# H. R. 2084

To reform Federal budget procedures, to impose spending safeguards, to combat waste, fraud, and abuse, to account for accurate Government agency costs, and for other purposes.

#### IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

May 1, 2007

Mr. Hensarling (for himself, Mr. Ryan of Wisconsin, Mr. Campbell of California, Mr. Herger, Mr. Barton of Texas, Mr. Bilbray, Mr. Shadegg, Mr. Lamborn, Mr. Burton of Indiana, Mr. Cantor, Mr. Goode, Mr. Akin, Mr. Gingrey, Mr. Poe, Mr. Pitts, Mr. Price of Georgia, Mrs. Blackburn, Mr. Garrett of New Jersey, Mr. Mack, Mr. Rohrabacher, Mr. Brady of Texas, Mr. Radanovich, Mr. Mario Diaz-Balart of Florida, Mr. Cole of Oklahoma, Mr. King of Iowa, Mr. Feeney, Ms. Foxx, and Mr. Barrett of South Carolina) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on the Budget, and in addition to the Committees on Rules, Ways and Means, Appropriations, and Oversight and Government Reform, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

### A BILL

To reform Federal budget procedures, to impose spending safeguards, to combat waste, fraud, and abuse, to account for accurate Government agency costs, and for other purposes.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

### 1 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.

- 2 (a) SHORT TITLE.—This Act may be cited as the
- 3 "Family Budget Protection Act of 2007".
- 4 (b) Table of Contents.—
  - Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.
  - Sec. 2. Effective date.

#### TITLE I—A SIMPLE AND BINDING BUDGET

#### Subtitle A—Joint Budget Resolutions

- Sec. 101. Declaration of purposes for the Budget Act.
- Sec. 102. The timetable.
- Sec. 103. Annual joint resolutions on the budget.
- Sec. 104. Budget required before spending bills may be considered.
- Sec. 105. Amendments to effectuate joint resolutions on the budget.

#### Subtitle B—Budgeting for Emergencies

- Sec. 111. Purpose.
- Sec. 112. Repeal of adjustments for emergencies.
- Sec. 113. OMB emergency criteria.
- Sec. 114. Development of guidelines for application of emergency definition.
- Sec. 115. Reserve Fund for emergencies in President's budget.
- Sec. 116. Adjustments and Reserve Fund for emergencies in joint budget resolutions.
- Sec. 117. Application of section 306 to emergencies in excess of amounts in Reserve Fund.
- Sec. 118. Up-to-date tabulations.
- Sec. 119. Prohibition on amendments to emergency Reserve Fund.

#### Subtitle C—Biennial Budget Option

- Sec. 121. Effective date.
- Sec. 122. Revision of timetable.
- Sec. 123. Amendments to the Congressional Budget and Impoundment Control Act of 1974.
- Sec. 124. Amendments to rules of the House of Representatives.
- Sec. 125. Amendments to title 31, United States Code.
- Sec. 126. Two-year appropriations; title and style of appropriation Acts.
- Sec. 127. Multiyear authorizations.
- Sec. 128. Government strategic and performance plans on a biennial basis.
- Sec. 129. Biennial appropriation bills.
- Sec. 130. Assistance by Federal agencies to standing committees of the Senate and the House of Representatives.

#### Subtitle D—Prevention of Government Shutdown

Sec. 141. Amendment to title 31.

#### Subtitle E—The Baseline

Sec. 151. Elimination of inflation adjustment.

- Sec. 152. The President's budget.
- Sec. 153. The Congressional budget.
- Sec. 154. Congressional Budget Office reports to committees.
- Sec. 155. Treatment of emergencies.

#### TITLE II—PUTTING A LID ON THE FEDERAL BUDGET

## Subtitle A—Spending Safeguards on the Growth of Entitlements and Mandatories

- Sec. 201. Spending caps on growth of entitlements and mandatories.
- Sec. 202. Exempt programs and activities.
- Sec. 203. Exceptions, limitations, and special rules.
- Sec. 204. Point of order.
- Sec. 205. Technical and conforming amendments.
- Sec. 206. Establishment of budget protection mandatory Account.

#### Subtitle B—Discretionary Spending Limits

- Sec. 211. Enforcing discretionary spending limits.
- Sec. 212. Establishment of budget protection discretionary Account.
- Sec. 213. Revenue adjustment.

#### Subtitle C—Long-Term Unfunded Obligations

- Sec. 221. Long-term unfunded obligations.
- Sec. 222. Points of order.
- Sec. 223. Social Security.

#### TITLE III—COMBATING WASTE, FRAUD, AND ABUSE

#### Subtitle A—Sunsetting

- Sec. 301. Reauthorization of discretionary programs and unearned entitlements.
- Sec. 302. Point of order.
- Sec. 303. Decennial sunsetting.

#### Subtitle B—Legislative Line-Item Veto

- Sec. 311. Legislative line-item veto.
- Sec. 312. Technical and conforming amendments.
- Sec. 313. Sense of Congress on abuse of proposed cancellations.
- Sec. 314. Amending House rules to require that rescission bills always be considered under open rules.

#### Subtitle C—Commission to Eliminate Waste, Fraud, and Abuse

- Sec. 331. Establishment of Commission.
- Sec. 332. Duties of the Commission.
- Sec. 333. Powers of the Commission.
- Sec. 334. Commission personnel matters.
- Sec. 335. Termination of the Commission.
- Sec. 336. Congressional consideration of reform proposals.
- Sec. 337. Authorization of appropriations.

#### TITLE IV—TRUTH IN ACCOUNTING

Subtitle A—Accrual Funding of Pensions and Retirement Pay for Federal Employees and Uniformed Services Personnel

- Sec. 401. Civil Service Retirement System.
- Sec. 402. Central Intelligence Agency Retirement and Disability System.
- Sec. 403. Foreign Service Retirement and Disability System.
- Sec. 404. Public Health Service Commissioned Corps Retirement System.
- Sec. 405. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration Commissioned Officer Corps Retirement System.
- Sec. 406. Coast Guard Military Retirement System.

## Subtitle B—Accrual Funding of Post-Retirement Health Benefits Costs for Federal Employees

- Sec. 411. Federal employees health benefits fund.
- Sec. 412. Funding Uniformed Services health benefits for all retirees.
- Sec. 413. Effective date.

#### Subtitle C—Earmark Transparency

- Sec. 421. Prohibition on obligation of funds for earmarks included only in Congressional reports.
- Sec. 422. Definitions.

#### Subtitle D—Public Debt Limit Reform

- Sec. 431. Limit on public debt.
- Sec. 432. Repeal of the Gephardt Rule.

#### Subtitle E—Risk-Assumed Budgeting

Sec. 441. Federal insurance programs.

## TITLE V—MAINTAINING A COMMITMENT TO THE FAMILY BUDGET

#### Subtitle A—Further Enforcement Amendments

- Sec. 501. Super-majority points of order in the House of Representatives and the Senate.
- Sec. 502. Budget resolution enforcement point of order.
- Sec. 503. Point of order waiver protection.

#### Subtitle B—The Byrd Rule

Sec. 511. Limitation on Byrd Rule.

#### Subtitle C—Treatment of Extraneous Appropriations in Omnibus Appropriation Measures

Sec. 521. Treatment of extraneous appropriations.

#### SEC. 2. EFFECTIVE DATE.

- 2 Except as otherwise specifically provided, this Act
- 3 and the amendments made by this Act shall become effec-

1	tive on the date of enactment of this Act and shall apply
2	with respect to fiscal years beginning after September 30,
3	2008.
4	TITLE I—A SIMPLE AND BINDING
5	BUDGET
6	Subtitle A—Joint Budget
7	Resolutions
8	SEC. 101. DECLARATION OF PURPOSES FOR THE BUDGET
9	ACT.
10	Paragraphs (1) and (2) of section 2 of the Congres-
11	sional Budget and Impoundment Control Act of 1974 are
12	amended to read as follows:
13	"(1) to assure effective control over the budg-
14	etary process;
15	"(2) to facilitate the determination each year of
16	the appropriate level of Federal revenues and ex-
17	penditures by the Congress and the President;".
18	SEC. 102. THE TIMETABLE.
19	Section 300 of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974
20	is amended to read as follows:
21	"TIMETABLE
22	"Sec. 300. The timetable with respect to the congres-
23	sional budget process for any fiscal year is as follows:
	"On or before: Action to be completed:
	First Monday in February President submits his budget

"On or before:	Action to be completed:
February 15	Congressional Budget Office submits report to Budget Committees
Not later than 6 weeks after President submits budget.	Committees submit views and estimates to Budget Committees
April 1	Budget Committees report joint reso-
April 15	lution on the budget Congress completes action on joint res- olution on the budget
"On or before:	Action to be completed:
June 10	House Appropriations Committee re-
June 15	ports last annual appropriation bill Congress completes action on reconcili-
June 30	ation legislation  House completes action on annual ap-
October 1	propriation bills Fiscal year begins".
SEC. 103. ANNUAL JOINT RESC	DLUTIONS ON THE BUDGET.
(a) Content of Annu	AL JOINT RESOLUTIONS ON
THE BUDGET.—Section 301	(a)(4) of the Congressional
Budget Act of 1974 is amend	ed to read as follows:
"(4) subtotals of no	ew budget authority and out-
lays for nondefense dis	cretionary spending, defense
discretionary spending,	direct spending (excluding
interest), and interest;	and for emergencies (for the
reserve fund in section 3	B16(b) and for military oper-
ations in section 316(e))	;''.
(b) Additional Matte	RS IN JOINT RESOLUTION.—
Section 301(b) of the Congr	essional Budget Act of 1974
is amended as follows:	
(1) Strike paragrap	ohs (1), (4), and (6) through
(9).	

1	(2) Redesignate paragraphs (2), (3), and (5)
2	accordingly, insert "and" after the new paragraph
3	(1), and in the new paragraph (2) strike the semi-
4	colon and insert a period.
5	(c) Required Contents of Report.—Section
6	301(e)(2) of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974 is
7	amended as follows:
8	(1) Redesignate subparagraphs (A), (B), (C),
9	(D), (E), and (F) as subparagraphs (B), (C), (E),
10	(F), (H), and (I), respectively.
11	(2) In subparagraph (C) (as redesignated),
12	strike "mandatory" and insert "direct spending".
13	(3) After subparagraph (C) (as redesignated),
14	insert the following new subparagraph:
15	"(D) a measure, as a percentage of gross
16	domestic product, of total outlays, total Federal
17	revenues, the surplus or deficit, and new out-
18	lays for nondefense discretionary spending, de-
19	fense spending, and direct spending as set forth
20	in such resolution;".
21	(4) After subparagraph (F) (as redesignated),
22	insert the following new subparagraph:
23	"(G) if the joint resolution on the budget
24	includes any allocation to a committee other
25	than the Committee on Appropriations of levels

1	in excess of current law levels, a justification
2	for not subjecting any program, project, or ac-
3	tivity (for which the allocation is made) to an-
4	nual discretionary appropriations;".
5	(d) Additional Contents of Report.—Section
6	301(e)(3) of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974 is
7	amended as follows:
8	(1) Redesignate subparagraphs (A) and (B) as
9	subparagraphs (B) and (C), respectively, strike sub-
10	paragraphs (C) and (D), and redesignate subpara-
11	graph (E) as subparagraph (D) and strike the pe-
12	riod and insert "; and".
13	(2) Before subparagraph (B), insert the fol-
14	lowing new subparagraph:
15	"(A) new budget authority and outlays for
16	each major functional category, based on alloca-
17	tions of the total levels set forth pursuant to
18	subsection (a)(1);".
19	(3) At the end, add the following new subpara-
20	graph:
21	"(E) set forth, if required by subsection
22	(f), the calendar year in which, in the opinion
23	of the Congress, the goals for reducing unem-
24	ployment set forth in section 4(b) of the Em-
25	ployment Act of 1946 should be achieved.".

- (e) President's Budget Submission to the Con-1 2 GRESS.—(1) The first two sentences of section 1105(a) 3 of title 31, United States Code, are amended to read as 4 follows: "On or after the first Monday in January but not later than the first Monday in February of each year the President shall submit a budget of the United States Government for the following fiscal year which shall set forth 8 the following levels: 9 "(A) totals of new budget authority and out-10 lays; 11 "(B) total Federal revenues and the amount, if 12 any, by which the aggregate level of Federal reve-13 nues should be increased or decreased by bills and 14 resolutions to be reported by the appropriate com-15 mittees; "(C) the surplus or deficit in the budget; 16 17 "(D) subtotals of new budget authority and 18 outlays for nondefense discretionary spending, de-19 fense discretionary spending, direct spending (ex-20 cluding interest), and interest, and for emergencies 21 (for the reserve fund in section 316(b) and for mili-22 tary operations in section 316(c)); and 23 "(E) the public debt.
- 24 Each budget submission shall include a budget message
- 25 and summary and supporting information and, as a sepa-

- 1 rately delineated statement, the levels requires in the pre-
- 2 ceding sentence for at least each of the 4 ensuing fiscal
- 3 years.".
- 4 (2) The third sentence of section 1105(a) of title 31,
- 5 United States Code, is amended by inserting "submission"
- 6 after "budget".
- 7 (f) Limitation on Contents of Budget Resolu-
- 8 Tions.—Section 305 of the Congressional Budget Act of
- 9 1974 is amended by adding at the end the following new
- 10 subsection:
- 11 "(e) Limitation on Contents.—(1) It shall not be
- 12 in order in the House of Representatives or in the Senate
- 13 to consider any joint resolution on the budget or any
- 14 amendment thereto or conference report thereon that con-
- 15 tains any matter referred to in paragraph (2).
- 16 "(2) Any joint resolution on the budget or any
- 17 amendment thereto or conference report thereon that con-
- 18 tains any matter not permitted in section 301(a) or (b)
- 19 shall not be treated in the House of Representatives or
- 20 the Senate as a budget resolution under subsection (a) or
- 21 (b) or as a conference report on a budget resolution under
- 22 subsection (c) of this section.".

### SEC. 104. BUDGET REQUIRED BEFORE SPENDING BILLS 2 MAY BE CONSIDERED. 3 (a) AMENDMENTS TO SECTION 302.—Section 302 of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974 is amended— 4 5 (1) in subsection (a), by striking paragraph (5); 6 and 7 (2) in subsection (f)(1)(A), by striking "as re-8 ported". (b) Amendments to Section 303 and Con-9 FORMING AMENDMENTS.—(1) Section 303 of the Con-10 gressional Budget Act of 1974 is amended by striking "(a) 11 IN GENERAL.—", by striking "has been agreed to" and 13 inserting "takes effect in subsection (a), and by striking subsections (b) and (c); and 15 (2) by striking its section heading and inserting the following new section heading: "CONSIDERATION OF 17 BUDGET-RELATED LEGISLATION BEFORE BUDGET BE-COMES LAW". 18 19 (c) ADDITIONAL AMENDMENTS.—(1) Section 20 302(g)(1) of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974 is amended by striking "and, after April 15, section 303". 21

(2)(A) Section 904(c)(1) of the Congressional Budget

Act of 1974 is amended by inserting "303," before

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"305(b)(2),".

- 1 (B) Section 904(d)(2) of the Congressional Budget
- 2 Act of 1974 is amended by inserting "303," before
- 3 "305(b)(2),".
- 4 (d) Expedited Procedures Upon Veto of Joint
- 5 Resolution on the Budget.—(1) Title III of the Con-
- 6 gressional Budget Act of 1974 (as amended by section
- 7 116) is further amended by adding after section 316 the
- 8 following new section:
- 9 "EXPEDITED PROCEDURES UPON VETO OF JOINT
- 10 RESOLUTION ON THE BUDGET
- "Sec. 317. (a) Special Rule.—If the President ve-
- 12 toes a joint resolution on the budget for a fiscal year, the
- 13 majority leader of the House of Representatives or Senate
- 14 (or his designee) may introduce a concurrent resolution
- 15 on the budget or joint resolution on the budget for such
- 16 fiscal year. If the Committee on the Budget of either
- 17 House fails to report such concurrent or joint resolution
- 18 referred to it within five calendar days (excluding Satur-
- 19 days, Sundays, or legal holidays except when that House
- 20 of Congress is in session) after the date of such referral,
- 21 the committee shall be automatically discharged from fur-
- 22 ther consideration of such resolution and such resolution
- 23 shall be placed on the appropriate calendar.
- 24 "(b) Procedure in the House of Representa-
- 25 TIVES AND THE SENATE.—

"(1) Except as provided in paragraph (2), the provisions of section 305 for the consideration in the House of Representatives and in the Senate of joint resolutions on the budget and conference reports thereon shall also apply to the consideration of concurrent resolutions on the budget introduced under subsection (a) and conference reports thereon.

- "(2) Debate in the Senate on any concurrent resolution on the budget or joint resolution on the budget introduced under subsection (a), and all amendments thereto and debatable motions and appeals in connection therewith, shall be limited to not more than 10 hours and in the House such debate shall be limited to not more than 3 hours.
- 15 "(c) CONTENTS OF CONCURRENT RESOLUTIONS.—
  16 Any concurrent resolution on the budget introduced under
  17 subsection (a) shall be in compliance with section 301.
- 18 "(d) Effect of Concurrent Resolution on the 19 Budget.—Notwithstanding any other provision of this 20 title, whenever a concurrent resolution on the budget de-21 scribed in subsection (a) is agreed to, then the aggregates, 22 allocations, and reconciliation directives (if any) contained 23 in the report accompanying such concurrent resolution or 24 in such concurrent resolution shall be considered to be the 25 aggregates, allocations, and reconciliation directives for all

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1	purposes of sections 302, 303, and 311 for the applicable
2	fiscal years and such concurrent resolution shall be
3	deemed to be a joint resolution for all purposes of this
4	title and the Rules of the House of Representatives and
5	any reference to the date of enactment of a joint resolution
6	on the budget shall be deemed to be a reference to the
7	date agreed to when applied to such concurrent resolu-
8	tion.".
9	(2) The table of contents set forth in section 1(b) of
10	the Congressional Budget and Impoundment Control Act
11	of 1974 is amended by inserting after the item relating
12	to section 316 the following new item:
	"Sec. 317. Expedited procedures upon veto of joint resolution on the budget."
13	SEC. 105. AMENDMENTS TO EFFECTUATE JOINT RESOLU-
13 14	SEC. 105. AMENDMENTS TO EFFECTUATE JOINT RESOLU- TIONS ON THE BUDGET.
14	TIONS ON THE BUDGET.
<ul><li>14</li><li>15</li><li>16</li></ul>	TIONS ON THE BUDGET.  (a) DEFINITION.—Paragraph (4) of section 3 of the
<ul><li>14</li><li>15</li><li>16</li></ul>	TIONS ON THE BUDGET.  (a) DEFINITION.—Paragraph (4) of section 3 of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974 is amended to read as
<ul><li>14</li><li>15</li><li>16</li><li>17</li></ul>	TIONS ON THE BUDGET.  (a) DEFINITION.—Paragraph (4) of section 3 of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974 is amended to read as follows:
14 15 16 17 18	TIONS ON THE BUDGET.  (a) DEFINITION.—Paragraph (4) of section 3 of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974 is amended to read as follows:  "(4) the term 'joint resolution on the budget
<ul><li>14</li><li>15</li><li>16</li><li>17</li><li>18</li><li>19</li></ul>	TIONS ON THE BUDGET.  (a) DEFINITION.—Paragraph (4) of section 3 of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974 is amended to read as follows:  "(4) the term 'joint resolution on the budget means—
14 15 16 17 18 19 20	TIONS ON THE BUDGET.  (a) DEFINITION.—Paragraph (4) of section 3 of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974 is amended to read as follows:  "(4) the term 'joint resolution on the budget means—  "(A) a joint resolution setting forth the
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	(a) Definition.—Paragraph (4) of section 3 of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974 is amended to read as follows:  "(4) the term 'joint resolution on the budget means—  "(A) a joint resolution setting forth the budget for the United States Government for a
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	(a) Definition.—Paragraph (4) of section 3 of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974 is amended to read as follows:  "(4) the term 'joint resolution on the budget means—  "(A) a joint resolution setting forth the budget for the United States Government for a fiscal year as provided in section 301; and

- 1 (b) Additional Amendments to the Congres-
- 2 SIONAL BUDGET AND IMPOUNDMENT CONTROL ACT OF
- 3 1974.—(1)(A) Sections 301, 302, 303, 305, 308, 310,
- 4 311, 312, 314, 405, and 904 of the Congressional Budget
- 5 Act of 1974 (2 U.S.C. 621 et seq.) are amended by strik-
- 6 ing "concurrent" each place it appears and inserting
- 7 "joint".
- 8 (B)(i) Sections 302(d), 302(g), 308(a)(1)(A), and
- 9 310(d)(1) of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974 are
- 10 amended by striking "most recently agreed to concurrent
- 11 resolution on the budget" each place it occurs and insert-
- 12 ing "most recently enacted joint resolution on the budget
- 13 or agreed to concurrent resolution on the budget (as appli-
- 14 cable)".
- 15 (ii) The section heading of section 301 is amended
- 16 by striking "adoption of concurrent resolution" and insert-
- 17 ing "joint resolutions"; and
- 18 (iii) Section 304 of such Act is amended to read as
- 19 follows:
- 20 "PERMISSIBLE REVISIONS OF BUDGET RESOLUTIONS
- 21 "Sec. 304. At any time after the joint resolution on
- 22 the budget for a fiscal year has been enacted pursuant
- 23 to section 301, and before the end of such fiscal year, the
- 24 two Houses and the President may enact a joint resolution
- 25 on the budget which revises or reaffirms the joint resolu-

- 1 tion on the budget for such fiscal year most recently en-
- 2 acted.".
- 3 (C) Sections 302, 303, 310, and 311, of such Act
- 4 are amended by striking "agreed to" each place it appears
- 5 and by inserting "enacted".
- 6 (2)(A) Paragraph (4) of section 3 of the Congres-
- 7 sional Budget and Impoundment Control Act of 1974 is
- 8 amended by striking "concurrent" each place it appears
- 9 and by inserting "joint".
- (B) The table of contents set forth in section 1(b)
- 11 of such Act is amended—
- (i) in the item relating to section 301, by strik-
- ing "adoption of concurrent resolution" and insert-
- ing "joint resolutions";
- 15 (ii) by striking the item relating to section 303
- and inserting the following:
  - "Sec. 303. Consideration of budget-related legislation before budget becomes law.";
- 17 (iii) by striking "concurrent" and inserting
- "joint" in the item relating to section 305.
- 19 (c) Conforming Amendments to the Rules of
- 20 THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—Clauses 1(d)(1),
- 21 4(a)(4), 4(b)(2), 4(f)(1)(A), and 4(f)(2) of rule X, clause
- 22 10 of rule XVIII, clause 10 of rule XX, and clauses 7
- 23 and 10 of rule XXI of the Rules of the House of Rep-

- 1 resentatives are amended by striking "concurrent" each
- 2 place it appears and inserting "joint".
- 3 (d) Conforming Amendments to the Balanced
- 4 BUDGET AND EMERGENCY DEFICIT CONTROL ACT OF
- 5 1985.—Section 258C(b)(1) of the Balanced Budget and
- 6 Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985 (2 U.S.C.
- 7 907d(b)(1)) is amended by striking "concurrent" and in-
- 8 serting "joint".
- 9 (e) Conforming Amendments to Section 310
- 10 REGARDING RECONCILIATION DIRECTIVES.—(1) The side
- 11 heading of section 310(a) of the Congressional Budget Act
- 12 of 1974 (as amended by section 105(b)) is further amend-
- 13 ed by inserting "Joint Explanatory Statement Ac-
- 14 COMPANYING CONFERENCE REPORT ON" before "JOINT".
- 15 (2) Section 310(a) of such Act is amended by striking
- 16 "A" and inserting "The joint explanatory statement ac-
- 17 companying the conference report on a".
- 18 (3) The first sentence of section 310(b) of such Act
- 19 is amended by striking "If" and inserting "If the joint
- 20 explanatory statement accompanying the conference re-
- 21 port on".
- 22 (4) Section 310(c)(1) of such Act is amended by in-
- 23 serting "the joint explanatory statement accompanying
- 24 the conference report on" after "pursuant to".

