

"Our family had been here in Galesville for several generations when my older brothers began the business in 1918," says Smith. Indeed, an occupancy notice dated 1952 is tacked to the bulletin board in the office on Tenthouse Creek, notes that the premises has been legal since 1862. Back then, the Smiths, like most of their neighbors in southern Anne Arundel County, were oystermen. But they were also entrepreneurs, operating a lime kiln which reduced the oyster shells into fertilizer for other major industry of the area, farming. In 1916, the eldest of the seven Smith Brothers, J. Edward "Eddy" and Nelson began to freight oysters by truck to Washington's dandies.

"Eddy and Nelson made a great team," recalls the much younger Kenneth, who is now ninety. He and his older sister Agnes, are the only siblings of the original nine that remain. Agnes, a former post-mistress in Galesville, at 101 still serves as a social and historical center for the community. Kenneth comes to work each day and remains active in the business.

"After World War I, when Eddy came home, he and Nelson and Captain Oscar Hartge began to build docks around the river, that is how they got started," says Kenneth Smith. As the city dwellers from Washington began to take drives in their new automobiles, the face of bay country began to change. Boarding houses and marinas were built to accommodate the new tourist trade and summer homes with docks sprang up along the West River. Pile driving overtook oystering as the Smiths' primary occupation. Captain Oscar Hartge, a member of a family whose name is synonymous with yachting on the Bay, sold his portion of the business to his friends, the Smiths, for \$1 to take a position as captain aboard a private yacht. Ultimately, six of the seven brothers and one close friend, Robert Leatherbury, became Smith Brothers, Inc. The brothers were very hard-working and quickly built a reputation as high quality contractors. Throughout the 20's and 30's taking meager salaries and putting every spare cent into the business, the brothers grew the company. World War II took Kenneth and many of the workers overseas, but when they returned, the business began to thrive. Crews worked on the land as well as the water, building bridges for the Baltimore Beltway (695), the West Virginia Turnpike and up and down the Eastern Shore.

Many Annapolis waterfront landmarks were built on the firm foundation of Smith Brothers. A railway at Trumpy's was installed by Carroll Smith who forged a long-lasting relationship with the fabled boat builder. On the city dock, pilings under the Marriott were driven by Carroll's crew alongside other larger contractors. Bulkheading was built near what is now Fawcett's by the brothers. Kenneth remembers the unusual payment scheme developed for that project.

"That land was owned by Bert Spriggs (a car dealer) and when we finished up the bulkhead, one of my brothers said to him, "Say, how about instead of paying us with a check we just pick out some new cars?" and darned if he didn't go along with that," says Kenneth chuckling at the thought. "Who would go along with that today?"

Today, there is a quiet dignity—to Kenneth Smith as he recalls the old times. He is a man who has spent well over half a century both as a crack crane operator and a respected businessman. Kenneth bought out his brothers one by one and today he and his son, Jeff, have moved the company in a new direction.

"Competition for the type of bridge building and pile driving we always did got very stiff in the late 80's," says Jeff Smith. He

and his father made the tough decision to stop bidding and let the crews go. "We had no alternative at the time," he says.

There were also creative ways of dealing with overdue bills that would not fly today . . . like the time that the owner of a large vacation home in south county balked at paying for a pier built by Nelson and his crew. Before taking the rig back to Galesville, Nelson confronted the owner about payment. When the owner refused to pay, Nelson gave the signal to the crane operator to crank up the pile driver. He then positioned the crane to begin tearing out the pier. Kenneth cannot control his laughter as he recalls the man "running down the pier waving a check!"

Instead of doing the contracting themselves, Kenneth and Jeff began to rent equipment to other contractors. Their six-acre construction yard in Galesville has gradually become a "rent it" center for those engaged in heavy construction. Jeff and his father have built an inventory of barges and tugboats and cranes, plus the intangible asset of Kenneth's vast experience.

