

109TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

S. 128

AN ACT

To designate certain public land in Humboldt, Del Norte, Mendocino, Lake, and Napa Counties in the State of California as wilderness, to designate certain segments of the Black Butte River in Mendocino County, California as a wild or scenic river, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Northern California
5 Coastal Wild Heritage Wilderness Act”.

1 **SEC. 2. DEFINITION OF SECRETARY.**

2 In this Act, the term “Secretary” means—

3 (1) with respect to land under the jurisdiction
4 of the Secretary of Agriculture, the Secretary of Ag-
5 riculture; and

6 (2) with respect to land under the jurisdiction
7 of the Secretary of the Interior, the Secretary of the
8 Interior.

9 **SEC. 3. DESIGNATION OF WILDERNESS AREAS.**

10 In accordance with the Wilderness Act (16 U.S.C.
11 1131 et seq.), the following areas in the State of California
12 are designated as wilderness areas and as components of
13 the National Wilderness Preservation System:

14 (1) SNOW MOUNTAIN WILDERNESS ADDITION.—

15 (A) IN GENERAL.—Certain land in the
16 Mendocino National Forest, comprising ap-
17 proximately 23,312 acres, as generally depicted
18 on the maps described in subparagraph (B), is
19 incorporated in and shall considered to be a
20 part of the “Snow Mountain Wilderness”, as
21 designated by section 101(a)(31) of the Cali-
22 fornia Wilderness Act of 1984 (16 U.S.C. 1132
23 note; Public Law 98–425).

24 (B) DESCRIPTION OF MAPS.—The maps
25 referred to in subparagraph (A) are—

1 (i) the map entitled “Skeleton Glade
2 Unit, Snow Mountain Proposed Wilderness
3 Addition, Mendocino National Forest” and
4 dated April 21, 2005; and

5 (ii) the map entitled “Bear Creek/
6 Deafy Glade Unit, Snow Mountain Wilder-
7 ness Addition, Mendocino National Forest”
8 and dated April 21, 2005.

9 (2) SANHEDRIN WILDERNESS.—Certain land in
10 the Mendocino National Forest, comprising approxi-
11 mately 10,571 acres, as generally depicted on the
12 map entitled “Sanhedrin Proposed Wilderness,
13 Mendocino National Forest” and dated April 21,
14 2005, which shall be known as the “Sanhedrin Wil-
15 derness”.

16 (3) YUKI WILDERNESS.—Certain land in the
17 Mendocino National Forest and certain land admin-
18 istered by the Bureau of Land Management in Lake
19 and Mendocino Counties, California, together com-
20 prising approximately 53,887 acres, as generally de-
21 picted on the map entitled “Yuki Proposed Wilder-
22 ness” and dated May 23, 2005, which shall be
23 known as the “Yuki Wilderness”.

24 (4) YOLLA BOLLY-MIDDLE EEL WILDERNESS
25 ADDITION.—Certain land in the Mendocino National

1 Forest and certain land administered by the Bureau
2 of Land Management in Mendocino County, Cali-
3 fornia, together comprising approximately 27,036
4 acres, as generally depicted on the map entitled
5 “Middle Fork Eel, Smokehouse and Big Butte
6 Units, Yolla Bolly-Middle Eel Proposed Wilderness
7 Addition” and dated June 7, 2005, is incorporated
8 in and shall considered to be a part of the Yolla
9 Bolly-Middle Eel Wilderness, as designated by sec-
10 tion 3 of the Wilderness Act (16 U.S.C. 1132).

11 (5) MAD RIVER BUTTES WILDERNESS.—Certain
12 land in the Six Rivers National Forest, comprising
13 approximately 5,506 acres, as generally depicted on
14 the map entitled “Mad River Buttes, Mad River
15 Proposed Wilderness” and dated June 28, 2005,
16 which shall be known as the “Mad River Buttes Wil-
17 derness”.