1	(f) Conforming Amendments to Section 3 Re-
2	GARDING DIRECT SPENDING.—Section 3 of the Congres-
3	sional Budget and Impoundment Control Act of 1974 is
4	amended by adding at the end the following new para-
5	graph:
6	"(11) The term 'direct spending' has the mean-
7	ing given to such term in section 250(c)(8) of the
8	Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control
9	Act of 1985.".
10	Subtitle B—Budgeting for
11	<b>Emergencies</b>
12	SEC. 111. PURPOSE.
13	The purposes of this subtitle are to—
14	(1) develop budgetary and fiscal procedures for
15	emergencies;
16	(2) subject spending for emergencies to budg-
17	etary procedures and controls; and
18	(3) establish criteria for determining compliance
19	with emergency requirements.
20	SEC. 112. REPEAL OF ADJUSTMENTS FOR EMERGENCIES.
21	(a) Elimination of Emergency Designation.—
22	Sections 251(b)(2)(A), 252(e), and 252(d)(4)(B) of the
23	Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of
24	1985 are repealed.

1	(b) Elimination of Emergency Adjustments.—
2	Section 314(b) of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974
3	is amended by striking paragraph (1) and by redesig-
4	nating paragraphs (2) through (5) as paragraphs (1)
5	through (4), respectively.
6	(c) Conforming Amendment.—Clause 2 of rule
7	XXI of the Rules of the House of Representatives is
8	amended by repealing paragraph (e) and by redesignating
9	paragraph (f) as paragraph (e).
10	SEC. 113. OMB EMERGENCY CRITERIA.
11	(a) Definition of Emergency.—Section 3 of the
12	Congressional Budget and Impoundment Control Act of
13	1974 (as amended by section 105(e)) is further amended
14	by adding at the end the following new paragraph:
15	"(12)(A) The term 'emergency' means a situa-
16	tion that—
17	"(i) requires new budget authority and
18	outlays (or new budget authority and the out-
19	lays flowing therefrom) for the prevention or
20	mitigation of, or response to, loss of life or
21	property, or a threat to national security; and
22	"(ii) is unanticipated.
23	"(B) As used in subparagraph (A), the term
24	'unanticinated' means that the situation is—

1	"(i) sudden, which means quickly coming
2	into being or not building up over time;
3	"(ii) urgent, which means a pressing and
4	compelling need requiring immediate action;
5	"(iii) unforeseen, which means not pre-
6	dicted or anticipated as an emerging need; and
7	"(iv) temporary, which means not of a per-
8	manent duration.".
9	(b) Conforming Amendment.—The term "emer-
10	gency" has the meaning given to such term in section 3
11	of the Congressional Budget and Impoundment Control
12	Act of 1974.".
13	SEC. 114. DEVELOPMENT OF GUIDELINES FOR APPLICA-
13 14	SEC. 114. DEVELOPMENT OF GUIDELINES FOR APPLICA- TION OF EMERGENCY DEFINITION.
14 15	TION OF EMERGENCY DEFINITION.
14 15	TION OF EMERGENCY DEFINITION.  Not later than 5 months after the date of enactment
<ul><li>14</li><li>15</li><li>16</li><li>17</li></ul>	Not later than 5 months after the date of enactment of this Act, the chairmen of the Committees on the Budget
14 15 16 17 18	Not later than 5 months after the date of enactment of this Act, the chairmen of the Committees on the Budget (in consultation with the President) shall, after consulting
14 15 16 17 18	Not later than 5 months after the date of enactment of this Act, the chairmen of the Committees on the Budget (in consultation with the President) shall, after consulting with the chairmen of the Committees on Appropriations
14 15 16 17 18	Not later than 5 months after the date of enactment of this Act, the chairmen of the Committees on the Budget (in consultation with the President) shall, after consulting with the chairmen of the Committees on Appropriations and applicable authorizing committees of their respective
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	Not later than 5 months after the date of enactment of this Act, the chairmen of the Committees on the Budget (in consultation with the President) shall, after consulting with the chairmen of the Committees on Appropriations and applicable authorizing committees of their respective Houses and the Directors of the Congressional Budget Of-
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	Not later than 5 months after the date of enactment of this Act, the chairmen of the Committees on the Budget (in consultation with the President) shall, after consulting with the chairmen of the Committees on Appropriations and applicable authorizing committees of their respective Houses and the Directors of the Congressional Budget Office and the Office of Management and Budget, jointly
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	Not later than 5 months after the date of enactment of this Act, the chairmen of the Committees on the Budget (in consultation with the President) shall, after consulting with the chairmen of the Committees on Appropriations and applicable authorizing committees of their respective Houses and the Directors of the Congressional Budget Office and the Office of Management and Budget, jointly publish in the Congressional Record guidelines for applica-

1	SEC. 115. RESERVE FUND FOR EMERGENCIES IN PRESI-
2	DENT'S BUDGET.
3	Section 1105(f) of title 31, United States Code is
4	amended by adding at the end the following new sen-
5	tences: "Such budget submission shall also comply with
6	the requirements of subsections (b) and (c) of section 316
7	of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974 and, in the case
8	of any budget authority requested for an emergency, such
9	submission shall include a detailed justification of why
10	such emergency is an emergency within the meaning of
11	section 3(12) of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974.".
12	SEC. 116. ADJUSTMENTS AND RESERVE FUND FOR EMER-
13	GENCIES IN JOINT BUDGET RESOLUTIONS.
14	(a) Emergencies.—Title III of the Congressional
15	Budget Act of 1974 is amended by adding at the end the
16	following new section:
17	"EMERGENCIES
18	"Sec. 316. (a) Adjustments.—
19	"(1) IN GENERAL.—After the reporting of a bill
20	or joint resolution or the submission of a conference
21	report thereon that provides budget authority for
22	any emergency as identified pursuant to subsection
23	(d) that is not covered by subsection (c)—
24	"(A) the chairman of the Committee on
25	the Budget of the House of Representatives or
26	the Senate shall determine and certify, pursu-

ant to the guidelines referred to in section 114
of the Family Budget Protection Act of 2007,
the portion (if any) of the amount so specified
that is for an emergency within the meaning of
section 3(12); and

"(B) such chairman shall make the adjust-

- "(B) such chairman shall make the adjustment set forth in paragraph (2) for the amount of new budget authority (or outlays) in that measure and the outlays flowing from that budget authority.
- "(2) Matters to be adjustments referred to in paragraph (1) are to be made to the allocations made pursuant to the appropriate joint resolution on the budget pursuant to section 302(a) and shall be in an amount not to exceed the amount reserved for emergencies pursuant to the requirements of subsection (b).
- "(b) Reserve Fund for Nonmilitary Emer-19 Gencies.—The amount set forth in the reserve fund for 20 emergencies for budget authority and outlays for a fiscal 21 year pursuant to section 301(a)(4) shall equal—
- "(1) the average of the enacted levels of budget authority for emergencies (other than those covered by subsection (c)) in the 5 fiscal years preceding the current year; and

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1 "(2) the average of the levels of outlays for 2 emergencies in the 5 fiscal years preceding the cur-3 rent year flowing from the budget authority referred to in paragraph (1), but only in the fiscal year for 5 which such budget authority first becomes available 6 for obligation. 7 "(c) Treatment of Emergencies to Fund Cer-8 TAIN MILITARY OPERATIONS.—Whenever the Committee on Appropriations reports any bill or joint resolution that 10 provides budget authority for any emergency that is a threat to national security and the funding of which carries out a military operation authorized by a declaration 12 of war or a joint resolution authorizing the use of military force (or economic assistance funding in furtherance of 14 15 such operation) and the report accompanying that bill or joint resolution, pursuant to subsection (d), identifies any provision that increases outlays or provides budget authority (and the outlays flowing therefrom) for such emer-18 19 gency, the enactment of which would cause the total 20 amount of budget authority or outlays provided for emer-21 gencies for the budget year in the joint resolution on the 22 budget (pursuant to section 301(a)(4)) to be exceeded: 23 "(1) Such bill or joint resolution shall be re-24 ferred to the Committee on the Budget of the House 25 or the Senate, as the case may be, with instructions to report it without amendment, other than that specified in paragraph (2), within 5 legislative days of the day in which it is reported from the originating committee. If the Committee on the Budget of either House fails to report a bill or joint resolution referred to it under this subparagraph within such 5-day period, the committee shall be automatically discharged from further consideration of such bill or joint resolution and such bill or joint resolution shall be placed on the appropriate calendar.

"(2) An amendment to such a bill or joint resolution referred to in this subsection shall only consist of an exemption from section 251 of the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985 of all or any part of the provisions that provide budget authority (and the outlays flowing therefrom) for such emergency if the committee determines, pursuant to the guidelines referred to in section 114 of the Family Budget Protection Act of 2007, that such budget authority is for an emergency within the meaning of section 3(12).

"(3) If such a bill or joint resolution is reported with an amendment specified in paragraph (2) by the Committee on the Budget of the House of Representatives or the Senate, then the budget authority

- and resulting outlays that are the subject of such
- 2 amendment shall not be included in any determina-
- 3 tions under section 302(f) or 311(a) for any bill,
- 4 joint resolution, amendment, motion, or conference
- 5 report.
- 6 "(d) Committee Notification of Emergency
- 7 Legislation.—Whenever the Committee on Appropria-
- 8 tions or any other committee of either House (including
- 9 a committee of conference) reports any bill or joint resolu-
- 10 tion that provides budget authority for any emergency, the
- 11 report accompanying that bill or joint resolution (or the
- 12 joint explanatory statement of managers in the case of a
- 13 conference report on any such bill or joint resolution) shall
- 14 identify all provisions that provide budget authority and
- 15 the outlays flowing therefrom for such emergency and in-
- 16 clude a statement of the reasons why such budget author-
- 17 ity meets the definition of an emergency pursuant to the
- 18 guidelines referred to in section 114 of the Family Budget
- 19 Protection Act of 2007.".
- 20 (b) Conforming Amendment.—The table of con-
- 21 tents set forth in section 1(b) of the Congressional Budget
- 22 and Impoundment Control Act of 1974 is amended by in-
- 23 serting after the item relating to section 315 the following
- 24 new item:

<sup>&</sup>quot;Sec. 316. Emergencies.".

1	SEC. 117. APPLICATION OF SECTION 306 TO EMERGENCIES
2	IN EXCESS OF AMOUNTS IN RESERVE FUND.
3	Section 306 of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974
4	is amended by inserting at the end the following new sen-
5	tence: "No amendment reported by the Committee on the
6	Budget (or from the consideration of which such com-
7	mittee has been discharged) pursuant to section 316(c)
8	may be amended.".
9	SEC. 118. UP-TO-DATE TABULATIONS.
10	Section 308(b)(2) of the Congressional Budget Act
11	of 1974 is amended by striking "and" at the end of sub-
12	paragraph (B), by striking the period at the end of sub-
13	paragraph (C) and inserting "; and", and by adding at
14	the end the following new subparagraph:
15	"(D) shall include an up-to-date tabulation
16	of amounts remaining in the reserve fund for
17	emergencies.".
18	SEC. 119. PROHIBITION ON AMENDMENTS TO EMERGENCY
19	RESERVE FUND.
20	(a) Point of Order.—Section 305 of the Congres-
21	sional Budget Act of 1974 (as amended by section 103(f))
22	is further amended by adding at the end the following new
23	subsection:
24	"(f) Point of Order Regarding Emergency Re-
25	SERVE FUND.—It shall not be in order in the House of
26	Representatives or in the Senate to consider an amend-

1	ment to a joint resolution on the budget which changes
2	the amount of budget authority and outlays set forth in
3	section 301(a)(4) for emergency reserve fund.".
4	(b) Technical Amendment.—(1) Section 904(c)(1)
5	of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974 is amended by
6	inserting "305(e), 305(f)," after "305(c)(4),".
7	(2) Section 904(d)(2) of the Congressional Budget
8	Act of 1974 is amended by inserting "305(e), 305(f),"
9	after "305(c)(4),".
10	Subtitle C—Biennial Budget
11	Option
12	SEC. 121. EFFECTIVE DATE.
13	If—
14	(1) as part of the President's budget submis-
15	sion under section 1105(a) of title 31, United States
16	Code, during the first session of any Congress, the
17	President includes a request that the joint resolution
18	on the budget that will be considered during the first
19	session of the next Congress be for a biennium con-
20	sisting of two consecutive fiscal years; and
21	(2) the joint resolution on the budget for the
22	fiscal year to which the President's submission re-
23	lates contains a provision stating that the joint reso-

lution on the budget that will be considered during

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1	the first session of the next Congress shall be for a
2	biennium consisting of two consecutive fiscal years
3	then the provisions of this subtitle shall take effect on Jan-
4	uary 1 of the calendar year in which that next Congress
5	commences and apply to that Congress and each Congress
6	thereafter.
7	SEC. 122. REVISION OF TIMETABLE.
8	Section 300 of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974
9	(2 U.S.C. 631) is amended to read as follows:
10	"TIMETABLE
11	"Sec. 300. (a) In General.—Except as provided by
12	subsection (b), the timetable with respect to the congres-
13	sional budget process for any Congress (beginning with
14	the One Hundred Twelfth Congress or a subsequent Con-
15	gress, as applicable) is as follows:

#### "On or before: pleted: President submits First Monday in February ..... budget recommendations February 15 ..... Congressional Budget Office submits report to Budget Committees Not later than 6 weeks after budget Committees submit views and estisubmission. mates to Budget Committees April 1 ..... Budget Committees report joint resolution on the biennial budget May 15 ..... Congress completes action on joint resolution on the biennial budget May 15 ..... Biennial appropriation bills may be considered in the House June 10 ..... House Appropriations Committee reports last biennial appropriation bill June 30 ..... House completes action on biennial appropriation bills

First session action to be com-

### 29 First session action to be com-"On or before: pleted: October 1 ..... Biennium begins Second session sction to be "On or before: completed: February 15 ..... President submits budget review Not later than 6 weeks after President Congressional Budget Office submits submits budget review. report to Budget Committees The last day of the session ..... Congress completes action on bills and resolutions authorizing new budget authority for the succeeding biennium "(b) Special Rule.—In the case of any first session of Congress that begins in any year during which the term of a President (except a President who succeeds himself) begins, the following dates shall supersede those set forth in subsection (a): First session action to be com-

"On or before:	pleted:
First Monday in April	President submits budget recommendations
April 20	Committees submit views and estimates to Budget Committees
May 15	Budget Committees report joint resolution on the biennial budget
June 1	Congress completes action on joint resolution on the biennial budget
June 1	Biennial appropriation bills may be considered in the House
July 1	House Appropriations Committee reports last biennial appropriation bill
July 20	House completes action on biennial appropriation bills.
October 1	Biennium begins".

1	SEC. 123. AMENDMENTS TO THE CONGRESSIONAL BUDGET
2	AND IMPOUNDMENT CONTROL ACT OF 1974.
3	(a) Declaration of Purpose.—Section 2(2) of the
4	Congressional Budget and Impoundment Control Act of
5	1974 (2 U.S.C. 621(2)) is amended by striking "each
6	year" and inserting "biennially".
7	(b) Definitions.—
8	(1) Budget resolution.—Section 3(4) of
9	such Act (2 U.S.C. 622(4)) is amended by striking
10	"fiscal year" each place it appears and inserting "bi-
11	ennium".
12	(2) BIENNIUM.—Section 3 of such Act (2
13	U.S.C. 622) (as amended by section 111(a)) is fur-
14	ther amended by adding at the end the following
15	new paragraph:
16	"(13) The term 'biennium' means the period of
17	2 consecutive fiscal years beginning on October 1 of
18	any odd-numbered year.".
19	(c) Biennial Joint Resolution on the Budg-
20	ET.—
21	(1) Contents of Resolution.—Section
22	301(a) of such Act (2 U.S.C. 632(a)) is amended—
23	(A) in the matter preceding paragraph (1)
24	by—

1	(i) striking "April 15 of each year"
2	and inserting "May 15 of each odd-num-
3	bered year";
4	(ii) striking "the fiscal year beginning
5	on October 1 of such year" the first place
6	it appears and inserting "the biennium be-
7	ginning on October 1 of such year";
8	(iii) striking "the fiscal year beginning
9	on October 1 of such year" the second
10	place it appears and inserting "each fiscal
11	year in such period"; and
12	(iv) striking "each of the four ensuing
13	fiscal years" and inserting "each fiscal
14	year in the next 2 bienniums";
15	(B) in paragraph (6), by striking "for the
16	fiscal year" and inserting "for each fiscal year
17	in the biennium"; and
18	(C) in paragraph (7), by striking "for the
19	fiscal year" and inserting "for each fiscal year
20	in the biennium".
21	(2) Additional matters.—Section 301(b) of
22	such Act (2 U.S.C. 632(b)) is amended—
23	(A) in paragraph (3), by striking "for such
24	fiscal year" and inserting "for either fiscal year
25	in such biennium"; and

1	(B) in paragraph (7), by striking "for the
2	first fiscal year" and inserting "for each fiscal
3	year in the biennium".
4	(3) Views of other committees.—Section
5	301(d) of such Act (2 U.S.C. 632(d)) is amended by
6	inserting "(or, if applicable, as provided by section
7	300(b))" after "United States Code".
8	(4) Hearings.—Section 301(e)(1) of such Act
9	(2 U.S.C. 632(e)) is amended by—
10	(A) striking "fiscal year" and inserting
11	"biennium"; and
12	(B) inserting after the second sentence the
13	following: "On or before April 1 of each odd-
14	numbered year (or, if applicable, as provided by
15	section 300(b)), the Committee on the Budget
16	of each House shall report to its House the
17	joint resolution on the budget referred to in
18	subsection (a) for the biennium beginning on
19	October 1 of that year.".
20	(5) Goals for reducing unemployment.—
21	Section 301(f) of such Act (2 U.S.C. 632(f)) is
22	amended by striking "fiscal year" each place it ap-
23	pears and inserting "biennium".
24	(6) ECONOMIC ASSUMPTIONS.—Section
25	301(9)(1) of such Act (2 U.S.C. $632(9)(1)$ ) is

1	amended by striking "for a fiscal year" and insert-
2	ing "for a biennium".
3	(7) Section Heading.—The section heading of
4	section 301 of such Act is amended by striking "AN-
5	NUAL" and inserting "BIENNIAL".
6	(8) Table of contents.—The item relating
7	to section 301 in the table of contents set forth in
8	section 1(b) of such Act is amended by striking "An-
9	nual" and inserting "Biennial".
10	(d) Committee Allocations.—Section 302 of such
11	Act (2 U.S.C. 633) is amended—
12	(1) in subsection $(a)(1)$ by—
13	(A) striking "for the first fiscal year of the
14	resolution," and inserting "for each fiscal year
15	in the biennium,";
16	(B) striking "for that period of fiscal
17	years" and inserting "for all fiscal years cov-
18	ered by the resolution"; and
19	(C) striking "for the fiscal year of that
20	resolution" and inserting "for each fiscal year
21	in the biennium";
22	(2) in subsection (f)(1), by striking "for a fiscal
23	year" and inserting "for a biennium";

