

hold a number of esteemed research and engineering positions in the private sector. During this time, Dr. Dunbar assisted in the development and manufacture of Space Shuttle Thermal Protection Systems integral to NASA flight operations.

In 1978, when NASA opened its astronaut program to women for the first time, Dr. Dunbar was one of the first candidates to enroll. Although she was not chosen in the final selection, NASA recognized her talents and hired her as a payload officer and flight controller. This would mark the beginning of a distinguished 27-year career at NASA. In 1981, Dr. Dunbar earned her astronaut wings and was assigned to the 1985 Challenger Spacelab mission. Following this successful mission, she was selected to participate in four more missions in space. All told, Dr. Dunbar logged more than 1,208 hours or 50 days in space.

Dr. Dunbar's exceptional performance during these missions garnered more than six NASA Space Flight Medals, including the Superior Accomplishment Award in 1997, and the NASA Exceptional Achievement Award in 1996.

Doctor Bonnie Dunbar's meteoric rise from a small ranching community in the State of Washington to a veteran of five successful missions to space is both extraordinary and inspiring. Her courageous trailblazing took the world's fascination for space to new plateaus and encouraged women to follow their dreams. She truly is a remarkable pioneer and a worthy recipient of the distinguished Women in Engineering Achievement Award for 2005.●

CELEBRATING THE 60TH ANNIVERSARY OF HULMAN-GEORGE FAMILY OWNERSHIP OF THE INDIANAPOLIS MOTOR SPEEDWAY

● Mr. LUGAR. Mr. President, I am pleased to rise today to recognize the important leadership of the Hulman-George family throughout their 60 years of stewardship of the Indianapolis Motor Speedway. I am honored to have this opportunity to congratulate them on reaching this signal milestone on November 14, 2005.

The Hulman-George family members have been remarkable champions of Indianapolis and the State of Indiana through their hosting of what many consider to be the greatest spectacle in racing, the Indianapolis 500. In recent years, they have also hosted the Brickyard 400 and the United States Grand Prix, remarkable events that bring people from around the world to Indianapolis to experience true Hoosier hospitality.

I have especially enjoyed a close relationship with the Hulman-George family, which began when I was Mayor of Indianapolis. My wife, Char, and I would take our four boys to the track for activities throughout the month of May.

On May 16, 1981, I first had the opportunity to participate in another great tradition at the Speedway when we gathered to celebrate the annual Armed Forces Induction Ceremony. This event came about because recruitment was low and members of our community were looking for a creative way to celebrate the decision of Hoosier men and women to serve our country in the Armed Forces. To address this dilemma, the Hulman-George family offered the Indianapolis Motor Speedway as a backdrop for an enlistment ceremony. Anyone who enlisted during the month of May would be a part of the Tony Hulman Squadron and would fly away from the infield to basic training. While the ceremony has evolved over the ensuing years, it remains special to me because it offers an excellent opportunity to celebrate the patriotism of so many talented and dedicated young Hoosiers.

As race fans gather in Indianapolis to cheer their favorite drivers on to victory, I am hopeful that they will take a moment to reflect upon the years of dedicated leadership that the Hulman-George family has provided in the Indianapolis community, leadership that has helped to make Indianapolis the motorsports capitol of world.

Like so many of my fellow Hoosiers, I am grateful that the Hulman-George family continues to call Indiana its home.●

DANNY J. BAKEWELL, SR.

● Mrs. BOXER. Mr. President, I am very pleased to take a few moments to recognize the many important accomplishments of Danny J. Bakewell, Sr., as he prepares to step down as CEO of the Brotherhood Crusade.

Danny J. Bakewell, Sr. has spent the past 35 years building the Brotherhood Crusade into a nationally-recognized charitable organization in southern California. In that time, he has raised over \$60 million to support a host of programs. Nurturing nonprofit groups and local small businesses is first and foremost among the Brotherhood Crusade's priorities. The venerable institution funds programs that provide services for adults seeking job training and job placement, young people looking to realize their academic potential, and families seeking to improve their physical health.

The funding that Brotherhood Crusade provides is the lifeblood for many organizations, making it possible for them to be the catalyst in bringing change to communities and change to individuals.

Danny's commitment to equality for all, fair representation in the media, and strengthening communities has been steadfast, as evidenced by his activist work. He was active in the struggle to bring a peaceable end to apartheid in South Africa. Danny galvanized a coalition of community leaders to change the way entertainment companies represented slavery on prime time

television. Along with his family, Danny launched a foundation to uplift the lives of children during their treatments associated with leukemia and other life-threatening diseases.

