S. 1173

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to accelerate the increase in the refundability of the child tax credit, and for other purposes.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

June 3, 2003

Mr. Grassley (for himself, Mr. Frist, Mr. Graham of South Carolina, Mr. Alexander, and Mrs. Hutchison) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Finance

A BILL

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to accelerate the increase in the refundability of the child tax credit, and for other purposes.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Relief for Working
- 5 Families Tax Act of 2003".

1 TITLE I—CHILD TAX CREDIT

2	SEC. 101. ACCELERATION OF INCREASE IN REFUNDABILITY
3	OF THE CHILD TAX CREDIT.
4	(a) In General.—Section 24(d)(1)(B)(i) of the In-
5	ternal Revenue Code of 1986 (relating to portion of credit
6	refundable) is amended by striking "(10 percent in the
7	case of taxable years beginning before January 1, 2005)".
8	(b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
9	this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after
10	December 31, 2002.
11	SEC. 102. ELIMINATION OF MARRIAGE PENALTY IN CHILD
12	TAX CREDIT.
13	(a) In General.—Section 24(b)(2) of the Internal
14	Revenue Code of 1986 (defining threshold amount) is
15	amended—
16	(1) by striking "\$110,000" in subparagraph
17	(A) and inserting "\$150,000", and
18	(2) by striking "\$55,000" in subparagraph (C)
19	and inserting "1/2 of the amount in effect under sub-
20	paragraph (A)".
21	(b) Inflation Adjustment.—Section 24(b) of the
22	Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (relating to limitations)
23	is amended by adding at the end the following new para-
24	graph:
25	"(4) Inflation adjustment.—

1	"(A) In General.—In the case of any
2	taxable year beginning after 2003, each dollar
3	amount referred to in paragraph (2) shall be in-
4	creased by an amount equal to—
5	"(i) such dollar amount, multiplied by
6	"(ii) the cost-of-living adjustment de-
7	termined under section $(1)(f)(3)$ for the
8	calendar year in which the taxable year be-
9	gins, by substituting '2002' for '1992'.
10	"(B) ROUNDING.—If any amount as ad-
11	justed under subparagraph (A) is not a multiple
12	of \$100, such amount shall be rounded to the
13	next lowest multiple of \$100.".
14	(c) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
15	this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after
16	December 31, 2002.
17	SEC. 103. PERMANENT EXTENSION OF CHILD TAX CREDIT.
18	(a) In General.—Subsection (a) of section 24 of the
19	Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (relating to child tax cred-
20	it) is amended to read as follows:
21	"(a) ALLOWANCE OF CREDIT.—There shall be al-
22	lowed as a credit against the tax imposed by this chapter
23	for the taxable year with respect to each qualifying child
24	of the taxpayer an amount equal to \$1.000.".

1	(b) Repeal of Sunset.—Title IX of the Economic
2	Growth and Tax Relief Reconciliation Act of 2001 (relat-
3	ing to sunset of provisions of such Act) shall not apply
4	to section 201 of such Act and section 101 of the Jobs
5	and Growth Tax Relief Reconciliation Act of 2003.
6	(c) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
7	subsection (a) shall apply to taxable years beginning after
8	December 31, 2004.
9	TITLE II—UNIFORM DEFINITION
10	OF CHILD
11	SEC. 201. UNIFORM DEFINITION OF CHILD, ETC.
12	Section 152 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986
13	is amended to read as follows:
14	"SEC. 152. DEPENDENT DEFINED.
15	"(a) In General.—For purposes of this subtitle, the
16	term 'dependent' means—
17	"(1) a qualifying child, or
18	"(2) a qualifying relative.
19	"(b) Exceptions.—For purposes of this section—
20	"(1) Dependents ineligible.—If an indi-
21	vidual is a dependent of a taxpayer for any taxable
22	year of such taxpayer beginning in a calendar year,
23	such individual shall be treated as having no depend-
24	ents for any taxable year of such individual begin-
25	ning in such calendar year.