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(3) in subsection (f)(1), by striking "first fiscal
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 2
        year" and inserting "either fiscal year of the bien-
        nium";
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 4
             (4) in subsection (f)(2)(A), by—
                  (A) striking "first fiscal year" and insert-
 5
 6
             ing "each fiscal year of the biennium"; and
                  (B) striking "the total of fiscal years" and
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 8
             inserting "the total of all fiscal years covered by
 9
             the resolution"; and
10
             (5) in subsection (g)(1)(A), by striking "April"
11
        and inserting "May".
12
         (e) Section 303 Point of Order.—Section 303 of
   such Act (2 U.S.C. 634(a)) is amended by striking "for
    a fiscal year" and inserting "for a biennium" and by strik-
14
   ing "the first fiscal year" and inserting "each fiscal year
   of the biennium".
16
17
        (f) Permissible Revisions of Joint Resolutions
   ON THE BUDGET.—Section 304 of such Act (2 U.S.C.
18
   635) is amended—
19
             (1) by striking "fiscal year" the first two places
20
21
        it appears and inserting "biennium";
22
             (2) by striking "for such fiscal year"; and
23
             (3) by inserting before the period "for such bi-
        ennium".
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- 1 (g) Procedures for Consideration of Budget
- 2 Resolutions.—Section 305(a)(3) of such Act (2 U.S.C.
- 3 636(b)(3)) is amended by striking "fiscal year" and in-
- 4 serting "biennium".
- 5 (h) Completion of House Committee Action on
- 6 APPROPRIATION BILLS.—Section 307 of such Act (2
- 7 U.S.C. 638) is amended—
- 8 (1) by striking "each year" and inserting "each
- 9 odd-numbered year (or, if applicable, as provided by
- 10 section 300(b), July 1)";
- 11 (2) by striking "annual" and inserting "bien-
- nial";
- 13 (3) by striking "fiscal year" and inserting "bi-
- ennium"; and
- 15 (4) by striking "that year" and inserting "each
- odd-numbered year".
- 17 (i) Quarterly Budget Reports.—Section 308 of
- 18 such Act (2 U.S.C. 639) is amended by adding at the end
- 19 the following new subsection:
- 20 "(d) Quarterly Budget Reports.—The Director
- 21 of the Congressional Budget Office shall, as soon as prac-
- 22 ticable after the completion of each quarter of the fiscal
- 23 year, prepare an analysis comparing revenues, spending,
- 24 and the deficit or surplus for the current fiscal year to
- 25 assumptions included in the congressional budget resolu-

- 1 tion. In preparing this report, the Director of the Congres-
- 2 sional Budget Office shall combine actual budget figures
- 3 to date with projected revenue and spending for the bal-
- 4 ance of the fiscal year. The Director of the Congressional
- 5 Budget Office shall include any other information in this
- 6 report that it deems useful for a full understanding of the
- 7 current fiscal position of the Government. The reports
- 8 mandated by this subsection shall be transmitted by the
- 9 Director to the Senate and House Committees on the
- 10 Budget, and the Congressional Budget Office shall make
- 11 such reports available to any interested party upon re-
- 12 quest.".
- 13 (j) Completion of House Action on Regular
- 14 APPROPRIATION BILLS.—Section 309 of such Act (2
- 15 U.S.C. 640) is amended—
- 16 (1) by striking "It" and inserting "Except
- whenever section 300(b) is applicable, it";
- 18 (2) by inserting "of any odd-numbered calendar
- 19 year" after "July";
- 20 (3) by striking "annual" and inserting "bien-
- 21 nial"; and
- 22 (4) by striking "fiscal year" and inserting "bi-
- ennium".
- 24 (k) RECONCILIATION PROCESS.—Section 310 of such
- 25 Act (2 U.S.C. 641) is amended—

1	(1) in subsection (a), in the matter preceding
2	paragraph (1), by striking "any fiscal year" and in-
3	serting "any biennium";
4	(2) in subsection (a)(1), by striking "such fiscal
5	year" each place it appears and inserting "any fiscal
6	year covered by such resolution"; and
7	(3) by striking subsection (f) and redesignating
8	subsection (g) as subsection (f).
9	(l) Section 311 Point of Order.—
10	(1) In the house.—Section 311(a)(1) of such
11	Act (2 U.S.C. 642(a)) is amended—
12	(A) by striking "for a fiscal year" and in-
13	serting "for a biennium";
14	(B) by striking "the first fiscal year" each
15	place it appears and inserting "either fiscal
16	year of the biennium"; and
17	(C) by striking "that first fiscal year" and
18	inserting "each fiscal year in the biennium".
19	(2) In the senate.—Section 311(a)(2) of
20	such Act is amended—
21	(A) in subparagraph (A), by striking "for
22	the first fiscal year" and inserting "for either
23	fiscal year of the biennium"; and
24	(B) in subparagraph (B)—

1	(i) by striking "that first fiscal year"
2	the first place it appears and inserting
3	"each fiscal year in the biennium"; and
4	(ii) by striking "that first fiscal year
5	and the ensuing fiscal years" and inserting
6	"all fiscal years".
7	(3) Social Security Levels.—Section
8	311(a)(3) of such Act is amended by—
9	(A) striking "for the first fiscal year" and
10	inserting "each fiscal year in the biennium";
11	and
12	(B) striking "that fiscal year and the ensu-
13	ing fiscal years" and inserting "all fiscal
14	years''.
15	(m) Maximum Deficit Amount Point of
16	ORDER.—Section 312(c) of the Congressional Budget Act
17	of 1974 (2 U.S.C. 643) is amended—
18	(1) by striking "for a fiscal year" and inserting
19	"for a biennium";
20	(2) in paragraph (1), by striking "first fiscal
21	year" and inserting "either fiscal year in the bien-
22	nium";
23	(3) in paragraph (2), by striking "that fiscal
24	year" and inserting "either fiscal year in the bien-
25	nium"; and

1	(4) in the matter following paragraph (2), by
2	striking "that fiscal year" and inserting "the appli-
3	cable fiscal year''.
4	SEC. 124. AMENDMENTS TO RULES OF THE HOUSE OF REP-
5	RESENTATIVES.
6	(a) Clause 4(a)(1)(A) of rule X of the Rules of the
7	House of Representatives is amended by inserting "odd-
8	numbered" after "each".
9	(b) Clause 4(a)(4) of rule X of the Rules of the House
10	of Representatives is amended by striking "fiscal year"
11	and inserting "biennium".
12	(c) Clause 4(b)(2) of rule X of the Rules of the House
13	of Representatives is amended by striking "each fiscal
14	year" and inserting "the biennium".
15	(d) Clause 4(b) of rule X of the Rules of the House
16	of Representatives is amended by striking "and" at the
17	end of subparagraph (5), by striking the period and insert-
18	ing "; and" at the end of subparagraph (6), and by adding
19	at the end the following new subparagraph:
20	"(7) use the second session of each Congress to
21	study issues with long-term budgetary and economic
22	implications, which would include—
23	"(A) hold hearings to receive testimony
24	from committees of jurisdiction to identify prob-

1	lem areas and to report on the results of over-
2	sight; and
3	"(B) by January 1 of each odd-number
4	year, issuing a report to the Speaker which
5	identifies the key issues facing the Congress in
6	the next biennium.".
7	(e) Clause 4(e) of rule X of the Rules of the House
8	of Representatives is amended by striking "annually" each
9	place it appears and inserting "biennially" and by striking
10	"annual" and inserting "biennial".
11	(f) Clause 4(f) of rule X of the Rules of the House
12	of Representatives is amended—
13	(1) by inserting "during each odd-numbered
14	year" after "submits his budget";
15	(2) by striking "fiscal year" the first place it
16	appears and inserting "biennium"; and
17	(3) by striking "that fiscal year" and inserting
18	"each fiscal year in such ensuing biennium".
19	(g) Clause 11(i) of rule X of the Rules of the House
20	of Representatives is amended by striking "during the
21	same or preceding fiscal year".
22	(h) Clause 3(d)(2)(A) of rule XIII of the Rules of
23	the House of Representatives is amended by striking
24	"five" both places it appears and inserting "six".

- 1 (i) Clause 5(a)(1) of rule XIII of the Rules of the
- 2 House of Representatives is amended by striking "fiscal
- 3 year after September 15 in the preceding fiscal year" and
- 4 inserting "biennium after September 15 of the calendar
- 5 year in which such biennium begins".
- 6 SEC. 125. AMENDMENTS TO TITLE 31, UNITED STATES
- 7 **CODE.**
- 8 (a) Definition.—Section 1101 of title 31, United
- 9 States Code, is amended by adding at the end the fol-
- 10 lowing new paragraph:
- "(3) 'biennium' has the meaning given to such
- term in paragraph (13) of section 3 of the Congres-
- sional Budget and Impoundment Control Act of
- 14 1974 (2 U.S.C. 622(13)).".
- 15 (b) Budget Contents and Submission to the
- 16 Congress.—
- 17 (1) Schedule.—The matter preceding para-
- graph (1) in section 1105(a) of title 31, United
- 19 States Code, is amended to read as follows:
- 20 "(a) On or before the first Monday in February of
- 21 each odd-numbered year (or, if applicable, as provided by
- 22 section 300(b) of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974),
- 23 beginning with the One Hundred Tenth Congress or a
- 24 subsequent Congress (as applicable), the President shall
- 25 submit to the Congress the budget for the biennium begin-

- 1 ning on October 1 of such calendar year. The budget
- 2 transmitted under this subsection shall include a budget
- 3 message and summary and supporting information. The
- 4 President shall include in each budget the following:".
- 5 (2) EXPENDITURES.—Section 1105(a)(5) of
- 6 title 31, United States Code, is amended by striking
- 7 "the fiscal year for which the budget is submitted
- 8 and the 4 fiscal years after that year" and inserting
- 9 "each fiscal year in the biennium for which the
- budget is submitted and in the succeeding 4 years".
- 11 (3) Receipts.—Section 1105(a)(6) of title 31,
- 12 United States Code, is amended by striking "the fis-
- cal year for which the budget is submitted and the
- 4 fiscal years after that year" and inserting "each
- 15 fiscal year in the biennium for which the budget is
- submitted and in the succeeding 4 years".
- 17 (4) BALANCE STATEMENTS.—Section
- 18 1105(a)(9)(C) of title 31, United States Code, is
- amended by striking "the fiscal year" and inserting
- "each fiscal year in the biennium".
- 21 (5) Government functions and activi-
- TIES.—Section 1105(a)(12) of title 31, United
- States Code, is amended in subparagraph (A), by
- striking "the fiscal year" and inserting "each fiscal
- year in the biennium".

1	(6) Allowances.—Section 1105(a)(13) of title
2	31, United States Code, is amended by striking "the
3	fiscal year" and inserting "each fiscal year in the bi-
4	ennium".
5	(7) Allowances for unanticipated and
6	UNCONTROLLABLE EXPENDITURES.—Section
7	1105(a)(14) of title 31, United States Code, is
8	amended by striking "that year" and inserting "each
9	fiscal year in the biennium for which the budget is
10	submitted".
11	(8) Tax expenditures.—Section 1105(a)(16)
12	of title 31, United States Code, is amended by strik-
13	ing "the fiscal year" and inserting "each fiscal year
14	in the biennium".
15	(9) Estimates for future years.—Section
16	1105(a)(17) of title 31, United States Code, is
17	amended—
18	(A) by striking "the fiscal year following
19	the fiscal year" and inserting "each fiscal year
20	in the biennium following the biennium";
21	(B) by striking "that following fiscal year"
22	and inserting "each such fiscal year"; and
23	(C) by striking "fiscal year before the fis-
24	cal year" and inserting "biennium before the bi-
25	ennium".

1	(10) Prior year outlays.—Section
2	1105(a)(18) of title 31, United States Code, is
3	amended—
4	(A) by striking "the prior fiscal year," and
5	inserting "each of the 2 most recently com-
6	pleted fiscal years,";
7	(B) by striking "for that year" and insert-
8	ing "with respect to those fiscal years"; and
9	(C) by striking "in that year" and insert-
10	ing "in those fiscal years".
11	(11) Prior year receipts.—Section
12	1105(a)(19) of title 31, United States Code, is
13	amended—
14	(A) by striking "the prior fiscal year" and
15	inserting "each of the 2 most recently com-
16	pleted fiscal years";
17	(B) by striking "for that year" and insert-
18	ing "with respect to those fiscal years"; and
19	(C) by striking "in that year" each place
20	it appears and inserting "in those fiscal years".
21	(c) Estimated Expenditures of Legislative
22	AND JUDICIAL BRANCHES.—Section 1105(b) of title 31,
23	United States Code, is amended by striking "each year"
24	and inserting "each even-numbered year".

1	(d) Recommendations To Meet Estimated De-
2	FICIENCIES.—Section 1105(c) of title 31, United States
3	Code, is amended—
4	(1) by striking "the fiscal year for" the first
5	place it appears and inserting "each fiscal year in
6	the biennium for";
7	(2) by striking "the fiscal year for" the second
8	place it appears and inserting "each fiscal year of
9	the biennium, as the case may be,"; and
10	(3) by striking "that year" and inserting "for
11	each year of the biennium".
12	(e) Capital Investment Analysis.—Section
13	1105(e)(1) of title 31, United States Code, is amended
14	by striking "ensuing fiscal year" and inserting "biennium
15	to which such budget relates".
16	(f) Supplemental Budget Estimates and
17	Changes.—
18	(1) In general.—Section 1106(a) of title 31,
19	United States Code, is amended—
20	(A) in the matter preceding paragraph (1),
21	by—
22	(i) inserting "and before February 15
23	of each even-numbered year" after "Before
24	July 16 of each year"; and

1	(ii) striking "fiscal year" and insert-
2	ing "biennium";
3	(B) in paragraph (1), by striking "that fis-
4	cal year" and inserting "each fiscal year in
5	such biennium";
6	(C) in paragraph (2), by striking "4 fiscal
7	years following the fiscal year" and inserting "4
8	fiscal years following the biennium"; and
9	(D) in paragraph (3), by striking "fiscal
10	year" and inserting "biennium".
11	(2) Changes.—Section 1106(b) of title 31,
12	United States Code, is amended by—
13	(A) striking "the fiscal year" and inserting
14	"each fiscal year in the biennium"; and
15	(B) inserting "and before February 15 of
16	each even-numbered year" after "Before July
17	16 of each year".
18	(g) Current Programs and Activities Esti-
19	MATES.—
20	(1) The president.—Section 1109(a) of title
21	31, United States Code, is amended—
22	(A) by striking "On or before the first
23	Monday after January 3 of each year (on or be-
24	fore February 5 in 1986)" and inserting "At

1	the same time the budget required by section
2	1105 is submitted for a biennium"; and
3	(B) by striking "the following fiscal year"
4	and inserting "each fiscal year of such period".
5	(2) Joint Economic Committee.—Section
6	1109(b) of title 31, United States Code, is amended
7	by striking "March 1 of each year" and inserting
8	"within 6 weeks of the President's budget submis-
9	sion for each odd-numbered year (or, if applicable,
10	as provided by section 300(b) of the Congressional
11	Budget Act of 1974)".
12	(h) Year-Ahead Requests for Authorizing
13	LEGISLATION.—Section 1110 of title 31, United States
14	Code, is amended by—
15	(1) striking "May 16" and inserting "March
16	31"; and
17	(2) striking "year before the year in which the
18	fiscal year begins" and inserting "calendar year pre-
19	ceding the calendar year in which the biennium be-
20	gins".
21	SEC. 126. TWO-YEAR APPROPRIATIONS; TITLE AND STYLE
22	OF APPROPRIATION ACTS.
23	Section 105 of title 1, United States Code, is amend-
24	ed to read as follows:

### 1 "§ 105. Title and style of appropriations Acts

- 2 "(a) The style and title of all Acts making appropria-
- 3 tions for the support of the Government shall be as fol-
- 4 lows: 'An Act making appropriations (here insert the ob-
- 5 ject) for each fiscal year in the biennium of fiscal years
- 6 (here insert the fiscal years of the biennium).'.
- 7 "(b) All Acts making regular appropriations for the
- 8 support of the Government shall be enacted for a biennium
- 9 and shall specify the amount of appropriations provided
- 10 for each fiscal year in such period.
- 11 "(c) For purposes of this section, the term 'biennium'
- 12 has the same meaning as in section 3(13) of the Congres-
- 13 sional Budget and Impoundment Control Act of 1974 (2
- 14 U.S.C. 622(13)).".

#### 15 SEC. 127. MULTIYEAR AUTHORIZATIONS.

- 16 (a) In General.—Title III of the Congressional
- 17 Budget Act of 1974 (as amended by section 116(a)) is
- 18 further amended by adding at the end the following new
- 19 section:
- 20 "MULTIYEAR AUTHORIZATIONS OF APPROPRIATIONS
- 21 "Sec. 318. (a) It shall not be in order in the House
- 22 of Representatives or the Senate to consider any measure
- 23 that contains a specific authorization of appropriations for
- 24 any purpose unless the measure includes such a specific
- 25 authorization of appropriations for that purpose for not
- 26 less than each fiscal year in one or more bienniums.

- 1 "(b)(1) For purposes of this section, a specific au-
- 2 thorization of appropriations is an authorization for the
- 3 enactment of an amount of appropriations or amounts not
- 4 to exceed an amount of appropriations (whether stated as
- 5 a sum certain, as a limit, or as such sums as may be nec-
- 6 essary) for any purpose for a fiscal year.
- 7 "(2) Subsection (a) does not apply with respect to
- 8 an authorization of appropriations for a single fiscal year
- 9 for any program, project, or activity if the measure con-
- 10 taining that authorization includes a provision expressly
- 11 stating the following: 'Congress finds that no authoriza-
- 12 tion of appropriation will be required for [Insert name of
- 13 applicable program, project, or activity] for any subse-
- 14 quent fiscal year.'.
- 15 "(c) For purposes of this section, the term 'measure'
- 16 means a bill, joint resolution, amendment, motion, or con-
- 17 ference report.".
- 18 (b) Amendment to Table of Contents.—The
- 19 table of contents set forth in section 1(b) of the Congres-
- 20 sional Budget and Impoundment Control Act of 1974 is
- 21 amended by adding after the item relating to section 317
- 22 the following new item:

<sup>&</sup>quot;Sec. 318. Multiyear authorizations of appropriations.".

1	SEC. 128. GOVERNMENT STRATEGIC AND PERFORMANCE
2	PLANS ON A BIENNIAL BASIS.
3	(a) Strategic Plans.—Section 306 of title 5,
4	United States Code, is amended—
5	(1) in subsection (a), by striking "September
6	30, 1997" and inserting "September 30, 2009";
7	(2) in subsection (b)—
8	(A) by striking "at least every three years"
9	and all that follows thereafter and inserting "at
10	least every 4 years, except that strategic plans
11	submitted by September 30, 2009, shall be up-
12	dated and revised by September 30, 2012"; and
13	(B) by striking "five years forward" and
14	inserting "six years forward"; and
15	(3) in subsection (c), by inserting a comma
16	after "section" the second place it appears and add-
17	ing "including a strategic plan submitted by Sep-
18	tember 30, 2009, meeting the requirements of sub-
19	section (a)".
20	(b) Budget Contents and Submission to Con-
21	GRESS.—Paragraph (28) of section 1105(a) of title 31,
22	United States Code, is amended by striking "beginning
23	with fiscal year 1999, a" and inserting "beginning with
24	fiscal year 2012, a biennial".
25	(c) Performance Plans.—Section 1115 of title 31,
26	United States Code is amended—

1	(1) in subsection (a)—
2	(A) in the matter before paragraph (1) by
3	striking "an annual" and inserting "a bien-
4	nial";
5	(B) in paragraph (1) by inserting after
6	"program activity" the following: "for both
7	years 1 and 2 of the biennial plan";
8	(C) in paragraph (5) by striking "and"
9	after the semicolon;
10	(D) in paragraph (6) by striking the period
11	and inserting a semicolon; and inserting "and"
12	after the inserted semicolon; and
13	(E) by adding after paragraph (6) the fol-
14	lowing:
15	"(7) cover each fiscal year of the biennium be-
16	ginning with the first fiscal year of the next biennial
17	budget cycle.";
18	(2) in subsection (d) by striking "annual" and
19	inserting "biennial"; and
20	(3) in paragraph (6) of subsection (g) by strik-
21	ing "annual" and inserting "biennial".
22	(d) Managerial Accountability and Flexi-
23	BILITY.—Section 9703 of title 31, United States Code, re-
24	lating to managerial accountability, is amended—
25	(1) in subsection (a)—

1	(A) in the first sentence by striking "an-
2	nual"; and
3	(B) by striking "section 1105(a)(29)" and
4	inserting "section 1105(a)(28)";
5	(2) in subsection (e)—
6	(A) in the first sentence by striking "one
7	or' before "two years";
8	(B) in the second sentence by striking "a
9	subsequent year" and inserting "for a subse-
10	quent 2-year period"; and
11	(C) in the third sentence by striking
12	"three" and inserting "four".
13	(e) Strategic Plans.—Section 2802 of title 39,
14	United States Code, is amended—
15	(1) in subsection (a), by striking "September
16	30, 1997" and inserting "September 30, 2009";
17	(2) in subsection (b), by striking "at least every
18	three years" and inserting "at least every 4 years
19	except that strategic plans submitted by September
20	30, 2009, shall be updated and revised by September
21	30, 2012";
22	(3) in subsection (b), by striking "five years
23	forward" and inserting "six years forward"; and
24	(4) in subsection (c), by inserting a comma
25	after "section" the second place it appears and in-

- 1 serting "including a strategic plan submitted by
- 2 September 30, 2009, meeting the requirements of
- 3 subsection (a)".
- 4 (f) Performance Plans.—Section 2803(a) of title
- 5 39, United States Code, is amended—
- 6 (1) in the matter before paragraph (1), by
- 7 striking "an annual" and inserting "a biennial";
- 8 (2) in paragraph (1), by inserting after "pro-
- 9 gram activity" the following: "for both years 1 and
- 10 2 of the biennial plan";
- 11 (3) in paragraph (5), by striking "and" after
- the semicolon;
- 13 (4) in paragraph (6), by striking the period and
- inserting "; and"; and
- 15 (5) by adding after paragraph (6) the following:
- 16 "(7) cover each fiscal year of the biennium be-
- ginning with the first fiscal year of the next biennial
- budget cycle.".
- 19 (g) Committee Views of Plans and Reports.—
- 20 Section 301(d) of the Congressional Budget Act (2 U.S.C.
- 21 632(d)) is amended by adding at the end "Each committee
- 22 of the Senate or the House of Representatives shall review
- 23 the strategic plans, performance plans, and performance
- 24 reports, required under section 306 of title 5, United
- 25 States Code, and sections 1115 and 1116 of title 31,

- 1 United States Code, of all agencies under the jurisdiction
- 2 of the committee. Each committee may provide its views
- 3 on such plans or reports to the Committee on the Budget
- 4 of the applicable House.".