Danny Bakewell's success in the private sector have been important to under-served communities throughout Los Angeles county as well. He is the publisher of the Los Angeles Sentinel, the largest and oldest African-American owned newspaper west of the Mississippi River. Danny was the catalyst behind two development projects—the Compton Towne Center and Compton Renaissance Plaza—which have helped to bring economic vitality into an area that had been written off by many. In addition to creating much needed jobs for community residents and additional tax revenues for the city, these projects are giving residents a deeper sense of pride in their neighborhood.

I invite my colleagues to join me and the thousands of people touched by his work in commending Danny J. Bakewell, Sr. for his great leadership of the Brotherhood Crusade and tireless advocacy throughout his lifetime.●

PAYING TRIBUTE TO THE DETROIT WINDSOR TUNNEL ON ITS 75TH ANNIVERSARY

● Ms. STABENOW. Mr. President, I rise today to recognize the 75th anniversary of the Detroit Windsor Tunnel. Over the past 75 years, the tunnel has been an indispensable link between the United States and Canada.

In the years before the construction of the tunnel, cars and trucks crossed the Detroit River on ferries. During the winter, the river froze and made the ferry ride between Detroit and Windsor dangerous. On November 3, 1930, President Herbert Hoover ushered in a new era in U.S.-Canadian relations when he officially opened the Detroit Windsor Tunnel.

Not only has the tunnel been a vital commercial and cultural link between the United States and Canada, at the time of its construction it was an unparalleled engineering feat. The tunnel is approximately 1 mile long and reaches depths of 75 feet below the river. It is the only underwater international vehicular border crossing in the world. At full capacity, 2,400 vehicles can pass between Detroit and Windsor each hour through the tunnel.

During the tunnel's construction, there were as many as 600 workers simultaneously building the structure. One group of workers called the "muckers" dug a 32-foot hole in tight quarters through sand and clay deep below the Detroit River. As a tribute to the workers who built the Detroit Windsor Tunnel a year ahead of schedule, the first person to drive the distance of the tunnel and back was Joseph Zuccatto, a construction worker who earned 35 cents an hour.

The Detroit Windsor Tunnel is one of the cornerstones of the close economic relationship between the United States

and Canada. The United States and Canada trade \$1.2 billion worth of goods and services each day that supports 5.2 million jobs. Trade between the United States and Canada is valued over \$400 billion per year. Michigan's trade with Canada represents 19 percent of the United States land-based trade and supports 174,000 Michigan jobs.

The Detroit Windsor Tunnel is a crucial link between the U.S. and Canadian economies. The tunnel is one of the 15 busiest border crossings nationally, with more than 9 million vehicles passing through the tunnel each year. Additionally, at least 850 trucks and 5,000 commuters pass through the tunnel for business, entertainment, and shopping each day.

In recent years, all U.S. ports of entry have balanced increased border security requirements with the needs of tourists and business travelers to quickly enter and leave the United States. The Detroit Windsor Tunnel has enthusiastically responded to these challenges and worked with local, State and Federal officials to meet these urgent needs.

Mr. President, I commend the Detroit Windsor Tunnel on its 75th anniversary, for its service to the people of the United States and Canada, and for its continuous innovation to serve those who rely on it.●

MESSAGE FROM THE HOUSE

ENROLLED BILL SIGNED

At 9:20 a.m., a message from the House of Representatives, delivered by Ms. Niland, one of its reading clerks, announced that the Speaker has signed the following enrolled bill:

H.R. 2967. An act to designate the Federal building located at 333 Mt. Elliott Street in Detroit, Michigan, as the "Rosa Parks Federal Building".

The enrolled bill was signed subsequently by the President pro tempore (Mr. STEVENS).

MEASURES READ THE FIRST TIME

The following bill was read the first time:

S. 1960. A bill to protect the health and safety of all athletes, to promote the integrity of professional sports by establishing minimum standards for the testing of steroids and other performance-enhancing substances and methods by professional sports leagues, and for other purposes.

EXECUTIVE AND OTHER COMMUNICATIONS

The following communications were laid before the Senate, together with accompanying papers, reports, and documents, and were referred as indicated:

EC-4507. A communication from the Assistant to the Secretary of Defense, Nuclear and Chemical and Biological Defense Programs, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report from

the Counterproliferation Program Review Committee entitled "Report on Activities and Programs for Countering Proliferation and NBC Terrorism" (revised to include administrative corrections); to the Committee on Armed Services.

EC-4508. A communication from the Director, Administration and Management, Office of the Secretary of Defense, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report relative to the total cost for the planning, design, construction and installation of equipment for the renovation of Wedges 2 through 5 of the Pentagon; to the Committee on Armed Services.