1	"(2) Married dependents.—An individual
2	shall not be treated as a dependent of a taxpayer
3	under subsection (a) if such individual has made ϵ
4	joint return with the individual's spouse under sec-
5	tion 6013 for the taxable year beginning in the cal-
6	endar year in which the taxable year of the taxpayer
7	begins.
8	"(3) CITIZENS OR NATIONALS OF OTHER COUN-
9	TRIES.—
10	"(A) IN GENERAL.—The term 'dependent
11	does not include an individual who is not a cit-
12	izen or national of the United States unless
13	such individual is a resident of the United
14	States or a country contiguous to the United
15	States.
16	"(B) EXCEPTION FOR ADOPTED CHILD.—
17	Subparagraph (A) shall not exclude any child of
18	a taxpayer (within the meaning of subsection
19	(f)(1)(B)) from the definition of 'dependent
20	if—
21	"(i) for the taxable year of the tax-
22	payer, the child's principal place of abode
23	is the home of the taxpayer, and
24	"(ii) the taxpayer is a citizen or na-
25	tional of the United States.

1	"(c) Qualifying Child.—For purposes of this sec-
2	tion—
3	"(1) IN GENERAL.—The term 'qualifying child'
4	means, with respect to any taxpayer for any taxable
5	year, an individual—
6	"(A) who bears a relationship to the tax-
7	payer described in paragraph (2),
8	"(B) who has the same principal place of
9	abode as the taxpayer for more than one-half of
10	such taxable year,
11	"(C) who meets the age requirements of
12	paragraph (3), and
13	"(D) who has not provided over one-half of
14	such individual's own support for the calendar
15	year in which the taxable year of the taxpayer
16	begins.
17	"(2) Relationship test.—For purposes of
18	paragraph (1)(A), an individual bears a relationship
19	to the taxpayer described in this paragraph if such
20	individual is—
21	"(A) a child of the taxpayer or a descend-
22	ant of such a child, or
23	"(B) a brother, sister, stepbrother, or step-
24	sister of the taxpayer or a descendant of any
25	such relative.

1	"(3) Age requirements.—
2	"(A) In general.—For purposes of para-
3	graph (1)(C), an individual meets the require-
4	ments of this paragraph if such individual—
5	"(i) has not attained the age of 19 as
6	of the close of the calendar year in which
7	the taxable year of the taxpayer begins, or
8	"(ii) is a student who has not attained
9	the age of 24 as of the close of such cal-
10	endar year.
11	"(B) Special rule for disabled.—In
12	the case of an individual who is permanently
13	and totally disabled (as defined in section
14	22(e)(3)) at any time during such calendar
15	year, the requirements of subparagraph (A)
16	shall be treated as met with respect to such in-
17	dividual.
18	"(4) Special rule relating to 2 or more
19	CLAIMING QUALIFYING CHILD.—
20	"(A) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in
21	subparagraph (B) and subsection (e), if (but for
22	this paragraph) an individual may be and is
23	claimed as a qualifying child by 2 or more tax-
24	payers for a taxable year beginning in the same

1	calendar year, such individual shall be treated	
2	as the qualifying child of the taxpayer who is—	
3	"(i) a parent of the individual, or	
4	"(ii) if clause (i) does not apply, the	
5	taxpayer with the highest adjusted gross	
6	income for such taxable year.	
7	"(B) More than 1 parent claiming	
8	QUALIFYING CHILD.—If the parents claiming	
9	any qualifying child do not file a joint return	
10	together, such child shall be treated as the	
11	qualifying child of—	
12	"(i) the parent with whom the child	
13	resided for the longest period of time dur-	
14	ing the taxable year, or	
15	"(ii) if the child resides with both par-	
16	ents for the same amount of time during	
17	such taxable year, the parent with the	
18	highest adjusted gross income.	
19	"(d) Qualifying Relative.—For purposes of this	
20	section—	
21	"(1) In general.—The term 'qualifying rel-	
22	ative' means, with respect to any taxpayer for any	
23	taxable year, an individual—	
24	"(A) who bears a relationship to the tax-	
25	payer described in paragraph (2).	