The tug and barge fleet has grown in size and scope and the Smith Brothers' red and white colors can be found from New York to Florida. Around the Bay, the newest addition to the fleet is the Megalodon, a 50' tugboat named for the prehistoric shark that roamed the local waters. Megalodon was the product of the latest Galesville collaboration between the Smiths and Hartges. Capt. Oscar Hartge's grandson, Preston, is the operations manager at Smith Brothers. When the company decided it was time to build a new tug, Preston took the project on with vigor.

"It has come full circle here, our families have both been part of the maritime history of this county and Jeff and I are both committed to continuing our legacy," says Hartge.

Kenneth is moving into a supporting role at the yard, and he too is pleased to see the company continuing to thrive.

"You know, very few family businesses survive, all too often the hard work of one generation is squandered on young people, but the Smith Brothers philosophy has always been to work hard and not to ask anyone to do something you would not be willing to yourself. I see that same quality today here at the yard when Jeff and Preston are out there together arguing, it reminds me of the old days when the brothers would cuss and fuss and then go out and have dinner together."

REMEMBERING ROSA PARKS

SPEECH OF

HON. ELIJAH E. CUMMINGS

OF MARYLAND

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Wednesday, October 26, 2005

Mr. CUMMINGS. Mr. Speaker, when Mrs. Rosa Parks, "mother of the civil rights movement" died last Monday at the age of 92, she left America an inspiring legacy—a vision that can transform this country if we have the wisdom and courage to grasp it as our own.

December 1 will mark the 50th anniversary of that bus ride in Montgomery when Rosa Parks refused to give up her seat to a white man, as then required by the laws of segregation.

"I felt that I had a right to be treated as any other passenger," Mrs. Parks recalled in 1992. "We had endured that kind of treatment too long."

Rosa Parks was jailed and fined for defying the Jim Crow laws—a principled act of human dignity and determination that sounded an alarm that carried far beyond her home of Montgomery, Alabama.

Rosa Parks' action was the genesis of the Civil Rights Movement. Without Rosa Parks' heroic act of principle, there would have been no Montgomery bus boycott in 1955. A minister named the Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr., may not have been thrust upon the national stage.

Mr. Speaker, Mrs. Parks, one woman—one demure, diminutive and determined woman altered American history. It is important that we all remember that one person can make a difference during the difficult and dangerous times that we now must face and overcome.

President Clinton affirmed the truth of this proposition when he presented Rosa Parks with the Presidential Medal of Freedom in 1996. The Congress concurred in 1999, when I was proud to join my colleagues in awarding her the Congressional Gold Medal—America's highest civilian honor.

Mr. Speaker, these honors were well-deserved. Yet, a desire for public acclaim was not the foremost objective in Rosa Parks' mind.

"I am leaving this legacy to all of you," she declared during a 1988 celebration in her honor, ". . . to bring peace, justice, equality, love and a fulfillment of what our lives should be."

"Without vision, the people will perish," she continued, quoting Scripture, "and without courage and inspiration, dreams will die—the dreams of freedom and peace."

Rosa Parks was pleading with us to stand up for what is right when we are faced with the challenges to our shared humanity that, all too often, confront us in our daily lives.

To win these struggles, it is readily apparent that we first must address the issue of the continuing disparities that plague our national progress.

Consider the findings of the National Urban League's "State of Black America for 2005," the annual report that so graphically contrasts the health, education and general welfare of African Americans in relationship to the majority Caucasian population of this country.

Fifty years after Rosa Parks boarded that Montgomery bus, African Americans still are twice as likely to die before our time—reflecting the unequal treatment that African Americans receive from this nation's disparate system of health care.

African American unemployment rates remain twice those of White Americans. Our average net worth is ten times less, and our rate of home ownership (a critical component of wealth creation in this country) still lags far behind.

Inexperienced teachers are twice as likely to be teaching our children in minority schools.

