination that is the sub-
19	ject of the review; and
20	"(iii) are not participants in a petition
21	to list, change the status of, or remove the
22	species under paragraph (3)(A)(i), the as-
23	sessment of a State for the species under
24	paragraph (3)(A)(iii), or the proposed or
25	final determination of the Secretary.

1	"(C) Final determination.—The Sec-
2	retary shall take 1 of the actions under para-
3	graph (6)(A) not later than 1 year after the
4	date of publication of the general notice of the
5	proposed determination. If the referees have
6	made a recommendation in accordance with
7	subparagraph (A)(ii), the Secretary shall evalu-
8	ate and consider the information that results
9	from the independent scientific review and in-
10	clude in the final determination—
11	"(i) a summary of the results of the
12	independent scientific review; and
13	"(ii) in a case in which the rec-
14	ommendation of a majority of the referees
15	who conducted the independent scientific
16	review under subparagraph (A) is not fol-
17	lowed, an explanation as to why the rec-
18	ommendation was not followed.
19	"(D) FEDERAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE
20	ACT.—The selection and activities of referees
21	selected pursuant to this Act shall not be sub-
22	ject to the Federal Advisory Committee Act (5
23	U.S.C. App.).".

1	(9) Lists.—Section $4(c)(1)$ of the Endangered
2	Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1533(c)(1)) is
3	amended—
4	(A) in the second sentence, by inserting
5	"designated" before "critical habitat"; and
6	(B) in the third sentence, by striking "de-
7	terminations, designations, and revisions" and
8	inserting "determinations".
9	(10) Protective regulation.—Section 4(d)
10	of the Endangered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C.
11	1533(d)) is amended—
12	(A) by striking "Whenever any species is
13	listed" and inserting the following:
14	"(1) In general.—Whenever any species is
15	listed"; and
16	(B) by adding at the end the following:
17	"(2) New listings.—With respect to each spe-
18	cies listed as a threatened species after the date of
19	enactment of this paragraph, regulations applicable
20	under paragraph (1) to the species shall be specific
21	to that species by the date on which the Secretary
22	is required to approve a recovery plan for the species
23	pursuant to section 5(c) and may be subsequently
24	revised.".
25	(11) Recovery plans.—

1	(A) In General.—Section 4 of the En-
2	dangered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1533)
3	is amended by striking subsection (f) and redes-
4	ignating subsections (g) through (i) as sub-
5	sections (f) through (h), respectively.
6	(B) Conforming Amendment.—Section
7	4(g) of the Endangered Species Act of 1973 (as
8	redesignated by subparagraph (A)) is amended
9	in paragraph (4) by striking "subsection (f) of
10	this section" and inserting "section 5".
11	(12) State conservation agreements.—
12	Section 4 of the Endangered Species Act of 1973
13	(16 U.S.C. 1533) (as amended by paragraph (11))
14	is amended by adding at the end the following:
15	"(i) STATE CONSERVATION AGREEMENTS.—The Sec-
16	retary may enter into a conservation agreement with 1 or
17	more States for a species that has been proposed for list-
18	ing, is a candidate species, or is likely to become a can-
19	didate species in the near future within the State. The
20	Secretary may approve an agreement if, after notice and
21	opportunity for public comment, the Secretary finds
22	that—
23	"(1) for species covered by the agreement, the
24	actions taken under the agreement, if undertaken by
25	all States within the range of the species, would

	<u> </u>
1	produce a conservation benefit that would be likely
2	to eliminate the need to list the species as threat-
3	ened or endangered under this section for the dura-
4	tion of the agreement;
5	"(2) the actions taken under the agreement will
6	not adversely affect an endangered species or a
7	threatened species;
8	"(3) the agreement contains such other meas-
9	ures as the Secretary may require as being necessary
10	or appropriate for the purposes of the agreement;
11	"(4) the State will ensure adequate funding and
12	enforcement to implement the agreement; and
13	"(5) the agreement includes such monitoring
14	and reporting requirements as the Secretary con-
15	siders necessary for determining whether the terms
16	and conditions of the agreement are being complied
17	with.".
18	(d) Public Availability of Data.—Section 3(b)
19	of the Endangered Species Act of 1973 (as amended by
20	subsection (a)) is amended by adding at the end the fol-
21	lowing:
22	"(2) Freedom of information act exemp-
23	TION.—The Secretary, and the head of any other

Federal agency on the recommendation of the Sec-

retary, may withhold or limit the availability of data

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- 1 requested to be released pursuant to section 552 of
- 2 title 5, United States Code, if the data describe or
- 3 identify the location of an endangered species, a
- 4 threatened species, or a species that has been pro-
- 5 posed to be listed as threatened or endangered, and
- 6 release of the data would be likely to result in an in-
- 7 creased taking of the species, except that data shall
- 8 not be withheld pursuant to this paragraph in re-
- 9 sponse to a request regarding the presence of those
- species on private land by the owner of that land.".

11 SEC. 3. ENHANCED RECOVERY PLANNING.

- 12 (a) Redesignation.—Section 5 of the Endangered
- 13 Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1534) is redesignated as
- 14 section 5A.
- 15 (b) Recovery Plans.—The Act is amended by in-
- 16 serting before section 5A (as redesignated by subsection
- 17 (a)) the following:
- 18 "RECOVERY PLANS
- 19 "Sec. 5. (a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary, in co-
- 20 operation with the States, and on the basis of the best
- 21 scientific and commercial data available, shall develop and
- 22 implement plans (referred to in this Act as 'recovery
- 23 plans') for the conservation and recovery of endangered
- 24 species and threatened species that are indigenous to the
- 25 United States or in waters with respect to which the
- 26 United States exercises sovereign rights or jurisdiction, in

accordance with the requirements and schedules described in this section, unless the Secretary finds, after notice and 3 opportunity for public comment, that a plan will not pro-4 mote the conservation of the species or because an existing plan or strategy to conserve the species already serves as the functional equivalent to a recovery plan. The Secretary 6 may authorize a State agency to develop recovery plans 8 pursuant to subsection (m). 9 "(b) Priorities.— 10 "(1) Criteria.—To the maximum extent prac-11 ticable, the Secretary, in developing recovery plans, 12 shall give priority, without regard to taxonomic clas-13 sification, to recovery plans that— "(A) address significant and immediate 14 15 threats to the survival of an endangered species 16 or a threatened species, have the greatest likeli-17 hood of achieving recovery of the endangered 18 species or the threatened species, and will ben-19 efit species that are more taxonomically dis-20 tinct; 21 "(B) address multiple species including (i) 22 endangered species, (ii) threatened species, or 23 (iii) species that the Secretary has identified as 24 candidates or proposed for listing under section 25 4 and that are dependent on the same habitat

1	as the endangered species or threatened species
2	covered by the plan;
3	"(C) reduce conflicts with construction, de-
4	velopment projects, jobs, private property, or
5	other economic activities; and
6	"(D) reduce conflicts with military training
7	and operations.
8	"(2) Priority system.—To carry out sub-
9	section (c) of this section and section 3(e) of the En-
10	dangered Species Recovery Act of 2001 in the most
11	efficient and effective manner practicable, the Sec-
12	retary shall develop and implement a priority rank-
13	ing system for the preparation of recovery plans
14	based on all of the factors described in subpara-
15	graphs (A) through (D) of paragraph (1).
16	"(c) Schedule.—For each species determined to be
17	an endangered species or a threatened species after the
18	date of enactment of this subsection for which the Sec-
19	retary is required to develop a recovery plan under sub-
20	section (a), the Secretary shall publish—
21	"(1) not later than 18 months after the date of
22	the publication under section 4 of the final regula-
23	tion containing the listing determination, a draft re-
24	covery plan; and

1 "(2) not later than 30 months after the date of 2 publication under section 4 of the final regulation 3 containing the listing determination, a final recovery 4 plan.

5 "(d) APPOINTMENT AND ROLE OF RECOVERY 6 TEAM.—

"(1) In General.—Not later than 60 days after the date of the publication under section 4 of the final regulation containing the listing determination for a species, the Secretary, in cooperation with the affected States, shall either appoint a recovery team to develop a recovery plan for the species or publish a notice pursuant to paragraph (3) that a recovery team shall not be appointed. Recovery teams shall include the Secretary and at least 1 representative from the State agency of each of the affected States choosing to participate and be broadly representative of the constituencies with an interest in the species and its recovery and in the economic or social impacts of recovery including representatives of Federal agencies, tribal governments, local governments, academic institutions, private individuals and organizations, and commercial enterprises. The recovery team members shall be selected for their knowledge of the species or for their expertise

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in the elements of the recovery plan or its implementation.

"(2) Duties of the recovery team.—Each recovery team shall prepare and submit to the Secretary the draft recovery plan that shall include recovery measures recommended by the team and alternatives, if any, to meet the recovery goal under subsection (e)(1). The recovery team may also be called on by the Secretary to assist in the implementation, review, and revision of recovery plans. The recovery team shall also advise the Secretary concerning the designation of critical habitat, if any.

"(3) Exception.—

"(A) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding paragraph (1), the Secretary may, after notice and opportunity for public comment, establish criteria to identify species for which the appointment of a recovery team would not be required under this subsection, taking into account the availability of resources for recovery planning, the extent and complexity of the expected recovery activities, and the degree of scientific uncertainty associated with the threats to the species.