1	"(B) whose gross income for the calendar
2	year in which such taxable year begins is less
3	than the exemption amount (as defined in sec-
4	tion 151(d)),
5	"(C) with respect to whom the taxpayer
6	provides over one-half of the individual's sup-
7	port for the calendar year in which such taxable
8	year begins, and
9	"(D) who is not a qualifying child of such
10	taxpayer or of any other taxpayer for any tax-
11	able year beginning in the calendar year in
12	which such taxable year begins.
13	"(2) Relationship.—For purposes of para-
14	graph (1)(A), an individual bears a relationship to
15	the taxpayer described in this paragraph if the indi-
16	vidual is any of the following with respect to the tax-
17	payer:
18	"(A) A child or a descendant of a child.
19	"(B) A brother, sister, stepbrother, or
20	stepsister.
21	"(C) The father or mother, or an ancestor
22	of either.
23	"(D) A stepfather or stepmother.
24	"(E) A son or daughter of a brother or sis-
25	ter of the taxpayer.

1	"(F) A brother or sister of the father or
2	mother of the taxpayer.
3	"(G) A son-in-law, daughter-in-law, father-
4	in-law, mother-in-law, brother-in-law, or sister-
5	in-law.
6	"(H) An individual (other than an indi-
7	vidual who at any time during the taxable year
8	was the spouse, determined without regard to
9	section 7703, of the taxpayer) who, for the tax-
10	able year of the taxpayer, has as such individ-
11	ual's principal place of abode the home of the
12	taxpayer and is a member of the taxpayer's
13	household.
14	"(3) Special rule relating to multiple
15	SUPPORT AGREEMENTS.—For purposes of paragraph
16	(1)(C), over one-half of the support of an individual
17	for a calendar year shall be treated as received from
18	the taxpayer if—
19	"(A) no one person contributed over one-
20	half of such support,
21	"(B) over one-half of such support was re-
22	ceived from 2 or more persons each of whom,
23	but for the fact that any such person alone did
24	not contribute over one-half of such support,
25	would have been entitled to claim such indi-

1	vidual as a dependent for a taxable year begin-
2	ning in such calendar year,
3	"(C) the taxpayer contributed over 10 per-
4	cent of such support, and
5	"(D) each person described in subpara-
6	graph (B) (other than the taxpayer) who con-
7	tributed over 10 percent of such support files a
8	written declaration (in such manner and form
9	as the Secretary may by regulations prescribe)
10	that such person will not claim such individual
11	as a dependent for any taxable year beginning
12	in such calendar year.
13	"(4) Special rule relating to income of
14	HANDICAPPED DEPENDENTS.—
15	"(A) In general.—For purposes of para-
16	graph (1)(B), the gross income of an individual
17	who is permanently and totally disabled (as de-
18	fined in section 22(e)(3)) at any time during
19	the taxable year shall not include income attrib-
20	utable to services performed by the individual
21	at a sheltered workshop if—
22	"(i) the availability of medical care at
23	such workshop is the principal reason for
24	the individual's presence there, and

1	"(ii) the income arises solely from ac-
2	tivities at such workshop which are inci-
3	dent to such medical care.
4	"(B) Sheltered workshop defined.—
5	For purposes of subparagraph (A), the term
6	'sheltered workshop' means a school—
7	"(i) which provides special instruction
8	or training designed to alleviate the dis-
9	ability of the individual, and
10	"(ii) which is operated by an organi-
11	zation described in section 501(c)(3) and
12	exempt from tax under section 501(a), or
13	by a State, a possession of the United
14	States, any political subdivision of any of
15	the foregoing, the United States, or the
16	District of Columbia.
17	"(5) Special support test in case of stu-
18	DENTS.—For purposes of paragraph (1)(C), in the
19	case of an individual who is—
20	"(A) a child of the taxpayer, and
21	"(B) a student,
22	amounts received as scholarships for study at an
23	educational organization described in section
24	170(b)(1)(A)(ii) shall not be taken into account in
25	determining whether such individual received more