18 (6) SISKIYOU WILDERNESS ADDITION.—

19 (A) IN GENERAL.—Certain land in the Six
20 Rivers National Forest, comprising approxi-
21 mately 44,801 acres, as generally depicted on
22 the maps described in subparagraph (B), is in-
23 corporated in and shall be considered to be a
24 part of the Siskiyou Wilderness, as designated
25 by section 101(a)(30) of the California Wilder-

1 ness Act of 1984 (16 U.S.C. 1132 note; Public
2 Law 98–425).

3 (B) DESCRIPTION OF MAPS.—The maps
4 referred to in subparagraph (A) are—

5 (i) the map entitled “Bear Basin
6 Butte Unit, Siskiyou Proposed Wilderness
7 Additions, Six Rivers National Forest” and
8 dated June 28, 2005;

9 (ii) the map entitled “Blue Creek
10 Unit, Siskiyou Proposed Wilderness Addi-
11 tion, Six Rivers National Forest” and
12 dated October 28, 2004;

13 (iii) the map entitled “Blue Ridge
14 Unit, Siskiyou Proposed Wilderness Addi-
15 tion, Six Rivers National Forest” and
16 dated June 28, 2005;

17 (iv) the map entitled “Broken Rib
18 Unit, Siskiyou Proposed Wilderness Addi-
19 tion, Six Rivers National Forest” and
20 dated June 28, 2005; and

21 (v) the map entitled “Wooly Bear
22 Unit, Siskiyou Proposed Wilderness Addi-
23 tion, Six Rivers National Forest” and
24 dated June 28, 2005.

1 (7) MOUNT LASSIC WILDERNESS.—Certain land
2 in the Six Rivers National Forest, comprising ap-
3 proximately 7,279 acres, as generally depicted on the
4 map entitled “Mt. Lassic Proposed Wilderness” and
5 dated June 7, 2005, which shall be known as the
6 “Mount Lassic Wilderness”.

7 (8) TRINITY ALPS WILDERNESS ADDITION.—

8 (A) IN GENERAL.—Certain land in the Six
9 Rivers National Forest, comprising approxi-
10 mately 28,805 acres, as generally depicted on
11 the maps described in subparagraph (B) and
12 which is incorporated in and shall be considered
13 to be a part of the Trinity Alps Wilderness as
14 designated by section 101(a)(34) of the Cali-
15 fornia Wilderness Act of 1984 (16 U.S.C. 1132
16 note; Public Law 98–425).

17 (B) DESCRIPTION OF MAPS.—The maps
18 referred to in subparagraph (A) are—

19 (i) the map entitled “Orleans Moun-
20 tain Unit (Boise Creek), Trinity Alps Pro-
21 posed Wilderness Addition, Six Rivers Na-
22 tional Forest”, and dated October 28,
23 2004;

24 (ii) the map entitled “East Fork Unit,
25 Trinity Alps Proposed Wilderness Addi-

1 tion, Six Rivers National Forest” and
2 dated September 17, 2004;

3 (iii) the map entitled “Horse Linto
4 Unit, Trinity Alps Proposed Wilderness
5 Addition, Six Rivers National Forest” and
6 dated September 17, 2004; and

7 (iv) the map entitled “Red Cap Unit,
8 Trinity Alps Proposed Wilderness Addi-
9 tion, Six Rivers National Forest” and
10 dated June 7, 2005.

11 (9) UNDERWOOD WILDERNESS.—Certain land
12 in the Six Rivers National Forest, comprising ap-
13 proximately 2,705 acres, as generally depicted on the
14 map entitled “Underwood Proposed Wilderness, Six
15 Rivers National Forest” and dated June 28, 2005,
16 which shall be known as the “Underwood Wilder-
17 ness”.

18 (10) CACHE CREEK WILDERNESS.—Certain
19 land administered by the Bureau of Land Manage-
20 ment in Lake County, California, comprising ap-
21 proximately 31,025 acres, as generally depicted on
22 the map entitled “Cache Creek Wilderness Area”
23 and dated June 16, 2005, which shall be known as
24 the “Cache Creek Wilderness”.

