109TH CONGRESS 2D SESSION

H. R. 6281

To amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to provide comprehensive improvements to the Medicare prescription drug program, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

September 29, 2006

Mr. Doggett (for himself, Mr. Rangel, Mr. Stark, Mr. McDermott, Mr. Lewis of Georgia, Mr. Neal of Massachusetts, Mr. McNulty, Mr. BECERRA, Mrs. Jones of Ohio, Mr. Larson of Connecticut, Mr. Eman-UEL, Mr. Allen, Mrs. Capps, Mrs. Davis of California, Ms. Dellauro, Mr. Frank of Massachusetts, Mr. Al Green of Texas, Mr. Gene GREEN of Texas, Mr. GRIJALVA, Mr. HINCHEY, Ms. JACKSON-LEE of Texas, Ms. Eddie Bernice Johnson of Texas, Ms. Kaptur, Mr. Ken-NEDY of Rhode Island, Ms. KILPATRICK of Michigan, Mr. LANGEVIN, Mrs. Lowey, Mrs. Maloney, Ms. McCollum of Minnesota, Mr. McGovern, Mr. Meehan, Ms. Moore of Wisconsin, Mr. Moran of Virginia, Mr. Nadler, Mr. Oberstar, Mr. Ortiz, Mr. Reyes, Ms. SCHAKOWSKY, Mr. WAXMAN, Mr. WEINER, and Ms. WOOLSEY) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committee on Ways and Means, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

A BILL

To amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to provide comprehensive improvements to the Medicare prescription drug program, and for other purposes.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

1 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.

- 2 (a) SHORT TITLE.—This Act may be cited as the
- 3 "Medicare Prescription Drug Savings for Our Seniors
- 4 (Medicare Prescription Drug SOS) Act of 2006".
- 5 (b) Table of Contents of Contents of
- 6 this Act is as follows:
 - Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.

TITLE I—MEDICARE OPERATED PRESCRIPTION DRUG PLAN OPTION

Sec. 101. Establishment of medicare operated prescription drug plan option.

TITLE II—MEDICAID AND LOW-INCOME IMPROVEMENTS

- Sec. 201. Change in base used in computing State clawback provision.
- Sec. 202. Elimination of cost-sharing for certain full-benefit dual eligibles.
- Sec. 203. Elimination of the indexing on the price-sharing for dual-eligibles and qualifying low income beneficiaries.
- Sec. 204. Expediting low-income subsidies under the Medicare prescription drug program.
- Sec. 205. Increase in permitted resources to obtain low-income subsidies.
- Sec. 206. Waiver of late enrollment penalty for subsidy eligible individuals for first 24 months of non-enrollment.

TITLE III—FRAUD AND ABUSE PROVISIONS

- Sec. 301. Criminal penalty for fraud in connection with enrollment under an MA plan or prescription drug plan.
- Sec. 302. Recourse for slamming practices.
- Sec. 303. Protection from loss of employment-based retiree health coverage upon enrollment for medicare prescription drug benefit during 2006.
- Sec. 304. Required application of intermediate sanctions to protect against fraud and abuse.
- Sec. 305. Repeal of special waiver authority for State licensure.

TITLE IV—RELATION TO SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS

Sec. 401. Protection of Social Security benefits against decrease due to part D medicare premium increases.

TITLE V—BENEFICIARY PROTECTION PROVISIONS

- Sec. 501. Extension of open enrollment period; suspension of late enrollment penalties; allowing one-time change in plan during first year of enrollment.
- Sec. 502. Counting expenditures under State drug assistance programs against true out-of-pocket costs.
- Sec. 503. Price disclosure.

- Sec. 504. Removal of covered part D drugs from the prescription drug plan formulary.
- Sec. 505. Codification of requirement for coverage of all or substantially all of drugs within six categories of drugs.
- Sec. 506. Removal of exclusion of benzodiazepines from required coverage under the medicare prescription drug program.
- Sec. 507. Standardized forms and procedures for reconsiderations and appeals.
- Sec. 508. Elimination of MA Regional Stabilization Fund (Slush Fund); elimination of certain MA overpayments.

TITLE VI—FAIR AND SPEEDY TREATMENT OF MEDICARE PRESCRIPTION DRUG CLAIMS

- Sec. 601. Prompt payment by Medicare prescription drug plans and MA-PD plans under part D.
- Sec. 602. Restriction on co-branding.
- Sec. 603. Minimum dispensing fees for generic covered part D drugs.
- Sec. 604. Provision of medication therapy management services under part D.

1 TITLE I—MEDICARE OPERATED

2 PRESCRIPTION DRUG PLAN

3 **OPTION**

- 4 SEC. 101. ESTABLISHMENT OF MEDICARE OPERATED PRE-
- 5 SCRIPTION DRUG PLAN OPTION.
- 6 (a) IN GENERAL.—Subpart 2 of part D of the Social
- 7 Security Act is amended by inserting after section 1860D–
- 8 11 the following new section:
- 9 "MEDICARE OPERATED PRESCRIPTION DRUG PLAN
- 10 OPTION
- "Sec. 1860D-11A. (a) In General.—Notwith-
- 12 standing any other provision of this part, for each year
- 13 (beginning with 2007), in addition to any plans offered
- 14 under section 1860D–11, the Secretary shall offer one or
- 15 more medicare operated prescription drug plans (as de-
- 16 fined in subsection (c)) with a service area that consists
- 17 of the entire United States and shall enter into negotia-

- 1 tions with pharmaceutical manufacturers to reduce the
- 2 purchase cost of covered part D drugs for eligible part
- 3 D individuals in accordance with subsection (b).
- 4 "(b) Negotiations.—
- 5 "(1) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding section 6 1860D-11(i), for purposes of offering a medicare 7 operated prescription drug plan under this section, 8 the Secretary shall negotiate with pharmaceutical 9 manufacturers with respect to the purchase price of 10 covered part D drugs and shall encourage the use of 11 more affordable therapeutic equivalents to the extent 12 such practices do not override medical necessity as 13 determined by the prescribing physician. To the ex-14 tent practicable and consistent with the previous 15 sentence, the Secretary shall implement strategies 16 similar to those used by other Federal purchasers of 17 prescription drugs, and other strategies, to reduce 18 the purchase cost of covered part D drugs.
 - "(2) PERMITTING APPLICATION OF SOME OR ALL OF SAVINGS TO REDUCTION IN COVERAGE GAP.—Notwithstanding any other provision of this part, the Secretary may increase the initial coverage limit under section 1860D–2(b)(3) for a year, but only with respect to the medicare operated prescription drug plan, by an amount not to exceed the actu-

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- 1 arial value of the reductions in expenditures during
- 2 such year resulting from the application of para-
- $3 \qquad \text{graph } (1).$
- 4 "(c) Medicare Operated Prescription Drug
- 5 Plan Defined.—For purposes of this part, the term
- 6 'medicare operated prescription drug plan' means a pre-
- 7 scription drug plan that offers qualified prescription drug
- 8 coverage and access to negotiated prices described in sec-
- 9 tion 1860D-2(a)(1)(A). Such a plan may offer supple-
- 10 mental prescription drug coverage in the same manner as
- 11 other qualified prescription drug coverage offered by other
- 12 prescription drug plans.
- 13 "(d) Monthly Beneficiary Premium.—
- 14 "(1) QUALIFIED PRESCRIPTION DRUG COV-
- 15 ERAGE.—The monthly beneficiary premium for
- qualified prescription drug coverage and access to
- 17 negotiated prices described in section 1860D–
- 18 2(a)(1)(A) to be charged under a medicare operated
- 19 prescription drug plan shall be uniform nationally.
- 20 Such premium for months in a year shall be based
- on the average monthly per capita actuarial cost of
- offering the medicare operated prescription drug
- 23 plan for the year involved, including administrative
- expenses, as determined by the Secretary and as cer-

1 tified by the chief actuary of the Centers for Medi-2 care & Medicaid Services. 3 "(2) Supplemental prescription drug cov-4 ERAGE.—Insofar as a medicare operated prescrip-5 tion drug plan offers supplemental prescription drug 6 coverage, the Secretary may adjust the amount of 7 the premium charged under paragraph (1).". 8 (b) Auto-Enrollment of Subsidy Eligible In-DIVIDUALS IN MEDICARE OPERATED PRESCRIPTION Drug Plan.—Section 1860D–1(b)(1)(C) of such Act (42) 10 U.S.C. 1395w–101(b)(1)(C)) is amended— 12 (1) by designating the matter beginning with 13 "The process established" as a clause (i) with the 14 heading "AUTO-ENROLLMENT FOR DUAL ELIGIBLES 15 AND CERTAIN OTHER SUBSIDY ELIGIBLE INDIVID-16 UALS"; 17 (2) by inserting "or who is a subsidy eligible in-18 dividual described in section 1860D-14(a)(1)" after 19 "section 1935(c)(6))"; 20 (3) by striking "for the enrollment in" and all that follows through "in the PDP region." and in-21 22 serting "for the enrollment in the medicare operated 23 prescription drug plan (as defined in section 1860D– 11A(c))."; and 24