1	than one-half of such individual's support from the
2	taxpayer.
3	"(6) Special rules for support.—For pur-
4	poses of this subsection—
5	"(A) payments to a spouse which are in-
6	cludible in the gross income of such spouse
7	under section 71 or 682 shall not be treated as
8	a payment by the payor spouse for the support
9	of any dependent,
10	"(B) amounts expended for the support of
11	a child or children shall be treated as received
12	from the noncustodial parent (as defined in
13	subsection (e)(3)(B)) to the extent that such
14	parent provided amounts for such support, and
15	"(C) in the case of the remarriage of a
16	parent, support of a child received from the
17	parent's spouse shall be treated as received
18	from the parent.
19	"(e) Special Rule for Divorced Parents.—
20	"(1) In general.—Notwithstanding subsection
21	(e)(4) or (d)(1)(C), if
22	"(A) a child receives over one-half of the
23	child's support during the calendar year from
24	the child's parents—

1	"(i) who are divorced or legally sepa-
2	rated under a decree of divorce or separate
3	maintenance,
4	"(ii) who are separated under a writ-
5	ten separation agreement, or
6	"(iii) who live apart at all times dur-
7	ing the last 6 months of the calendar year,
8	and
9	"(B) such child is in the custody of 1 or
10	both of the child's parents for more than $\frac{1}{2}$ of
11	the calendar year,
12	such child shall be treated as being the qualifying
13	child or qualifying relative of the noncustodial par-
14	ent for a calendar year if the requirements described
15	in paragraph (2) are met.
16	"(2) Requirements.—For purposes of para-
17	graph (1), the requirements described in this para-
18	graph are met if—
19	"(A) a decree of divorce or separate main-
20	tenance or written agreement between the par-
21	ents applicable to the taxable year beginning in
22	such calendar year provides that—
23	"(i) the noncustodial parent shall be
24	entitled to any deduction allowable under
25	section 151 for such child, or

1	"(ii) the custodial parent will sign a
2	written declaration that such parent will
3	not claim such child as a dependent for
4	such taxable year, and
5	"(B) in the case of such an agreement exe-
6	cuted before January 1, 1985, the noncustodial
7	parent provides at least \$600 for the support of
8	such child during such calendar year.
9	"(3) Custodial parent and noncustodial
10	PARENT.—For purposes of this subsection—
11	"(A) CUSTODIAL PARENT.—The term 'cus-
12	todial parent' means the parent with whom a
13	child shared the same principal place of abode
14	for the greater portion of the calendar year.
15	"(B) Noncustodial parent.—The term
16	'noncustodial parent' means the parent who is
17	not the custodial parent.
18	"(4) Exception for multiple-support
19	AGREEMENTS.—This subsection shall not apply in
20	any case where over one-half of the support of the
21	child is treated as having been received from a tax-
22	payer under the provision of subsection (d)(3).
23	"(f) Other Definitions and Rules.—For pur-
24	poses of this section—
25	"(1) CHILD DEFINED.—

1	"(A) IN GENERAL.—The term 'child'
2	means an individual who is—
3	"(i) a son, daughter, stepson, or step-
4	daughter of the taxpayer, or
5	"(ii) an eligible foster child of the tax-
6	payer.
7	"(B) Adopted Child.—In determining
8	whether any of the relationships specified in
9	subparagraph (A)(i) or paragraph (4) exists, a
10	legally adopted individual of the taxpayer, or an
11	individual who is placed with the taxpayer by
12	an authorized placement agency for adoption by
13	the taxpayer, shall be treated as a child of such
14	individual by blood.
15	"(C) Eligible foster child.—For pur-
16	poses of subparagraph (A)(ii), the term 'eligible
17	foster child' means an individual who is placed
18	with the taxpayer by an authorized placement
19	agency or by judgment, decree, or other order
20	of any court of competent jurisdiction.
21	"(2) Student defined.—The term 'student'
22	means an individual who during each of 5 calendar
23	months during the calendar year in which the tax-
24	able year of the taxpayer begins—