1 (11) CEDAR ROUGHS WILDERNESS.—Certain
2 land administered by the Bureau of Land Manage-
3 ment in Napa County, California, comprising ap-
4 proximately 6,350 acres, as generally depicted on the
5 map entitled “Cedar Roughs Wilderness Area” and
6 dated September 27, 2004, which shall be known as
7 the “Cedar Roughs Wilderness”.

8 (12) SOUTH FORK EEL RIVER WILDERNESS.—
9 Certain land administered by the Bureau of Land
10 Management in Mendocino County, California, com-
11 prising approximately 12,915 acres, as generally de-
12 picted on the map entitled “South Fork Eel River
13 Wilderness Area and Elkhorn Ridge Potential Wil-
14 derness” and dated June 16, 2005, which shall be
15 known as the “South Fork Eel River Wilderness”.

16 (13) KING RANGE WILDERNESS.—

17 (A) IN GENERAL.—Certain land adminis-
18 tered by the Bureau of Land Management in
19 Humboldt and Mendocino Counties, California,
20 comprising approximately 42,585 acres, as gen-
21 erally depicted on the map entitled “King
22 Range Wilderness”, and dated November 12,
23 2004, which shall be known as the “King
24 Range Wilderness”.

1 (B) APPLICABLE LAW.—With respect to
2 the wilderness designated by subparagraph (A),
3 in the case of a conflict between this Act and
4 Public Law 91–476 (16 U.S.C. 460y et seq.),
5 the more restrictive provision shall control.

6 (14) ROCKS AND ISLANDS.—

7 (A) IN GENERAL.—All Federally-owned
8 rocks, islets, and islands (whether named or
9 unnamed and surveyed or unsurveyed) that are
10 located—

11 (i) not more than 3 geographic miles
12 off the coast of the King Range National
13 Conservation Area; and

14 (ii) above mean high tide.

15 (B) APPLICABLE LAW.—In the case of a
16 conflict between this Act and Proclamation No.
17 7264 (65 Fed. Reg. 2821), the more restrictive
18 provision shall control.

19 **SEC. 4. ADMINISTRATION OF WILDERNESS AREAS.**

20 (a) MANAGEMENT.—Subject to valid existing rights,
21 each area designated as wilderness by this Act shall be
22 administered by the Secretary in accordance with the Wil-
23 derness Act (16 U.S.C. 1131 et seq.), except that—

1 (1) any reference in that Act to the effective
2 date shall be considered to be a reference to the date
3 of enactment of this Act; and

4 (2) any reference in that Act to the Secretary
5 of Agriculture shall be considered to be a reference
6 to the Secretary that has jurisdiction over the wil-
7 derness.

8 (b) MAP AND DESCRIPTION.—

9 (1) IN GENERAL.—As soon as practicable after
10 the date of enactment of this Act, the Secretary
11 shall file a map and a legal description of each wil-
12 derness area designated by this Act with—

13 (A) the Committee on Resources of the
14 House of Representatives; and

15 (B) the Committee on Energy and Natural
16 Resources of the Senate.

17 (2) FORCE OF LAW.—A map and legal descrip-
18 tion filed under paragraph (1) shall have the same
19 force and effect as if included in this Act, except
20 that the Secretary may correct errors in the map
21 and legal description.

22 (3) PUBLIC AVAILABILITY.—Each map and
23 legal description filed under paragraph (1) shall be
24 filed and made available for public inspection in the
25 appropriate office of the Secretary.

1 (c) INCORPORATION OF ACQUIRED LAND AND INTER-
2 ESTS.—Any land within the boundary of a wilderness area
3 designated by this Act that is acquired by the Federal
4 Government shall—

5 (1) become part of the wilderness area in which
6 the land is located; and

7 (2) be managed in accordance with this Act, the
8 Wilderness Act (16 U.S.C. 1131 et seq.), and any
9 other applicable law.