"(B) STATE OPTION.—If the Secretary elects not to appoint a recovery team, the Sec-

1	retary shall provide notice to each affected
2	State and shall provide the affected States the
3	opportunity to appoint a recovery team and de-
4	velop a recovery plan, in accordance with sub-
5	section (m).
6	"(C) Secretarial duty.—If a recovery
7	team is not appointed, the Secretary shall per-
8	form all duties of the recovery team required by
9	this section.
10	"(4) Travel expenses.—The Secretary is au-
11	thorized to provide travel expenses (including per
12	diem in lieu of subsistence at the same level as au-
13	thorized by section 5703 of title 5, United States
14	Code) to recovery team members.
15	"(5) Federal advisory committee act.—
16	The Federal Advisory Committee Act (5 U.S.C.
17	App.) shall not apply to the selection or activities of
18	a recovery team appointed pursuant to this sub-
19	section or subsection (m).
20	"(e) Contents of Recovery Plans.—Each recov-
21	ery plan shall contain:
22	"(1) BIOLOGICAL RECOVERY GOAL.—
23	"(A) In General.—Not later than 180
24	days after the appointment of a recovery team
25	under this section, those members of the recov-

1 ery team with relevant scientific expertise shall 2 establish and submit to the Secretary a rec-3 ommended biological recovery goal to conserve 4 and recover the species that, when met, would 5 result in the determination, in accordance with 6 section 4, that the species be removed from the 7 list. The goal shall be based solely on the best 8 scientific and commercial data available. The 9 recovery goal shall be expressed as objective 10 and measurable biological criteria. When the goal is met, the Secretary shall initiate the pro-12 cedures for determining whether, in accordance 13 with section 4(a)(1), to remove the species from 14 the list.

- "(B) Peer review.—The recovery team shall promptly obtain independent scientific review of the recommended biological recovery goal.
- "(2) Recovery measures.—The recovery plan shall incorporate recovery measures that will meet the recovery goal.
 - "(A) Measures.—The recovery measures may incorporate general and site-specific measures for the conservation and recovery of the species such as—

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1	"(i) actions to protect and restore
2	habitat;
3	"(ii) research;
4	"(iii) establishment of refugia, captive
5	breeding, and releases of experimental pop-
6	ulations;
7	"(iv) actions that may be taken by
8	Federal agencies, including actions that
9	use, to the maximum extent practicable,
10	Federal land; and
11	"(v) opportunities to cooperate with
12	State and local governments and other per-
13	sons to recover species, including through
14	the development and implementation of
15	conservation plans under section 10.
16	"(B) Draft recovery plans.—
17	"(i) IN GENERAL.—In developing a
18	draft recovery plan, the recovery team or,
19	if there is no recovery team, the Secretary,
20	shall consider alternative measures and
21	recommend measures to meet the recovery
22	goal and the benchmarks. The recovery
23	measures shall achieve an appropriate bal-
24	ance among the following factors—

1	"(I) the effectiveness of the
2	measures in meeting the recovery
3	goal;
4	"(II) the period of time in which
5	the recovery goal is likely to be
6	achieved, provided that the time pe-
7	riod within which the recovery goal is
8	to be achieved will not pose a signifi-
9	cant risk to recovery of the species;
10	and
11	"(III) the social and economic
12	impacts (both quantitative and quali-
13	tative) of the measures and the dis-
14	tribution of the impacts across regions
15	and industries.
16	"(ii) Description of Alter-
17	NATIVES.—The draft plan shall include a
18	description of any alternative recovery
19	measures considered, but not included in
20	the recommended measures, and an expla-
21	nation of how any such measures consid-
22	ered were assessed and the reasons for
23	their selection or rejection.
24	"(iii) Description of economic ef-
25	FECTS.—If the recommended recovery

measures identified in clause (i) would impose significant costs on a municipality, county, region, or industry, the recovery team shall prepare a description of the overall economic effects on the public and private sectors including, as appropriate, effects on employment, public revenues, and value of property as a result of the implementation of the recovery plan.

"(3) Benchmarks.—The recovery plan shall include objective, measurable benchmarks expected to be achieved over the course of the recovery plan to determine whether progress is being made toward the recovery goal. To the extent possible, current and historical population estimates, along with other relevant factors, should be considered in determining whether progress is being made toward meeting the recovery goal.

"(4) FEDERAL AGENCIES.—Each recovery plan for an endangered species or a threatened species shall identify Federal agencies that authorize, fund, or carry out actions that are likely to have a significant impact on recovery of the species.

"(f) Public Notice and Comment.—

"(1) IN GENERAL.—If the Secretary makes a 1 2 preliminary determination that the draft recovery 3 plan meets the requirements of this section, the Sec-4 retary shall publish in the Federal Register and a 5 newspaper of general circulation in each affected 6 State a notice of availability and a summary of, and a request for public comment on, the draft recovery 7 8 plan including a description of the economic effects 9 prepared under subsection (e)(2)(B)(iii) and the rec-10 ommendations of the independent referees on the re-11 covery goal.

- "(2) Hearings.—At the request of any person, the Secretary shall hold at least 1 public hearing on each draft recovery plan in each State to which the plan would apply (including at least 1 hearing in an affected rural area, if any), except that the Secretary may not be required to hold more than 5 hearings under this paragraph.
- "(g) Procurement Authority.—In developing and implementing recovery plans, the Secretary may procure the services of appropriate public and private agencies and institutions and other qualified persons.
- 23 "(h) REVIEW AND SELECTION BY THE SEC-24 RETARY.—

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1 "(1) REVIEW AND APPROVAL.—The Secretary 2 shall review each plan submitted by a recovery team, 3 including a recovery team appointed by a State pursuant to the authority of subsection (m), to deter-5 mine whether the plan was developed in accordance 6 with the requirements of this section. If the Sec-7 retary determines that the plan does not satisfy such 8 requirements, the Secretary shall notify the recovery 9 team and give the team an opportunity to address 10 the concerns of the Secretary and resubmit a plan 11 that satisfies the requirements of this section. After 12 notice and opportunity for public comment on the 13 recommendations of the recovery team, the Sec-14 retary shall adopt a final recovery plan that is con-15 sistent with the requirements of this section.

- "(2) Selection of Recovery Measures.—In each final plan the Secretary shall select recovery measures that meet the recovery goal and the benchmarks. The recovery measures shall achieve an appropriate balance among the factors described in subclauses (I) through (III) of subsection (e)(2)(B)(i).
- "(3) Measures recommended by recovery team,—If the Secretary selects measures other than the measures recommended by the recovery team,

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- the Secretary shall publish with the final plan an explanation of why the measures recommended by the recovery team were not selected for the final recovery plan.
- 5 "(4) Publication of Notice on final 6 Plans.—The Secretary shall publish in the Federal 7 Register a notice of availability, and a summary, of 8 the final recovery plan, and include in the final re-9 covery plan a response to significant comments that 10 the Secretary received on the draft recovery plan.

"(i) Review.—

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- "(1) EXISTING PLANS.—Not later than 5 years after the date of enactment of this subsection, the Secretary shall review recovery plans published before that date.
- "(2) Subsequent plans.—The Secretary shall review each recovery plan first approved or revised under this section after the date of enactment of this subsection, not later than 10 years after the date of approval or revision of the plan and every 10 years thereafter.
- "(j) REVISION OF RECOVERY PLANS.—Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, the Secretary shall revise a recovery plan if the Secretary finds that substantial new information, which may include failure to

- 1 meet the benchmarks included in the plan, based on the
- 2 best scientific and commercial data available, indicates
- 3 that the recovery goal contained in the recovery plan will
- 4 not achieve the conservation and recovery of the endan-
- 5 gered species or threatened species covered by the plan.
- 6 The Secretary shall convene a recovery team to develop
- 7 the revisions required by this subsection, unless the Sec-
- 8 retary has established an exception for the species pursu-
- 9 ant to subsection (d)(3).
- 10 "(k) Existing Plans.—Nothing in this section shall
- 11 require the modification of—
- 12 "(1) a recovery plan approved;
- 13 "(2) a recovery plan on which public notice and
- comment has been initiated; or
- 15 "(3) a draft recovery plan on which significant
- progress has been made;
- 17 before the date of enactment of this subsection until the
- 18 recovery plan is revised by the Secretary in accordance
- 19 with this section.
- 20 "(1) Implementation of Recovery Plans.—
- 21 "(1) IMPLEMENTATION AGREEMENTS.—The
- 22 Secretary is authorized to enter into agreements
- with Federal agencies, affected States, Indian tribes,
- local governments, private landowners, and organiza-
- 25 tions to implement specified conservation measures

- identified by an approved recovery plan that promote the recovery of the species with respect to land or water owned by, or within the jurisdiction of, each such party. The Secretary may enter into such agreements, if the Secretary, after notice and opportunity for public comment, determines that—
 - "(A) each non-Federal party to the agreement has the legal authority and capability to carry out the agreement;
 - "(B) the agreement will be reviewed and revised as necessary on a regular basis (which shall be not less often than every 5 years) by the parties to the agreement to ensure that it meets the requirements of this section; and
 - "(C) the agreement establishes a mechanism for the Secretary to monitor and evaluate implementation of the agreement.
 - "(2) DUTY OF FEDERAL AGENCIES.—Each Federal agency identified under subsection (e)(4) shall enter into an implementation agreement with the Secretary not later than 2 years after the date on which the Secretary approves the recovery plan for the species. For the purposes of satisfying this section, the substantive provisions of the agreement shall be within the sole discretion of the Secretary

and the head of the Federal agency entering into the
agreement.

"(3) OTHER REQUIREMENTS.—

"(A) AGENCY ACTIONS.—Any action authorized, funded, or carried out by a Federal agency that is specified in a recovery plan implementation agreement between the Federal agency and the Secretary to promote the recovery of the species and for which the agreement provides sufficient information on the nature, scope, and duration of the action to determine the effect of the action on any endangered species, threatened species, or critical habitat shall not be subject to the requirements of section 7(a)(2) for that species, if the action is to be carried out during the term of the agreement and the Federal agency is in compliance with the agreement.

"(B) Comprehensive agreements.—If a non-Federal person proposes to include in an implementation agreement a site-specific action that the Secretary determines meets the requirements of subparagraph (A) and that action would require authorization or funding by 1 or more Federal agencies, the agencies authorizing

or funding the action shall participate in the development of the agreement and shall identify, at that time, all measures for the species that would be required under this Act as a condition of the authorization or funding.