1	(4)	by adding at the end the following new
2	clauses:	
3		"(ii) Application in case of pre-
4		MIUM INCREASES OR PLAN DISCONTINU-
5		ATION.—The process under subparagraph
6		(A) shall also provide for enrollment de-
7		scribed in clause (i) in the case of such an
8		individual who is enrolled in a prescription
9		drug plan that has a monthly beneficiary
10		premium that does not exceed the premium
11		assistance available under section 1860D-
12		14(a)(1)(A)) if such plan is discontinued
13		or the premium under such plan is in-
14		creased so it exceeds such available pre-
15		mium assistance.
16		"(iii) Notice.—
17		"(I) IN GENERAL.—The Sec-
18		retary shall provide for notice to each
19		individual auto-enrolled under clause
20		(i) or (ii) that the individual has the
21		right and the opportunity to select an-
22		other prescription drug plan (or MA-
23		PD plan) through which to obtain
24		prescription drug coverage.

1	"(II) Additional notice.—In
2	the case of an individual described in
3	clause (ii), both the sponsor of the
4	plan in which the individual is en-
5	rolled and the Secretary shall provide
6	notice to the individual that enroll-
7	ment in the plan will be discontinued
8	or have a premium above the bench-
9	mark and, as a result, the individual
10	will be enrolled in the medicare oper-
11	ated prescription drug plan for the
12	following year unless the individual af-
13	firmatively acts otherwise.".
14	(c) Application of Monthly Premium for Pre-
15	MIUM SUBSIDY PURPOSES.—Section 1860D-14(b)(1) of
16	such Act (42 U.S.C. 1395ww-114(b)(1)) is amended by
17	striking "the amount specified in paragraph (3)" and in-
18	serting "the greater of the amount specified in paragraph
19	(3) or the monthly premium amount specified in section
20	1860D–11A(d)(1)".
21	(d) Conforming Amendments, Including Elimi-
22	NATION OF UNNECESSARY PLAN REQUIREMENT AND
23	FALLBACK PLAN PROVISIONS.—
24	(1) Section 1860D-3 of such Act (42 U.S.C
25	1395w-103) is repealed.

1	(2) Section 1860D–11 of such Act (42 U.S.C.
2	1395w-111) is amended—
3	(A) by striking subsection (f), (g), and (h);
4	and
5	(B) in subsection (i), by inserting "except
6	as provided in section 1860D–11A(b)," after
7	"in carrying out this part,".
8	(3) Section 1860D-12(b) of such Act (42
9	U.S.C. 1395w-112(b)) is amended by striking para-
10	graph (2).
11	(4) Section 1860D-13(c) of such Act (42
12	U.S.C. 1395w-113(e)) is amended by striking para-
13	graph (3).
14	(5) Section 1860D–15 of such Act (42 U.S.C.
15	1395w–115) is amended by striking subsection (g).
16	(6) Section $1860D-16(b)(1)$ of such Act (42)
17	U.S.C. $1395w-116(b)(1)$ is amended by striking
18	subparagraph (B) and inserting the following:
19	"(B) payments for expenses incurred with
20	respect to the operation of medicare operated
21	prescription drug plans under section 1860D-
22	11A.".
23	(7) Section 1860D-41(a) of such Act (42
24	U.S.C. 1395ww-141(a)) is amended by striking
25	paragraph (5) and inserting the following:

1	"(5) Medicare operated prescription
2	DRUG PLAN.—The term 'medicare operated prescrip-
3	tion drug plan' has the meaning given such term in
4	section 1860D-11A(c).".
5	(8) Section 1860D-42(a) of such Act (42
6	U.S.C. 1395w-142(a)) is amended by striking ", in-
7	cluding section 1860D-3(a)(1),".
8	(e) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
9	this section shall take effect as if included in the enact-
10	ment of section 101 of the Medicare Prescription Drug,
11	Improvement, and Modernization Act of 2003 (Public Law
12	108–173; 117 Stat. 2071).
13	TITLE II—MEDICAID AND LOW-
14	INCOME IMPROVEMENTS
15	SEC. 201. CHANGE IN BASE USED IN COMPUTING STATE
16	CLAWBACK PROVISION.
17	(a) In General.—Section 1935(c) of the Social Se-
18	curity Act (42 U.S.C. 1936u–5(c)) is amended—
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	(1) in paragraph (2)(A)(ii), by inserting ", sub-
20	(1) in paragraph (2)(A)(ii), by inserting ", subject to paragraph (7)," after "increased for each
2021	
	ject to paragraph (7)," after "increased for each
21	ject to paragraph (7)," after "increased for each year (";
21 22	ject to paragraph (7)," after "increased for each year ("; (2) in paragraph (3), by inserting "Subject to

1	(3) by adding at the end the following new
2	paragraph:
3	"(7) USE OF 2005 AS BASE.—This subsection
4	shall be applied by substituting '2005' for '2003'
5	each place it appears in paragraph (3) if such sub-
6	stitution results in a reduced amount under para-
7	graph (1)(A) of this subsection and, in the case of
8	such substitution, the reference in paragraph
9	(2)(A)(ii) to '2004' is deemed a reference to
10	'2006.'".
11	(b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
12	subsection (a) shall apply to payments for calendar quar-
13	ters beginning on or after January 1, 2007.
14	SEC. 202. ELIMINATION OF COST-SHARING FOR CERTAIN
15	FULL-BENEFIT DUAL ELIGIBLES.
16	(a) In General.—Section 1860D-14(a)(1)(D)(i) of
17	the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395w-
18	114(a)(1)(D)(i) is amended—
19	(1) in the heading, by striking "Institu-
20	TIONALIZED INDIVIDUALS.—In" and inserting
21	"Elimination of cost-sharing for certain
22	FULL-BENEFIT DUAL ELIGIBLE INDIVIDUALS.—"
23	and the following:
24	"(I) Institutionalized indi-
25	VIDUALS.—In''; and

1 (2) by adding at the end the following new	sub-
2 clauses:	
3 "(II) CERTAIN OTHER INI)IVID-
4 UALS.—In the case of an indiv	vidual
5 who is a full-benefit dual eligible	indi-
6 vidual and who receives services	from
7 a facility or program described in	ı sub-
8 clause (III), the elimination of	fany
9 beneficiary coinsurance describe	ed in
10 section $1860D-2(b)(2)$ (for	all
amounts through the total amou	ınt of
expenditures at which benefits	s are
available under section 18	60D-
14 $2(b)(4)$.	
15 "(III) FACILITY DESCRIBE	ED.—
For purposes of subclause (II),	a fa-
17 cility or program described in	this
subclause is a custodial care facil	ity or
19 group home (as such terms ar	e de-
20 fined by the Secretary) or any	other
facility or program that the Secr	retary
determines provides services wi	thout
which the individual would re	equire
long-term care in a medical or n	nental
25 health institution or nursing faci	litv.".

1 (b) Effective Date.—

- 2 (1) IN GENERAL.—The amendments made by subsection (a) shall take effect as if included in the enactment of section 101 of the Medicare Prescription Drug, Improvement, and Modernization Act of 2003 (Public Law 108–173).
- 7 (2) Reimbursement of Cost-Sharing Pay-8 MENTS.—The Secretary shall provide for reimburse-9 ment of any beneficiary coinsurance described in sec-10 tion 1860D-2(b)(2) of the Social Security Act (42) 11 U.S.C. 1395w-102(b)(2)) paid by or on behalf of an 12 individual described section 1860Din 13 14(a)(1)(D)(i)(II) of such Act, as added by sub-14 section (a), during the period beginning on January 15 1, 2006, and ending on the date of enactment of this 16 Act.

17 SEC. 203. ELIMINATION OF THE INDEXING ON THE PRICE-

- 18 SHARING FOR DUAL-ELIGIBLES AND QUALI-
- 19 FYING LOW INCOME BENEFICIARIES.
- 20 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 1860D–14(a) of the So-
- 21 cial Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395w-114(a)) is amended
- 22 by striking paragraph (4).
- (b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
- 24 subsection (a) shall take effect on enactment and apply
- 25 to cost-sharing incurred on or after January 1, 2007.

