Calendar No. 493

108TH CONGRESS 2D SESSION

S. 2292

To require a report on acts of anti-Semitism around the world.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

APRIL 7, 2004

Mr. Voinovich (for himself, Mr. Biden, Mr. Allen, Mr. Smith, Mrs. Clinton, Ms. Mikulski, Mr. Feingold, Mr. DeWine, Mr. Dodd, Mr. Dorgan, Mr. Coleman, Mr. Corzine, Mrs. Murray, Mr. Sarbanes, and Mr. Bayh) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Foreign Relations

APRIL 29, 2004
Reported by Mr. Lugar, with amendments
[Omit the part struck through and insert the part printed in italic]

A BILL

To require a report on acts of anti-Semitism around the world.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Global Anti-Semitism
- 5 Review Act of 2004".

1 SEC. 2. FINDINGS.

1	SEC. W. TRADIAGO.
2	Congress makes the following findings:
3	(1) Acts of anti-Semitism in countries through-
4	out the world, including some of the world's strong-
5	est democracies, have increased significantly in fre-
6	quency and scope over the last several years.
7	(2) During the first 3 months of 2004, there
8	were numerous instances of anti-Semitic violence
9	around the world, including the following incidents
10	(A) In Australia on January 5, 2004, poi-
11	son was used to ignite, and burn anti-Semitic
12	slogans into, the lawns of the Parliament House
13	in the state of Tasmania.
14	(B) In St. Petersburg, Russia, on Feb-
15	ruary 15, 2004, vandals desecrated approxi-
16	mately 50 gravestones in a Jewish cemetery
17	painting the stones with swastikas and anti-Se-
18	mitic graffiti.
19	(C) In Toronto, Canada, over the weekend
20	of March 19 through March 21, 2004, vandals
21	attacked a Jewish school, a Jewish cemetery
22	and area synagogues, painting swastikas and
23	anti-Semitic slogans on the walls of a syna-

gogue and on residential property in a nearby,

predominantly Jewish, neighborhood.

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- 1 (D) In Toulon, France, on March 23, 2 2004, a Jewish synagogue and community center were set on fire.
 - (3) Anti-Semitism in old and new forms is also increasingly emanating from the Arab and Muslim world on a sustained basis, including through books published by government-owned publishing houses in Egypt and other Arab countries.
 - (4) In November 2002, state-run television in Egypt broadcast the anti-Semitic series entitled "Horseman Without a Horse," which is based upon the fictitious conspiracy theory know as the Protocols of the Elders of Zion "Protocols of the Learned Elders of Zion". The Protocols have been used throughout the last century by despots such as Adolf Hitler to justify violence against Jews.
 - (5) In November 2003, Arab television featured an anti-Semitic series, entitled "Ash-Shatat" (or "The Diaspora"), which depicts Jewish people hatching a plot for Jewish control of the world.
 - (6) The sharp rise in anti-Semitic violence has caused international organizations such as the Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE) to elevate, and bring renewed focus to, the issue, including the convening by the OSCE in June

- 2003 of a conference in Vienna dedicated solely to the issue of anti-Semitism.
- (7) The OSCE will again convene a conference dedicated to addressing the problem of anti-Semitism on April 28–29, 2004, in Berlin, with the United States delegation to be led by former Mayor of New York City Ed Koch.
 - (8) The United States Government has strongly supported efforts to address anti-Semitism through bilateral relationships and interaction with international organizations such as the OSCE, the European Union, and the United Nations.
 - (9) Congress has consistently supported efforts to address the rise in anti-Semitic violence. During the 107th Congress, both the Senate and the House of Representatives passed resolutions expressing strong concern with the sharp escalation of anti-Semitic violence in Europe and calling on the Department of State to thoroughly document the phenomenon.

21 SEC. 3. SENSE OF CONGRESS.

- It is the sense of Congress that—
- 23 (1) the United States Government should con-24 tinue to strongly support efforts to combat anti-25 Semitism worldwide through bilateral relationships

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1	and interaction with international organizations such
2	as the OSCE; and
3	(2) the Department of State should thoroughly
4	document acts of anti-Semitism that occur around
5	the world.
6	SEC. 4. REPORT REPORTS.
7	Not later than 180 days after the date of enactment
8	of this Act, and annually thereafter (a) ONE-TIME RE-
9	PORT.—Not later than November 15, 2004, the Secretary
10	of State shall submit to the Committee on Foreign Rela-
11	tions of the Senate and the Committee on International
12	Relations of the House of Representatives a report on acts
13	of anti-Semitism around the world, including a description
14	of—
15	(1) acts of physical violence against, or harass-
16	ment of, Jewish people, and acts of violence against,
17	or vandalism of, Jewish community institutions,
18	such as schools, synagogues, or cemeteries, that oc-
19	curred in each country;
20	(2) the responses of the governments of those
21	countries to such actions;
22	(3) the actions taken by such governments to
23	enact and enforce laws relating to the protection of
24	the right to religious freedom of Jewish people; and

1	(4)	the	efforts	by	such	governments	to	promote

- 2 anti-bias and tolerance education.
- 3 (b) Information Required in Annual Department
- 4 OF STATE REPORTS.—The Secretary of State shall include
- 5 the information required under subsection (a) in the annual
- 6 reports of the Department of State known as the Annual
- 7 Report on International Religious Freedom and the Annual
- 8 Human Rights Report.

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