10 (d) WITHDRAWAL.—Subject to valid rights in exist-
11 ence on the date of enactment of this Act, the Federal
12 land designated as wilderness by this Act is withdrawn
13 from all forms of—

14 (1) entry, appropriation, or disposal under the
15 public land laws;

16 (2) location, entry, and patent under the mining
17 laws; and

18 (3) disposition under all laws pertaining to min-
19 eral and geothermal leasing or mineral materials.

20 (e) FIRE, INSECT, AND DISEASE MANAGEMENT AC-
21 TIVITIES.—

22 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary may take
23 such measures in the wilderness areas designated by
24 this Act as are necessary for the control and preven-

1 tion of fire, insects, and diseases, in accordance
2 with—

3 (A) section 4(d)(1) of the Wilderness Act
4 (16 U.S.C. 1133(d)(1)); and

5 (B) House Report No. 98–40 of the 98th
6 Congress.

7 (2) REVIEW.—Not later than 1 year after the
8 date of enactment of this Act, the Secretary shall re-
9 view existing policies applicable to the wilderness
10 areas designated by this Act to ensure that author-
11 ized approval procedures for any fire management
12 measures allow a timely and efficient response to
13 fire emergencies in the wilderness areas.

14 (f) ACCESS TO PRIVATE PROPERTY.—

15 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall provide
16 any owner of private property within the boundary
17 of a wilderness area designated by this Act adequate
18 access to such property to ensure the reasonable use
19 and enjoyment of the property by the owner.

20 (2) KING RANGE WILDERNESS.—

21 (A) IN GENERAL.—Subject to subpara-
22 graph (B), within the wilderness designated by
23 section 3(13), the access route depicted on the
24 map for private landowners shall also be avail-
25 able for invitees of the private landowners.

1 (B) LIMITATION.—Nothing in subpara-
2 graph (A) requires the Secretary to provide any
3 access to the landowners or invitees beyond the
4 access that would be available if the wilderness
5 had not been designated.

6 (g) SNOW SENSORS AND STREAM GAUGES.—If the
7 Secretary determines that hydrologic, meteorologic, or cli-
8 matological instrumentation is appropriate to further the
9 scientific, educational, and conservation purposes of the
10 wilderness areas designated by this Act, nothing in this
11 Act prevents the installation and maintenance of the in-
12 strumentation within the wilderness areas.

13 (h) MILITARY ACTIVITIES.—Nothing in this Act pre-
14 cludes low-level overflights of military aircraft, the des-
15 ignation of new units of special airspace, or the use or
16 establishment of military flight training routes over wil-
17 derness areas designated by this Act.

18 (i) LIVESTOCK.—Grazing of livestock and the mainte-
19 nance of existing facilities related to grazing in wilderness
20 areas designated by this Act, where established before the
21 date of enactment of this Act, shall be permitted to con-
22 tinue in accordance with—

23 (1) section 4(d)(4) of the Wilderness Act (16
24 U.S.C. 1133(d)(4)); and

1 (2) the guidelines set forth in Appendix A of
2 the report of the Committee on Interior and Insular
3 Affairs of the House of Representatives accom-
4 panying H.R. 2570 of the 101st Congress (H. Rept.
5 101–405).

6 (j) FISH AND WILDLIFE MANAGEMENT.—

7 (1) IN GENERAL.—In furtherance of the pur-
8 poses of the Wilderness Act (16 U.S.C. 1131 et
9 seq.), the Secretary may carry out management ac-
10 tivities to maintain or restore fish and wildlife popu-
11 lations and fish and wildlife habitats in wilderness
12 areas designated by this Act if such activities are—

13 (A) consistent with applicable wilderness
14 management plans; and

15 (B) carried out in accordance with applica-
16 ble guidelines and policies.

17 (2) STATE JURISDICTION.—Nothing in this Act
18 affects the jurisdiction of the State of California
19 with respect to fish and wildlife on the public land
20 located in the State.