SEC. 204. EXPEDITING LOW-INCOME SUBSIDIES UNDER THE 2 MEDICARE PRESCRIPTION DRUG PROGRAM. 3 (a) In General.—Section 1860D–14 of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395w–114) is amended by add-4 5 ing at the end the following new subsection: 6 "(e) Expedited Application and Eligibility 7 Process.— 8 "(1) Expedited process.— "(A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall 9 10 provide for an expedited process under this sub-11 section for the qualification for low-income as-12 sistance under this section through a request by 13 the Secretary to the Secretary of the Treasury 14 as provided in subparagraphs (B) and (C) for 15 information sufficient to identify whether the 16 individual involved is likely eligible for subsidies under this section based on such information 17 18 and the amount of premium and cost-sharing 19 subsidies for which they would qualify based on 20 such information. Such process shall be con-21 ducted in cooperation with the Commissioner of 22 Social Security. "(B) OPT IN FOR NEWLY ELIGIBLE INDI-23 24 VIDUALS.—Not later than 60 days after the 25 date of the enactment of this subsection, the

Secretary shall ensure that, as part of the

1	Medicare enrollment process, enrolling individ-
2	uals—
3	"(i) receive information describing the
4	low-income subsidy provided under this
5	section; and
6	"(ii) are provided the opportunity to
7	opt-in to the expedited process described in
8	this subsection by giving consent for the
9	Secretary to screen the beneficiary for eli-
10	gibility for such subsidy through a request
11	to the Secretary of the Treasury under sec-
12	tion 6103(l)(7) of the Internal Revenue
13	Code of 1986.
14	"(C) Transition for currently eligi-
15	BLE INDIVIDUALS.—In the case of any part D
16	eligible individual to which subparagraph (B)
17	did not apply at the time of such individual's
18	enrollment, the Secretary shall, as soon as prac-
19	ticable after implementation of subparagraph
1)	
	(B), request in writing that the Secretary of the
20	(B), request in writing that the Secretary of the Treasury disclose, pursuant to section
20 21	
20 21 22 23	Treasury disclose, pursuant to section

ual's income tax return indicates likely eligi-

1	bility for the low-income subsidy provided under
2	this section.
3	"(2) Notification of potentially eligible
4	INDIVIDUALS.—Under such process, in the case of
5	each individual identified under paragraph (1) who
6	has not otherwise applied for, or been determined el-
7	igible for, benefits under this section (or who has ap-
8	plied for and been determined ineligible for such
9	benefits based only on excess resources), the Sec-
10	retary shall send them a letter (using basic, uncom-
11	plicated language) containing the following:
12	"(A) Eligibility.—A statement that,
13	based on the information obtained under para-
14	graph (1), the individual is likely eligible for
15	low-income subsidies under this section.
16	"(B) Amount of subsidies.—A descrip-
17	tion of the amount of premium and cost-sharing
18	subsidies under this section for which the indi-
19	vidual would likely be eligible based on such in-
20	formation.
21	"(C) Enrollment opportunity.—In
22	case the individual is not enrolled in a prescrip-
23	tion drug plan or MA-PD plan—
24	"(i) a statement that—

1	"(I) the individual has the oppor-
2	tunity to enroll in a prescription drug
3	plan or MA-PD plan for benefits
4	under this part, but is not required to
5	be so enrolled; and
6	"(II) if the individual has cred-
7	itable prescription drug coverage, the
8	individual need not so enroll;
9	"(ii) a list of the prescription drug
10	plans and MA-PD plans in which the indi-
11	vidual is eligible to enroll;
12	"(iii) an enrollment form that may be
13	used to enroll in such a plan by mail and
14	that provides that if the individual wishes
15	to enroll but does not designate a plan, the
16	Secretary is authorized to enroll the indi-
17	vidual in the medicare operated prescrip-
18	tion drug plan in accordance with section
19	1860D-1(b)(1)(C); and
20	"(iv) a statement that the individual
21	may also enroll online or by telephone, but,
22	in order to qualify for low-income sub-
23	sidies, the individual must complete the at-
24	testation described in subparagraph (D) or
25	otherwise apply for such subsidies.

1	"(D) Attestation.—A one-page applica-
2	tion form that provides for a signed attestation,
3	under penalty of law, as to the amount of in-
4	come and assets of the individual and con-
5	stitutes an application for the low-income sub-
6	sidies described in subparagraph (B). Such
7	form—
8	"(i) shall not require the submittal of
9	additional documentation regarding income
10	or assets;
11	"(ii) shall permit the appointment of
12	a personal representative described in
13	paragraph (6); and
14	"(iii) may provide for the specification
15	of a language (other than English) that is
16	preferred for subsequent communications
17	with respect to the individual under this
18	part.
19	"(E) Information on Ship.—Information
20	on how the individual may contact the State
21	Health Insurance Assistance Program (SHIP)
22	for the State in which the individual is located
23	in order to obtain assistance regarding enroll-
24	ment and benefits under this part.

If a State is doing its own outreach to low-income seniors regarding enrollment and low-income subsidies under this part, such process shall be coordinated with the State's outreach effort.

- "(3) Follow-up communications.—If the individual does not respond to the letter described in paragraph (2) either by making an enrollment described in paragraph (2)(C), completing an attestation described in paragraph (2)(D), or declining either or both, the Secretary shall make additional attempts to contact the individual to obtain such an affirmative response.
- "(4) Hold-harmless.—Under such process, if an individual in good faith and the absence of fraud executes an attestation described in paragraph (2)(D) and is provided low-income subsidies under this section on the basis of such attestation, if the individual is subsequently found not eligible for such subsidies, there shall be no recovery made against the individual because of such subsidies improperly paid.
- "(5) USE OF AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE.— Under such process, with proper authorization (which may be part of the attestation form described in paragraph (2)(D)), an individual may authorize

- another individual to act as the individual's personal representative with respect to communications under this part and the enrollment of the individual under a prescription drug plan (or MA-PD plan) and for low-income subsidies under this section.
 - "(6) USE OF PREFERRED LANGUAGE IN SUBSE-QUENT COMMUNICATIONS.—In the case an attestation described in paragraph (2)(D) is completed and in which a language other than English is specified under clause (iii) of such paragraph, the Secretary shall provide that subsequent communications to the individual under this part shall be in such language.
 - "(7) Construction.—Nothing in this subsection shall be construed as precluding the Secretary from taking additional outreach efforts to enroll eligible individuals under this part and to provide low-income subsidies to eligible individuals.".
- 18 (b) Transitional Disclosure of Return Infor-19 mation for Purposes of Providing Low-Income 20 Subsidies Under Medicare.—
- 21 (1) IN GENERAL.—Subsection (1) of section 22 6103 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is 23 amended by adding at the end the following new 24 paragraph:

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1	"(21) Transitional disclosure of return
2	INFORMATION FOR PURPOSES OF PROVIDING LOW-
3	INCOME SUBSIDIES UNDER MEDICARE.—
4	"(A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary, upon
5	written request from the Secretary of Health
6	and Human Services under section 1860D-
7	14(e)(1) of the Social Security Act for an indi-
8	vidual described in subparagraph (C) of such
9	section, shall disclose to officers and employees
10	of the Department of Health and Human Serv-
11	ices and the Social Security Administration
12	with respect to a taxpayer for the applicable
13	year—
14	"(i)(I) whether the adjusted gross in-
15	come, as modified in accordance with spec-
16	ifications of the Secretary of Health and
17	Human Services for purposes of carrying
18	out such section, of such taxpayer and, if
19	applicable, such taxpayer's spouse, for the
20	applicable year, exceeds the amounts speci-
21	fied by the Secretary of Health and
22	Human Services as indicating likely eligi-
23	bility for the low-income subsidy provided
24	under section 1860D-14 of such Act

1	"(II) whether the return was a joint
2	return, and
3	"(III) the applicable year, or
4	"(ii) if applicable, the fact that there
5	is no return filed for such taxpayer for the
6	applicable year.
7	"(B) Definition of Applicable Year.—
8	For the purposes of this paragraph, the term
9	'applicable year' means the most recent taxable
10	year for which information is available in the
11	Internal Revenue Service's taxpayer data infor-
12	mation systems, or, if there is no return filed
13	for such taxpayer for such year, the prior tax-
14	able year.
15	"(C) Restriction on use of disclosed
16	INFORMATION.—Return information disclosed
17	under this paragraph may be used only for the
18	purposes of identifying eligible individuals for,
19	and administering—
20	"(i) low-income subsidies under sec-
21	tion 1860D-14 of the Social Security Act,
22	and
23	"(ii) the Medicare Savings Program
24	implemented under clauses (i), (iii), and
25	(iv) of section 1902(a)(10)(E) of such Act.