"(4) FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE.—

- "(A) IN GENERAL.—In cooperation with the States and subject to the availability of appropriations under section 15(f), the Secretary may provide a grant of up to \$25,000 to a private landowner to assist the landowner in carrying out a recovery plan implementation agreement under this subsection.
- "(B) PROHIBITION ON ASSISTANCE FOR REQUIRED ACTIVITIES.—The Secretary may not provide assistance under this paragraph for any action that is required by a permit issued under this Act or that is otherwise required under this Act or other Federal law.
- "(C) OTHER PAYMENTS.—A grant provided to an individual private landowner under this paragraph shall be in addition to, and not affect, the total amount of payments the landowner is otherwise eligible to receive under the conservation reserve program established under

1	subchapter B of chapter 1 of subtitle D of title
2	XII of the Food Security Act of 1985 (16
3	U.S.C. 3831 et seq.), the wetlands reserve pro-
4	gram established under subchapter C of that
5	chapter (16 U.S.C. 3837 et seq.), or the Wild-
6	life Habitat Incentives Program established
7	under section 387 of the Federal Agriculture
8	Improvement and Reform Act of 1996 (16
9	U.S.C. 3836a).
10	"(m) State Authority for Recovery Plan-
11	NING.—
12	"(1) In general.—At the request of the Gov-
13	ernor of a State, or the Governors of several States
14	in cooperation, the Secretary may authorize the re-
15	spective State agency to develop the recovery plan
16	for an endangered species or a threatened species in
17	accordance with the requirements and schedules of
18	subsections (c), $(d)(1)$, $(d)(2)$, and (e) and this sub-
19	section if the Secretary finds that—
20	"(A) the State or States have entered into
21	a cooperative agreement with the Secretary pur-
22	suant to section $6(c)$; and
23	"(B) the State agency has submitted a
24	statement to the Secretary demonstrating ade-
25	quate authority and capability to carry out the

- requirements and schedules of subsections (c), (d)(1), (d)(2), and (e) and this subsection.
- "(2) STANDARDS AND GUIDELINES.—The Sec-retary, in cooperation with the States, shall publish standards and guidelines for the development of re-covery plans by a State agency under this sub-section, including standards and guidelines for inter-state cooperation and for the grant and withdrawal of authorization by the Secretary under this sub-section.
 - "(3) Duties of recovery team.—The recovery team shall prepare a draft recovery plan in accordance with this section and shall transmit the draft plan to the Secretary through the State agency authorized to develop the recovery plan.
 - "(4) Review of draft plans.—Before publication of a notice of availability of a draft recovery plan, the Secretary shall review each draft recovery plan developed pursuant to this subsection to determine whether the plan meets the requirements of this section. If the Secretary determines that the plan does not meet such requirements, the Secretary shall notify the State agency and, in cooperation with the State agency, develop a recovery plan in accordance with this section.

1 "(5) REVIEW AND APPROVAL OF FINAL
2 PLANS.—On receipt of a draft recovery plan trans3 mitted by a State agency, the Secretary shall review
4 and approve the plan in accordance with subsection
5 (h).

"(6) WITHDRAWAL OF AUTHORITY.—

"(A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary may withdraw the authority from a State that has been authorized to develop a recovery plan pursuant to this subsection if the actions of the State agency are not in accordance with the substantive and procedural requirements of subsections (c), (d)(1), (d)(2), and (e) and this subsection. The Secretary shall give the State agency an opportunity to correct any deficiencies identified by the Secretary and shall withdraw the authority from the State unless the State agency within 60 days has corrected the deficiencies identified by the Secretary. On withdrawal of State authority pursuant to this subsection, the Secretary shall have an additional 18 months to publish a draft recovery plan and an additional 1 year to publish a final recovery plan under subsection 5(c).

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1	"(B) Petitions to Withdraw.—Any per-
2	son may submit a petition requesting the Sec-
3	retary to withdraw the authority from a State
4	on the basis that the actions of the State agen-
5	cy are not in accordance with the substantive
6	and procedural requirements described in sub-
7	paragraph (A). If the Secretary has not acted
8	on the petition pursuant to subparagraph (A)
9	within 90 days after the date of submission of
10	the petition, the petition shall be deemed to be
11	denied and the denial shall be a final agency ac-
12	tion for the purposes of judicial review.
13	"(7) Definition of State agency.—In this
14	subsection, the term 'State agency' means—
15	"(A) a State agency (as defined in section
16	3) of each State entering into a cooperative re-
17	quest under paragraph (1); and
18	"(B) for fish and wildlife, including related
19	spawning grounds and habitat, on the Columbia
20	River and its tributaries, the Pacific Northwest
21	Electric Power and Conservation Planning
22	Council established under the Pacific Northwest
23	Electric Power Planning and Conservation Act
24	(16 U.S.C. 839 et seq.).
25	"(n) Critical Habitat Designation.—

"(1) Recommendation of the recovery team.—Not later than 270 days after the date of publication under section 4 of a final regulation containing a listing determination for a species, the recovery team appointed for the species shall provide the Secretary with a description of any habitat of the species that is recommended for designation as critical habitat pursuant to this subsection and any recommendations for special management considerations or protection that are specific to the habitat.

"(2) DESIGNATION BY THE SECRETARY.—The Secretary, to the maximum extent prudent and determinable, shall by regulation designate any habitat that is considered to be critical habitat of an endangered species or a threatened species that is indigenous to the United States or waters with respect to which the United States exercises sovereign rights or jurisdiction.

"(A) Designation.—

"(i) Proposal.—Not later than 18 months after the date on which a final listing determination is made under section 4 for a species, the Secretary, after consultation and in cooperation with the recovery team, shall publish in the Federal Register

1 a proposed regulation designating critical 2 habitat for the species.

"(ii) PROMULGATION.—The Secretary shall, after consultation and in cooperation with the recovery team, publish a final regulation designating critical habitat for a species not later than 30 months after the date on which a final listing determination is made under section 4 for the species.

"(B) OTHER DESIGNATIONS.—If a recovery plan is not developed under this section for an endangered species or a threatened species, the Secretary shall publish a final critical habitat determination for the endangered species or threatened species not later than 3 years after making a determination that the species is an endangered species or a threatened species.

"(C) ADDITIONAL AUTHORITY.—The Secretary may publish a regulation designating critical habitat for an endangered species or a threatened species concurrently with the final regulation implementing the determination that the species is endangered or threatened if the Secretary determines that designation of critical

1 habitat at the time of listing is essential to 2 avoid the imminent extinction of the species.

"(3) Factors to be considered.—The designation of critical habitat shall be made on the basis of the best scientific and commercial data available and after taking into consideration the economic impact, impacts to military training and operations, and any other relevant impact, of specifying any particular area as critical habitat. The Secretary shall describe the economic impacts and other relevant impacts that are to be considered under this subsection in the publication of any proposed regulation designating critical habitat.

"(4) EXCLUSIONS.—The Secretary may exclude any area from critical habitat for a species if the Secretary determines that the benefits of the exclusion outweigh the benefits of designating the area as part of the critical habitat, unless the Secretary determines that the failure to designate the area as critical habitat will result in the extinction of the species.

"(5) REVISIONS.—The Secretary may, from time-to-time and as appropriate, revise a designation. Each area designated as critical habitat before the date of enactment of this subsection shall con-

tinue to be considered so designated, until the designation is revised in accordance with this subsection.

"(6) Petitions.—

"(A) DETERMINATION THAT REVISION
MAY BE WARRANTED.—To the maximum extent
practicable, not later than 90 days after receiving the petition of an interested person under
section 553(e) of title 5, United States Code, to
revise a critical habitat designation, the Secretary shall make a finding as to whether the
petition presents substantial scientific or commercial information indicating that the revision
may be warranted. The Secretary shall promptly publish the finding in the Federal Register.

"(B) NOTICE OF PROPOSED ACTION.—Not later than 1 year after receiving a petition that is found under subparagraph (A) to present substantial information indicating that the requested revision may be warranted, the Secretary shall determine how to proceed with the requested revision, and shall promptly publish notice of the intention in the Federal Register.

"(7) Proposed and final regulations.—

Any regulation to designate critical habitat or imple-

- 1 ment a requested revision shall be proposed and pro-
- 2 mulgated in accordance with paragraphs (4), (5),
- and (6) of section 4(b) in the same manner as a reg-
- 4 ulation to implement a determination with respect to
- 5 listing a species.
- 6 "(o) Reports.—The Secretary shall report every 2
- 7 years to the Committee on Environment and Public Works
- 8 of the Senate and the Committee on Resources of the
- 9 House of Representatives on the status of efforts to de-
- 10 velop and implement recovery plans for all species listed
- 11 pursuant to section 4 and on the status of all species for
- 12 which the plans have been developed.".
- 13 (c) CITIZEN SUITS.—Section 11(g)(1)(C) of the En-
- 14 dangered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1540(g)(1)(C))
- 15 is amended by inserting "or section 5" after "section 4".
- 16 (d) Conforming Amendments for Recovery
- 17 Planning.—
- 18 (1) Section 6(d)(1) of the Endangered Species
- 19 Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1535(d)(1)) is amended in
- the first sentence by striking "section 4(g)" and in-
- serting "section 4(f)".
- 22 (2) Section 10(f)(5) of the Endangered Species
- 23 Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1539(f)(5)) is amended by
- striking the last sentence.