We need not belabor the connection between these harsh facts of everyday life for Americans of color and the reality that our voting rights continue to be disproportionately attacked and denied.

For any nation that proclaims "liberty and justice for all," there is something fundamentally wrong with these pictures.

Mr. Speaker, if we are to advance Rosa Parks' vision of justice, equality and opportunity, we must remain vigilant in creating a color-blind level playing field for all Americans.

That would be America's way of keeping alive the legacy of the great Rosa Lee Parks.

I thank my friend and Mrs. Parks' friend, Rep. JOHN CONYERS, for leading this effort to honor this exceptional American heroine. I extend my sincerest condolences to her family and loved ones.

REGISTERING OPPOSITION TO H.R.
1461

HON. GEORGE MILLER

OF CALIFORNIA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Thursday, October 27, 2005

Mr. GEORGE MILLER of California. Mr. Speaker, I would like to register my opposition to H.R. 1461. Yesterday, while rushing between two Committee markups I inadvertently voted in favor of H.R. 1461. I intended to vote against it.

While I supported the underlying premise of the bill, its aims of helping new homebuyers were hijacked by right-wing extremists who inserted language into the bill that will restrict non-profit organizations that apply for Federal housing grants from engaging in nonpartisan voter registration. That provision is undemocratic and completely misplaced.

I would like to associate myself with the remarks of Rep. BARNEY FRANK of Massachusetts. As the senior Democrat on the House Financial Services Committee, he was originally a supporter of the bill. But, like me, he could not look the other way and support one aspect of the bill while ignoring other noxious provisions that are unjustified.

Rep. FRANK said yesterday that, "The restrictive language being put forward, which would say no faith-based group could participate, has never been debated in this committee. . . . It was brought up in a private session between the Republican Study Committee and the then-majority leader [DELAY]. That is not an appropriate forum to be the only place where we discuss things."

I regret the error that has occurred but wish the RECORD to clearly reflect my views on this bill. If given the opportunity again, I would vote to defeat H.R. 1461 in its present form.

CONDEMNING THE INTOLERANT
AND INAPPROPRIATE STATE-
MENT BY IRANIAN PRESIDENT
MAHMOUD AHMADINEJAD

HON. SCOTT GARRETT

OF NEW JERSEY

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Thursday, October 27, 2005

Mr. GARRETT of New Jersey. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to condemn the venomous words spewed by Iranian President Mahmoud Ahmadinejad towards one of America's closest allies and a true companion in the War on Terrorism, Israel.

Yesterday's statement by President Ahmadinejad confirms his country's station among the most radical and dangerous in the world. It is the sort of hate espoused by Mr. Ahmadinejad, cheered unwittingly by a crowd of impressionable children, that breeds new terrorists among Islamic youth. Israel has been a unwavering companion of the United

States. America must stand behind them as they face such invective, and we must remain as steadfastly committed to Israel's defense and independence.

As the process moves forward to promote peace between Israel and their Arab neighbors, this declaration by the Iranian leader potentially takes us two steps backwards.

I call on any citizen of Iran who is peaceful and freedom loving, to reject the sentiments of their close-minded and hateful leader.

I urge the State of Israel to trust that when the rhetorical smoke of their enemies clears, the United States will, as always, be standing strong as a proud ally.

IN RECOGNITION OF DR. WAYNE
GILES

HON. EMANUEL CLEAVER

OF MISSOURI

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Thursday, October 27, 2005

Mr. CLEAVER. Mr. Speaker, I proudly rise today in recognition of the achievements of Dr. Wayne Giles, Chancellor Emeritus of the Metropolitan Community Colleges (MCC) in the Greater Kansas City area. Dr. Giles retired as Chancellor on June 30, 2005 after 22 years of distinguished service to MCC and our community. He served as Vice-Chancellor for Educational Services for the first ten years and the past twelve as Chancellor. He has been a tireless advocate for urban education and has implemented programs that have brought national recognition to the Community College system. For this reason and many more, I rise today to honor and celebrate his achievements.

