

H. Res. 728

In the House of Representatives, U.S.,

July 22, 2004.

Whereas no regularly scheduled national election for Federal office has ever been postponed for any reason;

Whereas regularly scheduled Federal elections took place as scheduled during the Civil War, World War I, and World War II;

Whereas after having been re-elected in an election that took place while the Civil War continued to rage, Abraham Lincoln said “We can not have free government without elections; and if the rebellion could force us to forego, or postpone a national election it might fairly claim to have already conquered and ruined us. . . . [T]he election, along with its incidental and undesirable strife, has done good too. It has demonstrated that a people’s government can sustain a national election, in the midst of a great civil war. Until now it has not been known to the world that this was a possibility.”;

Whereas the terrorist bombings that took place in Spain on the eve of the Spanish elections in March 2004 were almost certainly perceived by Al Qaeda as having contributed to the defeat of the government that had stood with the United States in the Global War on Terror;

Whereas terrorists may attempt to strike again against the United States in the months leading up to the November 2004 Presidential election in an attempt to alter or affect the election's outcome;

Whereas in the event that such a horrific attack were to occur, the actions of millions of Americans across the Nation casting their ballots would demonstrate powerfully the strength and resilience of our democracy;

Whereas there is no reason to believe that the men and women who administer elections in jurisdictions across the Nation would be incapable of determining how to react to a terrorist attack;

Whereas postponing an election in the aftermath of a terrorist attack would demonstrate weakness, not strength, and would be interpreted as a victory for the terrorists; and

Whereas under section 4 of article II of the Constitution, Congress has the authority to determine the date on which a Presidential election shall take place: Now, therefore, be it

Resolved, That it is the sense of the House of Representatives that—

(1) the actions of terrorists will never cause the date of any Presidential election to be postponed; and

(2) no single individual or agency should be given the authority to postpone the date of a Presidential election.

Attest:

Clerk.