1	"(A) is a full-time student at an edu-
2	cational organization described in section
3	170(b)(1)(A)(ii), or
4	"(B) is pursuing a full-time course of insti-
5	tutional on-farm training under the supervision
6	of an accredited agent of an educational organi-
7	zation described in section $170(b)(1)(A)(ii)$ or
8	of a State or political subdivision of a State.
9	"(3) Place of abode.—An individual shall
10	not be treated as having the same principal place of
11	abode of the taxpayer if at any time during the tax-
12	able year of the taxpayer the relationship between
13	the individual and the taxpayer is in violation of
14	local law.
15	"(4) Brother and sister.—The terms
16	'brother' and 'sister' include a brother or sister by
17	the half blood.
18	"(5) Treatment of missing children.—
19	"(A) In general.—Solely for the pur-
20	poses referred to in subparagraph (B), a child
21	of the taxpayer—
22	"(i) who is presumed by law enforce-
23	ment authorities to have been kidnapped
24	by someone who is not a member of the
25	family of such child or the taxpaver, and

1	"(ii) who had, for the taxable year in
2	which the kidnapping occurred, the same
3	principal place of abode as the taxpayer for
4	more than one-half of the portion of such
5	year before the date of the kidnapping,
6	shall be treated as meeting the requirement of
7	subsection (c)(1)(B) with respect to a taxpayer
8	for all taxable years ending during the period
9	that the individual is kidnapped.
10	"(B) Purposes.—Subparagraph (A) shall
11	apply solely for purposes of determining—
12	"(i) the deduction under section
13	151(c),
14	"(ii) the credit under section 24 (re-
15	lating to child tax credit),
16	"(iii) whether an individual is a sur-
17	viving spouse or a head of a household (as
18	such terms are defined in section 2), and
19	"(iv) the earned income credit under
20	section 32.
21	"(C) Comparable treatment of cer-
22	TAIN QUALIFYING RELATIVES.—For purposes
23	of this section, a child of the taxpayer—
24	"(i) who is presumed by law enforce-
25	ment authorities to have been kidnapped

1	by someone who is not a member of the
2	family of such child or the taxpayer, and
3	"(ii) who was (without regard to this
4	paragraph) a qualifying relative of the tax-
5	payer for the portion of the taxable year
6	before the date of the kidnapping,
7	shall be treated as a qualifying relative of the
8	taxpayer for all taxable years ending during the
9	period that the child is kidnapped.
10	"(D) TERMINATION OF TREATMENT.—
11	Subparagraphs (A) and (C) shall cease to apply
12	as of the first taxable year of the taxpayer be-
13	ginning after the calendar year in which there
14	is a determination that the child is dead (or, if
15	earlier, in which the child would have attained
16	age 18).
17	"(6) Cross references.—
	"For provision treating child as dependent of both parents for purposes of certain provisions, see sections $105(b)$, $132(h)(2)(B)$, and $213(d)(5)$.".
18	SEC. 202. MODIFICATIONS OF DEFINITION OF HEAD OF
19	HOUSEHOLD.
20	(a) Head of Household.—Clause (i) of section
21	2(b)(1)(A) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is
22	amended to read as follows:
23	"(i) a qualifying child of the indi-
24	vidual (as defined in section 152(c), deter-

1	mined without regard to section 152(e)),
2	but not if such child—
3	"(I) is married at the close of the
4	taxpayer's taxable year, and
5	"(II) is not a dependent of such
6	individual by reason of section
7	152(b)(2) or $152(b)(3)$, or both, or".
8	(b) Conforming Amendments.—
9	(1) Section 2(b)(2) of the Internal Revenue
10	Code of 1986 is amended by striking subparagraph
11	(A) and by redesignating subparagraphs (B), (C),
12	and (D) as subparagraphs (A), (B), and (C), respec-
13	tively.
14	(2) Clauses (i) and (ii) of section 2(b)(3)(B) of
15	such Code are amended to read as follows:
16	"(i) subparagraph (H) of section
17	152(d)(2), or
18	"(ii) paragraph (3) of section
19	152(d).".
20	SEC. 203. MODIFICATIONS OF DEPENDENT CARE CREDIT.
21	(a) In General.—Section 21(a)(1) of the Internal
22	Revenue Code of 1986 is amended by striking "In the case
23	of an individual who maintains a household which includes
24	as a member one or more qualifying individuals (as de-
25	fined in subsection (b)(1))" and inserting "In the case of