### 5 SEC. 129. BIENNIAL APPROPRIATION BILLS.

- 6 (a) In the House of Representatives.—Clause
- 7 2(a) of rule XXI of the Rules of the House of Representa-
- 8 tives is amended by adding at the end the following new
- 9 subparagraph:
- 10 "(3)(A) Except as provided by subdivision (B), an ap-
- 11 propriation may not be reported in a general appropriation
- 12 bill (other than a supplemental appropriation bill), and
- 13 may not be in order as an amendment thereto, unless it
- 14 provides new budget authority or establishes a level of ob-
- 15 ligations under contract authority for each fiscal year of
- 16 a biennium.
- 17 "(B) Subdivision (A) does not apply with respect to
- 18 an appropriation for a single fiscal year for any program,
- 19 project, or activity if the bill or amendment thereto con-
- 20 taining that appropriation includes a provision expressly
- 21 stating the following: 'Congress finds that no additional
- 22 funding beyond one fiscal year will be required and the
- 23 [Insert name of applicable program, project, or activity]
- 24 will be completed or terminated after the amount provided
- 25 has been expended.'.

- 1 "(C) For purposes of paragraph (b), the statement
- 2 set forth in subdivision (B) with respect to an appropria-
- 3 tion for a single fiscal year for any program, project, or
- 4 activity may be included in a general appropriation bill
- 5 or amendment thereto.".
- 6 (b) Conforming Amendment.—Clause 5(b)(1) of
- 7 rule XXII of the House of Representatives is amended by
- 8 striking "or (c)" and inserting "or (3) or 2(c)".
- 9 SEC. 130. ASSISTANCE BY FEDERAL AGENCIES TO STAND-
- 10 ING COMMITTEES OF THE SENATE AND THE
- 11 HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.
- 12 (a) Information Regarding Agency Appropria-
- 13 TIONS REQUESTS.—To assist each standing committee of
- 14 the House of Representatives and the Senate in carrying
- 15 out its responsibilities, the head of each Federal agency
- 16 which administers the laws or parts of laws under the ju-
- 17 risdiction of such committee shall provide to such com-
- 18 mittee such studies, information, analyses, reports, and
- 19 assistance as may be requested by the chairman and rank-
- 20 ing minority member of the committee.
- 21 (b) Information Regarding Agency Program
- 22 Administration.—To assist each standing committee of
- 23 the House of Representatives and the Senate in carrying
- 24 out its responsibilities, the head of any agency shall fur-
- 25 nish to such committee documentation, containing infor-

- 1 mation received, compiled, or maintained by the agency
- 2 as part of the operation or administration of a program,
- 3 or specifically compiled pursuant to a request in support
- 4 of a review of a program, as may be requested by the
- 5 chairman and ranking minority member of such com-
- 6 mittee.
- 7 (c) Summaries by Comptroller General.—With-
- 8 in thirty days after the receipt of a request from a chair-
- 9 man and ranking minority member of a standing com-
- 10 mittee having jurisdiction over a program being reviewed
- 11 and studied by such committee under this section, the
- 12 Comptroller General of the United States shall furnish to
- 13 such committee summaries of any audits or reviews of
- 14 such program which the Comptroller General has com-
- 15 pleted during the preceding six years.
- 16 (d) Congressional Assistance.—Consistent with
- 17 their duties and functions under law, the Comptroller Gen-
- 18 eral of the United States, the Director of the Congres-
- 19 sional Budget Office, and the Director of the Congres-
- 20 sional Research Service shall continue to furnish (con-
- 21 sistent with established protocols) to each standing com-
- 22 mittee of the House of Representatives or the Senate such
- 23 information, studies, analyses, and reports as the chair-
- 24 man and ranking minority member may request to assist

1	the committee in conducting reviews and studies of pro-
2	grams under this section.
3	Subtitle D—Prevention of
4	Government Shutdown
5	SEC. 141. AMENDMENT TO TITLE 31.
6	(a) In General.—Chapter 13 of title 31, United
7	States Code, is amended by inserting after section 1310
8	the following new section:
9	"§ 1311. Continuing appropriations
10	"(a)(1) If any regular appropriation bill for a fiscal
11	year (or, if applicable, for each fiscal year in a biennium)
12	does not become law before the beginning of such fiscal
13	year or a joint resolution making continuing appropria-
14	tions is not in effect, there are appropriated, out of any
15	money in the Treasury not otherwise appropriated, and
16	out of applicable corporate or other revenues, receipts, and
17	funds, such sums as may be necessary to continue any
18	project or activity for which funds were provided in the
19	preceding fiscal year—
20	"(A) in the corresponding regular appropriation
21	Act for such preceding fiscal year; or
22	"(B) if the corresponding regular appropriation
23	bill for such preceding fiscal year did not become
24	law, then in a joint resolution making continuing ap-

propriations for such preceding fiscal year.

25

- 1 "(2) Appropriations and funds made available, and 2 authority granted, for a project or activity for any fiscal year pursuant to this section shall be at a rate of oper-3 4 ations not in excess of the lower of— 5 "(A) the rate of operations provided for in the 6 regular appropriation Act providing for such project 7 or activity for the preceding fiscal year; "(B) in the absence of such an Act, the rate of 8 9 operations provided for such project or activity pur-10 suant to a joint resolution making continuing appro-11 priations for such preceding fiscal year; 12 "(C) the rate of operations provided for in the 13 regular appropriation bill as passed by the House of 14 Representatives or the Senate for the fiscal year in 15 question, except that the lower of these two versions 16 shall be ignored for any project or activity for which 17 there is a budget request if no funding is provided 18 for that project or activity in either version; or 19 "(D) the annualized rate of operations provided 20 for in the most recently enacted joint resolution 21 making continuing appropriations for part of that 22 fiscal year or any funding levels established under 23 the provisions of this Act. 24
- 24 "(3) Appropriations and funds made available, and25 authority granted, for any fiscal year pursuant to this sec-

- 1 tion for a project or activity shall be available for the pe-
- 2 riod beginning with the first day of a lapse in appropria-
- 3 tions and ending with the earlier of—
- 4 "(A) the date on which the applicable regular
- 5 appropriation bill for such fiscal year becomes law
- 6 (whether or not such law provides for such project
- 7 or activity) or a continuing resolution making appro-
- 8 priations becomes law, as the case may be; or
- 9 "(B) the last day of such fiscal year.
- 10 "(b) An appropriation or funds made available, or au-
- 11 thority granted, for a project or activity for any fiscal year
- 12 pursuant to this section shall be subject to the terms and
- 13 conditions imposed with respect to the appropriation made
- 14 or funds made available for the preceding fiscal year, or
- 15 authority granted for such project or activity under cur-
- 16 rent law.
- 17 "(c) Appropriations and funds made available, and
- 18 authority granted, for any project or activity for any fiscal
- 19 year pursuant to this section shall cover all obligations or
- 20 expenditures incurred for such project or activity during
- 21 the portion of such fiscal year for which this section ap-
- 22 plies to such project or activity.
- 23 "(d) Expenditures made for a project or activity for
- 24 any fiscal year pursuant to this section shall be charged
- 25 to the applicable appropriation, fund, or authorization

- 1 whenever a regular appropriation bill or a joint resolution
- 2 making continuing appropriations until the end of a fiscal
- 3 year providing for such project or activity for such period
- 4 becomes law.
- 5 "(e) This section shall not apply to a project or activ-
- 6 ity during a fiscal year if any other provision of law (other
- 7 than an authorization of appropriations)—
- 8 "(1) makes an appropriation, makes funds
- 9 available, or grants authority for such project or ac-
- 10 tivity to continue for such period; or
- 11 "(2) specifically provides that no appropriation
- shall be made, no funds shall be made available, or
- no authority shall be granted for such project or ac-
- 14 tivity to continue for such period.
- 15 "(f) For purposes of this section, the term 'regular
- 16 appropriation bill' means any annual appropriation bill
- 17 making appropriations, otherwise making funds available,
- 18 or granting authority, for any of the following categories
- 19 of projects and activities:
- 20 "(1) Agriculture, rural development, Food and
- 21 Drug Administration, and related agencies pro-
- grams.
- "(2) The Department of Defense.
- 24 "(3) Energy and water development, and re-
- 25 lated agencies.

1	"(4) State, foreign operations, and related pro-
2	grams.
3	"(5) The Department of Homeland Security.
4	"(6) The Department of the Interior, Environ-
5	mental Protection Agency, and related agencies.
6	"(7) The Departments of Labor, Health and
7	Human Services, and Education, and related agen-
8	cies.
9	"(8) Military construction, veterans affairs, and
10	related agencies.
11	"(9) Science, the Departments of State, Jus-
12	tice, and Commerce, and related agencies.
13	"(10) The Departments of Transportation,
14	Housing and Urban Development, and related agen-
15	cies.
16	"(11) The Legislative Branch.
17	"(12) Financial services and general govern-
18	ment.".
19	(b) Clerical Amendment.—The analysis of chap-
20	ter 13 of title 31, United States Code, is amended by in-
21	serting after the item relating to section 1310 the fol-
22	lowing new item:

<sup>&</sup>quot;1311. Continuing appropriations.".

## Subtitle E—The Baseline

2	SEC. 151. ELIMINATION OF INFLATION ADJUSTMENT.
3	Section 257(c) of the Balanced Budget and Emer-
4	gency Deficit Control Act of 1985 is amended—
5	(1) in paragraph (1) by striking "for inflation
6	as specified in paragraph (5),"; and
7	(2) by striking paragraph (5) and redesignating
8	paragraph (6) as paragraph (5).
9	SEC. 152. THE PRESIDENT'S BUDGET.
10	(a) Paragraph (5) of section 1105(a) of title 31,
11	United States Code, is amended to read as follows:
12	"(5) except as provided in subsection (b) of this
13	section, estimated expenditures and appropriations
14	for the current year and estimated expenditures and
15	proposed appropriations the President decides are
16	necessary to support the Government in the fiscal
17	year for which the budget is submitted and the 4 fis-
18	cal years following that year, and, except for detailed
19	budget estimates, the percentage change from the
20	current year to the fiscal year for which the budget
21	is submitted for estimated expenditures and for ap-
22	propriations.".

23 (b) Section 1105(a)(6) of title 31, United States

24 Code, is amended to read as follows:

1	"(6) estimated receipts of the Government in
2	the current year and the fiscal year for which the
3	budget is submitted and the 4 fiscal years after that
4	year under—
5	"(A) laws in effect when the budget is sub-
6	mitted; and
7	"(B) proposals in the budget to increase
8	revenues,
9	and the percentage change (in the case of each cat-
10	egory referred to in subparagraphs (A) and (B)) be-
11	tween the current year and the fiscal year for which
12	the budget is submitted and between the current
13	year and each of the 9 fiscal years after the fiscal
14	year for which the budget is submitted.".
15	(c) Section 1105(a)(12) of title 31, United States
16	Code, is amended to read as follows:
17	"(12) for each proposal in the budget for legis-
18	lation that would establish or expand a Government
19	activity or function, a table showing—
20	"(A) the amount proposed in the budget
21	for appropriation and for expenditure because
22	of the proposal in the fiscal year for which the
23	budget is submitted;
24	"(B) the estimated appropriation required
25	because of the proposal for each of the 4 fiscal

1	years after that year that the proposal will be
2	in effect; and
3	"(C) the estimated amount for the same
4	activity or function, if any, in the current fiscal
5	year,
6	and, except for detailed budget estimates, the per-
7	centage change (in the case of each category re-
8	ferred to in subparagraphs (A), (B), and (C)) be-
9	tween the current year and the fiscal year for which
10	the budget is submitted.".
11	(d) Section 1105(a)(18) of title 31, United States
12	Code, is amended by inserting "new budget authority
13	and" before "budget outlays".
14	(e) Section 1105(a) of title 31, United States Code,
15	is amended by adding at the end the following new para-
16	graphs:
17	"(35) a comparison of levels of estimated ex-
18	penditures and proposed appropriations for each
19	function and subfunction in the current fiscal year
20	and the fiscal year for which the budget is sub-
21	mitted, along with the proposed increase or decrease
22	of spending in percentage terms for each function
23	and subfunction.
24	"(36) a table on sources of growth in total di-
25	rect spending under current law and as proposed in

- 1 this budget submission for the budget year and the
- 2 ensuing 9 fiscal years, which shall include changes
- 3 in outlays attributable to the following: cost-of-living
- 4 adjustments; changes in the number of program re-
- 5 cipients; increases in medical care prices, utilization
- 6 and intensity of medical care; and residual factors.".
- 7 (f) Section 1109(a) of title 31, United States Code,
- 8 is amended by inserting after the first sentence the fol-
- 9 lowing new sentence: "For discretionary spending, these
- 10 estimates shall assume the levels set forth in the discre-
- 11 tionary spending limits under section 251(b) of the Bal-
- 12 anced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985,
- 13 as adjusted, for the appropriate fiscal years (and if no
- 14 such limits are in effect, these estimates shall assume the
- 15 adjusted levels for the most recent fiscal year for which
- 16 such levels were in effect).".

### 17 SEC. 153. THE CONGRESSIONAL BUDGET.

- 18 Section 301(e) of the Congressional Budget Act of
- 19 1974 (as amended by section 103) is further amended—
- (1) in paragraph (1), by inserting at the end
- 21 the following: "The basis of deliberations in devel-
- oping such joint resolution shall be the estimated
- budgetary levels for the preceding fiscal year. Any
- budgetary levels pending before the committee and
- 25 the text of the joint resolution shall be accompanied

1 by a document comparing such levels or such text to 2 the estimated levels of the prior fiscal year. Any 3 amendment offered in the committee that changes a 4 budgetary level and is based upon a specific policy 5 assumption for a program, project, or activity shall 6 be accompanied by a document indicating the esti-7 mated amount for such program, project, or activity 8 in the current year."; and

- (2) in paragraph (2), by striking "and" at the end of subparagraph (H) (as redesignated), by striking the period and inserting "; and" at the end of subparagraph (I) (as redesignated), and by adding at the end the following new subparagraph:
- 14 "(J) a comparison of levels for the current 15 fiscal year with proposed spending and revenue 16 levels for the subsequent fiscal years along with 17 the proposed increase or decrease of spending 18 in percentage terms for each function.".

# 19 SEC. 154. CONGRESSIONAL BUDGET OFFICE REPORTS TO COMMITTEES.

21 (a) The first sentence of section 202(e)(1) of the Con-22 gressional Budget Act of 1974 is amended by inserting 23 "compared to comparable levels for the current year" be-24 fore the comma at the end of subparagraph (A) and before 25 the comma at the end of subparagraph (B).

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- 1 (b) Section 202(e)(1) of the Congressional Budget
- 2 Act of 1974 is amended by inserting after the first sen-
- 3 tence the following new sentence: "Such report shall also
- 4 include a table on sources of spending growth in total di-
- 5 rect spending for the budget year and the ensuing 4 fiscal
- 6 years, which shall include changes in outlays attributable
- 7 to the following: cost-of-living adjustments; changes in the
- 8 number of program recipients; increases in medical care
- 9 prices, utilization and intensity of medical care; and resid-
- 10 ual factors.".
- 11 (c) Section 308(a)(1)(B) of the Congressional Budget
- 12 Act of 1974 is amended by inserting "and shall include
- 13 a comparison of those levels to comparable levels for the
- 14 current fiscal year" before "if timely submitted".
- 15 SEC. 155. TREATMENT OF EMERGENCIES.
- 16 Section 257(c) of the Balanced Budget and Emer-
- 17 gency Deficit Control Act of 1985 (as amended by section
- 18 151) is further amended by adding at the end the fol-
- 19 lowing new paragraph:
- 20 "(6) Emergencies.—Budgetary resources for
- emergencies shall be at the level provided in the re-
- serve fund for emergencies for that fiscal year pur-
- suant to section 301(a)(4) of the Congressional
- 24 Budget Act of 1974.".

## 1 TITLE II—PUTTING A LID ON

### 2 THE FEDERAL BUDGET

- 3 Subtitle A—Spending Safeguards
- 4 on the Growth of Entitlements
- 5 and Mandatories
- 6 SEC. 201. SPENDING CAPS ON GROWTH OF ENTITLEMENTS
- 7 AND MANDATORIES.
- 8 (a) Control of Entitlements and
- 9 Mandatories.—The Balanced Budget and Emergency
- 10 Deficit Control Act of 1985 is amended by adding after
- 11 section 252 the following new section:
- 12 "SEC. 252A. ENFORCING CONTROLS ON DIRECT SPENDING.
- 13 "(a) Cap on Growth of Entitlements.—Effec-
- 14 tive for fiscal year 2009 and for each ensuing fiscal year,
- 15 the total level of direct spending for all direct spending
- 16 programs, projects, and activities (excluding social secu-
- 17 rity) for any such fiscal year shall not exceed the total
- 18 level of spending for all such programs, projects, and ac-
- 19 tivities for the previous fiscal year after the direct spend-
- 20 ing for each such program, project, or activity is increased
- 21 by the higher of the change in the Consumer Price Index
- 22 for All Urban Consumers or the inflator (if any) applicable
- 23 to that program, project, or activity and the growth in
- 24 eligible population for such, project, or activity.

- 1 "(b) Sequestration.—Within 15 days after Con-
- 2 gress adjourns to end a session (other than of the second
- 3 session of the One Hundred Ninth Congress), and on the
- 4 same day as a sequestration (if any) under section 251,
- 5 there shall be a sequestration to reduce the amount of di-
- 6 rect spending for the fiscal year beginning in the year the
- 7 Congress adjourns by any amount necessary to reduce
- 8 such spending to the level set forth in subsection (a) un-
- 9 less that amount is less than \$250,000,000.
- 10 "(c) Uniform Reductions; Limitations.—The
- 11 amount required to be sequestered for the fiscal year
- 12 under subsection (a) shall be obtained from nonexempt di-
- 13 rect spending accounts by actions taken in the following
- 14 order:
- 15 "(1) First.—The reductions in the programs
- specified in section 256(a) (National Wool Act and
- special milk), section 256(b) (student loans), and
- section 256(c) (foster care and adoption assistance)
- shall be made.
- 20 "(2) Second.—Any additional reductions that
- 21 may be required shall be achieved by reducing each
- remaining nonexempt direct spending account by the
- 23 uniform percentage necessary to achieve those addi-
- 24 tional reductions, except that—

1	"(A) the low-income programs specified in
2	section 256(d) shall not be reduced by more
3	than 2 percent;
4	"(B) the retirement and veterans benefits
5	specified in sections 256(f), (g), and (h) shall
6	not be reduced by more than 2 percent in the
7	manner specified in that section; and
8	"(C) the medicare programs shall not be
9	reduced by more than 2 percent in the manner
10	specified in section 256(i).
11	The limitations set forth in subparagraphs (A), (B)
12	and (C) shall be applied iteratively, and after each
13	iteration the uniform percentage applicable to all
14	other programs under this paragraph shall be in-
15	creased (if necessary) to a level sufficient to achieve
16	the reductions required by this paragraph.".
17	(b) Table of Contents Amendment.—The table
18	of contents set forth in 250(c) of the Balanced Budget
19	and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985 is amended
20	by adding after the item relating to section 252 the fol-
21	lowing new item:
	"Sec. 252A. Enforcing controls on direct spending.".

