

Calendar No. 61

108TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

S. 243

Concerning participation of Taiwan in the World Health Organization.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

JANUARY 29, 2003

Mr. ALLEN (for himself, Mr. JOHNSON, Mr. CHAFEE, Mr. BOND, Mr. DURBIN, Mr. ROCKEFELLER, and Mr. VOINOVICH) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Foreign Relations

APRIL 9, 2003

Reported by Mr. LUGAR, without amendment

A BILL

Concerning participation of Taiwan in the World Health Organization.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. CONCERNING THE PARTICIPATION OF TAIWAN**
4 **IN THE WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION**
5 **(WHO).**

6 (a) FINDINGS.—The Congress makes the following
7 findings:

1 (1) Good health is important to every citizen of
2 the world and access to the highest standards of
3 health information and services is necessary to im-
4 prove the public health.

5 (2) Direct and unobstructed participation in
6 international health cooperation forums and pro-
7 grams is beneficial for all parts of the world, espe-
8 cially with today's greater potential for the cross-
9 border spread of various infectious diseases such as
10 the human immunodeficiency virus (HIV), tuber-
11 culosis, and malaria.

12 (3) Taiwan's population of 23,500,000 people is
13 greater than that of three-fourths of the member
14 states already in the World Health Organization
15 (WHO).

16 (4) Taiwan's achievements in the field of health
17 are substantial, including one of the highest life ex-
18 pectancy levels in Asia, maternal and infant mor-
19 tality rates comparable to those of western countries,
20 the eradication of such infectious diseases as chol-
21 era, smallpox, and the plague, and the first to eradi-
22 cate polio and provide children with hepatitis B vac-
23 cinations.

24 (5) The United States Centers for Disease Con-
25 trol and Prevention and its Taiwan counterpart

1 agencies have enjoyed close collaboration on a wide
2 range of public health issues.

3 (6) In recent years Taiwan has expressed a will-
4 ingness to assist financially and technically in inter-
5 national aid and health activities supported by the
6 WHO.

7 (7) On January 14, 2001, an earthquake, reg-
8 istering between 7.6 and 7.9 on the Richter scale,
9 struck El Salvador. In response, the Taiwanese gov-
10 ernment sent 2 rescue teams, consisting of 90 indi-
11 viduals specializing in firefighting, medicine, and
12 civil engineering. The Taiwanese Ministry of Foreign
13 Affairs also donated \$200,000 in relief aid to the
14 Salvadoran Government.

15 (8) The World Health Assembly has allowed ob-
16 servers to participate in the activities of the organi-
17 zation, including the Palestine Liberation Organiza-
18 tion in 1974, the Order of Malta, and the Holy See
19 in the early 1950s.

20 (9) The United States, in the 1994 Taiwan Pol-
21 icy Review, declared its intention to support Tai-
22 wan's participation in appropriate international or-
23 ganizations.

24 (10) Public Law 106-137 required the Sec-
25 retary of State to submit a report to the Congress

1 on efforts by the executive branch to support Tai-
2 wan's participation in international organizations, in
3 particular the WHO.

4 (11) In light of all benefits that Taiwan's par-
5 ticipation in the WHO can bring to the state of
6 health not only in Taiwan, but also regionally and
7 globally, Taiwan and its 23,500,000 people should
8 have appropriate and meaningful participation in the
9 WHO.

10 (12) On May 11, 2001, President Bush stated
11 in his letter to Senator Murkowski that the United
12 States "should find opportunities for Taiwan's voice
13 to be heard in international organizations in order to
14 make a contribution, even if membership is not pos-
15 sible", further stating that his Administration "has
16 focused on finding concrete ways for Taiwan to ben-
17 efit and contribute to the WHO".

18 (13) In his speech made in the World Medical
19 Association on May 14, 2002, Secretary of Health
20 and Human Services Tommy Thompson announced
21 "America's work for a healthy world cuts across po-
22 litical lines. That is why my government supports
23 Taiwan's efforts to gain observership status at the
24 World Health Assembly. We know this is a con-
25 troversial issue, but we do not shrink from taking a

1 public stance on it. The people of Taiwan deserve
2 the same level of public health as citizens of every
3 nation on earth, and we support them in their ef-
4 forts to achieve it”.

5 (14) The Government of the Republic of China
6 on Taiwan, in response to an appeal from the
7 United Nations and the United States for resources
8 to control the spread of HIV/AIDS, donated
9 \$1,000,000 to the Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tu-
10 berculosis and Malaria in December 2002.

11 (b) PLAN.—The Secretary of State is authorized—

12 (1) to initiate a United States plan to endorse
13 and obtain observer status for Taiwan at the annual
14 week-long summit of the World Health Assembly in
15 May 2003 in Geneva, Switzerland; and

16 (2) to instruct the United States delegation to
17 Geneva to implement that plan.

18 (c) REPORT.—Not later than 14 days after the date
19 of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary of State shall
20 submit a report to Congress in unclassified form describ-
21 ing the action taken under subsection (b).

Calendar No. 61

108TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

S. 243

A BILL

Concerning participation of Taiwan in the World
Health Organization.

APRIL 9, 2003

Reported without amendment