108TH CONGRESS H. R. 1768

AN ACT

To amend title 28, United States Code, to allow a judge to whom a case is transferred to retain jurisdiction over certain multidistrict litigation cases for trial, and for other purposes.

108TH CONGRESS 2D SESSION

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- To amend title 28, United States Code, to allow a judge to whom a case is transferred to retain jurisdiction over certain multidistrict litigation cases for trial, and for other purposes.
 - 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
 - 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

- 2 This Act may be cited as the "Multidistrict Litigation
- 3 Restoration Act of 2004".
- 4 SEC. 2. MULTIDISTRICT LITIGATION.
- 5 Section 1407 of title 28, United States Code, is
- 6 amended—
- 7 (1) in the third sentence of subsection (a), by
- 8 inserting "or ordered transferred to the transferee
- 9 or other district under subsection (i)" after "termi-
- nated"; and
- 11 (2) by adding at the end the following new sub-
- section:
- "(i)(1) Subject to paragraph (2) and except as pro-
- 14 vided in subsection (j), any action transferred under this
- 15 section by the panel may be transferred for trial purposes,
- 16 by the judge or judges of the transferee district to whom
- 17 the action was assigned, to the transferee or other district
- 18 in the interest of justice and for the convenience of the
- 19 parties and witnesses.
- 20 "(2) Any action transferred for trial purposes under
- 21 paragraph (1) shall be remanded by the panel for the de-
- 22 termination of compensatory damages to the district court
- 23 from which it was transferred, unless the court to which
- 24 the action has been transferred for trial purposes also
- 25 finds, for the convenience of the parties and witnesses and

- 1 in the interests of justice, that the action should be re-
- 2 tained for the determination of compensatory damages.".
- 3 SEC. 3. TECHNICAL AMENDMENT TO MULTIPARTY, MULTI-
- 4 FORM TRIAL JURISDICTION ACT OF 2002.
- 5 Section 1407 of title 28, United States Code, as
- 6 amended by section 2 of this Act, is further amended by
- 7 adding at the end the following:
- 8 "(j)(1) In actions transferred under this section when
- 9 jurisdiction is or could have been based, in whole or in
- 10 part, on section 1369 of this title, the transferee district
- 11 court may, notwithstanding any other provision of this
- 12 section, retain actions so transferred for the determination
- 13 of liability and punitive damages. An action retained for
- 14 the determination of liability shall be remanded to the dis-
- 15 trict court from which the action was transferred, or to
- 16 the State court from which the action was removed, for
- 17 the determination of damages, other than punitive dam-
- 18 ages, unless the court finds, for the convenience of parties
- 19 and witnesses and in the interest of justice, that the action
- 20 should be retained for the determination of damages.
- 21 "(2) Any remand under paragraph (1) shall not be
- 22 effective until 60 days after the transferee court has
- 23 issued an order determining liability and has certified its
- 24 intention to remand some or all of the transferred actions
- 25 for the determination of damages. An appeal with respect

- 1 to the liability determination and the choice of law deter-
- 2 mination of the transferee court may be taken during that
- 3 60-day period to the court of appeals with appellate juris-
- 4 diction over the transferee court. In the event a party files
- 5 such an appeal, the remand shall not be effective until the
- 6 appeal has been finally disposed of. Once the remand has
- 7 become effective, the liability determination and the choice
- 8 of law determination shall not be subject to further review
- 9 by appeal or otherwise.
- 10 "(3) An appeal with respect to determination of puni-
- 11 tive damages by the transferee court may be taken, during
- 12 the 60-day period beginning on the date the order making
- 13 the determination is issued, to the court of appeals with
- 14 jurisdiction over the transferee court.
- 15 "(4) Any decision under this subsection concerning
- 16 remand for the determination of damages shall not be re-
- 17 viewable by appeal or otherwise.
- 18 "(5) Nothing in this subsection shall restrict the au-
- 19 thority of the transferee court to transfer or dismiss an
- 20 action on the ground of inconvenient forum.".
- 21 SEC. 4. EFFECTIVE DATE.
- 22 (a) Section 2.—The amendments made by section
- 23 2 shall apply to any civil action pending on or brought
- 24 on or after the date of the enactment of this Act.

- 1 (b) Section 3.—The amendment made by section 3
- 2 shall be effective as if enacted in section 11020(b) of the
- 3 Multiparty, Multiforum Trial Jurisdiction Act of 2002
- 4 (Public Law 107-273; 116 Stat. 1826 et seq.).

Passed the House of Representatives March 24, 2004.

Attest:

Clerk.