### 22 SEC. 202. EXEMPT PROGRAMS AND ACTIVITIES.

- 23 Section 255 of the Balanced Budget and Emergency
- 24 Deficit Control Act of 1985 is amended to read as follows:

### "SEC. 255. EXEMPT PROGRAMS AND ACTIVITIES.

2 "	(a)	SOCIAL	SECURITY	BENEFITS;	; Tier I Railroad
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- 3 RETIREMENT BENEFITS; AND CERTAIN MEDICARE BEN-
- 4 EFITS.—(1) Benefits payable under the old-age, survivors,
- 5 and disability insurance program established under title
- 6 II of the Social Security Act, and benefits payable under
- 7 section 3(a), 3(f)(3), 4(a), or 4(f) of the Railroad Retire-
- 8 ment Act of 1974, shall be exempt from reduction under
- 9 any order issued under this part.
- 10 "(2) Payments made under part A of title XVIII (re-
- 11 lating to part A medicare hospital insurance benefits) of
- 12 the Social Security Act and payments made under part
- 13 C of such title (relating to the Medicare Advantage pro-
- 14 gram) insofar as they are attributable to part A of such
- 15 title shall be exempt from reduction under any order
- 16 issued under this part.
- 17 "(b) Descriptions and Lists.—The following
- 18 budget accounts or activities shall be exempt from seques-
- 19 tration:
- 20 "(1) net interest;
- 21 "(2) all payments to trust funds from excise
- taxes or other receipts or collections properly cred-
- 23 itable to those trust funds;
- 24 "(3) all payments from one Federal direct
- spending budget account to another Federal budget
- account; and all intragovernmental funds including

1	those from which funding is derived primarily from
2	other Government accounts, except to the extent
3	that such funds are augmented by direct appropria-
4	tions for the fiscal year for which the order is in ef-
5	fect;
6	"(4) activities resulting from private donations,
7	bequests, or voluntary contributions to the Govern-
8	ment;
9	"(5) payments from any revolving fund or
10	trust-revolving fund (or similar activity) that pro-
11	vides deposit insurance or other Government insur-
12	ance, Government guarantees, or any other form of
13	contingent liability, to the extent those payments re-
14	sult from contractual or other legally binding com-
15	mitments of the Government at the time of any se-
16	questration;
17	"(6) credit liquidating and financing accounts;
18	"(7) the following accounts, which largely fulfill
19	requirements of the Constitution or otherwise make
20	payments to which the Government is committed:
21	"Administration of Territories, Northern
22	Mariana Islands Covenant grants (14–0412–0–
23	1-806);
24	"Armed Forces Retirement Home Trust
25	Fund, payment of claims (84–8930–0–7–705);

1	"Bureau of Indian Affairs, miscellaneous
2	payments to Indians (14–2303–0–1–452);
3	"Bureau of Indian Affairs, miscellaneous
4	trust funds, tribal trust funds (14–9973–0–7–
5	999);
6	"Claims, defense;
7	"Claims, judgments, and relief act (20-
8	1895-0-1-806);
9	"Compact of Free Association, economic
10	assistance pursuant to Public Law 99–658 (14–
11	0415-0-1-806);
12	"Compensation of the President (11–
13	0001-0-1-802);
14	"Customs Service, miscellaneous perma-
15	nent appropriations (20-9992-0-2-852);
16	"Eastern Indian land claims settlement
17	fund (14–2202–0–1–806);
18	"Farm Credit Administration, Limitation
19	on Administration Expenses (78–4131–0–3–
20	351);
21	"Farm Credit System Financial Assistance
22	Corporation, interest payments (20–1850–0–1–
23	351);
24	"Internal Revenue collections of Puerto
25	Rico (20–5737–0–2–852);

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"Panama Canal Commission, operating ex-
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            penses and capital outlay (95–5190–0–2–403);
 3
                 "Payments of Vietnam and USS Pueblo
 4
             prisoner-of-war claims (15–0104–0–1–153);
 5
                 "Payments to copyright owners (03–5175–
 6
             0-2-376);
 7
                 "Payments to health care trust funds (75–
 8
             0580-0-1-571);
                 "Payments to social security trust funds
 9
10
             (75-0404-0-1-651);
                 "Payments to the United States terri-
11
            tories, fiscal assistance (14-0418-0-1-801);
12
13
                 "Payments to widows and heirs of de-
14
            ceased Members of Congress (00–0215–0–1–
15
             801);
                 "Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation
16
17
             Fund (16–4204–0–3–601);
18
                 "Salaries of Article III judges;
                 "Washington Metropolitan Area Transit
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20
            Authority, interest payments (46–0300–0–1–
21
             401);
22
             "(8) the following noncredit special, revolving,
23
        or trust-revolving funds:
   Coinage profit fund (20–5811–0–2–803);
24
25
                 "Comptroller of the Currency;
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1	"Director of the Office of Thrift Super-
2	vision;
3	"Exchange Stabilization Fund (20–4444–
4	0-3-155);
5	"Federal Housing Finance Board;
6	"Foreign Military Sales trust fund (11–
7	82232-0-7-155);
8	"National Credit Union Administration,
9	central liquidating facility (25-4470-0-3-373);
10	"National Credit Union Administration,
11	credit union insurance fund (25–4468–0–3–
12	373);
13	"National Credit Union Administration op-
14	erating fund (25–4056–0–3–373); and
15	"Resolution Trust Corporation Revolving
16	Fund (22–4055–0–3–373);
17	"(9) Thrift Savings Fund;
18	"(10) appropriations for the District of Colum-
19	bia to the extent they are appropriations of locally
20	raised funds;
21	"(11)(A) any amount paid as regular unemploy-
22	ment compensation by a State from its account in
23	the Unemployment Trust Fund (established by sec-
24	tion 904(a) of the Social Security Act):

1 "(B) any advance made to a State from the 2 Federal unemployment account (established by sec-3 tion 904(g) of such Act) under title XII of such Act 4 and any advance appropriated to the Federal unem-5 ployment account pursuant to section 1203 of such 6 Act; and 7 "(C) any payment made from the Federal Em-8 ployees Compensation Account (as established under 9 section 909 of such Act) for the purpose of carrying 10 out chapter 85 of title 5, United States Code, and 11 funds appropriated or transferred to or otherwise 12 deposited in such Account; and 13 "(12)(A) FDIC, Bank Insurance Fund (51– 14 4064-0-3-373); 15 "(B) FDIC, FSLIC Resolution Fund (51– 16 4065-0-3-373); and 17 "(C) FDIC, Savings Association Insurance 18 Fund (51–4066–0–3–373). "(c) Federal Retirement and Disability Ac-19 20 COUNTS.—The following Federal retirement and disability 21 accounts shall be exempt from reduction under any order issued under this part: 22 23 "Civil service retirement and disability fund

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(24-8135-0-7-602).

"Black Lung Disability Trust Fund (20–8144– 1 2 0-7-601). 3 "Foreign Service Retirement and Disability 4 Fund (19–8186–0–7–602). 5 "District of Columbia Judicial Retirement and 6 Survivors Annuity Fund (20–8212–0–7–602). 7 "Judicial Survivors' Annuities Fund (10–8110– 8 0-7-602). "Payments to the Railroad Retirement Ac-9 10 counts (60–0113–0–1–601). 11 "Tax Court Judges Survivors Annuity Fund 12 (23-8115-0-7-602). 13 "Employees Life Insurance Fund (24–8424–0– 14 8-602). "(d) Federal Administrative Expenses.— 15 "(1) Notwithstanding any provision of law 16 17 other than paragraph (3), administrative expenses 18 incurred by the departments and agencies, including 19 independent agencies, of the Government in connec-20 tion with any program, project, activity, or account 21 shall be subject to reduction pursuant to any seques-22 tration order, without regard to any exemption, ex-23 ception, limitation, or special rule otherwise applica-24 ble with respect to such program, project, activity, 25 or account, and regardless of whether the program, project, activity, or account is self-supporting and does not receive appropriations.

> "(2) Payments made by the Government to reimburse or match administrative costs incurred by a State or political subdivision under or in connection with any program, project, activity, or account shall not be considered administrative expenses of the Government for purposes of this section, and shall be subject to sequestration to the extent (and only to the extent) that other payments made by the Government under or in connection with that program, project, activity, or account are subject to that reduction or sequestration; except that Federal payments made to a State as reimbursement of administrative costs incurred by that State under or in connection with the unemployment compensation programs specified in subsection (a)(11) shall be subject to reduction or sequestration under this part notwithstanding the exemption otherwise granted to such programs under that subsection.

"(3) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the administrative expenses of the following programs shall be exempt from sequestration:

"(A) Comptroller of the Currency.

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"(B) Federal Deposit Insurance Corpora-
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            tion.
 3
                 "(C) Office of Thrift Supervision.
                 "(D) National Credit Union Administra-
 4
            tion.
                 "(E) National Credit Union Administra-
 6
 7
            tion, central liquidity facility.
 8
                 "(F) Federal Retirement Thrift Invest-
 9
            ment Board.
                 "(G) Resolution Funding Corporation.
10
11
                 "(H) Resolution Trust Corporation.
                 "(I) Board of Governors of the Federal
12
13
            Reserve System.
14
        "(e) Veterans' Programs.—The following pro-
15
   grams shall be exempt from reduction under any order
16
   issued under this part:
17
            "General Post Funds (36–8180–0–7–705).
18
            "Veterans Insurance and Indemnities (36–
19
        0120-0-1-701).
20
            "Service-Disabled Veterans Insurance Funds
21
        (36-4012-0-3-701).
22
            "Veterans Reopened Insurance Fund (36-
23
        4010-0-3-701).
24
            "Servicemembers' Group Life Insurance Fund
        (36-4009-0-3-701).
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- 1 "Post-Vietnam Era Veterans Education Ac-
- 2 count (36–8133–0–7–702).
- 3 "National Service Life Insurance Fund (36–
- 4 8132-0-7-701).
- 5 "United States Government Life Insurance
- 6 Fund (36–8150–0–7–701).
- 7 "Veterans Special Life Insurance Fund (36–
- 8 8455-0-8-701).
- 9 "(f) Optional Exemption of Defense and
- 10 Homeland Security Accounts.—
- 11 "(1) IN GENERAL.—The President may, with
- respect to any defense or homeland security account,
- exempt that account from sequestration or provide
- for a lower uniform percentage reduction than would
- otherwise apply.
- 16 "(2) Limitation.—The President may not use
- the authority provided by paragraph (1) unless the
- 18 President notifies the Congress of the manner in
- which such authority will be exercised on or before
- the date specified in section 254(a) for the budget
- 21 year.".
- 22 SEC. 203. EXCEPTIONS, LIMITATIONS, AND SPECIAL RULES.
- 23 (a) In General.—Section 256 of the Balanced
- 24 Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985 is
- 25 amended to read as follows:

- 1 "SEC. 256. EXCEPTIONS, LIMITATIONS, AND SPECIAL
- 2 RULES.
- 3 "(a) National Wool Act and the Special Milk
- 4 Program.—Automatic spending increases are increases
- 5 in outlays due to changes in indexes in the following pro-
- 6 grams:
- 7 "(1) National Wool Act.
- 8 "(2) Special milk program.
- 9 In those programs all amounts other than the automatic
- 10 spending increases shall be exempt from reduction under
- 11 any sequestration order.
- 12 "(b) Student Loans.—For all student loans under
- 13 part B or D of title IV of the Higher Education Act of
- 14 1965 made during the period when a sequestration order
- 15 under section 254 is in effect as required by section 252
- 16 or 253, origination fees under sections 438(c)(2) and
- 17 455(c) of that Act shall each be increased by 0.50 percent-
- 18 age point.
- 19 "(c) Foster Care and Adoption Assistance
- 20 Programs.—Any sequestration order shall make the re-
- 21 duction otherwise required under the foster care and adop-
- 22 tion assistance programs (established by part E of title
- 23 IV of the Social Security Act) only with respect to pay-
- 24 ments and expenditures made by States in which increases
- 25 in foster care maintenance payment rates or adoption as-
- 26 sistance payment rates (or both) are to take effect during

- 1 the fiscal year involved, and only to the extent that the
- 2 required reduction can be accomplished by applying a uni-
- 3 form percentage reduction to the Federal matching pay-
- 4 ments that each such State would otherwise receive under
- 5 section 474 of that Act (for such fiscal year) for that por-
- 6 tion of the State's payments attributable to the increases
- 7 taking effect during that year. No State's matching pay-
- 8 ments from the Government for foster care maintenance
- 9 payments or for adoption assistance maintenance pay-
- 10 ments may be reduced by a percentage exceeding the ap-
- 11 plicable domestic sequestration percentage. No State may,
- 12 after the date of the enactment of this Act, make any
- 13 change in the timetable for making payments under a
- 14 State plan approved under part E of title IV of the Social
- 15 Security Act which has the effect of changing the fiscal
- 16 year in which expenditures under such part are made.
- 17 "(d) Low-Income Programs.—(1) Benefit pay-
- 18 ments or payments to States or other entities for the pro-
- 19 grams listed in paragraph (2) shall not be reduced by
- 20 more than 2 percent under any sequestration order. When
- 21 reduced under an end-of-session sequestration order, those
- 22 benefit reductions shall occur starting with the payment
- 23 made at the start of January. When reduced under a with-
- 24 in-session sequestration order, those benefit reductions
- 25 shall occur starting with the next periodic payment.

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1
        "(2) The programs referred to in paragraph (1) are
 2
   the following:
 3
            "Child Nutrition (12–3539–0–1–605).
            "Food Stamp Programs (12–3505–0–1–605).
 4
            "Grants to States for Medicaid (75-0512-0-1-
 5
 6
        551).
             "State Children's Health Insurance Fund (75–
 7
 8
        0515-0-1-551).
            "Supplemental Security Income Program (75-
 9
10
        0406-0-1-609).
11
             "Temporary Assistance for Needy Families
        (75-1552-0-1-609).
12
13
             "Special supplemental nutrition program for
14
        women, infants, and children (WIC) (12-3510-0-1-
15
        605).
16
        "(e) Veterans' Medical Care.—The maximum
   permissible reduction in budget authority for Veterans'
   medical care (36–0160–0–1–703) for any fiscal year, pur-
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   suant to an order issued under section 254, shall be 2
20 percent.
        "(f) Federal Retirement Programs.—
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22
             "(1) For each of the programs listed in para-
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        graph (2) and except as provided in paragraph (3),
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        monthly (or other periodic) benefit payments shall
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be reduced by the uniform percentage applicable to

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        direct spending sequestrations for such programs,
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        which shall in no case exceed 2 percent under any
 3
        sequestration order. When reduced under an end-of-
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        session sequestration order, those benefit reductions
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        shall occur starting with the payment made at the
        start of January or 7 weeks after the order is
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 7
        issued, whichever is later. When reduced under a
 8
        within-session sequestration order, those benefit re-
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        ductions shall occur starting with the next periodic
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        payment.
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             "(2) The programs subject to paragraph (1)
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        are:
13
                 "Central Intelligence Agency Retirement
14
             and Disability Fund (56–3400–0–1–054).
15
                 "Comptrollers General Retirement System
             (05-0107-0-1-801).
16
17
                 "Payments to the Foreign Service Retire-
18
            ment and Disability Fund (72–1036–0–1–153).
19
                 "Judicial Officer' Retirement Fund (10-
20
             8122-0-7-602).
                 "Claims Judges' Retirement Fund (10-
21
22
             8124-0-7-602).
23
                 "Pensions for former Presidents (47–
             0105-0-1-802).
24
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1	"National Oceanic and Atmospheric Ad-								
2	ministration Retirement (13–1450–0–1–306).								
3	"Railroad Industry Pension Fund (60–								
4	8011-0-7-601).								
5	"Retired pay, Coast Guard (70–0602–0–1–								
6	403).								
7	"Retirement pay and medical benefits for								
8	commissioned officers, Public Health Service								
9	(75-0379-0-1-551).								
10	"Payments to Civil Service Retirement and								
11	Disability Fund (24–0200–0–1–805).								
12	"Payments to the Foreign Service Retire-								
13	ment and Disability Fund (72–1036–0–1–153)								
14	"Payments to Judiciary Trust Funds (10-								
15	0941-0-1-752).								
16	"(g) Veterans Programs.—To achieve the total								
17	percentage reduction required by any order issued under								
18	this part, the percentage reduction that shall apply to pay-								
19	ments under the following programs shall in no event ex-								
20	ceed 2 percent:								
21	"Canteen Service Revolving Fund (36–4014–0–								
22	3-705).								
23	"Medical Center Research Organizations (36–								
24	4096 0 2 702)								

- "Disability Compensation Benefits (36–0102–
  0–1–701).
  "Education Benefits (36–0137–0–1–702).
  "Vocational Rehabilitation and Employment
- 6 "Pensions Benefits (36–0154–0–1–701).
- 7 "Burial Benefits (36–0139–0–1–701).

Benefits (36–0135–0–1–702).

- 8 "Guaranteed Transitional Housing Loans For
- 9 Homeless Veterans Program Account (36–1119–0–
- 10 1-704).

- "Housing Direct Loan Financing Account (36–
- 12 4127-0-1-704).
- "Housing Guaranteed Loan Financing Account
- 14 (36–4129–0–3–704).
- 15 "Vocational Rehabilitation and Education Di-
- 16 rect Loan Financing Account (36–4259–0–3–702).
- 17 "(h) Military Health and Retirement.—To
- 18 achieve the total percentage reduction in military retire-
- 19 ment required by any order issued under this part, the
- 20 percentage reduction that shall apply to payments under
- 21 the Military retirement fund (97-8097-0-7-602), pay-
- 22 ments to the military retirement fund (97–0040–0–1–
- $23\,$  054), and the Defense Health Program (97–0130–0–1–
- 24 051) shall in no event exceed 2 percent.
- 25 "(i) Medicare Program.—

1 "(1) CALCULATION OF REDUCTION IN INDI-2 VIDUAL PAYMENT AMOUNTS.—To achieve the total 3 percentage reduction in those programs required by 4 any order issued under this part, the percentage re-5 duction that shall apply to payments under the 6 health insurance programs under title XVIII of the Social Security Act (other than payments described 7 8 in section 255(a)(2)) that are subject to such order 9 for services furnished after any sequestration order 10 is issued shall be such that the reduction made in 11 payments under that order shall achieve the required 12 total percentage reduction in those payments for 13 that fiscal year as determined on a 12-month basis. 14 However, the percentage reduction under any such program shall in no case exceed 2 percent under any 15 16 sequestration order.

- "(2) TIMING OF APPLICATION OF REDUC-TIONS.—If a reduction is made under paragraph (1) in payment amounts pursuant to a sequestration order, the reduction shall be applied to payment for services furnished after the effective date of the order.
- "(3) NO INCREASE IN BENEFICIARY CHARGES IN ASSIGNMENT-RELATED CASES.—If a reduction in payment amounts is made under paragraph (1) for

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1 services for which payment under part B of title 2 XVIII of the Social Security Act is made on the 3 of an assignment described in basis section 4 1842(b)(3)(B)(ii), in accordance with section 5 1842(b)(6)(B), or under the procedure described in 6 section 1870(f)(1) of such Act, the person furnishing 7 the services shall be considered to have accepted 8 payment of the reasonable charge for the services, 9 less any reduction in payment amount made pursu-10 ant to a sequestration order, as payment in full.

"(4) APPLICATION TO PARTS C AND D.—The reductions otherwise required under parts C and D of title XVIII of the Social Security Act with respect to a fiscal year shall be applied to the calendar year that begins after the end of the fiscal year to which the applicable sequestration order applies.

### "(j) Federal Pay.—

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"(1) IN GENERAL.—For purposes of any order issued under section 254, new budget authority to pay Federal personnel shall be reduced by the applicable uniform percentage, but no sequestration order may reduce or have the effect of reducing the rate of pay to which any individual is entitled under any statutory pay system (as increased by any amount payable under section 5304 of title 5, United States

1	Code, or section 302 of the Federal Employees Pay
2	Comparability Act of 1990) or the rate of any ele-
3	ment of military pay to which any individual is enti-
4	tled under title 37, United States Code, or any in-
5	crease in rates of pay which is scheduled to take ef-
6	fect under section 5303 of title 5, United States
7	Code, section 1009 of title 37, United States Code,
8	or any other provision of law.
9	"(2) Definitions.—For purposes of this sub-
10	section:
11	"(A) The term 'statutory pay system' shall
12	have the meaning given that term in section
13	5302(1) of title 5, United States Code.
14	"(B) The term 'elements of military pay
15	means—
16	"(i) the elements of compensation of
17	members of the uniformed services speci-
18	fied in section 1009 of title 37, United
19	States Code,
20	"(ii) allowances provided members of
21	the uniformed services under sections 403a
22	and 405 of such title, and
23	"(iii) cadet pay and midshipman pay
24	under section 203(c) of such title.

1	"(C) The term 'uniformed services' shall
2	have the meaning given that term in section
3	101(3) of title 37, United States Code.
4	"(k) Child Support Enforcement Program.—
5	Any sequestration order shall accomplish the full amount
6	of any required reduction in expenditures under sections
7	455 and 458 of the Social Security Act by reducing the
8	Federal matching rate for State administrative costs
9	under such program, as specified (for the fiscal year in-
10	volved) in section 455(a) of such Act, to the extent nec-
11	essary to reduce such expenditures by that amount.
12	"(l) Extended Unemployment Compensation.—
13	(1) A State may reduce each weekly benefit payment made
14	under the Federal-State Extended Unemployment Com-
15	pensation Act of 1970 for any week of unemployment oc-
16	curring during any period with respect to which payments
17	are reduced under an order issued under this title by a
18	percentage not to exceed the percentage by which the Fed-
19	eral payment to the State under section 204 of such Act
20	is to be reduced for such week as a result of such order.
21	"(2) A reduction by a State in accordance with sub-
22	paragraph (A) shall not be considered as a failure to fulfill
23	the requirements of section 3304(a)(11) of the Internal
24	Revenue Code of 1954.
25	"(m) Commodity Credit Corporation.—

"(1) Powers and authorities of the com-MODITY CREDIT CORPORATION.—This title shall not restrict the Commodity Credit Corporation in the discharge of its authority and responsibility as a cor-poration to buy and sell commodities in world trade, to use the proceeds as a revolving fund to meet other obligations and otherwise operate as a corpora-tion, the purpose for which it was created.