21 (k) USE BY MEMBERS OF INDIAN TRIBES.—

22 (1) ACCESS.—In recognition of the past use of
23 wilderness areas designated by this Act by members
24 of Indian tribes for traditional cultural and religious
25 purposes, the Secretary shall ensure that Indian

1 tribes have access to the wilderness areas for tradi-
2 tional cultural and religious purposes.

3 (2) TEMPORARY CLOSURES.—

4 (A) IN GENERAL.—In carrying out this
5 section, the Secretary, on request of an Indian
6 tribe, may temporarily close to the general pub-
7 lic 1 or more specific portions of a wilderness
8 area to protect the privacy of the members of
9 the Indian tribe in the conduct of the tradi-
10 tional cultural and religious activities in the wil-
11 derness area.

12 (B) REQUIREMENT.—Any closure under
13 subparagraph (A) shall be made in such a man-
14 ner as to affect the smallest practicable area for
15 the minimum period of time necessary for the
16 activity to be carried out.

17 (3) APPLICABLE LAW.—Access to the wilder-
18 ness areas under this subsection shall be in accord-
19 ance with—

20 (A) Public Law 95–341 (commonly known
21 as the “American Indian Religious Freedom
22 Act”) (42 U.S.C. 1996 et seq.); and

23 (B) the Wilderness Act (16 U.S.C. 1131 et
24 seq.).

25 (l) ADJACENT MANAGEMENT.—

1 (1) IN GENERAL.—Nothing in this Act creates
2 protective perimeters or buffer zones around any wil-
3 derness area designated by this Act.

4 (2) NONWILDERNESS ACTIVITIES.—The fact
5 that nonwilderness activities or uses can be seen or
6 heard from areas within a wilderness area des-
7 ignated by this Act shall not preclude the conduct of
8 those activities or uses outside the boundary of the
9 wilderness area.

10 **SEC. 5. RELEASE OF WILDERNESS STUDY AREAS.**

11 (a) FINDING.—Congress finds that, for the purposes
12 of section 603 of the Federal Land Policy and Manage-
13 ment Act of 1976 (43 U.S.C. 1782), any portion of a wil-
14 derness study area described in subsection (b) that is not
15 designated as wilderness by this Act or any previous Act
16 has been adequately studied for wilderness.

17 (b) DESCRIPTION OF STUDY AREAS.—The study
18 areas referred to in subsection (a) are—

- 19 (1) the King Range Wilderness Study Area;
20 (2) the Chemise Mountain Instant Study Area;
21 (3) the Red Mountain Wilderness Study Area;
22 (4) the Cedar Roughts Wilderness Study Area;
23 and
24 (5) those portions of the Rocky Creek/Cache
25 Creek Wilderness Study Area in Lake County, Cali-

1 fornia which are not in R. 5 W., T. 12 N., sec. 22,
2 Mount Diablo Meridian.

3 (c) **RELEASE.**—Any portion of a wilderness study
4 area described in subsection (b) that is not designated as
5 wilderness by this Act or any other Act enacted before the
6 date of enactment of this Act shall not be subject to sec-
7 tion 603(c) of the Federal Land Policy and Management
8 Act of 1976 (43 U.S.C. 1782(c)).

9 **SEC. 6. ELKHORN RIDGE POTENTIAL WILDERNESS AREA.**

10 (a) **DESIGNATION.**—In furtherance of the purposes of
11 the Wilderness Act (16 U.S.C. 1131 et seq.), certain pub-
12 lic land in the State administered by the Bureau of Land
13 Management, comprising approximately 11,271 acres,
14 as generally depicted on the map entitled “South Fork Eel
15 River Wilderness Area and Elkhorn Ridge Potential Wil-
16 derness” and dated June 16, 2005, is designated as a po-
17 tential wilderness area.

18 (b) **MANAGEMENT.**—Except as provided in subsection
19 (c) and subject to valid existing rights, the Secretary shall
20 manage the potential wilderness area as wilderness until
21 the potential wilderness area is designated as wilderness.