1	"(D) Termination.—Return information
2	may not be disclosed under this paragraph after
3	the date that is one year after the date of the
4	enactment of this paragraph.".
5	(2) Confidentiality.—Paragraph (3) of sec-
6	tion 6103(a) of such Code is amended by striking
7	"or (20)" and inserting "(20), or (21)".
8	(3) Procedures and recordkeeping re-
9	LATED TO DISCLOSURES.—Paragraph (4) of section
10	6103(p) of such Code is amended by striking "or
11	(20)" each place it appears and inserting "(20), or
12	(21)".
13	(4) Unauthorized disclosure or inspec-
14	TION.—Paragraph (2) of section 7213(a) of such
15	Code is amended by striking "or (20)" and inserting
16	"(20), or (21)".
17	SEC. 205. INCREASE IN PERMITTED RESOURCES TO OBTAIN
18	LOW-INCOME SUBSIDIES.
19	(a) Increase in Resource Limits.—Subparagraph
20	(E)(i) of section 1860D-14(a)(3) of the Social Security
21	Act (42 U.S.C. 1395ww-114(a)(3)) is amended—
22	(1) in subclause (I), by striking "for 2006" and
23	inserting "for months in 2006 before the first day
24	of the first month beginning after the date of the en-
25	actment of the Medicare Prescription Drug Savings

1	for Our Seniors (Medicare Prescription Drug SOS)
2	Act of 2006" and by striking "and" at the end;
3	(2) by redesignating subclause (II) as subclause
4	(III);
5	(3) by inserting after subclause (I) the fol-
6	lowing new subclause:
7	"(II) for months in 2006 begin-
8	ning with the first month that begins
9	after the date of the enactment of the
10	Medicare Prescription Drug Savings
11	for Our Seniors (Medicare Prescrip-
12	tion Drug SOS) Act of 2006, \$50,000
13	(or \$100,000 in the case of the com-
14	bined value of the individual's assets
15	or resources and the assets or re-
16	sources of the individual's spouse);
17	and"; and
18	(4) in the last sentence, by striking "subclause
19	(II)" and inserting "subclause (III)".
20	(b) Not Counting Value of Life Insurance as
21	Resource.—Such section is further amended—
22	(1) in subparagraphs (D) and (E), by inserting
23	", except as provided in subparagraph (G)" after
24	"supplemental security income program"; and

1	(2) by adding at the end the following new sub-
2	paragraph:
3	"(G) EXCLUSION OF LIFE INSURANCE IN
4	RESOURCES.—For purposes of subparagraphs
5	(D) and (E), the value of a life insurance policy
6	shall not be counted as a resource for months
7	beginning after the date of the enactment of
8	this subparagraph.".
9	SEC. 206. WAIVER OF LATE ENROLLMENT PENALTY FOR
10	SUBSIDY ELIGIBLE INDIVIDUALS FOR FIRST
11	24 MONTHS OF NON-ENROLLMENT.
12	Section 1860D-13(b)(3)(B) of the Social Security
13	Act (42 U.S.C. 1395w-113(b)(3)(B)) is amended by in-
14	serting before the period at the end the following: ", except
15	that in the case of a subsidy eligible individual (as defined
16	in section 1860D-14(a)(3)(A)) the first 24 uncovered
17	months shall not be counted".
18	TITLE III—FRAUD AND ABUSE
19	PROVISIONS
20	SEC. 301. CRIMINAL PENALTY FOR FRAUD IN CONNECTION
21	WITH ENROLLMENT UNDER AN MA PLAN OR
22	PRESCRIPTION DRUG PLAN.
23	(a) In General.—Section 1857 of the Social Secu-
24	rity Act (42 U.S.C. 1395w-27) is amended by adding at
25	the end the following new subsection:

- 1 "(j) Criminal Penalty for Fraud in Connec-
- 2 TION WITH ENROLLMENT UNDER AN MA PLAN OR PRE-
- 3 SCRIPTION DRUG PLAN.—Whoever knowingly and will-
- 4 fully—
- 5 "(1) defrauds an individual in connection with
- 6 the enrollment (or nonenrollment) of the individual
- 7 with a Medicare Advantage plan under this part or
- 8 a prescription drug plan under part D; or
- 9 "(2) fraudulently or falsely represents an entity
- to be such a plan for purposes of inducing enroll-
- 11 ment in such entity;
- 12 shall be fined under title 18, United States Code, or im-
- 13 prisoned not less than 3 years and not more than 10 years,
- 14 or both.".
- 15 (b) Conforming Reference in Part D.—Section
- 16 1860D-12(b) of such Act (42 U.S.C. 1395w-112(b)) is
- 17 amended by adding at the end the following new para-
- 18 graph:
- 19 "(4) Reference to penalty for fraud in
- 20 CONNECTION WITH ENROLLMENT UNDER A PRE-
- 21 SCRIPTION DRUG PLAN.—For provision imposing a
- criminal penalty for defrauding an individual in con-
- 23 nection with the enrollment of such individual under
- a prescription drug plan, see section 1857(j).".

- 1 (c) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
- 2 subsection (a) shall apply to fraudulent acts and to fraud-
- 3 ulent or false representations made on or after the date
- 4 of the enactment of this Act.

5 SEC. 302. RECOURSE FOR SLAMMING PRACTICES.

- 6 Section 1851 of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.
- 7 1395w-21) is amended by adding at the end the following
- 8 new subsection:
- 9 "(j) Sanctions Against Slamming Practices.—
- 10 "(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall estab-
- lish procedures, consistent with this subsection and
- the complaint processes otherwise available, under
- which Medicare Advantage eligible individuals who
- have been enrolled into an MA-PD plan without
- their informed consent may file a complaint with the
- 16 Secretary regarding such enrollment. Such a com-
- plaint shall be signed and shall attest, under penalty
- of perjury, as to the accuracy of the statements
- therein.
- 20 "(2) RESPONSE TO THE COMPLAINT.—If the
- 21 Secretary finds that the complaint is justified by the
- facts in the case, the Secretary shall permit the indi-
- vidual to be enrolled under the original medicare fee-
- for-service program and the medicare operated pre-
- scription drug plan or under another MA plan in

1	which the individual was previously enrolled. An in-
2	dividual who is dissatisfied with the Secretary's deci-
3	sion on the complaint may have a hearing on the
4	complaint before an administrative law judge in a
5	manner similar to the manner in which such a hear-
6	ing is permitted under this title with respect to other
7	determinations under this title.".
8	SEC. 303. PROTECTION FROM LOSS OF EMPLOYMENT-
9	BASED RETIREE HEALTH COVERAGE UPON
10	ENROLLMENT FOR MEDICARE PRESCRIP-
11	TION DRUG BENEFIT DURING 2006.
12	Section 1860D–22(a)(2) of the Social Security Act
13	(42 U.S.C. 1395w-132(a)(2)) is amended by adding at the
14	end the following new subparagraph:
15	"(D) Protection from loss of em-
16	PLOYMENT-BASED COVERAGE.—The sponsor of
17	the plan may not involuntarily discontinue cov-
18	erage of an individual under a group health
19	plan before January 1, 2008, based upon the
20	individual's decision to enroll in a prescription
21	drug plan or an MA-PD plan under this part.".

- 1 SEC. 304. REQUIRED APPLICATION OF INTERMEDIATE
- 2 SANCTIONS TO PROTECT AGAINST FRAUD
- 3 AND ABUSE.
- 4 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 1860D–12(b)(3)(E) of
- 5 the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395w–112(b)(3)(E))
- 6 is amended by inserting "and the reference to may pro-
- 7 vide' in section 1857(g)(1) is deemed a reference to 'shall
- 8 provide'" after "this part".
- 9 (b) APPLICATION TO MA-PD PLANS.—Section
- 10 1857(g)(1) of such Act (42 U.S.C. 1395w-27(g)(1)) is
- 11 amended by inserting "(or in the case of an MA-PD plan
- 12 or a prescription drug plan under part D, the Secretary
- 13 shall provide)" after "may provide".
- 14 SEC. 305. REPEAL OF SPECIAL WAIVER AUTHORITY FOR
- 15 STATE LICENSURE.
- Subsection (d) of section 423.410 of title 42, Code
- 17 of Federal Regulations, is repealed, and the Secretary of
- 18 Health and Human Services has no authority to provide
- 19 for a waiver of a State licensure requirement described
- 20 in such subsection except pursuant to section
- 21 1855(a)(2)(B) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.
- 22 1395w-25(a)(2)(B)).