1	an individual for which there are 1 or more qualifying indi-
2	viduals (as defined in subsection $(b)(1)$) with respect to
3	such individual".
4	(b) Qualifying Individual.—Paragraph (1) of sec-
5	tion 21(b) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amend-
6	ed to read as follows:
7	"(1) QUALIFYING INDIVIDUAL.—The term
8	'qualifying individual' means—
9	"(A) a dependent of the taxpayer (as de-
10	fined in section 152(a)(1)) who has not attained
11	age 13,
12	"(B) a dependent of the taxpayer who is
13	physically or mentally incapable of caring for
14	himself or herself and who has the same prin-
15	cipal place of abode as the taxpayer for more
16	than one-half of such taxable year, or
17	"(C) the spouse of the taxpayer, if the
18	spouse is physically or mentally incapable of
19	caring for himself or herself and who has the
20	same principal place of abode as the taxpayer
21	for more than one-half of such taxable year.".
22	(c) Conforming Amendment.—Paragraph (1) of
23	section 21(e) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is
24	amended to read as follows:

1	"(1) Place of abode.—An individual shall
2	not be treated as having the same principal place of
3	abode of the taxpayer if at any time during the tax-
4	able year of the taxpayer the relationship between
5	the individual and the taxpayer is in violation of
6	local law.".
7	SEC. 204. MODIFICATIONS OF CHILD TAX CREDIT.
8	(a) In General.—Paragraph (1) of section 24(c) of
9	the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended to read
10	as follows:
11	"(1) IN GENERAL.—The term 'qualifying child'
12	means a qualifying child of the taxpayer (as defined
13	in section 152(c)) who has not attained age 17.".
14	(b) Conforming Amendment.—Section 24(c)(2) of
15	the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended by striking
16	"the first sentence of section $152(b)(3)$ " and inserting
17	"subparagraph (A) of section 152(b)(3)".
18	SEC. 205. MODIFICATIONS OF EARNED INCOME CREDIT.
19	(a) QUALIFYING CHILD.—Paragraph (3) of section
20	32(c) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended
21	to read as follows:
22	"(3) Qualifying child.—
23	"(A) IN GENERAL.—The term 'qualifying
24	child' means a qualifying child of the taxpayer
25	(as defined in section 152(c), determined with-

1	out regard to paragraph (1)(D) thereof and sec-
2	tion 152(e)).
3	"(B) Married individual.—The term
4	'qualifying child' shall not include an individual
5	who is married as of the close of the taxpayer's
6	taxable year unless the taxpayer is entitled to
7	a deduction under section 151 for such taxable
8	year with respect to such individual (or would
9	be so entitled but for section 152(e)).
10	"(C) Place of abode.—For purposes of
11	subparagraph (A), the requirements of section
12	152(c)(1)(B) shall be met only if the principal
13	place of abode is in the United States.
14	"(D) Identification requirements.—
15	"(i) In General.—A qualifying child
16	shall not be taken into account under sub-
17	section (b) unless the taxpayer includes the
18	name, age, and TIN of the qualifying child
19	on the return of tax for the taxable year.
20	"(ii) Other methods.—The Sec-
21	retary may prescribe other methods for
22	providing the information described in
23	clause (i).".
24	(b) Conforming Amendments.—

