### 109TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION S. 1335

To amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to preserve access to appeals before administrative law judges under the medicare program.

### IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

JUNE 29, 2005

Mr. DODD (for himself, Mr. KENNEDY, Mr. KERRY, and Mr. BINGAMAN) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Finance

# A BILL

- To amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to preserve access to appeals before administrative law judges under the medicare program.
  - 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
  - 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

#### **3** SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

4 This Act may be cited as the "Justice for Medicare

5 Beneficiaries Act of 2005".

## 6 SEC. 2. PRESERVING ACCESS TO ADMINISTRATIVE LAW 7 JUDGES UNDER THE MEDICARE PROGRAM.

8 (a) REQUIREMENTS FOR THE IMPLEMENTATION OF9 THE TRANSFER OF ADJUDICATION AUTHORITY.—Section

931(b) of the Medicare Prescription Drug, Improvement,
 and Modernization Act of 2003 (Public Law 108–173; 117
 Stat. 2398) is amended—

4 (1) in paragraph (2), by adding at the end the 5 following new sentence: "Such judges shall be bound 6 only by applicable statutes, regulations, and rulings 7 issued in accordance with subchapter II of chapter 8 5, and chapter 7, of title 5, United States Code 9 (commonly known as the 'Administrative Procedures 10 Act') and shall not be required to give substantial 11 deference to local coverage determinations, local 12 medical review policies, or Centers for Medicare & 13 Medicaid Services program guidance.";

(2) in paragraph (3), by adding at the end the
following new sentence: "In providing for the distribution of administrative law judges under the preceding sentence, the Secretary shall ensure that—

18 "(A) there is at least 1 site in each State,
19 the District of Columbia, and each territory for
20 in-person hearings before an administrative law
21 judge; and

"(B) there are at least 2 such sites in the
5 States with the largest populations, such sites
being geographically distributed within the
State."; and

(3) by adding at the end the following new
 paragraph:

"(7) Hearings before administrative law 3 4 JUDGES FOR MEDICARE BENEFICIARIES.—The Sec-5 retary shall ensure that if an individual entitled to 6 benefits under part A of title XVIII of the Social Se-7 curity Act or enrolled under part B of such title re-8 quests a hearing before an administrative law judge, 9 such hearing shall be in-person unless such indi-10 vidual requests that the hearing be conducted using 11 tele- or video conference technologies. The Secretary 12 shall also ensure that the time frame for an adminis-13 trative law judge to decide an appeal is not different 14 for hearings conducted in-person and hearings using 15 tele- or video conference technologies.".

(b) DELAY IN THE TRANSFER OF ADJUDICATION AUTHORITY IN ORDER TO COMPLY WITH AMENDMENTS.—
Section 931(b)(1) of the Medicare Prescription Drug, Improvement, and Modernization Act of 2003 (Public Law
108–173; 117 Stat. 2398) is amended by striking "October 1, 2005" and inserting "October 1, 2006".

(c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by
this section shall take effect as if included in the enactment of section 931(b) of the Medicare Prescription Drug,

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- 1 Improvement, and Modernization Act of 2003 (Public Law
- 2 108–173; 117 Stat. 2398).