TITLE IV—RELATION TO SOCIAL 1 SECURITY BENEFITS 2 SEC. 401. PROTECTION OF SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS 4 AGAINST DECREASE DUE TO PART D MEDI-5 CARE PREMIUM INCREASES. 6 (a) Protection Against Decrease in Social Se-7 CURITY BENEFITS.— 8 (1) Application to enrollers in prescrip-9 TION DRUG PLANS.—Section 1860D-13(a)(1) of the 10 Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395ww–113(a)(1)) 11 is amended— 12 (A) in subparagraph (F), by striking "(D) 13 and (E)," and inserting "(D), (E), and (F),"; 14 (B) by redesignating subparagraph (F) as 15 subparagraph (G); and 16 (C) by inserting after subparagraph (E) 17 the following new subparagraph: 18 "(F) Protection of Social Security 19 BENEFITS.—For any calendar year, if an indi-20 vidual is entitled to monthly benefits under sec-21 tion 202 or 223 or to a monthly annuity under 22 section 3(a), 4(a), or 4(f) of the Railroad Re-23 tirement Act of 1974 for November and Decem-24 ber of the preceding year and was enrolled

under a prescription drug plan or MA-PD plan

1	for such months, the base beneficiary premium
2	otherwise applied under this paragraph for the
3	individual for months in that year shall be de-
4	creased by the amount (if any) by which the
5	sum of the amounts described in the following
6	clauses (i) and (ii) exceeds the amount of the
7	increase in such monthly benefits for that indi-
8	vidual attributable to section 215(i):
9	"(i) Part d premium increase fac-
10	TOR.—
11	"(I) In general.—Except as
12	provided in this clause, the amount of
13	the increase (if any) in the adjusted
14	national average monthly bid amount
15	(as determined under subparagraph
16	(B)(iii)) for a month in the year over
17	such amount for a month in the pre-
18	ceding year.
19	"(II) NO APPLICATION TO FULL
20	PREMIUM SUBSIDY INDIVIDUALS.—In
21	the case of an individual enrolled for
22	a premium subsidy under section
23	1860D-14(a)(1), zero.
24	"(III) Special rule for par-
25	TIAL PREMIUM SUBSIDY INDIVID-

1	UALS.—In the case of an individual
2	enrolled for a premium subsidy under
3	section 1860D-14(a)(2), a percent of
4	the increase described in subclause (I)
5	equal to 100 percent minus the per-
6	cent applied based on the linear scale
7	under such section.
8	"(ii) Part b premium increase
9	FACTOR.—If the individual is enrolled for
10	such months under part B—
11	"(I) In general.—Except as
12	provided in subclause (II), the amount
13	of the annual increase in premium ef-
14	fective for such year resulting from
15	the application of section 1839(a)(3),
16	as reduced (if any) under section
17	1839(f).
18	"(II) No application to indi-
19	VIDUALS PARTICIPATING IN MEDICARE
20	SAVINGS PROGRAM.—In the case of an
21	individual who is enrolled for medical
22	assistance under title XIX for medi-
23	care cost-sharing described in section
24	1905(p)(3)(A)(ii), zero.".

1	(2) Application under medicare advan-
2	TAGE PROGRAM.—Section 1854(b)(2)(B) of such Act
3	(42 U.S.C. 1395w-24(b)(2)(B)), as in effect as of
4	January 1, 2006, relating to MA monthly prescrip-
5	tion drug beneficiary premium, is amended by in-
6	serting after "as adjusted under section 1860D-
7	13(a)(1)(B)" the following: "and section 1860D-
8	13(a)(1)(F)".
9	(3) Payment from medicare prescription
10	DRUG ACCOUNT.—Section 1860D-16(b) of such Act
11	(42 U.S.C. 1395w-116(b)) is amended—
12	(A) in paragraph (1), as amended by sec-
13	tion 101(e)(5)—
14	(i) by striking "and" at the end of
15	subparagraph (D);
16	(ii) by striking the period at the end
17	of subparagraph (E) and inserting ";
18	and"; and
19	(iii) by adding at the end the fol-
20	lowing new subparagraph:
21	"(F) payment under paragraph (5) of pre-
22	mium reductions effected under section 1860D-
23	13(a)(1)(F)."; and
24	(B) by adding at the end the following new
25	paragraph:

1 "(5) Payment for social security benefit 2 PROTECTION PREMIUM REDUCTIONS.— "(A) IN GENERAL.—In addition to pay-3 4 ments provided under section 1860D-15 to a 5 PDP sponsor or an MA organization, in the 6 case of each part D eligible individual who is 7 enrolled in a prescription drug plan offered by 8 such sponsor or an MA-PD plan offered by 9 such organization and who has a premium re-10 duced under section 1860D-13(a)(1)(F), the 11 Secretary shall provide for payment to such 12 sponsor or organization of an amount equiva-13 lent to the amount of such premium reduction.

"(B) APPLICATION OF PROVISIONS.—The provisions of subsections (d) and (f) of section 1860D–15 (relating to payment methods and disclosure of information) shall apply to payment under subparagraph (A) in the same manner as they apply to payments under such section.".

21 (b) DISREGARD OF PREMIUM REDUCTIONS IN DE-22 TERMINING DEDICATED REVENUES UNDER MMA COST 23 CONTAINMENT.—Section 801(c)(3)(D) of the Medicare 24 Prescription Drug, Improvement, and Modernization Act 25 of 2003 (Public Law 108–173) is amended by adding at

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the end the following: "Such premiums shall also be determined without regard to any reductions effected under section 1839(f) or 1860D-13(a)(1)(F) of such title.". 3 4 (c) Effective Dates.— 5 (1) Part D Premium.—The amendments made 6 by subsection (a) apply to premiums for months be-7 ginning with January 2007. 8 (2) MMA PROVISION.—The amendment made 9 by subsection (b) shall take effect on the date of the 10 enactment of this Act. TITLE V—BENEFICIARY 11 PROTECTION PROVISIONS 12 SEC. 501. EXTENSION OF OPEN ENROLLMENT PERIOD; SUS-13 14 PENSION OF LATE ENROLLMENT PENALTIES: 15 ALLOWING ONE-TIME CHANGE IN PLAN DUR-16 ING FIRST YEAR OF ENROLLMENT. 17 (a) Extension of Open Enrollment Period for 18 2006.—Section 1851(e)(3)(B) of the Social Security Act 19 (42 U.S.C. 1395w–21(e)(3)(B)) is amended in clause (iii) by striking "May 15, 2006" and inserting "November 14, 21 2006". 22 (b) No Late ENROLLMENT PENALTIES FOR 23 Months Before January 2008.—Section 1860D— 13(b)(3)(B) of such Act (42 U.S.C. 1395w–113(b)(3)(B))

1	is amended by inserting "(after December 2007)" after
2	"any month".
3	(c) Change in Plan During First Year of En-
4	ROLLMENT.—Section 1860D-1(b)(1) of such Act (42
5	U.S.C. 1395w-101(b)(1)) is amended by adding at the
6	end the following new subparagraph:
7	"(D) Change in prescription drug
8	PLAN ALLOWED DURING FIRST YEAR OF EN-
9	ROLLMENT.—
10	"(i) In general.—Subject to clause
11	(ii), at any time during the 12-month pe-
12	riod beginning with the first month in
13	which a part D eligible individual is en-
14	rolled in a prescription drug plan under
15	this part, the individual may change the
16	prescription drug plan in which the indi-
17	vidual is enrolled.
18	"(ii) Limitation of one change
19	DURING PERIOD.—An individual may exer-
20	cise the right under clause (i) only once
21	during such 12-month period and the exer-
22	cise of such right shall be in addition to
23	the exercise of any other rights to change
24	such an enrollment during such period.".

1	SEC. 502. COUNTING EXPENDITURES UNDER STATE DRUG
2	ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS AGAINST TRUE OUT
3	OF-POCKET COSTS.
4	Section 1860D-2(b)(4)(C)(ii) of the Social Security
5	Act (42 U.S.C. 1395w–102(b)(4)(C)(ii)) is amended by in-
6	serting ", AIDS Drug Assistance Program, or other State
7	drug assistance program" after "State Pharmaceutical
8	Assistance Program".
9	SEC. 503. PRICE DISCLOSURE.
10	(a) In General.—Section 1860D–2(d)(2) of the So-
11	cial Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395w–102(d)(2)) is amend-
12	ed—
13	(1) in the first sentence, by striking "which are
14	passed through" and all that follows through "other
15	dispensers";
16	(2) in the second sentence, by inserting "do
17	not" before "apply"; and
18	(3) in the second sentence, by inserting before
19	the period at the end the following: "and the Sec-
20	retary shall make the information described in the
21	previous sentence available to the public".
22	(b) Conforming Amendment.—Section
23	1927(b)(3)(D) of such Act (42 U.S.C. 1396r–8(b)(3)(D)
24	is amended by striking the last sentence.