- 1 (3) Section 7(a)(1) of the Land and Water 2 Conservation Fund Act of 1965 (16 U.S.C. 460*l*–9) 3 is amended in the undesignated paragraph relating 4 to the National Wildlife Refuge System by striking 5 "section 5(a)" and inserting "section 5A(a)".
- 6 (4) Section 5(b) of Public Law 103-64 (16 7 U.S.C. 460iii-4(b)) is amended by striking "section 8 5(b) of the Endangered Species Act of 1973 (16 9 U.S.C. 1534(b))" and inserting "section 5A(b) of 10 the Endangered Species Act of 1973".
 - (5) Section 104(c)(4)(A)(ii)(I) of the Marine Mammal Protection Act of 1972 (16 U.S.C. 1347(c)(4)(A)(ii)(I)) is amended by striking "section 4(f)" and inserting "section 5".
 - (6) Section 115(b)(2) of the Marine Mammal Protection Act of 1972 (16 U.S.C. 1383(b)(2)) is amended by striking "section 4(f) of the Endangered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1533(f))" and inserting "section 5 of the Endangered Species Act of 1973".
 - (7) Section 118(f)(11) of the Marine Mammal Protection Act of 1972 (16 U.S.C. 1387(f)(11)) is amended by striking "section 4" and inserting "section 5".

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- 1 (8) The table of contents in the first section of 2 the Endangered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C. 3 prec. 1531) is amended— 4 (A) by striking the item relating to section 5 5 and inserting the following: "Sec. 5. Recovery plans. "Sec. 5A. Land acquisition."; 6 and 7 (B) by adding at the end the following: "Sec. 18. Annual cost analysis by the Fish and Wildlife Service.". 8 (e) Plans for Previously Listed Species.—In 9 the case of species included in the list published under section 4(c) of the Endangered Species Act of 1973 before 10 11 the date of enactment of this Act, and for which no recovery plan was developed before that date, the Secretary of the Interior or the Secretary of Commerce, as appropriate, 14 shall develop a final recovery plan in accordance with the requirements of section 5 of the Endangered Species Act of 1973 (as amended by this section) (including the priorities of section 5(b) of that Act) for not less than onehalf of the species not later than 3 years after the date 18 of enactment of this Act and for all species not later than 20 5 years after that date. 21 SEC. 4. INTERAGENCY CONSULTATION AND COOPERATION. 22 (a) Reasonable and Prudent Alternatives.—
 - •S 911 IS

1 (1) Definition.—Subsection (a) of section 3 2 of the Endangered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C. 3 1532) (as amended by section 2(a)(2)) is amended 4 by inserting the following after the paragraph defining the term "plant" and redesignating the subse-5 6

quent paragraphs accordingly:

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- "(15) Reasonable and prudent NATIVES.—The term 'reasonable and prudent alternatives' means alternative actions identified during consultation that can be implemented in a manner consistent with the intended purpose of the action, that can be implemented consistent with the scope of the legal authority and jurisdiction of the Federal agency, that are economically and technologically feasible, and that the Secretary believes would avoid the likelihood of jeopardizing the continued existence of listed species or resulting in the destruction or adverse modification of critical habitat.".
- 19 (2) Conforming amendment.—Section 7(n) 20 of the Endangered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C. 21 1536(n)) is amended in the first sentence by striking 22 ", as defined by section 3(13) of this Act,".
- 23 (b) INVENTORY OF SPECIES ON FEDERAL LAND.— Section 7(a)(1) of the Endangered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1536(a)(1)) is amended— 25

1	(1) by striking "Consultations.—(1) The"
2	and inserting: "Consultations.—
3	"(1) In general.—
4	"(A) OTHER PROGRAMS.—The"; and
5	(2) by adding at the end the following:
6	"(B) Inventory of species on federal
7	LAND.—The head of each Federal agency that
8	is responsible for the management of land and
9	water—
10	"(i) shall, to the maximum extent
11	practicable, by not later than December
12	31, 2008, prepare and provide to the Sec-
13	retary an inventory of the presence or oc-
14	currence of endangered species, threatened
15	species, species that have been proposed
16	for listing, and species that the Secretary
17	has identified as candidates for listing
18	under section 4, that are located on land
19	or water owned or under the control of the
20	agency; and
21	"(ii) shall, at least once every 10
22	years thereafter, update the inventory re-
23	quired by clause (i) including newly listed
24	species, species proposed for listing, and
25	candidate species.".

1	(c) Consultation.—Section 7(a)(3) of the Endan-
2	gered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1536(a)(3)) is
3	amended to read as follows:
4	"(3) Consultation.—
5	"(A) Notification of actions.—Before
6	commencing any action, each Federal agency
7	shall notify the Secretary if the agency deter-
8	mines that the action may affect an endangered
9	species or a threatened species, or critical habi-
10	tat.
11	"(B) AGENCY DETERMINATION.—
12	"(i) IN GENERAL.—Each Federal
13	agency shall consult with the Secretary as
14	required by paragraph (2) on each action
15	for which notification is required under
16	subparagraph (A) unless—
17	"(I) the Federal agency makes a
18	determination based on the opinion of
19	a qualified biologist that the action is
20	not likely to adversely affect an en-
21	dangered species, a threatened spe-
22	cies, or critical habitat;
23	"(II) the Federal agency notifies
24	the Secretary that it has determined
25	that the action is not likely to ad-

1	versely affect any listed species or
2	critical habitat and provides the Sec-
3	retary, along with the notice, a copy
4	of the information on which the agen-
5	cy based the determination; and
6	"(III) the Secretary does not ob-
7	ject in writing to the agency's deter-
8	mination within 60 days after the
9	date on which the notice is received.
10	"(ii) Public access to informa-
11	TION.—The Secretary shall maintain a list
12	of notices received from Federal agencies
13	under clause (i)(II) and shall make avail-
14	able to the public the list and, on request
15	(subject to the exemptions specified in sec-
16	tion 552(b) of title 5, United States Code),
17	the information received by the Secretary
18	on which the agency based its determina-
19	tion.
20	"(iii) Actions excluded.—The Sec-
21	retary may by regulation identify cat-
22	egories of actions with respect to specific
23	endangered species or threatened species
24	that the Secretary determines are likely to

have an adverse effect on the species or its

1	critical habitat and, for which, the proce-
2	dures of clause (i) shall not apply.
3	"(iv) Basis for objection.—The
4	Secretary shall object to a determination
5	made by a Federal agency pursuant to
6	clause (i), if—
7	"(I) the Secretary determines
8	that the action may have an adverse
9	effect on an endangered species, a
10	threatened species or critical habitat;
11	"(II) the Secretary finds that
12	there is insufficient information in the
13	documentation accompanying the de-
14	termination to evaluate the impact of
15	the proposed action on endangered
16	species, threatened species, or critical
17	habitat; or
18	"(III) the Secretary finds that,
19	because of the nature of the action
20	and its potential impact on an endan-
21	gered species, a threatened species, or
22	critical habitat, review cannot be com-
23	pleted in 60 days.
24	"(v) Reports.—The Secretary shall
25	report to the Congress not less often than

biennially with respect to the implementation of this subparagraph including in the report information on the circumstances that resulted in the Secretary making any objection to a determination made by a Federal agency under clause (i) and the availability of resources to carry out this section.

"(C) Consultation at request of applicant.—Subject to such guidelines as the Secretary may establish, a Federal agency shall consult with the Secretary on any prospective agency action at the request of, and in cooperation with, the prospective permit or license applicant if the applicant has reason to believe that an endangered species or a threatened species may be present in the area affected by the applicant's project and that implementation of the action will likely affect the species."

20 (d) GAO REPORT.—The Comptroller General of the 21 United States shall report to the Committee on Environ-22 ment and Public Works of the Senate and to the Committee on Resources of the House of Representatives not 24 later than 3 years after the date of enactment of this Act, 25 and 2 years thereafter, on the cost of formal consultation

- to Federal agencies and other persons carrying out actions 1 2 subject to the requirements of section 7 of the Endangered 3 Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1536), including the costs 4 of reasonable and prudent measures imposed. 5 (e) New Listings.—Section 7(a) of the Endangered 6 Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1536(a)) is amended by 7 adding at the end the following: 8 "(5) EFFECT OF LISTING ON **EXISTING** 9 PLANS.— "(A) DEFINITION OF ACTION.—For the 10 11 purposes of paragraph (2) and this paragraph, 12 the term 'action' includes land use plans under 13 the Federal Land Policy and Management Act of 1976 (43 U.S.C. 1701 et seq.) and land and 14 15 resource management plans under the Forest 16 and Rangeland Renewable Resources Planning 17 Act of 1974 (16 U.S.C. 1600 et seq.), as 18 amended by the National Forest Management 19 Act of 1976 (16 U.S.C. 1600 note). 20 21
 - "(B) REINITIATION OF CONSULTATION.—
 Whenever a determination to list a species as
 an endangered species or a threatened species
 or designation of critical habitat requires reinitiation of consultation under paragraph (2)
 on an already approved action as defined under

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subparagraph (A), the consultation shall commence promptly, but not later than 90 days after the date of the determination or designation, and shall be completed not later than 1 year after the date on which the consultation is commenced.