Wayne Giles' tenure with the Metropolitan Community Colleges has been fruitful for the bi-state area, the State of Missouri, and our entire Nation. Dr. Giles has overseen the establishment of two new campuses during his tenure, bringing the total to five community colleges in a system that serves approximately 43,000 students each year. The Longview campus was the first community college in the United States to be recognized as a College of the Year by Time Magazine and the Princeton Review. The Business and Technology College is the first community college in the country to earn ISO 9002 certification, which places it within a select group of companies and organizations worldwide that have achieved this quality standard.

Dr. Giles has brought many innovative enhancements to MCC, most recently with the development of writing intensive and diversity courses as part of the general education learning requirements. To best serve MCC's increasingly diverse population, he initiated a faculty internship program, which will be featured at this year's American Association of Community Colleges national conference. This program has significantly increased the number of MCC faculty of color in the last two years.

Wayne Giles has served on numerous committees, including: Member of the Presidents Advisory Council, NCATC from 2000 to present—a national network of resources that advocates and promotes the use of technology that enhances economic and workforce development programs and services; Member from 1993 to present, and President in 1994

of RC-2000—a national organization of presidents and chancellors of urban community colleges; Member of the Missouri Training and Employment Council from 2001 to present; Member from 2001 to present of the Coordinating Board for Higher Education Resource Group for Postsecondary Technical Education; and as a Member of the Missouri Coordinating Board for Higher Education Advisory Committee from 1990 to present, serving as Chair in 1998.

Mr. Speaker, please join me in expressing our heartfelt gratitude to Dr. Wayne Giles, not only for his unwavering effort to educate youth and adults in the Greater Kansas City area, but also for his courage in bringing about diversity in education and providing a vehicle for workforce training to our citizens. I urge my colleagues to please join me, in congratulating Wayne on his retirement as Chancellor of the Metropolitan Community Colleges, and in celebrating his invaluable contributions and sacrifices to provide educational and employment opportunities to constituents of the Fifth Congressional District of Missouri and throughout our region.

TRIBUTE TO AMBASSADOR
TERRENCE R. TODMAN

HON. DONNA M. CHRISTENSEN

OF THE VIRGIN ISLANDS

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Thursday, October 27, 2005

Mrs. CHRISTENSEN. Mr. Speaker, I rise to pay tribute to a distinguished Virgin Islander and American, Ambassador Terrence R. Todman, on the occasion of his being honored by the Senate Foreign Relations Committee today. Ambassador Todman, one of the U.S. Virgin Islands best-known international figures was chosen for two years by the Organization of American States to represent the OAS their efforts to promote dialogue among political and social elements in Haiti as a prelude to the holding of elections there later this year.

Ambassador Todman was born on St. Thomas on March 13, 1926. He was raised, along with his thirteen brothers and sisters, by his mother Rachel Callwood. He retired from the U.S. Senior Foreign Service in 1993 with the title of Career Ambassador. In 41 years of diplomatic service, his postings included service as Assistant Secretary of State for Inter-American Affairs and as U.S. Ambassador to Argentina, Denmark, Spain, Costa Rica, Guinea and the Republic of Chad.

He serves on the board of directors of several organizations including the National Endowment for Democracy, a private not-for-profit entity created in 1983 to strengthen democratic institutions around the world through non-governmental efforts. He is a former trustee of the University of the Virgin Islands.

He is the recipient of numerous awards, including the Presidential Distinguished Service and Meritorious Service Awards, the National Public Service Award and the State Department's Superior Service Honor Award. He has also been decorated by the governments of Denmark, Spain, Chad, and the Virgin Islands.

Ambassador Todman is a graduate of Inter-American University in Puerto Rico and of Syracuse University. He has been awarded several honorary doctoral degrees. Before joining