1	SEC. 504. REMOVAL OF COVERED PART D DRUGS FROM
2	THE PRESCRIPTION DRUG PLAN FOR-
3	MULARY.
4	Section 1860D-4(b)(3)(E) of the Social Security Act
5	(42 U.S.C. $1395w-104(b)(3)(E)$) is amended to read as
6	follows:
7	"(E) Removing drug from formulary
8	OR CHANGING PREFERRED OR TIER STATUS OF
9	DRUG.—
10	"(i) Limitation on removal or
11	CHANGE.—Beginning with 2006, except as
12	provided in clause (iii), the PDP sponsor
13	of a prescription drug plan may not—
14	"(I) remove a covered part D
15	drug from the plan formulary;
16	"(II) change the preferred or
17	tiered cost-sharing status of such a
18	drug to a status less favorable to an
19	enrollee; or
20	"(III) introduce a barrier, such
21	as step therapy, prior authorization,
22	or quantity limitation, to access to
23	covered part D drugs,
24	unless advance notice under clause (ii) of
25	such removal, change, or introduction has
26	been provided and unless such removal,

1	change, or introduction is only effective be-
2	ginning on January 1 of the year following
3	the year in which such notice is provided.
4	"(ii) Notice.—The notice under this
5	clause is an appropriate notice (such as
6	under subsection (a)(3)) to the Secretary,
7	affected enrollees, physicians, pharmacies,
8	and pharmacists during the period begin-
9	ning on September 1 and ending on Octo-
10	ber 31 of a year. Such notice shall ensure
11	that such information is made available
12	prior to the annual, coordinated open elec-
13	tion period described in section
14	1851(e)(3)(B)(iii), as applied under section
15	1860D–1(b)(1)(B)(iii).
16	"(iii) Exception.—Clause (i) shall
17	not apply to a covered part D drug—
18	"(I) if it has been determined to
19	be unsafe by the Food and Drug Ad-
20	ministration; and
21	"(II) if, during a plan year, the
22	drug changes from being a single
23	source drug to a multiple source drug
24	(as defined in section 1927(k)), and
25	the prescription drug plan covers an-

1	other bioequivalent multiple source
2	drug at the same or lower cost-shar-
3	ing to enrolled individuals.".
4	SEC. 505. CODIFICATION OF REQUIREMENT FOR COV-
5	ERAGE OF ALL OR SUBSTANTIALLY ALL OF
6	DRUGS WITHIN SIX CATEGORIES OF DRUGS.
7	(a) In General.—Section 1860D-4(b)(3) of the So-
8	cial Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395w–104(b)(3)) is amend-
9	ed—
10	(1) in subparagraph (C)(i), by striking "The
11	formulary" and inserting "Subject to subparagraph
12	(G), the formulary"; and
13	(2) by inserting after subparagraph (F) the fol-
14	lowing new subparagraph:
15	"(G) REQUIRED INCLUSION OF DRUGS IN
16	CERTAIN CATEGORIES AND CLASSES.—
17	"(i) In General.—The formulary
18	must include all or substantially all drugs
19	in the following categories that are avail-
20	able as of April 17 of the prior year and
21	shall include at least some drugs from each
22	category without restrictions or limitations
23	on coverage (such as through the applica-
24	tion of a less-preferred cost-sharing tier or
25	status, usage restriction, step therapy,

1	prior authorization, or a quantity limita-
2	tion):
3	"(I) Immunosuppressant.
4	"(II) Antidepressant.
5	"(III) Antipsychotic.
6	"(IV) Anticonvulsant.
7	"(V) Antiretroviral.
8	"(VI) Antineoplastic.
9	"(ii) Substantially all de-
10	FINED.—For purposes of clause (i), the
11	term 'substantially all' means all drugs
12	and unique dosage forms in the categories
13	described in such clause, except for—
14	"(I) multi-source brands of the
15	identical molecular structure;
16	"(II) extended release products
17	when the immediate-release product is
18	included on the formulary;
19	"(III) products that have the
20	same active ingredient; and
21	"(IV) dosage forms that do not
22	provide a unique route of administra-
23	tion, such as tablets and capsules.".

- 1 (b) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
- 2 subsection (a) shall apply to contract years beginning on
- 3 or after January 1, 2007.
- 4 SEC. 506. REMOVAL OF EXCLUSION OF BENZODIAZEPINES
- 5 FROM REQUIRED COVERAGE UNDER THE
- 6 MEDICARE PRESCRIPTION DRUG PROGRAM.
- 7 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 1860D–2(e)(2) of the So-
- 8 cial Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395w-102(e)(2)) is amend-
- 9 ed—
- 10 (1) by striking "subparagraph (E)" and insert-
- ing "subparagraphs (E) and (J)"; and
- 12 (2) by inserting "and benzodiazepines" after
- "smoking cessation agents".
- 14 (b) REVIEW OF BENZODIAZEPINE PRESCRIPTION
- 15 Policies to Assure Appropriateness and to Avoid
- 16 ABUSE.—The Secretary of Health and Human Services
- 17 shall review the policies of medicare prescription drug
- 18 plans (and MA-PD plans) under parts C and D of title
- 19 XVIII of the Social Security Act regarding the filling of
- 20 prescriptions for benzodiazepine to ensure that these poli-
- 21 cies are consistent with accepted clinical guidelines, are
- 22 appropriate to individual health histories, and are de-
- 23 signed to minimize long term use, guard against over-pre-
- 24 scribing, and prevent patient abuse.

- 1 (c) Development by Medicare Quality Im-
- 2 PROVEMENT ORGANIZATIONS OF EDUCATIONAL GUIDE-
- 3 Lines for Physicians Regarding Prescribing of
- 4 Benzodiazepines.—The Secretary of Health and
- 5 Human Services shall provide, in contracts entered into
- 6 with medicare quality improvement organizations under
- 7 part B of title XI of the Social Security Act, for the devel-
- 8 opment by such organizations of appropriate educational
- 9 guidelines for physicians regarding the prescribing of
- 10 benzodiazepines.
- 11 (d) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
- 12 this section shall be effective as if included in the enact-
- 13 ment of the Medicare Prescription Drug, Improvement,
- 14 and Modernization Act of 2003 (Public Law 108–173).
- 15 SEC. 507. STANDARDIZED FORMS AND PROCEDURES FOR
- 16 RECONSIDERATIONS AND APPEALS.
- 17 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 1860D-4 of the Social
- 18 Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395w-104) is amended by add-
- 19 ing at the end the following new subsection:
- 20 "(1) STANDARDIZED FORMS AND PROCEDURES FOR
- 21 Reconsiderations and Appeals.—
- 22 "(1) STANDARD ENROLLEE NOTICE.—The Sec-
- retary shall develop a standard notice to be distrib-
- 24 uted by a prescription drug plan (or an MA-PD
- plan) to an enrollee when a covered part D drug pre-

- scribed for the enrollee is not covered, or the coverage of such drug is otherwise restricted, by the plan.
- "(2) Standardized process for reconsid-5 ERATIONS AND APPEALS.—The Secretary shall re-6 quire prescription drug plans and MA-PD plans to 7 follow the same standardized process for reconsider-8 ations and redeterminations under subsections (g) 9 and (h). Such process shall require that determina-10 tions regarding medical necessity are based on pro-11 fessional medical judgement, the medical condition 12 of the enrollee, the treating physician's recommenda-13 tion, and other medical evidence.".
- 14 (b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The Secretary of Health and
 15 Human Services shall provide for the standard notice and
 16 the standardized process, and the application of such no17 tice and process, under the amendment made by sub18 section (a) by not later than January 1, 2007.
- 19 SEC. 508. ELIMINATION OF MA REGIONAL STABILIZATION
- 20 FUND (SLUSH FUND); ELIMINATION OF CER-
- 21 TAIN MA OVERPAYMENTS.
- (a) Elimination of Slush Fund.—
- 23 (1) IN GENERAL.—Subsection (e) of section 24 1858 of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395w–
- 25 27a) is repealed.