- "(C) Site-specific actions during consultation.—Notwithstanding subsection (d), the Federal agency implementing the land use plan or land and resource management plan under subparagraph (B) may authorize, fund, or carry out a site-specific ongoing or previously scheduled action within the scope of the plan on the land before completing consultation on the plan under subparagraph (B) pursuant to the consultation procedures of this section and related regulations, if—
- "(i) no consultation on the action is required; or
- 20 "(ii) consultation on the action is re-21 quired, the Secretary issues a biological 22 opinion and the action satisfies the re-23 quirements of this section.".
- (f) Improved Federal Agency Coordination.—
 Section 7(a) of the Endangered Species Act of 1973 (16

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1	U.S.C. 1536(a)) (as amended by subsection (e)) is amend-
2	ed by adding at the end the following:
3	"(6) Consolidation of consultation and
4	CONFERENCING.—
5	"(A) Consultation with a single
6	AGENCY.—Consultation and conferencing under
7	this subsection between the Secretary and a
8	Federal agency may, with the approval of the
9	Secretary, encompass a number of related or
10	similar actions by the agency to be carried out
11	within a particular geographic area.
12	"(B) Consultation with several
13	AGENCIES.—The Secretary may consolidate re-
14	quests for consultation or conferencing from
15	various Federal agencies the proposed actions
16	of which may affect the same endangered spe-
17	cies, threatened species, or species that have
18	been proposed for listing under section 4, with-
19	in a particular geographic area.".
20	(g) Use of Information Provided by States.—
21	Section 7(b)(1) of the Endangered Species Act of 1973
22	(16 U.S.C. 1536(b)(1)) is amended by adding at the end
23	the following:
24	"(C) USE OF STATE INFORMATION.—In
25	conducting a consultation under subsection

1	(a)(2), the Secretary shall actively solicit and
2	consider information from the State agency in
3	each affected State.".
4	(h) Opportunity To Participate in Consulta-
5	TIONS.—Section 7(b)(1) of the Endangered Species Act
6	of 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1536(b)(1)) (as amended by sub-
7	section (g)) is amended by adding at the end the following:
8	"(D) Opportunity to participate in
9	CONSULTATIONS.—
10	"(i) In general.—In conducting a
11	consultation under subsection (a)(2), the
12	Secretary shall provide any person who has
13	sought authorization or funding from a
14	Federal agency for an action that is the
15	subject of the consultation, the opportunity
16	to—
17	"(I) before the development of a
18	draft biological opinion, submit and
19	discuss with the Secretary and the
20	Federal agency information relevant
21	to the effect of the proposed action on
22	the species and the availability of rea-
23	sonable and prudent alternatives (if a
24	jeopardy opinion is to be issued) that
25	the Federal agency and the person

1	can take to avoid violation of sub-
2	section (a)(2);
3	"(II) receive information, on re-
4	quest, subject to the exemptions speci-
5	fied in section 552(b) of title 5,
6	United States Code, on the status of
7	the species, threats to the species, and
8	conservation measures, used by the
9	Secretary to develop the draft biologi-
10	cal opinion and the final biological
11	opinion, including the associated inci-
12	dental taking statements; and
13	"(III) receive a copy of the draft
14	biological opinion from the Federal
15	agency and, before issuance of the
16	final biological opinion, submit com-
17	ments on the draft biological opinion
18	and discuss with the Secretary and
19	the Federal agency the basis for any
20	finding in the draft biological opinion.
21	"(ii) Explanation.—If reasonable
22	and prudent alternatives are proposed by a
23	person under clause (i) and the Secretary
24	does not include the alternatives in the
25	final biological opinion, the Secretary shall

1 explain to the person why those alter-2 natives were not included in the opinion. "(iii) Public access to informa-3 TION.—Comments and other information submitted to, or received from, any person 6 (pursuant to clause (i)) who seeks author-7 ization or funding for an action shall be 8 maintained in a file for that action by the 9 Secretary and shall be made available to 10 the public (subject to the exemptions speci-11 fied in section 552(b) of title 5, United 12 States Code).". 13 (i) Incidental Taking Standards for Federal 14 AGENCIES.—Section 7(b)(4) of the Endangered Species 15 Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1536(b)(4)) is amended— 16 (1) in clause (ii), by inserting "and mitigate" 17 after "to minimize"; and 18 (2) by adding at the end the following: "For the 19 purposes of this subsection, reasonable and prudent 20 measures shall be related both in nature and extent 21 to the effect of the proposed activity that is the sub-22 ject of the consultation.". 23 (j) Emergency Consultations.—Section 7 of the Endangered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1536) is amended by adding the following:

- 1 "(q) Emergency Consultations.—In response to
- 2 a natural disaster or other emergency, consultation under
- 3 subsection (a)(2) may be deferred by a Federal agency for
- 4 the emergency repair of a natural gas pipeline, hazardous
- 5 liquid pipeline, or electrical transmission facility, if the re-
- 6 pair is necessary to address an imminent threat to human
- 7 lives or an imminent and significant threat to the environ-
- 8 ment. Consultation shall be initiated as soon as practicable
- 9 after the threat to human lives or the environment has
- 10 abated.".
- 11 (k) REVISION OF REGULATIONS.—Not later than 1
- 12 year after the date of enactment of this Act, the Secretary
- 13 of the Interior and the Secretary of Commerce shall pro-
- 14 mulgate modifications to part 402 of title 50, Code of Fed-
- 15 eral Regulations, to implement this section and the
- 16 amendments made by this section.

17 SEC. 5. CONSERVATION PLANS.

- 18 (a) Permit for Taking on the High Seas.—Sec-
- 19 tion 10(a)(1)(B) of the Endangered Species Act of 1973
- 20 (16 U.S.C. 1539(a)(1)(B)) is amended by striking "sec-
- 21 tion 9(a)(1)(B)" and inserting "subparagraph (B) or (C)
- 22 of section 9(a)(1)".
- 23 (b) Monitoring.—Section 10(a)(2)(B) of the En-
- 24 dangered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1539(a)(2)(B))

- 1 is amended in the last sentence by striking "reporting"
- 2 and inserting "monitoring and reporting".
- 3 (c) Other Plans.—Section 10(a) of the Endan-
- 4 gered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1539(a)) is amend-
- 5 ed by striking paragraph (2)(C) and inserting the fol-
- 6 lowing:

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- 7 "(3) MULTIPLE SPECIES CONSERVATION
- 8 PLANS.—
- "(A) IN GENERAL.—In addition to 1 or 9 10 more listed species, a conservation plan devel-11 oped under paragraph (2) may, at the request 12 of the applicant, include species proposed for 13 listing under section 4(c), candidate species, or 14 other species found on land or waters owned or 15 within the jurisdiction of the applicant covered 16 by the plan.
 - "(B) APPROVAL CRITERIA.—The Secretary shall approve an application for a permit under paragraph (1)(B) that includes species other than species listed as endangered species or threatened species if, after notice and opportunity for public comment, the Secretary finds that the permit application and the related conservation plan satisfy the criteria of subparagraphs (A) and (B) of paragraph (2) with re-

1	spect to listed species, and that the permit ap-
2	plication and the related conservation plan with
3	respect to other species satisfy the following
4	requirements—
5	"(i) the impact on non-listed species
6	included in the plan will be incidental;
7	"(ii) the applicant will, to the max-
8	imum extent practicable, minimize and
9	mitigate such impacts;
10	"(iii) the actions taken by the appli-
11	cant with respect to species proposed for
12	listing or candidates for listing included in
13	the plan, if undertaken by all similarly sit-
14	uated persons within the range of the spe-
15	cies, are likely to eliminate the need to list
16	the species as an endangered species or a
17	threatened species for the duration of the
18	agreement as a result of the activities con-
19	ducted by those persons;
20	"(iv) the actions taken by the appli-
21	cant with respect to other non-listed spe-
22	cies included in the plan, if undertaken by
23	all similarly situated persons within the
24	range of the species, would not be likely to
25	contribute to a determination to list the

species as an endangered species or a
threatened species for the duration of the
agreement; and

"(v) the criteria of subparagraphs

(A)(iv), (B)(iii), and (B)(v) of paragraph (2);

and the Secretary has received such other assurances as the Secretary may require that the plan will be implemented. The permit shall contain such terms and conditions as the Secretary determines to be necessary or appropriate to carry out the purposes of this paragraph, including such monitoring and reporting requirements as the Secretary determines to be necessary for determining whether the terms and conditions are being complied with.

"(C) TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND GUID-ANCE.—To the maximum extent practicable, the Secretary and the heads of other Federal agencies, in cooperation with the States, are authorized and encouraged to provide technical assistance or guidance to any State or person that is developing a multiple species conservation plan under this paragraph. In providing technical assistance or guidance, priority shall

be given to landowners that might otherwise encounter difficulty in developing such a plan.

"(D) DEADLINES.—A conservation plan developed under this paragraph shall be reviewed and approved or disapproved by the Secretary not later than 1 year after the date of submission, or within such other period of time as is mutually agreeable to the Secretary and the applicant.

"(E) STATE AND LOCAL LAW.—

"(i) OTHER SPECIES.—Nothing in this paragraph shall limit the authority of a State or local government with respect to fish, wildlife, or plants that have not been listed as an endangered species or a threatened species under section 4.

"(ii) COMPLIANCE.—An action by the Secretary, the Attorney General, or a person under section 11(g) to ensure compliance with a multiple species conservation plan and permit under this paragraph may be brought only against a permittee or the Secretary.

"(F) EFFECTIVE DATE OF PERMIT FOR NON-LISTED SPECIES.—In the case of any spe-

cies not listed as an endangered species or a threatened species, but covered by an approved multiple species conservation plan, the permit issued under paragraph (1)(B) shall take effect without further action by the Secretary at the time the species is listed pursuant to section 4(c), and to the extent that the taking is otherwise prohibited by subparagraph (B) or (C) of section 9(a)(1).

"(4) Low effect activities.—

"(A) In GENERAL.—Notwithstanding paragraph (2)(A), the Secretary may issue a permit for a low effect activity authorizing any taking referred to in paragraph (1)(B), if the Secretary determines that the activity will have no more than a negligible effect, both individually and cumulatively, on the species, any taking associated with the activity will be incidental, and the taking will not appreciably reduce the likelihood of the survival and recovery of the species in the wild. The permit shall require, to the extent appropriate, actions to be taken by the permittee to offset the effects of the activity on the species.

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"(B) APPLICATIONS.—The Secretary shall minimize the costs of permitting to the applicant by developing, in cooperation with the States, model permit applications that will constitute conservation plans for low effect activities.

"(C) Public COMMENT; **EFFECTIVE** DATE.—On receipt of a permit application for an activity that meets the requirements of subparagraph (A), the Secretary shall provide notice in a newspaper of general circulation in the area of the activity not later than 30 days after receipt and provide an opportunity for comment on the permit. If the Secretary does not receive significant adverse comment by the date that is 30 days after the notice is published, the permit shall take effect without further action by the Secretary 60 days after the notice is published. "(5) No surprises.—

"(A) IN GENERAL.—Each conservation plan developed under this subsection shall in-

clude a no surprises provision, as described in

this paragraph.