"(2) Reduction in Payments and loan eligibility under any contract entered into with a person by the Commodity Credit Corporation prior to the time any sequestration order has been issued shall not be reduced by an order subsequently issued. Subject to subparagraph (B), after any sequestration order is issued for a fiscal year, any cash payments made by the Commodity Credit Corporation—

"(i) under the terms of any one-year contract entered into in or after such fiscal year and after the issuance of the order; and

"(ii) out of an entitlement account,
to any person (including any producer, lender, or
guarantee entity) shall be subject to reduction under
the order.

"(B) Each contract entered into with producers or producer cooperatives with respect to a particular crop of a commodity and subject to reduction under subparagraph (A) shall be reduced in accordance with the same terms and conditions. If some, but not all, contracts applicable to a crop of a commodity have been entered into prior to the issuance of any sequestration order, the order shall provide that the necessary reduction in payments under contracts applicable to the commodity be uniformly applied to all contracts for succeeding crops of the commodity, under the authority provided in paragraph (3).

- "(3) Delayed reduction in outlays per-Missible.—Notwithstanding any other provision of this title, if any sequestration order is issued with respect to a fiscal year, any reduction under the order applicable to contracts described in paragraph (2) may provide for reductions in outlays for the account involved to occur in the fiscal years following the fiscal year to which the order applies.
- "(4) UNIFORM PERCENTAGE RATE OF REDUC-TION AND OTHER LIMITATIONS.—All reductions described in paragraph (2) that are required to be

1	made in connection with any sequestration order
2	with respect to a fiscal year—
3	"(A) shall be made so as to ensure that
4	outlays for each program, project, activity, or
5	account involved are reduced by a percentage
6	rate that is uniform for all such programs,
7	projects, activities, and accounts, and may not
8	be made so as to achieve a percentage rate of
9	reduction in any such item exceeding the rate
10	specified in the order; and
11	"(B) with respect to commodity price sup-
12	port and income protection programs, shall be
13	made in such manner and under such proce-
14	dures as will attempt to ensure that—
15	"(i) uncertainty as to the scope of
16	benefits under any such program is mini-
17	mized;
18	"(ii) any instability in market prices
19	for agricultural commodities resulting from
20	the reduction is minimized; and
21	"(iii) normal production and mar-
22	keting relationships among agricultural
23	commodities (including both contract and
24	non-contract commodities) are not dis-
25	torted.

- 1 In meeting the criterion set out in clause (iii) 2 of subparagraph (B) of the preceding sentence, 3 the President shall take into consideration that 4 reductions under an order may apply to programs for two or more agricultural commodities 6 that use the same type of production or mar-7 keting resources or that are alternative com-8 modities among which a producer could choose 9 in making annual production decisions.
- "(5) CERTAIN AUTHORITY NOT TO BE LIMITED.—Nothing in this title shall limit or reduce in
  any way any appropriation that provides the Commodity Credit Corporation with funds to cover the
  Corporation's net realized losses.
- "(n) Postal Service Fund.—Notwithstanding any other provision of law, any sequestration of the Postal Service Fund shall be accomplished by a payment from that Fund to the General Fund of the Treasury, and the Postmaster General of the United States shall make the full amount of that payment during the fiscal year to which the presidential sequestration order applies.
- 22 "(o) Effects of Sequestration.—The effects of23 sequestration shall be as follows:
- 24 "(1) Budgetary resources sequestered from any 25 account other than an entitlement trust, special, or

- revolving fund account shall revert to the Treasury and be permanently canceled.
  - "(2) Except as otherwise provided, the same percentage sequestration shall apply to all programs, projects, and activities within a budget account (with programs, projects, and activities as delineated in the appropriation Act or accompanying report for the relevant fiscal year covering that account, or for accounts not included in appropriation Acts, as delineated in the most recently submitted President's budget).
    - "(3) Administrative regulations or similar actions implementing a sequestration shall be made within 120 days of the sequestration order. To the extent that formula allocations differ at different levels of budgetary resources within an account, program, project, or activity, the sequestration shall be interpreted as producing a lower total appropriation, with that lower appropriation being obligated as though it had been the pre-sequestration appropriation and no sequestration had occurred.
    - "(4) Except as otherwise provided, obligations in sequestered direct spending accounts shall be reduced in the fiscal year in which a sequestration occurs and in all succeeding fiscal years.

- 1 "(5) If an automatic spending increase is se-2 questered, the increase (in the applicable index) that 3 was disregarded as a result of that sequestration
- 4 shall not be taken into account in any subsequent
- 5 fiscal year.
- 6 "(6) Except as otherwise provided, sequestra-
- 7 tion in accounts for which obligations are indefinite
- 8 shall be taken in a manner to ensure that obliga-
- 9 tions in the fiscal year of a sequestration and suc-
- 10 ceeding fiscal years are reduced, from the level that
- would actually have occurred, by the applicable se-
- 12 questration percentage.".
- 13 (b) Conforming Amendment.—The table of con-
- 14 tents set forth in 250(c) of the Balanced Budget and
- 15 Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985 is amended by
- 16 amending the item relating to section 256 to read as fol-
- 17 lows:

"Sec. 256. Exceptions, limitations, and special rules.".

### 18 SEC. 204. POINT OF ORDER.

- 19 (a) Entitlement Point of Order.—Section 312
- 20 of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974 is amended by
- 21 adding at the end the following new subsection:
- 22 "(g) Entitlement Point of Order.—It shall not
- 23 be in order in the House of Representatives or the Senate
- 24 to consider any bill, joint resolution, amendment, or con-
- 25 ference report that—

1	"(1) increases aggregate level of direct spending
2	for any ensuing fiscal year; or
3	"(2) includes any provision that has the effect
4	of modifying the application of section 252A of the
5	Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control
6	Act of 1985 to any entitlement program subject to
7	sequestration or exempt from sequestration under
8	such Act.".
9	SEC. 205. TECHNICAL AND CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.
10	The Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control
11	Act of 1985 is amended as follows:
12	(1) Section 251(a)(1) is amended by inserting
13	", section 252A," after "section 252".
14	(2) Section $254(c)(4)(B)$ is amended by insert-
15	ing "or section 252A" after "section 252".
16	(3) Section 254(c) is amended by redesignating
17	paragraph (5) as paragraph (6) and by inserting
18	after paragraph (4) the following new paragraph:
19	"(5) Direct spending control sequestra-
20	TION REPORTS.—The preview reports shall set forth,
21	for the current year and the budget year, estimates
22	for each of the following:
23	"(A) The total level of direct spending for
24	all programs, projects, and activities (excluding
25	social security).

- 1 "(B) The sequestration percentage or (if 2 the required sequestration percentage is greater 3 than the maximum allowable percentage) per-4 centages necessary to comply with section 5 252A.".
  - (4) Section 254(f) is amended by redesignating paragraphs (4) and (5) as paragraphs (5) and (6) and by inserting after paragraph (3) the following new paragraph:
  - "(4) DIRECT SPENDING CONTROL SEQUESTRATION REPORTS.—The final reports shall contain all the information required in the direct spending control sequestration preview reports. In addition, these reports shall contain, for the budget year, for each account to be sequestered, estimates of the baseline level of sequesterable budgetary resources and resulting outlays and the amount of budgetary resources to be sequestered and resulting outlay reductions. The reports shall also contain estimates of the effects on outlays of the sequestration in each out-year for direct spending programs.".
- 22 (5) Section 258C(a)(1) is amended by inserting 23 ", 252A," after "section 252".

1	(6)	Section	275(b)	is	amended	by	striking

- 2 "2002" and inserting "2018" and by striking the
- 3 second sentence thereof.
- 4 SEC. 206. ESTABLISHMENT OF BUDGET PROTECTION MAN-
- 5 DATORY ACCOUNT.
- 6 Title III of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974
- 7 (as amended by section 521) is further amended by adding
- 8 at the end the following new section:
- 9 "BUDGET PROTECTION MANDATORY ACCOUNT
- 10 "Sec. 320. (a) Establishment of Account.—The
- 11 chairman of the Committee on the Budget of the House
- 12 of Representatives and of the Senate shall each maintain
- 13 an account to be known as the 'Budget Protection Manda-
- 14 tory Account'. The Account shall be divided into entries
- 15 corresponding to the House or Senate committees, as ap-
- 16 plicable, that received allocations under section 302(a) in
- 17 the most recently adopted concurrent resolution on the
- 18 budget, except that it shall not include the Committee on
- 19 Appropriations of that House and each entry shall consist
- 20 of the 'First Year Budget Protection Balance' and the
- 21 'Five Year Budget Protection Balance'.
- 22 "(b) Components.—Each entry shall consist only of
- 23 amounts credited to it under subsection (c). No entry of
- 24 a negative amount shall be made.
- 25 "(c) Crediting of Amounts to Account.—(1)
- 26 Whenever a Member or Senator, as the case may be, offers

- 1 an amendment to a bill that reduces the amount of man-
- 2 datory budget authority provided either under current law
- 3 or proposed to be provided by the bill under consideration,
- 4 that Member or Senator may state the portion of such
- 5 reduction achieved in the first year covered by the most
- 6 recently adopted concurrent resolution on the budget and
- 7 in addition the portion of such reduction achieved in the
- 8 first five years covered by the most recently adopted con-
- 9 current resolution on the budget that shall be—
- 10 "(A) credited to the First Year Budget Protec-
- tion Balance and the Five Year Budget Protection
- Balance in the House or Senate, as applicable;
- "(B) used to offset an increase in other new
- budget authority;
- 15 "(C) allowed to remain within the applicable
- section 302(a) allocation; or
- "(D) used to offset a decrease in receipts.
- 18 If no such statement is made, the amount of reduction
- 19 in new budget authority resulting from the amendment
- 20 shall be credited to the First Year Budget Protection Bal-
- 21 ance and the Five Year Budget Protection Balance, as ap-
- 22 plicable, if the amendment is agreed to.
- "(2) Except as provided by paragraph (3), the chair-
- 24 man of the Committee on the Budget of the House or Sen-
- 25 ate, as applicable, shall, upon the engrossment of any bill,

- 1 other than an appropriation bill, by the House or Senate,
- 2 as applicable, credit to the applicable entry balances
- 3 amounts of new budget authority and outlays equal to the
- 4 net amounts of reductions in budget authority and in out-
- 5 lays resulting from amendments agreed to by that House
- 6 to that bill.
- 7 "(3) When computing the net amounts of reductions
- 8 in budget authority and in outlays resulting from amend-
- 9 ments agreed to by the House or Senate, as applicable,
- 10 to a bill, the chairman of the Committee on the Budget
- 11 of that House shall only count those portions of such
- 12 amendments agreed to that were so designated by the
- 13 Members or Senators offering such amendments as
- 14 amounts to be credited to the First Year Budget Protec-
- 15 tion Balance and the Five Year Budget Protection Bal-
- 16 ance, or that fall within the last sentence of paragraph
- 17 (1).
- 18 "(4) The chairman of the Committee on the Budget
- 19 of the House and of the Senate shall each maintain a run-
- 20 ning tally of the amendments adopted reflecting increases
- 21 and decreases of budget authority in the bill as reported
- 22 to its House. This tally shall be available to Members or
- 23 Senators during consideration of any bill by that House.
- 24 "(d) Calculation of Lock-Box Savings in
- 25 House and Senate.—For the purposes of enforcing sec-

- 1 tion 302(a), upon the engrossment of any bill, other than
- 2 an appropriation bill, by the House or Senate, as applica-
- 3 ble, the amount of budget authority and outlays calculated
- 4 pursuant to subsection (c)(3) shall be counted against the
- 5 302(a) allocation provided to the applicable committee or
- 6 committees of that House which reported the bill as if the
- 7 amount calculated pursuant to subsection (c)(3) was in-
- 8 cluded in the bill just engrossed.
- 9 "(e) Definition.—As used in this section, the term
- 10 'appropriation bill' means any general or special appro-
- 11 priation bill, and any bill or joint resolution making sup-
- 12 plemental, deficiency, or continuing appropriations
- 13 through the end of fiscal year 2009 or any subsequent fis-
- 14 cal year, as the case may be.".

# 15 Subtitle B—Discretionary

## 16 **Spending Limits**

- 17 SEC. 211. ENFORCING DISCRETIONARY SPENDING LIMITS.
- 18 (a) DISCRETIONARY SPENDING LIMITS.—Sections
- 19 251(b) and (c) of the Balanced Budget and Emergency
- 20 Deficit Control of Act of 1985 are amended to read as
- 21 follows:
- 22 "(b) Discretionary Spending Limit.—As used in
- 23 this part, the term 'discretionary spending limit' means—
- 24 "(1) with respect to fiscal year 2009—

1	"(A) $$926,378,000,000$ in new budget au-
2	thority of which no more than
3	\$344,775,000,000 shall be for the nondefense
4	category; and
5	"(B) \$992,720,000,000 in outlays of which
6	no more than \$376,020,000,000 shall be for the
7	nondefense category;
8	"(2) with respect to fiscal year 2010—
9	"(A) \$946,503,000,000 in new budget au-
10	thority of which no more than
11	\$404,483,000,000 shall be for the nondefense
12	category; and
13	"(B) \$1,006,518,000,000 in outlays of
14	which no more than \$436,940,000,000 shall be
15	for the nondefense category;
16	"(3) with respect to fiscal year 2011—
17	"(A) $$969,387,000,000$ in new budget au-
18	thority of which no more than
19	\$421,343,000,000 shall be for the nondefense
20	category; and
21	"(B) $$1,024,601,000,000$ in outlays of
22	which no more than \$469,240,000,000 shall be
23	for the nondefense category;
24	"(4) with respect to fiscal year 2012—

1	"(A) $$992,727,000,000$ in new budget au-
2	thority of which no more than
3	\$435,814,000,000 shall be for the nondefense
4	category; and
5	"(B) \$1,034,486,000,000 in outlays of
6	which no more than \$485,720,000,000 shall be
7	for the nondefense category; and
8	"(5) with respect to fiscal year 2013—
9	"(A) $$1,016,876,000,000$ in new budget
10	authority of which no more than
11	\$451,015,000,000 shall be for the nondefense
12	category; and
13	"(B) \$1,061,007,000,000 in outlays of
14	which no more than \$501,500,000,000 shall be
15	for the nondefense category;".
16	(b) Discretionary Spending Limit Point of
17	ORDER.—Section 312 of the Congressional Budget Act of
18	1974 (as amended by section 214(a)) is further amended
19	by adding at the end the following new subsection:
20	"(h) Discretionary Spending Limit Point of
21	ORDER.—It shall not be in order in the House of Rep-
22	resentatives or the Senate to consider any bill, joint resolu-
23	tion, amendment, or conference report that—
24	"(1) increases the discretionary spending limits
25	for any ensuing fiscal year after the budget year; or

1 "(2	) would	cause	the	discretionary	spending
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- 2 limits for the budget year to be breached.".
- 3 (c) Advance Appropriation Point of Order.—
- 4 Section 312 of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974 (as
- 5 amended by this section) is further amended by adding
- 6 at the end the following new subsection:
- 7 "(i) Advance Appropriation Point of Order.—
- 8 It shall not be in order in the House of Representatives
- 9 or the Senate to consider any appropriation bill or joint
- 10 resolution, or amendment thereto or conference report
- 11 thereon, that provides advance discretionary new budget
- 12 authority that first becomes available for any fiscal year
- 13 after the budget year at an amount for any program,
- 14 project, or activity above the amount of appropriations for
- 15 fiscal year 2007 for such program, project, or activity.".
- 16 SEC. 212. ESTABLISHMENT OF BUDGET PROTECTION DIS-
- 17 **CRETIONARY ACCOUNT.**
- 18 (a) Budget Protection Discretionary Ac-
- 19 COUNT.—Title III of the Congressional Budget Act of
- 20 1974 (as amended by section 206) is further amended by
- 21 adding at the end the following new section:
- 22 "BUDGET PROTECTION DISCRETIONARY ACCOUNT
- "Sec. 321. (a) Establishment of Account.—The
- 24 chairman of the Committee on the Budget of the House
- 25 of Representatives and of the Senate shall each maintain
- 26 an account to be known as the 'Budget Protection Discre-

- 1 tionary Account'. The Account shall be divided into entries
- 2 corresponding to the subcommittees of the Committee on
- 3 Appropriations of that House and each entry shall consist
- 4 of the 'Budget Protection Balance'.
- 5 "(b) Components.—Each entry shall consist only of
- 6 amounts credited to it under subsection (c). No entry of
- 7 a negative amount shall be made.
- 8 "(c) Crediting of Amounts to Account.—(1)
- 9 Whenever a Member or Senator, as the case may be, offers
- 10 an amendment to an appropriation bill to reduce new
- 11 budget authority in any account, that Member or Senator
- 12 may state the portion of such reduction that shall be—
- "(A) credited to the Budget Protection Balance;
- 14 "(B) used to offset an increase in new budget
- authority in any other account; or
- 16 "(C) allowed to remain within the applicable
- section 302(b) suballocation.
- 18 If no such statement is made, the amount of reduction
- 19 in new budget authority resulting from the amendment
- 20 shall be credited to the Budget Protection Balance, as ap-
- 21 plicable, if the amendment is agreed to.
- 22 "(2) Except as provided by paragraph (3), the chair-
- 23 man of the Committee on the Budget of the House or Sen-
- 24 ate, as applicable, shall, upon the engrossment of any ap-
- 25 propriation bill by the House or Senate, as applicable,

- 1 credit to the applicable entry balances amounts of new
- 2 budget authority and outlays equal to the net amounts of
- 3 reductions in budget authority and in outlays resulting
- 4 from amendments agreed to by that House to that bill.
- 5 "(3) When computing the net amounts of reductions
- 6 in new budget authority and in outlays resulting from
- 7 amendments agreed to by the House or Senate, as applica-
- 8 ble, to an appropriation bill, the chairman of the Com-
- 9 mittee on the Budget of that House shall only count those
- 10 portions of such amendments agreed to that were so des-
- 11 ignated by the Members offering such amendments as
- 12 amounts to be credited to the Budget Protection Balance,
- 13 or that fall within the last sentence of paragraph (1).
- 14 "(4) The chairman of the Committee on the Budget
- 15 of the House and of the Senate shall each maintain a run-
- 16 ning tally of the amendments adopted reflecting increases
- 17 and decreases of budget authority in the bill as reported
- 18 to its House. This tally shall be available to Members or
- 19 Senators during consideration of any bill by that House.
- 20 "(d) Calculation of Lock-Box Savings in
- 21 House and Senate.—(1) For the purposes of enforcing
- 22 section 302(a), upon the engrossment of any appropriation
- 23 bill by the House or Senate, as applicable, the amount of
- 24 budget authority and outlays calculated pursuant to sub-
- 25 section (c)(3) shall be counted against the 302(a) alloca-

- 1 tion provided to the Committee on Appropriations as if
- 2 the amount calculated pursuant to subsection (c)(3) was
- 3 included in the bill just engrossed.
- 4 "(2) For purposes of enforcing section 302(b), upon
- 5 the engrossment of any appropriation bill by the House
- 6 or Senate, as applicable, the 302(b) allocation provided to
- 7 the subcommittee for the bill just engrossed shall be
- 8 deemed to have been reduced by the amount of budget
- 9 authority and outlays calculated, pursuant to subsection
- 10 (c)(3).
- 11 "(e) Definition.—As used in this section, the term
- 12 'appropriation bill' means any general or special appro-
- 13 priation bill, and any bill or joint resolution making sup-
- 14 plemental, deficiency, or continuing appropriations
- 15 through the end of fiscal year 2010 or any subsequent fis-
- 16 cal year, as the case may be.".
- 17 (b) Conforming Amendment.—The table of con-
- 18 tents set forth in section 1(b) of the Congressional Budget
- 19 and Impoundment Control Act of 1974 is amended by in-
- 20 serting after the item relating to section 319 the following
- 21 new items:
  - "Sec. 320. Budget protection mandatory account.
  - "Sec. 321. Budget protection discretionary account.".