1	(2) Conforming amendment.—Section
2	1858(f)(1) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.
3	1395w-27a(f)(1)) is amended by striking "subject to
4	subsection (e),".
5	(3) Effective date.—The amendments made
6	by this subsection shall take effect as if included in
7	the enactment of section 221(c) of the Medicare Pre-
8	scription Drug, Improvement, and Modernization
9	Act of 2003 (Public Law 108–173; 117 Stat. 2181).
10	(b) Elimination of Certain Medicare Advan-
11	TAGE OVERPAYMENTS.—
12	(1) In general.—Section 1853(a)(1)(C)(ii) of
13	the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395w-
14	23(a)(1)(C)(ii), as added by section 5301 of the
15	Deficit Reduction Act of 2005, is amended—
16	(A) in the heading, by striking "DURING
17	PHASE-OUT OF BUDGET NEUTRALITY FACTOR";
18	(B) in the matter preceding subclause (I),
19	by striking "through 2010" and inserting "and
20	subsequent years"; and
21	(C) in subclause (II), by striking "only for
22	2008, 2009, and 2010" and inserting "for 2008
23	and subsequent years".
24	(2) Effective date.—The amendments made
25	by this subsection shall take effect as if included in

1	the enactment of section 5301 of the Deficit Reduc-
2	tion Act of 2005.
3	TITLE VI—FAIR AND SPEEDY
4	TREATMENT OF MEDICARE
5	PRESCRIPTION DRUG CLAIMS
6	SEC. 601. PROMPT PAYMENT BY MEDICARE PRESCRIPTION
7	DRUG PLANS AND MA-PD PLANS UNDER
8	PART D.
9	(a) Application to Prescription Drug Plans.—
10	Section 1860D–12(b) of the Social Security Act (42
11	U.S.C. 1395w-112 (b)), as amended by section 301(b),
12	is amended by adding at the end the following new para-
13	graph:
14	"(5) Prompt payment of clean claims.—
15	"(A) PROMPT PAYMENT.—Each contract
16	entered into with a PDP sponsor under this
17	subsection with respect to a prescription drug
18	plan offered by such sponsor shall provide that
19	payment shall be issued, mailed, or otherwise
20	transmitted with respect to all clean claims sub-
21	mitted under this part within the applicable
22	number of calendar days after the date on
23	which the claim is received.
24	"(B) Definitions.—In this paragraph:

1	"(i) CLEAN CLAIM.—The term 'clean
2	claim' means a claim, with respect to a
3	covered part D drug, that has no apparent
4	defect or impropriety (including any lack
5	of any required substantiating documenta-
6	tion) or particular circumstance requiring
7	special treatment that prevents timely pay-
8	ment from being made on the claim under
9	this part.
10	"(ii) Applicable number of cal-
11	ENDAR DAYS.—The term 'applicable num-
12	ber of calendar days' means—
13	"(I) with respect to claims sub-
14	mitted electronically, 14 calendar
15	days; and
16	"(II) with respect to claims sub-
17	mitted otherwise, 30 calendar days.
18	"(C) Interest payment.—If payment is
19	not issued, mailed, or otherwise transmitted
20	within the applicable number of calendar days
21	(as defined in subparagraph (B)) after a clean
22	claim is received, interest shall be paid at a rate
23	used for purposes of section 3902(a) of title 31,
24	United States Code (relating to interest pen-
25	alties for failure to make prompt payments), for

1	the period beginning on the day after the re-
2	quired payment date and ending on the date on
3	which payment is made.
4	"(D) Procedures involving claims.—
5	"(i) Claims deemed to be clean
6	CLAIMS.—
7	"(I) In general.—A claim for a
8	covered part D drug shall be deemed
9	to be a clean claim for purposes of
10	this paragraph if the PDP sponsor in-
11	volved does not provide a notification
12	of deficiency to the claimant by the
13	10th day that begins after the date on
14	which the claim is submitted.
15	"(II) Notification of Defi-
16	CIENCY.—For purposes of subclause
17	(II), the term 'notification of defi-
18	ciency' means a notification that
19	specifies all defects or improprieties in
20	the claim involved and that lists all
21	additional information or documents
22	necessary for the proper processing
23	and payment of the claim.
24	"(ii) Payment of clean portions
25	OF CLAIMS.—A PDP sponsor shall, as ap-

1	propriate, pay any portion of a claim for a
2	covered part D drug that would be a clean
3	claim but for a defect or impropriety in a
4	separate portion of the claim in accordance
5	with subparagraph (A).
6	"(iii) Obligation to Pay.—A claim
7	for a covered part D drug submitted to a
8	PDP sponsor that is not paid or contested
9	by the provider within the applicable num-
10	ber of calendar days (as defined in sub-
11	paragraph (B)) shall be deemed to be a
12	clean claim and shall be paid by the PDP
13	sponsor in accordance with subparagraph
14	(A).
15	"(iv) Date of payment of claim.—
16	Payment of a clean claim under subpara-
17	graph (A) is considered to have been made
18	on the date on which full payment is re-
19	ceived by the provider.
20	"(E) ELECTRONIC TRANSFER OF
21	FUNDS.—A PDP sponsor shall pay all clean
22	claims submitted electronically by an electronic
23	funds transfer mechanism.".

- 1 (b) APPLICATION TO MA-PD PLANS.—Section
- 2 1857(f) of such Act (42 U.S.C. 1395w-27) is amended
- 3 by adding at the end the following new paragraph:
- 4 "(3) Incorporation of Certain Prescrip-
- 5 TION DRUG PLAN CONTRACT REQUIREMENTS.—The
- 6 provisions of section 1860D–12(b)(5) shall apply to
- 7 contracts with a Medicare Advantage organization in
- 8 the same manner as they apply to contracts with a
- 9 PDP sponsor offering a prescription drug plan
- under part D.".
- 11 (c) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
- 12 this section shall apply to contracts entered into or re-
- 13 newed on or after the date of the enactment of this Act.
- 14 SEC. 602. RESTRICTION ON CO-BRANDING.
- 15 (a) In General.—Section 1860D-4(b)(2)(A) of the
- 16 Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395w-104(b)(2)(A)) is
- 17 amended by adding at the end the following new sen-
- 18 tences: "It is unlawful for a PDP sponsor of a prescription
- 19 drug plan to display on such a card the name, brand, or
- 20 trademark of any pharmacy."
- 21 (b) Effective Date.—With respect to cards dis-
- 22 pensed before, on, or after the date of the enactment of
- 23 this Act, the amendment made by this section shall apply
- 24 to such cards on and after the date that is 90 days after
- 25 such date of enactment. Any card dispensed before such

1	date that is 90 days after the date of enactment that vio-
2	lates the second sentence of section 1860D-4(b)(2)(A) of
3	the Social Security Act, as added by subsection (a), shall
4	be reissued by such 90-day date.
5	SEC. 603. MINIMUM DISPENSING FEES FOR GENERIC COV-
6	ERED PART D DRUGS.
7	(a) In General.—Section 1860D-4(b)(1) of the So-
8	cial Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395w–104(b)(1)) is amend-
9	ed by adding at the end the following new subparagraph:
10	"(F) Payment of minimum dispensing
11	FEES TO ENCOURAGE USE OF GENERIC
12	DRUGS.—
13	"(i) In general.—Subject to clauses
14	(ii) and (iii), with respect to a generic cov-
15	ered part D drug that is therapeutically
16	equivalent and bioequivalent to a brand
17	name drug that is a covered part D drug
18	dispensed through a participating phar-
19	macy, the amount of the dispensing fee
20	paid to the pharmacy for the generic cov-
21	ered part D drug shall be an amount that
22	is at least the greater of—
23	"(I) 50 percent greater than the
24	amount of the dispensing fee for the
25	brand name drug; or

1	"(II) \$10.
2	"(ii) Safe harbor for brand name
3	DRUG DISPENSING FEE AMOUNTS.—
4	"(I) In general.—For purposes
5	of clause (i) and subject to subclause
6	(II), a prescription drug plan under
7	this section shall not decrease the
8	amount of the dispensing fee paid by
9	the plan to a participating pharmacy
10	for a brand name drug described in
11	such clause to an amount that is less
12	than the amount of the dispensing fee
13	paid by such plan to such pharmacy
14	for such drug on the date of the en-
15	actment of this subparagraph.
16	"(II) Exception.—The Sec-
17	retary may waive the prohibition
18	under subclause (I) with respect to a
19	dispensing fee paid by a prescription
20	drug plan for a brand name drug, as
21	the Secretary determines appro-
22	priate.".
23	(b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
24	subsection (a) shall apply to prescriptions filled on or after