"(B) No surprises.—A person who has entered into, and is in compliance with, a con-

1	servation plan under this subsection may not be
2	required to undertake any additional mitigation
3	measures for species covered by the plan if such
4	measures would require the payment of addi-
5	tional money, or the adoption of additional use,
6	development, or management restrictions on
7	any land, waters, or water-related rights that
8	would otherwise be available under the terms of
9	the plan without the consent of the permittee.
10	The Secretary and the applicant, by the terms
11	of the conservation plan, shall identify—
12	"(i) other modifications to the plan;
13	or
14	"(ii) other additional measures;
15	if any, that the Secretary may require under ex-
16	traordinary circumstances.
17	"(6) Permit Revocation.—After notice and
18	an opportunity for correction, as appropriate, the
19	Secretary shall revoke a permit issued under this
20	subsection if the Secretary finds that the permittee
21	is not complying with the terms and conditions of
22	the permit or the conservation plan.".
23	(d) Candidate Conservation Agreements.—

1	(1) Permits.—Section 10(a)(1) of the Endan-
2	gered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1539(a)(1)) is
3	amended—
4	(A) by striking "or" at the end of subpara-
5	graph (A);
6	(B) by striking the period at the end of
7	subparagraph (B) and inserting "; or"; and
8	(C) by adding at the end the following:
9	"(C) any taking incidental to, and not the
10	purpose of, the carrying out of an otherwise
11	lawful activity pursuant to a candidate con-
12	servation agreement entered into under sub-
13	section (k).".
14	(2) AGREEMENTS.—Section 10 (16 U.S.C.
15	1539) is amended by adding at the end the fol-
16	lowing:
17	"(k) CANDIDATE CONSERVATION AGREEMENTS.—
18	"(1) In general.—At the request of any non-
19	Federal person, the Secretary may enter into a can-
20	didate conservation agreement with the person for a
21	species that has been proposed for listing under sec-
22	tion $4(c)(1)$, is a candidate species, or is likely to be-
23	come a candidate species in the near future on prop-
24	erty owned or under the jurisdiction of the person
25	requesting such an agreement.

"(2) REVIEW BY THE SECRETARY.—

"(A) Submission to the secretary.—A non-Federal person may submit a candidate conservation agreement developed under paragraph (1) to the Secretary for review at any time before the listing described in section 4(c)(1) of a species that is the subject of the agreement.

"(B) CRITERIA FOR APPROVAL.—The Secretary may approve an agreement and issue a permit under subsection (a)(1)(C) for the agreement if, after notice and opportunity for public comment, the Secretary finds that—

"(i) for species proposed for listing, candidates for listing, or species that are likely to become a candidate species in the near future, that are included in the agreement, the actions taken under the agreement, if undertaken by all similarly situated persons, would produce a conservation benefit that would be likely to eliminate the need to list the species under section 4(c) as a result of the activities of those persons during the duration of the agreement;

1	"(ii) the actions taken under the
2	agreement will not adversely affect an en-
3	dangered species or a threatened species;
4	"(iii) the agreement contains such
5	other measures that the Secretary may re-
6	quire as being necessary or appropriate for
7	the purposes of the agreement;
8	"(iv) the person will ensure adequate
9	funding to implement the agreement; and
10	"(v) the agreement includes such
11	monitoring and reporting requirements as
12	the Secretary determines to be necessary
13	for determining whether the terms and
14	conditions of the agreement are being com-
15	plied with.
16	"(3) Effective date of Permit.—A permit
17	issued under subsection (a)(1)(C) shall take effect at
18	the time the species is listed pursuant to section
19	4(c), if the permittee is in full compliance with the
20	terms and conditions of the agreement.
21	"(4) Assurances.—A person who has entered
22	into a candidate conservation agreement under this
23	subsection, and is in compliance with the agreement,
24	may not be required to undertake any additional

measures for species covered by the agreement if the

1	measures would require the payment of additional
2	money, or the adoption of additional use, develop-
3	ment, or management restrictions on any land, wa-
4	ters, or water-related rights that would otherwise be
5	available under the terms of the agreement without
6	the consent of the person entering into the agree-
7	ment. The Secretary and the person entering into a
8	candidate conservation agreement, by the terms of
9	the agreement, shall identify—
10	"(A) other modifications to the agreement;
11	or
12	"(B) other additional measures;
13	if any, that the Secretary may require under ex-
14	traordinary circumstances.".
15	(e) Public Notice.—Section 10(c) of the Endan-
16	gered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C. $1539(c)$) is
17	amended—
18	(1) by striking "thirty" each place that it ap-
19	pears and inserting "60"; and
20	(2) by inserting before the final sentence the
21	following: "The Secretary may, with approval of the
22	applicant, provide an opportunity, as early as prac-
23	ticable, for public participation in the development of
24	a multiple species conservation plan and permit ap-
25	plication. If a multiple species conservation plan and

permit application have been developed without an opportunity for public participation, the Secretary shall extend the public comment period for an additional 30 days for interested parties to submit written data, views, or arguments on the plan and appli-

6 cation.".

7 (f) SAFE HARBOR AGREEMENTS.—Section 10 of the 8 Endangered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1539) (as 9 amended by subsection (d)(2)) is amended by adding at 10 the end the following:

"(1) SAFE HARBOR AGREEMENTS.—

"(1) AGREEMENTS.—

"(A) In general.—The Secretary may enter into agreements with non-Federal persons to benefit the conservation of endangered species or threatened species by creating, restoring, or improving habitat or by maintaining currently unoccupied habitat for endangered species or threatened species. Under an agreement, the Secretary shall permit the person to take endangered species or threatened species included under the agreement on land or waters that are subject to the agreement if the taking is incidental to, and not the purpose of, carrying out of an otherwise lawful activity, except

that the Secretary may not permit through an agreement any incidental taking below the base-line requirement specified pursuant to subparagraph (B).

"(B) Baseline.—For each agreement under this subsection, the Secretary shall establish a baseline requirement that is mutually agreed on by the applicant and the Secretary at the time of the agreement that will, at a minimum, maintain existing conditions for the species covered by the agreement on land and waters that are subject to the agreement. The baseline may be expressed in terms of the abundance or distribution of endangered or threatened species, quantity or quality of habitat, or such other indicators as appropriate.

"(2) STANDARDS AND GUIDELINES.—The Secretary shall issue standards and guidelines for the development and approval of safe harbor agreements in accordance with this subsection.

"(3) FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE.—

"(A) IN GENERAL.—In cooperation with the States and subject to the availability of appropriations under section 15(d), the Secretary may provide a grant of up to \$10,000 to any

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individual private landowner to assist the landowner in carrying out a safe harbor agreement under this subsection.

- "(B) PROHIBITION ON ASSISTANCE FOR REQUIRED ACTIVITIES.—The Secretary may not provide assistance under this paragraph for any action that is required by a permit issued under this Act or that is otherwise required under this Act or other Federal law.
- "(C) OTHER PAYMENTS.—A grant provided to an individual private landowner under this paragraph shall be in addition to, and not affect, the total amount of payments that the landowner is otherwise eligible to receive under the conservation reserve program established under subchapter B of chapter 1 of subtitle D of title XII of the Food Security Act of 1985 (16 U.S.C. 3831 et seq.), the wetlands reserve program established under subchapter C of that chapter (16 U.S.C. 3837 et seq.), or the Wildlife Habitat Incentives Program established under section 387 of the Federal Agriculture Improvement and Reform Act of 1996 (16 U.S.C. 3836a).".

- 76 1 (g) Habitat Reserve Agreements.—Section 10 2 of the Endangered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1539) 3 (as amended by subsection (f)) is amended by adding at the end the following: 5 "(m) Habitat Reserve Agreements.— 6 "(1) Program.—The Secretary shall establish 7 a habitat reserve program to be implemented 8 through contracts or easements of a mutually agreed 9 on duration to assist non-Federal property owners to 10 preserve and manage suitable habitat for endangered 11 species and threatened species. 12 "(2) AGREEMENTS.—The Secretary may enter 13 into a habitat reserve agreement with a non-Federal 14 15 16
- property owner to protect, manage, or enhance suitable habitat on private property for the benefit of endangered species or threatened species. Under an agreement, the Secretary shall make payments in an agreed-on amount to the property owner for carrying out the terms of the habitat reserve agreement, if the activities undertaken pursuant to the agreement are not otherwise required by this Act.
 - "(3) STANDARDS AND GUIDELINES.—The Secretary shall issue standards and guidelines for the development and approval of habitat reserve agreements in accordance with this subsection. Agree-

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ments shall, at a minimum, specify the management measures, if any, that the property owner will implement for the benefit of endangered species or threatened species, the conditions under which the property may be used, the nature and schedule for any payments agreed on by the parties to the agreement,

and the duration of the agreement.