22 (c) **ECOLOGICAL RESTORATION.**—

23 (1) **IN GENERAL.**—For purposes of ecological
24 restoration (including the elimination of non-native
25 species, removal of illegal, unused, or decommis-

1 sioned roads, repair of skid tracks, and any other
2 activities necessary to restore the natural ecosystems
3 in the potential wilderness area), the Secretary may
4 used motorized equipment and mechanized transport
5 in the potential wilderness area until the potential
6 wilderness area is designated as wilderness.

7 (2) LIMITATION.—To the maximum extent
8 practicable, the Secretary shall use the minimum
9 tool or administrative practice necessary to accom-
10 plish ecological restoration with the least amount of
11 adverse impact on wilderness character and re-
12 sources.

13 (d) WILDERNESS DESIGNATION.—

14 (1) IN GENERAL.—The potential wilderness
15 area shall be designated as wilderness and as a com-
16 ponent of the National Wilderness Preservation Sys-
17 tem on the earlier of—

18 (A) the date on which the Secretary pub-
19 lishes in the Federal Register notice that the
20 conditions in the potential wilderness area that
21 are incompatible with the Wilderness Act (16
22 U.S.C. 1131 et seq.) have been removed; or

23 (B) the date that is 5 years after the date
24 of enactment of this Act.

1 (2) ADMINISTRATION.—On designation as wil-
 2 derness under paragraph (1), the potential wilder-
 3 ness area shall be—

4 (A) known as the “Elkhorn Ridge Wilder-
 5 ness”; and

6 (B) administered in accordance with this
 7 Act and the Wilderness Act (16 U.S.C. 1131 et
 8 seq.).

9 **SEC. 7. WILD AND SCENIC RIVER DESIGNATION.**

10 (a) DESIGNATION OF BLACK BUTTE RIVER, CALI-
 11 FORNIA.—Section 3(a) of the Wild and Scenic Rivers Act
 12 (16 U.S.C. 1274(a)) is amended by adding at the end the
 13 following:

14 “(167) BLACK BUTTE RIVER, CALIFORNIA.—
 15 The following segments of the Black Butte River in
 16 the State of California, to be administered by the
 17 Secretary of Agriculture:

18 “(A) The 16 miles of Black Butte River,
 19 from the Mendocino County Line to its con-
 20 fluence with Jumpoff Creek, as a wild river.

21 “(B) The 3.5 miles of Black Butte River
 22 from its confluence with Jumpoff Creek to its
 23 confluence with Middle Eel River, as a scenic
 24 river.

1 “(C) The 1.5 miles of Cold Creek from the
2 Mendocino County Line to its confluence with
3 Black Butte River, as a wild river.”.

4 (b) PLAN; REPORT.—

5 (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 18 months
6 after the date of enactment of this Act, the Sec-
7 retary of Agriculture shall submit to Congress—

8 (A) a fire management plan for the Black
9 Butte River segments designated by the amend-
10 ment under subsection (a); and

11 (B) a report on the cultural and historic
12 resources within those segments.

13 (2) TRANSMITTAL TO COUNTY.—The Secretary
14 of Agriculture shall transmit to the Board of Super-
15 visors of Mendocino County, California, a copy of
16 the plan and report submitted under paragraph (1).

17 **SEC. 8. KING RANGE NATIONAL CONSERVATION AREA**
18 **BOUNDARY ADJUSTMENT.**

19 Section 9 of Public Law 91–476 (16 U.S.C. 460y–
20 8) is amended by adding at the end the following:

21 “(d) In addition to the land described in subsections
22 (a) and (c), the land identified as the King Range Na-
23 tional Conservation Area Additions on the map entitled

- 1 'King Range Wilderness' and dated November 12, 2004,
- 2 is included in the Area.”.

Passed the Senate July 26, 2005.

Attest:

Secretary.

109TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

S. 128

AN ACT

To designate certain public land in Humboldt, Del Norte, Mendocino, Lake, and Napa Counties in the State of California as wilderness, to designate certain segments of the Black Butte River in Mendocino County, California as a wild or scenic river, and for other purposes.