#### 22 SEC. 213. REVENUE ADJUSTMENT.

- If an amendment is designated to be used to offset
- 24 a decrease in receipts for a fiscal year pursuant to section

1	320(c)(1)(D) or section $321(c)(1)(D)$ of the Congressional
2	Budget Act of 1974, then the applicable level of revenues
3	for such fiscal year for purposes of section 311(a) of such
4	Act shall be reduced by the amount of such amendment.
5	Subtitle C—Long-Term Unfunded
6	Obligations
7	SEC. 221. LONG-TERM UNFUNDED OBLIGATIONS.
8	(a) In General.—Title IV of the Congressional
9	Budget Act of 1974 is amended by adding at the end the
10	following:
11	"PART C—LONG-TERM UNFUNDED OBLIGATIONS
12	"SEC. 441. ANALYSIS OF LONG-TERM UNFUNDED OBLIGA-
13	TIONS.
	TIONS.  "Beginning in fiscal year 2009, the President's budg-
13 14 15	
14 15	"Beginning in fiscal year 2009, the President's budg-
14 15 16	"Beginning in fiscal year 2009, the President's budget submission shall include an analysis of long-term un-
14 15 16 17	"Beginning in fiscal year 2009, the President's budget submission shall include an analysis of long-term unfunded obligations. This analysis shall include:
14 15 16 17	"Beginning in fiscal year 2009, the President's budget submission shall include an analysis of long-term unfunded obligations. This analysis shall include:  "(1) An analysis of the impact of long-term un-
14	"Beginning in fiscal year 2009, the President's budget submission shall include an analysis of long-term unfunded obligations. This analysis shall include:  "(1) An analysis of the impact of long-term unfunded obligations in applicable entitlement pro-
14 15 16 17 18	"Beginning in fiscal year 2009, the President's budget submission shall include an analysis of long-term unfunded obligations. This analysis shall include:  "(1) An analysis of the impact of long-term unfunded obligations in applicable entitlement programs on the long-term level of unified budget out-
14 15 16 17 18 19 20	"Beginning in fiscal year 2009, the President's budget submission shall include an analysis of long-term unfunded obligations. This analysis shall include:  "(1) An analysis of the impact of long-term unfunded obligations in applicable entitlement programs on the long-term level of unified budget outlays and the unified budget surplus or deficit, in re-
14 15 16 17 18 19 20	"Beginning in fiscal year 2009, the President's budget submission shall include an analysis of long-term unfunded obligations. This analysis shall include:  "(1) An analysis of the impact of long-term unfunded obligations in applicable entitlement programs on the long-term level of unified budget outlays and the unified budget surplus or deficit, in relation to the projected level of the Gross Domestic

1	increases the long-term unfunded obligation in any
2	applicable group of entitlement program.
3	"(3) An analysis of the impact of legislation
4	proposed in the President's budget on the long-term
5	unfunded obligation in any applicable entitlement
6	program.
7	"SEC. 442. POINT OF ORDER AGAINST LEGISLATION IN-
8	CREASING LONG-TERM UNFUNDED OBLIGA-
9	TIONS.
10	"It shall not be in order in the House of Representa-
11	tives or in the Senate to consider any bill, joint resolution,
12	motion, amendment, or conference report that would in-
13	crease the long-term unfunded obligation in any applicable
14	group of entitlement programs.
15	"SEC. 443. STANDARD FOR DETERMINING INCREASE IN
16	LONG-TERM UNFUNDED OBLIGATION.
17	"For the purpose of this part, legislation shall be con-
18	sidered to increase the long-term unfunded obligation of
19	an applicable group of entitlement programs if it either—
20	"(1) increases the excess of the discounted
21	present value of the expenditures of programs in the
22	group above the discounted present value of the
23	dedicated receipts of programs in the group over a
24	long-term estimating period by more than an appli-
25	cable threshold; or

1	"(2) increases the dollar level of the expendi-
2	tures of programs in the group above the dedicated
3	receipts of programs in the group above the dedi-
4	cated receipts of programs in the group in the last
5	year of the estimating period by more than the ap-
6	plicable threshold.
7	"SEC. 444. LONG-TERM UNFUNDED OBLIGATION ANALYSES
8	BY CONGRESSIONAL BUDGET OFFICE.
9	"The Director of the Congressional Budget Office
10	shall, to the extent practicable, prepare for each bill or
11	resolution of a public character reported by any committee
12	of the House of Representatives or the Senate (except the
13	Committee on Appropriations of each House), and submit
14	to such committee—
15	"(1) an estimate of any increase of the long-
16	term unfunded obligation of any applicable entitle-
17	ment program which would be incurred in carrying
18	out such bill or resolution as measured by the in-
19	crease of the excess of the discounted present value
20	of the expenditures of such program above the dis-
21	counted present value of the dedicated receipts of
22	such program over a long-term estimating period by
23	more than an applicable threshold; and
24	"(2) an estimate of any increase in the dollar
25	level of the expenditures of such program above the

1	dedicated receipts of such program above the dedi-
2	cated receipts of such program in the last year of
3	the estimating period by more than the applicable
4	threshold.
5	The estimates and description so submitted shall be in-
6	cluded in the report accompanying such bill or resolution
7	if timely submitted to such committee before such report
8	is filed.
9	"SEC. 445. DEFINITIONS.
10	"As used in this part—
11	"(1) the term 'applicable entitlement program
12	shall be defined as any one of the following pro-
13	grams:
14	"(A) Old Age, Survivors, and Disability In-
15	surance.
16	"(B) Medicare.
17	"(C) Civilian retirement and disability
18	(combined Civil Service Retirement System and
19	Federal Employees Retirement System).
20	"(D) Foreign Service Retirement and Dis-
21	ability (combined Foreign Service Retirement
22	and Disability System and Foreign Service Pen-
23	sion System).
24	"(E) Retired Employees Health Benefits.
25	"(F) Military Retirement System.

1	"(G) Uniformed Services Retiree Health
2	Care System.
3	"(H) Railroad Retirement System (com-
4	bined Rail Industry Pension Fund, Social Secu-
5	rity Equivalent Benefit Account, and National
6	Railroad Retirement Investment Trust).
7	"(I) Supplemental Security Income (SSI).
8	"(J) For estimates made on or after Janu-
9	ary 1, 2008, veterans disability compensation.
10	"(K) Any other entitlement program with
11	regularly available long-term estimates.
12	"(2) The term 'entitlement program with regu-
13	larly available long-term estimates' means a program
14	for which the Director of the Congressional Budget
15	Office, in consultation with the Committees on the
16	Budget of the House of Representatives and the
17	Senate and the Director of the Office of Manage-
18	ment and Budget, has determined that it is feasible
19	to make long-term estimates of expenditures and
20	dedicated receipts based on explicit demographic,
21	economic, and other estimating assumptions. The
22	Director shall notify the House and Senate Commit-
23	tees on the Budget in writing, whenever he or she
24	makes such a determination.

1	"(3) The term 'applicable group of entitlement
2	programs' shall be defined as any of the following:
3	"(A) Old Age, Survivors, and Disability In-
4	surance.
5	"(B) All applicable entitlement programs
6	except Old Age, Survivors, and Disability Insur-
7	ance.
8	"(4) The term 'long-term estimating period'
9	shall be defined as 75 years, starting with the cur-
10	rent year, for all applicable entitlement programs ex-
11	cept for Old Age, Survivors, and Disability Insur-
12	ance. For Old Age, Survivors, and Disability Insur-
13	ance, the term shall be defined as the infinite period
14	of years utilized in the most recent annual report of
15	the Board of Trustees provided pursuant to section
16	201(c)(2) of the Social Security Act.
17	"(5) The term 'last year of the estimating pe-
18	riod' shall be defined as the 75th year of the long-
19	term estimating period.
20	"(6) The term 'dedicated receipts' shall be de-
21	fined, for all applicable entitlement programs other
22	than Medicare, as taxes and fees received from the
23	public, payments received from Federal agencies on
24	behalf of Federal agency employees who are partici-
25	pants in the program, transfers received by the pro-

1 gram under section 7(c)(2) of the Railroad Retire-2 ment Act of 1974 (45 U.S.C. 231f(c)(2)), and trans-3 fers from the general fund of amounts equivalent to 4 income tax receipts under section 86 of the Internal 5 Revenue Code. Dedicated receipts shall not include 6 payments from the general fund to amortize a pro-7 gram's unfunded liability or payments of interest on 8 a program's trust fund holdings. For Medicare, 9 'dedicated receipts' shall be defined according to sec-10 tion 801(c)(3) of the Medicare Prescription Drug, 11 Improvement, and Modernization Act of 2003.

"(7) The term 'expenditures' shall be defined, for all applicable entitlement programs other than Medicare, to include benefit payments, administrative expenses to the extent paid from a dedicated fund, and transfers to other programs made under section 7(c)(2) of the Railroad Retirement Act of 1974 (45 U.S.C. 231f(c)(2)). For Medicare, 'expenditures' shall be defined according to section 801(c)(4) of the Medicare prescription Drug, Improvement, and Modernization Act of 2003.

- "(8) The term 'applicable threshold' shall be defined as:
- 24 "(A) For a group of applicable entitlement 25 programs over a long-term estimating period—

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1	"(i) 0.02 percent of the present value
2	of the taxable payroll of the group of pro-
3	grams over the estimating period, for legis-
4	lation affecting Old Age, Survivors, and
5	Disability Insurance or Medicare; and
6	"(ii) 1 percent of the present value of
7	the expenditures over the estimating period
8	of the programs in the group that are af-
9	fected by the legislation.
10	"(B) For a group of applicable entitlement
11	programs in the last year of the estimating pe-
12	riod—
13	"(i) 0.02 percent of the taxable pay-
14	roll of the group of programs in that year,
15	for legislation affecting Old Age, Survivors,
16	and Disability Insurance or Medicare;
17	"(ii) 0.01 percent of Gross Domestic
18	Product in that year; or
19	"(iii) 1 percent of the expenditures in
20	that year of the programs in the group
21	that are affected by the legislation.".
22	(b) Conforming Amendment.—The table of con-
23	tents set forth in section 1(b) of the Congressional Budget
24	and Impoundment Control Act of 1974 is amended by
25	adding after the item relating to section 428 the following:

- "Sec. 441. Analysis of long-term unfunded obligations.
- "Sec. 442. Point of order against legislation increasing long-term unfunded obligations.
- "Sec. 443. Standard for determining increase in long-term unfunded obligation.
- "Sec. 444. Long-term unfunded obligation analyses by congressional budget office.
- "Sec. 445. Definitions.".

#### 1 SEC. 222. POINTS OF ORDER.

- 2 Section 904 of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974
- 3 is amended as follows:
- 4 (1) Subsection (c)(1) is amended by adding
- 5 "442," after "310(d)(2), 313,".
- 6 (2) Subsection (d)(2) is amended by adding
- 7 "442," after "310(d)(2), 313,".
- 8 SEC. 223. SOCIAL SECURITY.
- 9 Section 13302(a) of subtitle C of the Budget En-
- 10 forcement Act of 1990 is amended to read as follows:
- 11 "(a) IN GENERAL.—It shall be not be in order in the
- 12 House of Representatives to consider any bill, or joint res-
- 13 olution, as reported, or any amendment thereto or con-
- 14 ference report thereon, if, upon enactment, such legisla-
- 15 tion under consideration would increase the long-term un-
- 16 funded obligation of the OASDI program, as defined in
- 17 section 443 of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974.".

1	TITLE III—COMBATING WASTE,
2	FRAUD, AND ABUSE
3	Subtitle A—Sunsetting
4	SEC. 301. REAUTHORIZATION OF DISCRETIONARY PRO-
5	GRAMS AND UNEARNED ENTITLEMENTS.
6	(a) FISCAL YEAR 2011.—Effective October 1, 2010,
7	spending authority for each unearned entitlement and
8	high-cost discretionary spending program is frozen at then
9	current levels unless such spending authority is reauthor-
10	ized after the date of enactment of this Act.
11	(b) FISCAL YEAR 2012.—Effective October 1, 2011,
12	spending authority for each discretionary spending pro-
13	gram (not including high-cost discretionary spending pro-
14	grams) is frozen at then current levels unless such spend-
15	ing authority is reauthorized after the date of enactment
16	of this Act.
17	(c) Definitions.—For purposes of this title—
18	(1) the term "unearned entitlement" means an
19	entitlement not earned by service or paid for in total
20	or in part by assessments or contributions such as
21	Social Security, veterans' benefits, retirement pro-
22	grams, and medicare; and
23	(2) the term "high-cost discretionary program"
24	means the most expensive one-third of discretionary
25	program within each budget function account

#### SEC. 302. POINT OF ORDER.

- 2 (a) IN GENERAL.—It shall not be in order in the
- 3 House of Representatives or the Senate to consider any
- 4 bill, joint resolution, amendment, or conference report that
- 5 includes any provision that appropriates funds above cur-
- 6 rent levels unless such appropriation has been previously
- 7 authorized by law.
- 8 (b) Waiver or Suspension.—This section may be
- 9 waived or suspended in the House of Representatives or
- 10 the Senate only by the affirmative vote of two-thirds of
- 11 the Members, duly chosen and sworn.

### 12 SEC. 303. DECENNIAL SUNSETTING.

- 13 (a) FIRST DECENNIAL CENSUS YEAR.—Effective on
- 14 the first day of the fiscal year beginning in the first decen-
- 15 nial census year after the year 2010 and each 10 years
- 16 thereafter, the spending authority described in section
- 17 301(a) is terminated unless such spending authority is re-
- 18 authorized after the last date the spending authority was
- 19 required to be reauthorized under this title.
- 20 (b) First Decennial Census Year.—Effective on
- 21 the first day of the fiscal year beginning in the year after
- 22 the first decennial census year after the year 2010 and
- 23 each 10 years thereafter, the spending authority described
- 24 in section 301(b) is terminated unless such spending au-
- 25 thority is reauthorized after the last date the spending au-
- 26 thority was required to be reauthorized under this title.

# Subtitle B—Legislative Line-Item

2	Veto
3	SEC. 311. LEGISLATIVE LINE-ITEM VETO.
4	(a) In General.—Title X of the Congressional
5	Budget and Impoundment Control Act of 1974 (2 U.S.C.
6	621 et seq.) is amended by striking all of part B (except
7	for sections 1016 and 1013, which are redesignated as sec-
8	tions 1019 and 1020, respectively) and part C and insert-
9	ing the following:
10	"Part B—Legislative Line-Item Veto
11	"LINE-ITEM VETO AUTHORITY
12	"Sec. 1011. (a) Proposed Cancellations.—With-
13	in 45 calendar days after the enactment of any bill or joint
14	resolution providing any discretionary budget authority,
15	item of direct spending, limited tariff benefit, or targeted
16	tax benefit, the President may propose, in the manner pro-
17	vided in subsection (b), the cancellation of any dollar
18	amount of such discretionary budget authority, item of di-
19	rect spending, or targeted tax benefit. If the 45 calendar-
20	day period expires during a period where either House of
21	Congress stands adjourned sine die at the end of a Con-
22	gress or for a period greater than 45 calendar days, the
23	President may propose a cancellation under this section
24	and transmit a special message under subsection (b) on

1	the first calendar day of session following such a period
2	of adjournment.
3	"(b) Transmittal of Special Message.—
4	"(1) Special message.—
5	"(A) IN GENERAL.—The President may
6	transmit to the Congress a special message pro-
7	posing to cancel any dollar amounts of discre-
8	tionary budget authority, items of direct spend-
9	ing, limited tariff benefits, or targeted tax bene-
10	fits.
11	"(B) Contents of special message.—
12	Each special message shall specify, with respect
13	to the discretionary budget authority, items of
14	direct spending proposed, limited tariff benefits,
15	or targeted tax benefits to be canceled—
16	"(i) the dollar amount of discretionary
17	budget authority, the specific item of direct
18	spending (that OMB, after consultation
19	with CBO, estimates to increase budget
20	authority or outlays as required by section
21	1017(9)), the limited tariff benefit, or the
22	targeted tax benefit that the President pro-
23	poses be canceled;
24	"(ii) any account, department, or es-
25	tablishment of the Government to which

1 such discretionary budg	get authority is
2 available for obligation,	and the specific
3 project or governmental fu	anctions involved;
4 "(iii) the reasons w	why such discre-
5 tionary budget authority	, item of direct
6 spending, limited tariff be	nefit, or targeted
7 tax benefit should be cancel	eled;
8 "(iv) to the maximum	um extent prac-
9 ticable, the estimated fisca	al, economic, and
budgetary effect (including	ng the effect on
outlays and receipts in ea	ch fiscal year) of
the proposed cancellation;	
13 "(v) to the maximu	ım extent prac-
ticable, all facts, circums	tances, and con-
siderations relating to or	bearing upon the
proposed cancellation and	l the decision to
propose the cancellation, a	and the estimated
effect of the proposed c	cancellation upon
the objects, purposes, o	or programs for
which the discretionary k	oudget authority,
item of direct spending, li	imited tariff ben-
efit, or the targeted tax be	enefit is provided;
23 "(vi) a numbered list	t of cancellations
to be included in an appr	roval bill that, if
enacted, would cancel disc	eretionary budget

1	authority, items of direct spending, limited
2	tariff benefit, or targeted tax benefits pro-
3	posed in that special message; and
4	"(vii) if the special message is trans-
5	mitted subsequent to or at the same time
6	as another special message, a detailed ex-
7	planation why the proposed cancellations
8	are not substantially similar to any other
9	proposed cancellation in such other mes-
10	sage.
11	"(C) Duplicative proposals prohib-
12	ITED.—The President may not propose to can-
13	cel the same or substantially similar discre-
14	tionary budget authority, item of direct spend-
15	ing, limited tariff benefit, or targeted tax ben-
16	efit more than one time under this Act.
17	"(D) MAXIMUM NUMBER OF SPECIAL MES
18	sages.—The President may not transmit to the
19	Congress more than 5 special messages under
20	this subsection related to any bill or joint reso-
21	lution described in subsection (a), but may
22	transmit not more than 10 special messages for
23	any omnibus budget reconciliation or appropria-
24	tion measure.
25	"(2) Enacommento de addidonal dill

"(A) Deficit reduction.—Amounts of budget authority, items of direct spending, limited tariff benefit, or targeted tax benefits which are canceled pursuant to enactment of a bill as provided under this section shall be dedicated only to reducing the deficit or increasing the surplus.

"(B) Adjustment of Levels in the concurrent resolution on the Budget.—
Not later than 5 days after the date of enactment of an approval bill as provided under this section, the chairs of the Committees on the Budget of the Senate and the House of Representatives shall revise allocations and aggregates and other appropriate levels under the appropriate concurrent resolution on the budget to reflect the cancellation, and the applicable committees shall report revised suballocations pursuant to section 302(b), as appropriate.

"(C) Adjustments to Statutory Limits.—After enactment of an approval bill as provided under this section, the Office of Management and Budget shall revise applicable limits under the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985, as appropriate.

1	"(D) Trust funds and special
2	FUNDS.—Notwithstanding subparagraph (A),
3	nothing in this part shall be construed to re-
4	quire or allow the deposit of amounts derived
5	from a trust fund or special fund which are
6	canceled pursuant to enactment of a bill as pro-
7	vided under this section to any other fund.
8	"PROCEDURES FOR EXPEDITED CONSIDERATION
9	"Sec. 1012. (a) Expedited Consideration.—
10	"(1) In general.—The majority leader or mi-
11	nority leader of each House or his designee shall (by
12	request) introduce an approval bill as defined in sec-
13	tion 1017 not later than the third day of session of
14	that House after the date of receipt of a special mes-
15	sage transmitted to the Congress under section
16	1011(b). If the bill is not introduced as provided in
17	the preceding sentence in either House, then, on the
18	fourth day of session of that House after the date
19	of receipt of the special message, any Member of
20	that House may introduce the bill.
21	"(2) Consideration in the house of Rep-
22	RESENTATIVES.—
23	"(A) Referral and reporting.—Any
24	committee of the House of Representatives to
25	which an approval bill is referred shall report it
26	to the House without amendment not later than

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the seventh legislative day after the date of its introduction. If a committee fails to report the bill within that period or the House has adopted a concurrent resolution providing for adjournment sine die at the end of a Congress, such committee shall be automatically discharged from further consideration of the bill and it shall be placed on the appropriate calendar.

"(B) Proceeding to consideration.— After an approval bill is reported by or discharged from committee or the House has adopted a concurrent resolution providing for adjournment sine die at the end of a Congress, it shall be in order to move to proceed to consider the approval bill in the House. Such a motion shall be in order only at a time designated by the Speaker in the legislative schedule within two legislative days after the day on which the proponent announces his intention to offer the motion. Such a motion shall not be in order after the House has disposed of a motion to proceed with respect to that special message. The previous question shall be considered as ordered on the motion to its adoption without in-

tervening motion. A motion to reconsider the vote by which the motion is disposed of shall not be in order.

"(C) Considered as read. All points of order against an approval bill and against its consideration are waived. The previous question shall be considered as ordered on an approval bill to its passage without intervening motion except five hours of debate equally divided and controlled by the proponent and an opponent and one motion to limit debate on the bill. A motion to reconsider the vote on passage of the bill shall not be in order.

"(D) Senate bill.—An approval bill received from the Senate shall not be referred to committee.

## "(3) Consideration in the senate.—

"(A) MOTION TO PROCEED TO CONSIDER-ATION.—A motion to proceed to the consideration of a bill under this subsection in the Senate shall not be debatable. It shall not be in order to move to reconsider the vote by which the motion to proceed is agreed to or disagreed to.