- "(4) Payments.—Any payment received by a 8 9 property owner under a habitat reserve agreement 10 shall be in addition to and shall not affect the total 11 amount of payments that the property owner is oth-12 erwise entitled to receive under the Agricultural 13 Market Transition Act (7 U.S.C. 7201 et seq.) or 14 the Agricultural Act of 1949 (7 U.S.C. 1421 et 15 seq.).
 - "(5) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—
 There are authorized to be appropriated to the Secretary of the Interior \$27,500,000 and the Secretary of Commerce \$13,333,333 for each of fiscal years 2003 through 2008 to assist non-Federal property owners in carrying out the terms of habitat reserve programs under this subsection.".
- 23 (h) Habitat Conservation Planning Loan Pro-24 Gram.—Section 10(a) of the Endangered Species Act of

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1	1973 (16 U.S.C. 1539(a)) (as amended by subsection (c))
2	is amended by adding at the end the following:
3	"(7) Habitat conservation planning loan
4	PROGRAM.—
5	"(A) ESTABLISHMENT.—There is estab-
6	lished a 'Habitat Conservation Planning Loan
7	Program' (referred to in this paragraph as the
8	'Program') under which the Secretary may
9	make no-interest loans to assist in the develop-
10	ment of a conservation plan under this section.
11	"(B) ELIGIBILITY.—Any State, county,
12	municipality, or other political subdivision of a
13	State shall be eligible to receive a loan under
14	the Program.
15	"(C) Loan limits.—The amount of any
16	loan may not exceed the total financial con-
17	tribution of the other parties participating in
18	the development of the plan.
19	"(D) Criteria.—In determining whether
20	to make a loan, the Secretary shall consider—
21	"(i) the number of species covered by
22	the plan;
23	"(ii) the extent to which there is a
24	commitment to participate in the planning
25	process from a diversity of interests (in-

1	cluding local governmental, business, envi-
2	ronmental, and landowner interests);
3	"(iii) the likely benefits of the plan;
4	and
5	"(iv) such other factors as the Sec-
6	retary considers appropriate.
7	"(E) TERM OF THE LOAN.—
8	"(i) In general.—Except as pro-
9	vided in clause (ii), a loan made under this
10	paragraph shall be for a term of 10 years.
11	"(ii) Advanced repayments.—If no
12	conservation plan is developed within 3
13	years after the date of the loan, the loan
14	shall be for a term of 4 years. If no permit
15	is issued under paragraph (1)(B) with re-
16	spect to the conservation plan within 4
17	years after the date of the loan, the loan
18	shall be for a term of 5 years.".
19	(i) Effect on Permits and Proposed Plans.—
20	No amendment made by this section requires the modifica-
21	tion of—
22	(1) a permit issued under section 10 of the En-
23	dangered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1539); or
24	(2) a conservation plan submitted for approval
25	pursuant to that section;

- 1 before the date of enactment of this Act.
- 2 (j) RULEMAKING.—Not later than 1 year after the
- 3 date of enactment of this Act, the Secretary of the Interior
- 4 and the Secretary of Commerce shall, after consultation
- 5 with the States and notice and opportunity for public com-
- 6 ment, publish final regulations implementing the provi-
- 7 sions of section 10(a) of the Endangered Species Act of
- 8 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1539(a)), as amended by this section.
- 9 (k) NAS REPORT.—Not later than 2 years after the
- 10 date of enactment of this Act, the Secretary of the Interior
- 11 and the Secretary of Commerce shall enter into appro-
- 12 priate arrangements with the National Academy of
- 13 Sciences to conduct a review of and prepare a report on
- 14 the development and implementation of conservation plans
- 15 under section 10(a) of the Endangered Species Act of
- 16 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1539(a)). The report shall assess the ex-
- 17 tent to which those plans comply with the requirements
- 18 of that Act, the role of multiple species conservation plans
- 19 in preventing the need to list species covered by those
- 20 plans, and the relationship of conservation plans for listed
- 21 species to implementation of recovery plans. The report
- 22 shall be transmitted to the Congress not later than 5 years
- 23 after the date of enactment of this Act.

- 1 (l) Scientific Permits.—Section 10(d) of the En-
- 2 dangered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1539(d)) is
- 3 amended—
- 4 (1) by striking "Policy.—The" and inserting
- 5 "Policy.—
- 6 "(1) IN GENERAL.—The"; and
- 7 (2) by adding at the end the following:
- 8 "(2) Scientific permits.—In granting per-
- 9 mits for scientific purposes or to enhance the propa-
- gation or survival of an endangered species or a
- threatened species listed under section 4(c), the Sec-
- retary may authorize a single transaction, a series of
- transactions, or a number of activities over a specific
- period of time. In issuing or modifying such a per-
- mit, the Secretary shall take into consideration the
- 16 expertise and facilities of the permit applicant and,
- 17 consistent with the conservation of the affected spe-
- cies, maximize the efficiency of the permitting proc-
- 19 ess.".
- 20 (m) Habitat Conservation Insurance Pro-
- 21 GRAM.—Section 10 of the Endangered Species Act of
- 22 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1539) (as amended by subsection (g))
- 23 is amended by adding at the end the following:
- 24 "(n) Habitat Conservation Insurance Pro-
- 25 GRAM.—

- "(1) ESTABLISHMENT.—There is established a
 Habitat Conservation Insurance Program.
- "(2) Use.—The Program shall be used to pay 3 4 the cost of additional mitigation measures not other-5 wise required under an existing conservation plan under subsection (a) or a candidate conservation 6 agreement under subsection (k) to minimize or miti-7 8 gate adverse effects to a species covered by the plan 9 or agreement, to the extent that the adverse effects 10 were not anticipated and addressed at the time the 11 plan or agreement was approved by the Secretary.
- "(3) GRANTS.—In carrying out the Program,
 the Secretary may make grants to any person who
 is a party to a conservation plan under subsection
 (a) or a candidate conservation agreement under
 subsection (k).".

17 SEC. 6. ENFORCEMENT.

- 18 (a) Enforcement for Incidental Taking.—Sec-
- 19 tion 11 of the Endangered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C.
- 20 1540) is amended by adding after subsection (g) the fol-
- 21 lowing new subsection and redesignating the subsequent
- 22 subsection accordingly:
- 23 "(h) Incidental Taking.—In any action under sub-
- 24 section (a), (b), or (e)(6) against any person for an alleged
- 25 taking incidental to the carrying out of an otherwise lawful

1	activity, the Secretary or the Attorney General must es-
2	tablish, using pertinent evidence based on scientifically
3	valid principles, that the acts of the person have caused,
4	or will cause, the taking, of—
5	"(1) an endangered species; or
6	"(2) a threatened species the taking of which is
7	prohibited pursuant to a regulation issued under sec-
8	tion 4(d).".
9	(b) CITIZEN SUIT FOR INCIDENTAL TAKING.—Sec-
10	tion 11(g) of the Endangered Species Act of 1973 (16
11	U.S.C. 1540(g)) is amended by adding the following new
12	paragraph after paragraph (2) and redesignating the sub-
13	sequent paragraphs accordingly:
14	"(3) Incidental taking.—In any action
15	under this subsection against any person for an al-
16	leged taking incidental to the carrying out of an oth-
17	erwise lawful activity, the person commencing the
18	action must establish, using pertinent evidence based
19	on scientifically valid principles, that the acts of the
20	person alleged to be in violation of section $9(a)(1)$
21	have caused, or will cause, the taking, of—
22	"(A) an endangered species; or
23	"(B) a threatened species the taking of
24	which is prohibited pursuant to a regulation
25	issued under section 4(d).".

1	SEC. 7. EDUCATION AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.
2	(a) In General.—Section 13 of the Endangered
3	Species Act of 1973 is amended to read as follows:
4	"PRIVATE PROPERTY OWNERS EDUCATION AND
5	TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM
6	"Sec. 13. (a) In General.—In cooperation with the
7	States and other Federal agencies, the Secretary shall de-
8	velop and implement a private property owners education
9	and technical assistance program to—
10	"(1) inform the public about this Act;
11	"(2) respond to requests for technical assist-
12	ance from the private property owners interested in
13	conserving species listed or proposed for listing
14	under section $4(c)(1)$ and candidate species on the
15	property of the property owners; and
16	"(3) recognize exemplary efforts to conserve
17	species on private land.
18	"(b) Elements of the Program.—Under the pro-
19	gram, the Secretary shall—
20	"(1) publish educational materials and conduct
21	workshops for private property owners and other
22	members of the public on the role of this Act in con-
23	serving endangered species and threatened species,
24	the principal mechanisms of this Act for achieving
25	species recovery, and potential sources of technical

and financial assistance;

- 1 "(2) assist field offices in providing timely advice to property owners on how to comply with this
 3 Act;
- "(3) provide technical assistance to State and local governments and private property owners interested in developing and implementing recovery plan implementation agreements, conservation plans, and safe harbor agreements;
 - "(4) serve as a focal point for questions, requests, and suggestions from property owners and local governments concerning policies and actions of the Secretary in the implementation of this Act;
 - "(5) provide training for Federal personnel responsible for implementing this Act on concerns of private property owners, to avoid unnecessary conflicts, and improving implementation of this Act on private property; and
 - "(6) nominate for national recognition by the Secretary property owners that are exemplary managers of land for the benefit of species listed or proposed for listing under section 4(c)(1) or candidate species.".
- 23 (b) Conforming Amendment.—The table of con-24 tents in the first section of the Endangered Species Act 25 of 1973 (16 U.S.C. prec. 1531) is amended by striking

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1	the item relating to section 13 and inserting the following:
	"Sec. 13. Private property owners education and technical assistance program.".
2	(c) Effect on Prior Amendments.—Nothing in
3	this section or the amendments made by this section af-
4	fects the amendments made by section 13 of the Endan-
5	gered Species Act of 1973 (87 Stat. 902), as in effect on
6	the day before the date of enactment of this Act.
7	SEC. 8. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.
8	(a) In General.—Section 15(a) of the Endangered
9	Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1542(a)) is amended—
10	(1) in paragraph (1), by striking "and
11	\$41,500,000 for fiscal year 1992" and inserting
12	" $\$41,500,000$ for fiscal year 1992, $\$90,000,000$ for
13	fiscal year 2003, $$120,000,000$ for fiscal year 2004,
14	140,000,000 for fiscal year 2005, $160,000,000$ for
15	fiscal year 2006, $$165,000,000$ for fiscal year 2007,
16	and \$165,000,000 for fiscal year 2008";
17	(2) in paragraph (2)—
18	(A) by striking "and \$6,750,000" and in-
19	serting "\$6,750,000"; and
20	(B) by inserting after "and 1992" the fol-
21	lowing: ", \$35,000,000 for fiscal year 2003,
22	\$50,000,000 for fiscal year 2004, $$60,000,000$
23	for fiscal year 2005, \$65,000,000 for fiscal year
24	2006, $$65,000,000$ for fiscal year 2007 , and

70,000,000 for fiscal year 2008"; and

1	(3) in paragraph (3)—
2	(A) by striking "and \$2,600,000" and in-
3	serting "\$2,600,000"; and
4	(B) by inserting ", and \$4,000,000 for
5	each of fiscal years 2003 through 2008" after
6	"and 1992".
7	(b) Exemptions From Act.—Section 15(b) of the
8	Endangered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1542(b)) is
9	amended by inserting "and \$625,000 for each of fiscal
10	years 2003 through 2008" after "and 1992".
11	(c) Convention Implementation.—Section 15(c)
12	of the Endangered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C.
13	1542(c)) is amended—
14	(1) by striking "and \$500,000" and inserting
15	"\$500,000,"; and
16	(2) by inserting "and \$1,000,000 for each fiscal
17	year 2003 through 2008" after "and 1992,".
18	(d) Additional Authorizations.—Section 15 of
19	the Endangered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1542)
20	is amended by adding at the end the following:
21	"(d) Financial Assistance for Safe Harbor
22	AGREEMENTS.—There are authorized to be appropriated
23	to the Secretary of the Interior \$10,000,000 and the Sec-
24	retary of Commerce \$5,000,000 for each of fiscal years
25	2003 through 2008 to carry out section 10(l).