EC-4509. A communication from the Acting Deputy Secretary of Defense, transmitting, pursuant to law, the Seventeenth Report of the Federal Voting Assistance Program; to the Committee on Armed Services.

EC-4510. A communication from the Director, Office of Personnel Management and the Secretary of Defense, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report jointly submitted by the Office of Personnel Management and the Department of Defense relative to final regulations for the National Security Personnel System (NSPS); to the Committee on Armed Services.

EC-4511. A communication from the Acting Director, Defense Procurement and Acquisition Policy, Department of Defense, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Payment and Billing Instructions" (DFARS Case 2003-D009) received on October 31, 2005; to the Committee on Armed Services.

EC-4512. A communication from the Assistant Director, Executive and Political Personnel, Department of Defense, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a change in previously submitted reported information relative to the vacancy in the position of Assistant Secretary of Defense (Public Affairs), received on October 31, 2005; to the Committee on Armed Services.

EC-4513. A communication from the Assistant Director, Executive and Political Personnel, Department of Defense, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a change in previously submitted reported information relative to the vacancy in the position of Deputy Secretary of Defense, received on October 31, 2005; to the Committee on Armed Services.

EC-4514. A communication from the Assistant Director, Executive and Political Personnel, Department of Defense, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a nomination and the designation of an acting officer for the position of Assistant Secretary of Defense (Public Affairs), received on October 31, 2005; to the Committee on Armed Services.

EC-4515. A communication from the Assistant Director, Executive and Political Personnel, Department of Defense, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a nomination for the position of Assistant Secretary of Defense (International Security Policy), received on October 31, 2005; to the Committee on Armed Services.

EC-4516. A communication from the Assistant Director, Executive and Political Personnel, Department of Defense, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a nomination for the position of Under Secretary of Defense (Policy), received on October 31, 2005; to the Committee on Armed Services.

EC-4517. A communication from the Assistant Director, Executive and Political Personnel, Department of Defense, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of the discontinuation of service in the acting role for the position of Director, Operational Test and Evaluation, received on October 31, 2005; to the Committee on Armed Services.

EC-4518. A communication from the Assistant Director, Executive and Political Per-

sonnel, Department of Defense, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of the designation of an acting officer for the position of Director, Defense Research and Engineering, received on October 31, 2005; to the Committee on Armed Services.

EC-4519. A communication from the Assistant Director, Executive and Political Personnel, Department of Defense, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of the confirmation of a nominee for the position of Assistant Secretary of Defense (Legislative Affairs), received on October 31, 2005; to the Committee on Armed Services.

EC-4520. A communication from the Assistant Director, Executive and Political Personnel, Department of Defense, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a vacancy and designation of an acting officer for the position of Inspector General, received on October 31, 2005; to the Committee on Armed Services.

EC-4521. A communication from the Assistant Director, Executive and Political Personnel, Department of Defense, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a vacancy in the position of Deputy Under Secretary of Defense (Personnel and Readiness), received on October 31, 2005; to the Committee on Armed Services.

EC-4522. A communication from the Assistant Director, Executive and Political Personnel, Department of Defense, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a nomination for the position of Deputy Under Secretary of Defense (Logistics and Materiel Readiness), received on October 31, 2005; to the Committee on Armed Services.

EC-4523. A communication from the Assistant Director, Executive and Political Personnel, Department of Defense, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a recess appointment for the position of Under Secretary of Defense (Policy), received on October 31, 2005; to the Committee on Armed Services.

EC-4524. A communication from the Assistant Director, Executive and Political Personnel, Department of the Army, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of the discontinuation of service in the acting role and the confirmation of a nominee for the position of Assistant Secretary of the Army (Installations and Environment), received on October 31, 2005; to the Committee on Armed Services.

EC-4525. A communication from the Assistant Director, Executive and Political Personnel, Department of Defense, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a nomination for the position of Director, Defense Research and Engineering, received on October 31, 2005; to the Committee on Armed Services.

EC-4526. A communication from the Assistant Director, Executive and Political Personnel, Department of Defense, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a vacancy in the position of Director, Defense Research and Engineering, received on October 31, 2005; to the Committee on Armed Services.

EC-4527. A communication from the Assistant Director, Executive and Political Personnel, Department of Defense, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of the discontinuation of service in the acting role and confirmation of a nominee for the position of Deputy Under Secretary of Defense (Logistics and Materiel Readiness), received on October 31, 2005; to the Committee on Armed Services.

EC-4528. A communication from the Assistant Director, Executive and Political Personnel, Department of Defense, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of the discontinuation of service in the acting role for