1	(1) Section 32(c)(1) of the Internal Revenue
2	Code of 1986 is amended by striking subparagraph
3	(C) and by redesignating subparagraphs (D), (E),
4	(F), and (G) as subparagraphs (C), (D), (E), and
5	(F), respectively.
6	(2) Section 32(c)(4) of such Code is amended
7	by striking " $(3)(E)$ " and inserting " $(3)(C)$ ".
8	(3) Section 32(m) of such Code is amended by
9	striking "subsections (c)(1)(F)" and inserting "sub-
10	sections $(e)(1)(E)$ ".
11	SEC. 206. MODIFICATIONS OF DEDUCTION FOR PERSONAL
12	EXEMPTION FOR DEPENDENTS.
13	Subsection (c) of section 151 of the Internal Revenue
14	Code of 1986 is amended to read as follows:
15	"(c) Additional Exemption for Dependents.—
16	An exemption of the exemption amount for each individual
	An exemption of the exemption amount for each individual who is a dependent (as defined in section 152) of the tax-
17	
17	who is a dependent (as defined in section 152) of the tax-
17 18	who is a dependent (as defined in section 152) of the tax- payer for the taxable year.".
17 18 19	who is a dependent (as defined in section 152) of the tax- payer for the taxable year.". SEC. 207. TECHNICAL AND CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.
17 18 19 20	who is a dependent (as defined in section 152) of the tax- payer for the taxable year.". SEC. 207. TECHNICAL AND CONFORMING AMENDMENTS. (1) Section 21(e)(5) of the Internal Revenue

1	(B) by striking "within the meaning of sec-
2	tion 152(e)(1)" and inserting "as defined in
3	section 152(e)(3)(A)".
4	(2) Section 21(e)(6)(B) of such Code is amend-
5	ed by striking "section 151(c)(3)" and inserting
6	"section 152(f)(1)".
7	(3) Section $25B(c)(2)(B)$ of such Code is
8	amended by striking "151(c)(4)" and inserting
9	"152(f)(2)".
10	(4)(A) Subparagraphs (A) and (B) of section
11	51(i)(1) of such Code are each amended by striking
12	"paragraphs (1) through (8) of section 152(a)" both
13	places it appears and inserting "subparagraphs (A)
14	through (G) of section 152(d)(2)".
15	(B) Section 51(i)(1)(C) of such Code is amend-
16	ed by striking "152(a)(9)" and inserting
17	"152(d)(2)(H)".
18	(5) Section $72(t)(7)(A)(iii)$ of such Code is
19	amended by striking "151(c)(3)" and inserting
20	"152(f)(1)".
21	(6) Section 129(c)(2) of such Code is amended
22	by striking " $151(c)(3)$ " and inserting " $152(f)(1)$ ".
23	(7) The first sentence of section $132(h)(2)(B)$
24	of such Code is amended by striking "151(c)(3)"
25	and inserting "152(f)(1)".

1 (8) Section 153 of such Code is amended by 2 striking paragraph (1) and by redesignating para-3 graphs (2), (3), and (4) as paragraphs (1), (2), and 4 (3), respectively. 5 (9) Section 170(g)(3) of such Code is amended 6 by striking "paragraphs (1) through (8) of section 7 152(a)" and inserting "subparagraphs (A) through 8 (G) of section 152(d)(2)". 9 (10) The second sentence of section 213(d)(11) 10 of such Code is amended by striking "paragraphs 11 (1) through (8) of section 152(a)" and inserting 12 "subparagraphs (A) through (G)of section 13 152(d)(2)". 14 (11) Section 529(e)(2)(B) of such Code is 15 amended by striking "paragraphs (1) through (8) of section 152(a)" and inserting "subparagraphs (A) 16 17 through (G) of section 152(d)(2)". 18 (12) Section 2032A(c)(7)(D) of such Code is 19 amended by striking "section 151(c)(4)" and insert-20 ing "section 152(f)(2)". 21 (13) Section 7701(a)(17) of such Code is 22 amended by striking "152(b)(4), 682," and inserting "682". 23 24 (14) Section 7702B(f)(2)(C)(iii) of such Code is

amended by striking "paragraphs (1) through (8) of

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1	section 152(a)" and inserting "subparagraphs (A)
2	through (G) of section 152(d)(2)".
3	(15) Section 7703(b)(1) of such Code is amend-
4	ed —
5	(A) by striking "151(c)(3)" and inserting
6	" $152(f)(1)$ ", and
7	(B) by striking "paragraph (2) or (4) of".
8	SEC. 208. EFFECTIVE DATE.
9	The amendments made by this title shall apply to tax-
0	able years beginning after December 31, 2003

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