- 1 "(e) Habitat Conservation Planning Loan Pro-
- 2 GRAM.—There are authorized to be appropriated to the
- 3 Habitat Conservation Planning Loan Program established
- 4 by section 10(a)(7) \$10,000,000 for each of fiscal years
- 5 2003 through 2005 and \$5,000,000 for each of fiscal
- 6 years 2006 and 2007 to assist in the development of con-
- 7 servation plans.
- 8 "(f) Financial Assistance for Recovery Plan
- 9 Implementation.—There are authorized to be appro-
- 10 priated to the Secretary of the Interior \$30,000,000 and
- 11 the Secretary of Commerce \$15,000,000 for each of fiscal
- 12 years 2003 through 2008 to carry out section 5(1)(4).
- 13 "(g) Habitat Conservation Insurance Pro-
- 14 GRAM.—
- 15 "(1) In General.—Of the amounts appro-
- priated for a fiscal year under subsections (d), (e),
- and (f), 5 percent shall be available for the Habitat
- 18 Conservation Insurance Program established under
- 19 section 10(n).
- 20 "(2) Limitation.—If, at the end of any fiscal
- year, the balance allocated for the Habitat Conserva-
- tion Insurance Program exceeds \$10,000,000, para-
- graph (1) shall not apply during the subsequent fis-
- cal year.

- 1 "(h) AVAILABILITY.—Amounts made available under
- 2 this section shall remain available until expended.
- 3 "(i) Limitation on Use of Funds.—Of the funds
- 4 made available to carry out section 5 for any fiscal year,
- 5 not less than \$32,000,000 shall be available to the Sec-
- 6 retary of the Interior and not less than \$13,500,000 to
- 7 the Secretary of Commerce to implement actions to re-
- 8 cover listed species. Of the funds made available to the
- 9 Secretary of the Interior and the Secretary of Commerce
- 10 in each fiscal year to list species, the Secretary of the Inte-
- 11 rior and the Secretary of Commerce shall use not less than
- 12 10 percent of those funds in each fiscal year for delisting
- 13 species. If any of the funds made available by the previous
- 14 sentence are not needed in that fiscal year for delisting
- 15 eligible species, those funds shall be available for listing.
- 16 "(j) Accounting and Strategic Management
- 17 Plan.—Not later than November 30, 2003, the Secretary
- 18 of the Interior and the Secretary of Commerce shall each
- 19 submit to the Committee on Environment and Public
- 20 Works of the Senate and the Committee on Resources of
- 21 the House of Representatives—
- "(1) an accounting for fiscal year 2003 of
- funds expended by the Department of the Interior
- and the Department of Commerce, respectively, to

- 1 carry out the Department's functions and respon-2 sibilities under this Act; and 3 "(2) a management plan describing the pro-4 jected future uses by the respective Department of 5 authorized funds for fiscal years 2004 through 6 2008.". 7 (e) Assistance to States for Conservation Ac-8 TIVITIES.—Section 6(i) of the Endangered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1535(i)) is amended by adding at the 10 end the following: 11 "(3) Assistance to states for conserva-12 TION ACTIVITIES.—There are authorized to be ap-13 propriated to the Secretary such sums as are nec-14 essary for each of fiscal years 2003 through 2008 to 15 provide financial assistance to State agencies to 16 carry out conservation activities under other sections 17 of this Act, including the provision of technical as-18 sistance for the development and implementation of 19 recovery plans.". 20 SEC. 9. OTHER AMENDMENTS. 21 (a) Definitions.— (1) Candidate species.—Subsection (a) of 22
- 22 (1) CANDIDATE SPECIES.—Subsection (a) of 23 section 3 of the Endangered Species Act of 1973 (16 24 U.S.C. 1532) (as amended by section 2(a)(2)) is 25 amended by redesignating paragraphs (2) through

- 1 (10) as paragraphs (3) through (11), respectively, 2 and inserting the following after paragraph (1):
- 3 "(2) CANDIDATE SPECIES.—The term 'can-4 didate species' means a species for which the Sec-5 retary has on file sufficient information on biological 6 vulnerability and threats to support a proposal to 7 list the species as an endangered species or a threat-8 ened species, but for which listing is precluded be-9 cause of pending proposals to list species that are of 10 a higher priority. This paragraph shall not apply to 11 any species defined as a candidate species by the 12 Secretary of Commerce before the date of enactment of this sentence.". 13
 - (2) IN COOPERATION WITH THE STATES.—Subsection (a) of section 3 of the Endangered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1532) (as amended by sections 2(a)(2) and 4(a)(1) and this subsection) is amended by inserting the following after the paragraph defining the term "import" and redesignating the subsequent paragraphs accordingly:
 - "(12) IN COOPERATION WITH THE STATES.—
 The term 'in cooperation with the States' means a process under which—
- 24 "(A) the State agency in each of the af-25 fected States, or the representative of the State

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- agency, is given an opportunity to participate in a meaningful and timely manner in the development of the standards, guidelines, and regulations to implement the applicable provisions of this Act; and
 - "(B) the Secretary carefully considers all substantive concerns raised by the State agency, or the representative of the State agency, and, to the maximum extent practicable consistent with this Act, incorporates their suggestions and recommendations, while retaining final decision making authority.".
 - (3) Rural area.—Subsection (a) of section 3 of the Endangered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1532) (as amended by sections 2(a)(2) and 4(a)(1) and this subsection) is amended by inserting the following after the paragraph defining the term "reasonable and prudent alternatives" and redesignating the subsequent paragraphs accordingly:
 - "(17) Rural area.—The term 'rural area' means a county or unincorporated area that has no city or town that has a population of more than 10,000 inhabitants.".
- 24 (4) COMMONWEALTH OF THE NORTHERN MAR-25 IANA ISLANDS.—Subsection (a)(20) of section 3 of

- the Endangered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C.
- 2 1532) (as amended by sections 2(a)(2) and 4(a)(1)
- and this subsection) is amended by striking "Trust
- 4 Territories of the Pacific Islands" and inserting
- 5 "Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands".
- 6 (5) Territorial sea.—Subsection (a) of sec-
- 7 tion 3 of the Endangered Species Act of 1973 (16
- 8 U.S.C. 1532) (as amended by sections 2(a)(2) and
- 9 4(a)(1) and this subsection) is amended by inserting
- the following after the paragraph defining the term
- 11 "take" and redesignating the subsequent paragraphs
- 12 accordingly:
- 13 "(23) TERRITORIAL SEA.—The term 'territorial
- sea' means the 12-nautical-mile maritime zone set
- forth in Presidential Proclamation 5928, dated De-
- 16 cember 27, 1988.".
- 17 (b) Findings, Purposes, and Policy.—
- 18 (1) Commercial value.—Section 2(a)(3) of
- the Endangered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C.
- 20 1531(a)(3)) is amended by inserting "commercial,"
- 21 after "recreational,".
- 22 (2) AGENCY COORDINATION.—Section 2(c) of
- the Endangered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C.
- 24 1531(c)) is amended by adding at the end the fol-
- lowing:

1	"(3) AGENCY COORDINATION.—Federal agen-
2	cies are encouraged to coordinate and collaborate to
3	further the conservation of endangered species and
4	threatened species.".
5	(c) No Taking Agreements.—Section 9 of the En-
6	dangered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1538) is amend-
7	ed by adding at the end the following:
8	"(h) No Taking Agreements.—The Secretary and
9	a non-Federal property owner may, at the request of the
10	property owner, enter into an agreement identifying activi-
11	ties of the property owner that, based on a determination
12	of the Secretary, will not result in a violation of the prohi-
13	bitions of paragraphs (1)(B), (1)(C), and (2)(B) of sub-
14	section (a). The Secretary shall respond to a request for
15	an agreement submitted by a property owner within 90
16	days after receipt of the request. Nothing in this sub-
17	section prevents the Secretary, the Attorney General, or
18	any other person from commencing an enforcement action
19	under section 11.".
20	(d) Conforming Amendments.—
21	(1) Section Heading.—The section heading of
22	section 10 of the Endangered Species Act of 1973
23	(16 U.S.C. 1539) is amended to read as follows:
24	"CONSERVATION MEASURES AND EXCEPTIONS".
25	(2) Table of contents.—The table of con-
26	tents in the first section of the Endangered Species

- 1 Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C. prec. 1531) is amended by
- 2 striking the item relating to section 10 and inserting
- 3 the following:

"Sec. 10. Conservation measures and exceptions.".

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