1	the date that is the first day of the first contract year
2	after the date of the enactment of this Act.
3	SEC. 604. PROVISION OF MEDICATION THERAPY MANAGE
4	MENT SERVICES UNDER PART D.
5	(a) Provision of Medication Therapy Manage-
6	MENT SERVICES UNDER PART D.—
7	(1) In General.—Section 1860D-4(c)(2) of
8	the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.1395w-104(c)(2))
9	is amended—
10	(A) in subparagraph (A)—
11	(i) in clause (i)—
12	(I) by inserting "or other health
13	care provider with advanced training
14	in medication management" after
15	"furnished by a pharmacist"; and
16	(II) by striking "targeted bene-
17	ficiaries described in clause (ii)" and
18	inserting "targeted beneficiaries speci-
19	fied under clause (ii)"
20	(ii) by striking clause (ii) and insert-
21	ing the following:
22	"(ii) Targeted beneficiaries.—
23	The Secretary shall specify the population
24	of part D eligible individuals appropriate
25	for services under a medication therapy

1	management program based on the fol-
2	lowing characteristics:
3	"(I) Having a disease state in
4	which evidence-based medicine has
5	demonstrated the benefit of medica-
6	tion therapy management intervention
7	based on objective outcome measures.
8	"(II) Taking multiple covered
9	part D drugs or having a disease state
10	in which a complex combination medi-
11	cation regimen is utilized.
12	"(III) Being identified as likely
13	to incur annual costs for covered part
14	D drugs that exceed a level specified
15	by the Secretary or where acute or
16	chronic decompensation of disease
17	would likely increase expenditures
18	under the Federal Hospital Insurance
19	Trust Fund or the Federal Supple-
20	mentary Medical Insurance Trust
21	Fund under sections 1817 and 1841,
22	respectively, such as through the re-
23	quirement of emergency care or acute
24	hospitalization.";

1	(B) by striking subparagraph (B) and in-
2	serting the following:
3	"(B) Elements.—
4	"(i) Minimum defined package of
5	SERVICES.—The Secretary shall specify a
6	minimum defined package of medication
7	therapy management services that shall be
8	provided to each enrollee. Such package
9	shall be based on the following consider-
10	ations:
11	"(I) Performing necessary assess-
12	ments of the health status of each en-
13	rollee.
14	"(II) Providing medication ther-
15	apy review to identify, resolve, and
16	prevent medication-related problems,
17	including adverse events.
18	"(III) Increasing enrollee under-
19	standing to promote the appropriate
20	use of medications by enrollees and to
21	reduce the risk of potential adverse
22	events associated with medications,
23	through beneficiary and family edu-
24	cation, counseling, and other appro-
25	priate means.

1	"(IV) Increasing enrollee adher-
2	ence with prescription medication
3	regimens through medication refill re-
4	minders, special packaging, and other
5	compliance programs and other appro-
6	priate means.
7	"(V) Promoting detection of ad-
8	verse drug events and patterns of
9	overuse and underuse of prescription
10	drugs.
11	"(VI) Developing a medication
12	action plan which may alter the medi-
13	cation regimen, when permitted by the
14	State licensing authority. This infor-
15	mation should be provided to, or ac-
16	cessible by, the primary health care
17	provider of the enrollee.
18	"(VII) Monitoring and evaluating
19	the response to therapy and evalu-
20	ating the safety and effectiveness of
21	the therapy, which may include lab-
22	oratory assessment.
23	"(VIII) Providing disease-specific
24	medication therapy management serv-
25	ices when appropriate.

1	"(IX) Coordinating and inte-
2	grating medication therapy manage-
3	ment services within the broader scope
4	of health care management services
5	being provided to each enrollee.
6	"(ii) Delivery of Services.—
7	"(I) Personal delivery.—To
8	the extent feasible, face-to-face inter-
9	action shall be the preferred method
10	of delivery of medication therapy man-
11	agement services.
12	"(II) INDIVIDUALIZED.—Such
13	services shall be patient-specific and
14	individualized and shall be provided
15	directly to the patient by a pharmacist
16	or other health care provider with ad-
17	vanced training in medication man-
18	agement.
19	"(III) DISTINCT FROM OTHER
20	ACTIVITIES.—Such services shall be
21	distinct from any activities related to
22	formulary development and use, gen-
23	eralized patient education and infor-
24	mation activities, and any population-

1	focused quality assurance measures
2	for medication use.
3	"(iii) Opportunity to identify pa-
4	TIENTS IN NEED OF MEDICATION THERAPY
5	MANAGEMENT SERVICES.—The program
6	shall provide opportunities for health care
7	providers to identify patients who should
8	receive medication therapy management
9	services.";
10	(C) by striking subparagraph (E) and in-
11	serting the following:
12	"(E) Pharmacy fees.—
13	"(i) In general.—The PDP sponsor
14	of a prescription drug plan shall pay phar-
15	macists and others providing services
16	under the medication therapy management
17	program under this paragraph based on
18	the time and intensity of services provided
19	to enrollees.
20	"(ii) Submission along with plan
21	INFORMATION.—Each such sponsor shall
22	disclose to the Secretary upon request the
23	amount of any such payments and shall
24	submit a description of how such payments
25	are calculated along with the information

submitted under section 1860D–11(b).

Such description shall be submitted at the same time and in a similar manner to the manner in which the information described in paragraph (2) of such section is submitted."; and

- (D) by adding at the end the following new subparagraph:
- "(F) Pharmacy access requireMents.—The PDP sponsor of a prescription
 drug plan shall secure the participation in its
 network of a sufficient number of retail pharmacies to assure that enrollees have the option
 of obtaining services under the medication therapy management program under this paragraph
 directly from community-based retail pharmacies.".
- (2) Effective date.—The amendments made by this subsection shall apply to medication therapy management services provided on or after January 1, 2008.
- 22 (b) Medication Therapy Management Dem-23 Onstration Program.—Section 1860D–4(c) of the So-24 cial Security Act (42 U.S.C.1395w–104(c)) is amended by

25 adding at the end the following new paragraph:

1	"(3) Community-based medication therapy
2	MANAGEMENT DEMONSTRATION PROGRAM.—
3	"(A) Establishment.—
4	"(i) In general.—By not later than
5	January 1, 2008, the Secretary shall es-
6	tablish a 2-year demonstration program,
7	based on the recommendations of the Best
8	Practices Commission established under
9	subparagraph (B), with both PDP spon-
10	sors of prescription drug plans and Medi-
11	care Advantage Organizations offering
12	MA-PD plans, to examine the impact of
13	medication therapy management furnished
14	by a pharmacist in a community-based or
15	ambulatory-based setting on quality of
16	care, spending under this part, and patient
17	health.
18	"(ii) Sites.—
19	"(I) In general.—Subject to
20	subclause (II), the Secretary shall
21	designate not less than 10 PDP spon-
22	sors of prescription drug plans or
23	Medicare Advantage organizations of-
24	fering MA-PD plans, none of which
25	provide prescription drug coverage

under such plans in the same PDP or
MA region, respectively, to conduct
the demonstration program under this
paragraph.

"(II) DESIGNATION CONSISTENT

"(II) DESIGNATION CONSISTENT
WITH RECOMMENDATIONS OF BEST
PRACTICES COMMISSION.—The Secretary shall ensure that the designation of sites under subclause (I) is
consistent with the recommendations
of the Best Practices Commission
under subparagraph (B)(ii).

"(B) Best practices commission.—

"(i) ESTABLISHMENT.—The Secretary shall establish a Best Practices Commission composed of representatives from pharmacy organizations, health care organizations, beneficiary advocates, chronic disease groups, and other stakeholders (as determined appropriate by the Secretary) for the purpose of developing a best practices model for medication therapy management.

1	"(ii) Recommendations.—The Com-
2	mission shall submit to the Secretary rec-
3	ommendations on the following:
4	"(I) The minimum number of en-
5	rollees that should be included in the
6	demonstration program, and at each
7	demonstration program site, to deter-
8	mine the impact of medication ther-
9	apy management furnished by a phar-
10	macist in a community-based setting
11	on quality of care, spending under
12	this part, and patient health.
13	"(II) The number of urban and
14	rural sites that should be included in
15	the demonstration program to ensure
16	that prescription drug plans and MA-
17	PD plans offered in urban and rural
18	areas are adequately represented.
19	"(III) A best practices model for
20	medication therapy management to be
21	implemented under the demonstration
22	program under this paragraph.
23	"(C) Reports.—
24	"(i) Interim report.—Not later
25	than 1 year after the commencement of the

1	demonstration program, the Secretary
2	shall submit to Congress an interim report
3	on such program.
4	"(ii) Final report.—Not later than
5	6 months after the completion of the dem-
6	onstration program, the Secretary shall
7	submit to Congress a final report on such
8	program, together with recommendations
9	for such legislation and administrative ac-
10	tion as the Secretary determines appro-
11	priate.
12	"(D) WAIVER AUTHORITY.—The Secretary
13	may waive such requirements of titles XI and
14	XVIII as may be necessary for the purpose of
15	carrying out the demonstration program under
16	this paragraph.".

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