1	"(B) LIMITS ON DEBATE.—Debate in the
2	Senate on a bill under this subsection, and all
3	debatable motions and appeals in connection
4	therewith (including debate pursuant to sub-
5	paragraph (D)), shall not exceed 10 hours,
6	equally divided and controlled in the usual
7	form.
8	"(C) Appeals.—Debate in the Senate on
9	any debatable motion or appeal in connection
10	with a bill under this subsection shall be limited
11	to not more than 1 hour, to be equally divided
12	and controlled in the usual form.
13	"(D) MOTION TO LIMIT DEBATE.—A mo-
14	tion in the Senate to further limit debate on a
15	bill under this subsection is not debatable.
16	"(E) MOTION TO RECOMMIT.—A motion to
17	recommit a bill under this subsection is not in
18	order.
19	"(F) Consideration of the house
20	BILL.—
21	"(i) In general.—If the Senate has
22	received the House companion bill to the
23	bill introduced in the Senate prior to the
24	vote required under paragraph (1)(C), then
25	the Senate may consider, and the vote

1	under paragraph (1)(C) may occur on, the
2	House companion bill.
3	"(ii) Procedure after vote on
4	SENATE BILL.—If the Senate votes, pursu-
5	ant to paragraph (1)(C), on the bill intro-
6	duced in the Senate, then immediately fol-
7	lowing that vote, or upon receipt of the
8	House companion bill, the House bill shall
9	be deemed to be considered, read the third
10	time, and the vote on passage of the Sen-
11	ate bill shall be considered to be the vote
12	on the bill received from the House.
13	"(b) Amendments Prohibited.—No amendment
14	to, or motion to strike a provision from, a bill considered
15	under this section shall be in order in either the Senate
16	or the House of Representatives.
17	"PRESIDENTIAL DEFERRAL AUTHORITY
18	"Sec. 1013. (a) Temporary Presidential Au-
19	THORITY TO WITHHOLD DISCRETIONARY BUDGET AU-
20	THORITY.—
21	"(1) In general.—At the same time as the
22	President transmits to the Congress a special mes-
23	sage pursuant to section 1011(b), the President may
24	direct that any dollar amount of discretionary budg-
25	et authority to be canceled in that special message
26	shall not be made available for obligation for a pe-

- riod not to exceed 45 calendar days from the date the President transmits the special message to the Congress.
- 4 "(2) EARLY AVAILABILITY.—The President 5 shall make any dollar amount of discretionary budg-6 et authority deferred pursuant to paragraph (1) 7 available at a time earlier than the time specified by 8 the President if the President determines that con-9 tinuation of the deferral would not further the pur-10 poses of this Act.
- 11 "(b) Temporary Presidential Authority To 12 Suspend Direct Spending.—
- 13 "(1) IN GENERAL.—At the same time as the 14 President transmits to the Congress a special mes-15 sage pursuant to section 1011(b), the President may 16 suspend the implementation of any item of direct 17 spending proposed to be canceled in that special 18 message for a period not to exceed 45 calendar days 19 from the date the President transmits the special 20 message to the Congress.
- "(2) EARLY AVAILABILITY.—The President shall terminate the suspension of any item of direct spending at a time earlier than the time specified by the President if the President determines that con-

- 1 tinuation of the suspension would not further the
- 2 purposes of this Act.
- 3 "(c) Temporary Presidential Authority To
- 4 Suspend a Limited Tariff Benefit.—
- 5 "(1) IN GENERAL.—At the same time as the
- 6 President transmits to the Congress a special mes-
- 7 sage pursuant to section 1011(b), the President may
- 8 suspend the implementation of any limited tariff
- 9 benefit proposed to be canceled in that special mes-
- sage for a period not to exceed 45 calendar days
- from the date the President transmits the special
- message to the Congress.
- 13 "(2) EARLY AVAILABILITY.—The President
- shall terminate the suspension of any limited tariff
- benefit at a time earlier than the time specified by
- 16 the President if the President determines that con-
- tinuation of the suspension would not further the
- purposes of this Act.
- 19 "(d) Temporary Presidential Authority To
- 20 Suspend a Targeted Tax Benefit.—
- 21 "(1) IN GENERAL.—At the same time as the
- 22 President transmits to the Congress a special mes-
- sage pursuant to section 1011(b), the President may
- suspend the implementation of any targeted tax ben-
- 25 efit proposed to be repealed in that special message

- 1 for a period not to exceed 45 calendar days from the
- 2 date the President transmits the special message to
- 3 the Congress.
- 4 "(2) Early availability.—The President
- 5 shall terminate the suspension of any targeted tax
- 6 benefit at a time earlier than the time specified by
- 7 the President if the President determines that con-
- 8 tinuation of the suspension would not further the
- 9 purposes of this Act.
- 10 "(e) Extension of 45-Day Period.—The Presi-
- 11 dent may transmit to the Congress not more than one sup-
- 12 plemental special message to extend the period to suspend
- 13 the implementation of any discretionary budget authority,
- 14 item of direct spending, limited tariff benefit, or targeted
- 15 tax benefit, as applicable, by an additional 45 calendar
- 16 days. Any such supplemental message may not be trans-
- 17 mitted to the Congress before the 40th day of the 45-day
- 18 period set forth in the preceding message or later than
- 19 the last day of such period.
- 20 "IDENTIFICATION OF TARGETED TAX BENEFITS
- 21 "Sec. 1014. (a) Statement.—The chairman of the
- 22 Committee on Ways and Means of the House of Rep-
- 23 resentatives and the chairman of the Committee on Fi-
- 24 nance of the Senate acting jointly (hereafter in this sub-
- 25 section referred to as the 'chairmen') shall review any rev-
- 26 enue or reconciliation bill or joint resolution which in-

- 1 cludes any amendment to the Internal Revenue Code of
- 2 1986 that is being prepared for filing by a committee of
- 3 conference of the two Houses, and shall identify whether
- 4 such bill or joint resolution contains any targeted tax ben-
- 5 efits. The chairmen shall provide to the committee of con-
- 6 ference a statement identifying any such targeted tax ben-
- 7 efits or declaring that the bill or joint resolution does not
- 8 contain any targeted tax benefits. Any such statement
- 9 shall be made available to any Member of Congress by
- 10 the chairmen immediately upon request.
- 11 "(b) STATEMENT INCLUDED IN LEGISLATION.—
- 12 "(1) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding any other
- rule of the House of Representatives or any rule or
- precedent of the Senate, any revenue or reconcili-
- ation bill or joint resolution which includes any
- amendment to the Internal Revenue Code of 1986
- 17 reported by a committee of conference of the two
- Houses may include, as a separate section of such
- bill or joint resolution, the information contained in
- the statement of the chairmen, but only in the man-
- 21 ner set forth in paragraph (2).
- 22 "(2) APPLICABILITY.—The separate section
- permitted under subparagraph (A) shall read as fol-
- lows: 'Section 1021 of the Congressional Budget and
- 25 Impoundment Control Act of 1974 shall

1	apply to', with
2	the blank spaces being filled in with—
3	"(A) in any case in which the chairmen
4	identify targeted tax benefits in the statement
5	required under subsection (a), the word 'only'
6	in the first blank space and a list of all of the
7	specific provisions of the bill or joint resolution
8	in the second blank space; or
9	"(B) in any case in which the chairmen de-
10	clare that there are no targeted tax benefits in
11	the statement required under subsection (a),
12	the word 'not' in the first blank space and the
13	phrase 'any provision of this Act' in the second
14	blank space.
15	"(c) Identification in Revenue Estimate.—
16	With respect to any revenue or reconciliation bill or joint
17	resolution with respect to which the chairmen provide a
18	statement under subsection (a), the Joint Committee on
19	Taxation shall—
20	"(1) in the case of a statement described in
21	subsection (b)(2)(A), list the targeted tax benefits in
22	any revenue estimate prepared by the Joint Com-
23	mittee on Taxation for any conference report which
24	accompanies such bill or joint resolution, or

1	"(2) in the case of a statement described in 13
2	subsection (b)(2)(B), indicate in such revenue esti-
3	mate that no provision in such bill or joint resolution
4	has been identified as a targeted tax benefit.
5	"(d) President's Authority.—If any revenue or
6	reconciliation bill or joint resolution is signed into law—
7	"(1) with a separate section described in sub-
8	section (b)(2), then the President may use the au-
9	thority granted in this section only with respect to
10	any targeted tax benefit in that law, if any, identi-
11	fied in such separate section; or
12	"(2) without a separate section described in
13	subsection (b)(2), then the President may use the
14	authority granted in this section with respect to any
15	targeted tax benefit in that law.
16	"TREATMENT OF CANCELLATIONS
17	"Sec. 1015. The cancellation of any dollar amount
18	of discretionary budget authority, item of direct spending,
19	limited tariff benefit, or targeted tax benefit shall take ef-
20	fect only upon enactment of the applicable approval bill.
21	If an approval bill is not enacted into law before the end
22	of the applicable period under section 1013, then all pro-
23	posed cancellations contained in that bill shall be null and
24	void and any such dollar amount of discretionary budget
25	authority, item of direct spending, limited tariff benefit,
26	or targeted tax benefit shall be effective as of the original

1	date provided in the law to which the proposed cancella-
2	tions applied.
3	"REPORTS BY COMPTROLLER GENERAL
4	"Sec. 1016. With respect to each special message
5	under this part, the Comptroller General shall issue to the
6	Congress a report determining whether any discretionary
7	budget authority is not made available for obligation or
8	item of direct spending, limited tariff benefit, or targeted
9	tax benefit continues to be suspended after the deferral
10	authority set forth in section 1013 of the President has
11	expired.
12	"DEFINITIONS
13	"Sec. 1017. As used in this part:
14	"(1) Appropriation law.—The term 'appro-
15	priation law' means an Act referred to in section
16	105 of title 1, United States Code, including any
17	general or special appropriation Act, or any Act
18	making supplemental, deficiency, or continuing ap-
19	propriations, that has been signed into law pursuant
20	to Article I, section 7, of the Constitution of the
21	United States.
22	"(2) APPROVAL BILL.—The term 'approval bill'
23	means a bill or joint resolution which only approves
24	proposed cancellations of dollar amounts of discre-
25	tionary budget authority, items of new direct spend-

ing, limited tariff benefits, or targeted tax benefits

1	in a special message transmitted by the President
2	under this part and—
3	"(A) the title of which is as follows: 'A bill
4	approving the proposed cancellations trans-
5	mitted by the President on', the blank
6	space being filled in with the date of trans-
7	mission of the relevant special message and the
8	public law number to which the message re-
9	lates;
10	"(B) which does not have a preamble; and
11	"(C) which provides only the following
12	after the enacting clause: 'That the Congress
13	approves of proposed cancellations', the
14	blank space being filled in with a list of the
15	cancellations contained in the President's spe-
16	cial message, 'as transmitted by the President
17	in a special message on, the blank
18	space being filled in with the appropriate date,
19	'regarding', the blank space being
20	filled in with the public law number to which
21	the special message relates;
22	"(D) which only includes proposed can-
23	cellations that are estimated by CBO to meet
24	the definition of discretionary budgetary au-
25	thority or items of direct spending, or limited

1	tariff benefits, or that are identified as targeted
2	tax benefits pursuant to section 1014;
3	"(E) if any proposed cancellation other
4	than discretionary budget authority or targeted
5	tax benefits is estimated by CBO to not meet
6	the definition of item of direct spending, then
7	the approval bill shall include at the end: 'The
8	President shall cease the suspension of the im-
9	plementation of the following under section
10	1013 of the Impoundment Control Act of 1974
11	, the blank space being filled in
12	with the list of such proposed cancellations; and
13	"(F) if no CBO estimate is available, then
14	the entire list of legislative provisions proposed
15	by the President is inserted in the second blank
16	space in subparagraph (C).
17	"(3) CALENDAR DAY.—The term 'calendar day
18	means a standard 24-hour period beginning at mid-
19	night.
20	"(4) CANCEL OR CANCELLATION.—The terms
21	'cancel' or 'cancellation' means to prevent—
22	"(A) budget authority from having legal
23	force or effect;

1	"(B) in the case of entitlement authority,
2	to prevent the specific legal obligation of the
3	United States from having legal force or effect;
4	"(C) in the case of the food stamp pro-
5	gram, to prevent the specific provision of law
6	that provides such benefit from having legal
7	force or effect; or
8	"(D) a limited tariff benefit from having
9	legal force or effect, and to make any necessary,
10	conforming statutory change to ensure that
11	such limited tariff benefit is not implemented;
12	$\operatorname{or}$
13	"(E) a targeted tax benefit from having
14	legal force or effect, and to make any necessary,
15	conforming statutory change to ensure that
16	such targeted tax benefit is not implemented
17	and that any budgetary resources are appro-
18	priately canceled.
19	"(5) CBO.—The term 'CBO' means the Direc-
20	tor of the Congressional Budget Office.
21	"(6) Direct spending.—The term 'direct
22	spending' means—
23	"(A) budget authority provided by law
24	(other than an appropriation law);
25	"(B) entitlement authority; and

1	"(C) the food stamp program.
2	"(7) Dollar amount of discretionary
3	BUDGET AUTHORITY.—(A) Except as provided in
4	subparagraph (B), the term 'dollar amount of dis-
5	cretionary budget authority' means the entire dollar
6	amount of budget authority—
7	"(i) specified in an appropriation law,
8	or the entire dollar amount of budget au-
9	thority or obligation limitation required to
10	be allocated by a specific proviso in an ap-
11	propriation law for which a specific dollar
12	figure was not included;
13	"(ii) represented separately in any
14	table, chart, or explanatory text included
15	in the statement of managers or the gov-
16	erning committee report accompanying
17	such law;
18	"(iii) required to be allocated for a
19	specific program, project, or activity in a
20	law (other than an appropriation law) that
21	mandates the expenditure of budget au-
22	thority from accounts, programs, projects,
23	or activities for which budget authority is
24	provided in an appropriation law:

1	"(iv) represented by the product of
2	the estimated procurement cost and the
3	total quantity of items specified in an ap-
4	propriation law or included in the state-
5	ment of managers or the governing com-
6	mittee report accompanying such law; or
7	"(v) represented by the product of the
8	estimated procurement cost and the total
9	quantity of items required to be provided
10	in a law (other than an appropriation law)
11	that mandates the expenditure of budget
12	authority from accounts, programs,
13	projects, or activities for which budget au-
14	thority is provided in an appropriation law.
15	"(B) The term 'dollar amount of discre-
16	tionary budget authority' does not include—
17	"(i) direct spending;
18	"(ii) budget authority in an appro-
19	priation law which funds direct spending
20	provided for in other law;
21	"(iii) any existing budget authority
22	canceled in an appropriation law; or
23	"(iv) any restriction, condition, or lim-
24	itation in an appropriation law or the ac-
25	companying statement of managers or

committee reports on the expenditure of budget authority for an account, program, project, or activity, or on activities involving such expenditure.

- "(8) ITEM OF DIRECT SPENDING.—The term 'item of direct spending' means any provision of law that results in an increase in budget authority or outlays for direct spending relative to the most recent levels calculated consistent with the methodology used to calculate a baseline under section 257 of the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985 and included with a budget submission under section 1105(a) of title 31, United States Code, in the first year or the 5-year period for which the item is effective. However, such item does not include an extension or reauthorization of existing direct spending, but instead only refers to provisions of law that increase such direct spending.
- "(9) LIMITED TARIFF BENEFIT.—The term 'limited tariff benefit' means any provision of law that modifies the Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States in a manner that benefits 10 or fewer entities (as defined in paragraph (12)(B)).
- "(10) OMB.—The term 'OMB' means the Director of the Office of Management and Budget.

1	"(11) Omnibus reconciliation or appro-
2	PRIATION MEASURE.—The term 'omnibus reconcili-
3	ation or appropriation measure' means—
4	"(A) in the case of a reconciliation bill, any
5	such bill that is reported to its House by the
6	Committee on the Budget; or
7	"(B) in the case of an appropriation meas-
8	ure, any such measure that provides appropria-
9	tions for programs, projects, or activities falling
10	within 2 or more section 302(b) suballocations.
11	"(12) TARGETED TAX BENEFIT.—(A) The term
12	'targeted tax benefit' means any revenue-losing pro-
13	vision that provides a Federal tax deduction, credit,
14	exclusion, or preference to ten or fewer beneficiaries
15	(determined with respect to either present law or
16	any provision of which the provision is a part) under
17	the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 in any year for
18	which the provision is in effect;
19	"(B) for purposes of subparagraph (A)—
20	"(i) all businesses and associations
21	that are members of the same controlled
22	group of corporations (as defined in sec-
23	tion 1563(a) of the Internal Revenue Code
24	of 1986) shall be treated as a single bene-
25	ficiary;

1	"(ii) all shareholders, partners, mem-
2	bers, or beneficiaries of a corporation,
3	partnership, association, or trust or estate,
4	respectively, shall be treated as a single
5	beneficiary;
6	"(iii) all employees of an employer
7	shall be treated as a single beneficiary;
8	"(iv) all qualified plans of an em-
9	ployer shall be treated as a single bene-
10	ficiary;
11	"(v) all beneficiaries of a qualified
12	plan shall be treated as a single bene-
13	ficiary;
14	"(vi) all contributors to a charitable
15	organization shall be treated as a single
16	beneficiary;
17	"(vii) all holders of the same bond
18	issue shall be treated as a single bene-
19	ficiary; and
20	"(viii) if a corporation, partnership,
21	association, trust or estate is the bene-
22	ficiary of a provision, the shareholders of
23	the corporation, the partners of the part-
24	nership, the members of the association, or
25	the beneficiaries of the trust or estate shall

1	not also be treated as beneficiaries of such
2	provision;
3	"(C) for the purpose of this paragraph, the
4	term 'revenue-losing provision' means any pro-
5	vision that is estimated to result in a reduction
6	in Federal tax revenues (determined with re-
7	spect to either present law or any provision of
8	which the provision is a part) for any one of the
9	two following periods—
10	"(i) the first fiscal year for which the
11	provision is effective; or
12	"(ii) the period of the 5 fiscal years
13	beginning with the first fiscal year for
14	which the provision is effective;
15	"(D) the term 'targeted tax benefit' does
16	not include any provision which applies uni-
17	formly to an entire industry; and
18	"(E) the terms used in this paragraph
19	shall have the same meaning as those terms
20	have generally in the Internal Revenue Code of
21	1986, unless otherwise expressly provided.
22	"EXPIRATION
23	"Sec. 1018. This title shall have no force or effect
24	on or after October 1, 2012".

#### 1 SEC. 312. TECHNICAL AND CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.

- 2 (a) Exercise of Rulemaking Powers.—Section
- 3 904 of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974 (2 U.S.C.
- 4 621 note) is amended—
- 5 (1) in subsection (a), by striking "1017" and
- 6 inserting "1012"; and
- 7 (2) in subsection (d), by striking "section
- 8 1017" and inserting "section 1012".
- 9 (b) Analysis by Congressional Budget Of-
- 10 Fice.—Section 402 of the Congressional Budget Act of
- 11 1974 is amended by inserting "(a)" after "402." and by
- 12 adding at the end the following new subsection:
- "(b) Upon the receipt of a special message under sec-
- 14 tion 1011 proposing to cancel any item of direct spending,
- 15 the Director of the Congressional Budget Office shall pre-
- 16 pare an estimate of the savings in budget authority or out-
- 17 lays resulting from such proposed cancellation relative to
- 18 the most recent levels calculated consistent with the meth-
- 19 odology used to calculate a baseline under section 257 of
- 20 the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act
- 21 of 1985 and included with a budget submission under sec-
- 22 tion 1105(a) of title 31, United States Code, and transmit
- 23 such estimate to the chairmen of the Committees on the
- 24 Budget of the House of Representatives and Senate.".

- 1 (c) Clerical Amendments.—(1) Section 1(a) of
- 2 the Congressional Budget and Impoundment Control Act
- 3 of 1974 is amended by striking the last sentence.
- 4 (2) Section 1022(c) of such Act (as redesignated) is
- 5 amended is amended by striking "rescinded or that is to
- 6 be reserved" and insert "canceled" and by striking
- 7 "1012" and inserting "1011".
- 8 (3) Table of Contents.—The table of contents set
- 9 forth in section 1(b) of the Congressional Budget and Im-
- 10 poundment Control Act of 1974 is amended by deleting
- 11 the contents for parts B and C of title X and inserting
- 12 the following:

#### "PART B—LEGISLATIVE LINE-ITEM VETO

- "Sec. 1011. Line-item veto authority.
- "Sec. 1012. Procedures for expedited consideration.
- "Sec. 1013. Presidential deferral authority.
- "Sec. 1014. Identification of targeted tax benefits.
- "Sec. 1015. Treatment of cancellations.
- "Sec. 1016. Reports by comptroller general.
- "Sec. 1017. Definitions.
- "Sec. 1018. Expiration.
- "Sec. 1019. Suits by Comptroller General.
- "Sec. 1020. Proposed deferrals of budget authority.".
- 13 (d) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
- 14 this Act shall take effect on the date of its enactment and
- 15 apply only to any dollar amount of discretionary budget
- 16 authority, item of direct spending, or targeted tax benefit
- 17 provided in an Act enacted on or after the date of enact-
- 18 ment of this Act.

1	SEC. 313. SENSE OF CONGRESS ON ABUSE OF PROPOSED
2	CANCELLATIONS.
3	It is the sense of Congress no President or any execu-
4	tive branch official should condition the inclusion or exclu-
5	sion or threaten to condition the inclusion or exclusion of
6	any proposed cancellation in any special message under
7	this section upon any vote cast or to be cast by any Mem-
8	ber of either House of Congress.
9	SEC. 314. AMENDING HOUSE RULES TO REQUIRE THAT RE-
10	SCISSION BILLS ALWAYS BE CONSIDERED
11	UNDER OPEN RULES.
12	(a) Rules Amendment.—Clause 6(c) of rule XIII
13	of the Rules of the House of Representatives is amended
14	by striking the period and inserting "; or" at the end of
15	subparagraph (2) and by adding at the end the following
16	new subparagraph:
17	"(3) a rule or order that would limit any amendment
18	that would otherwise be in order to a rescission bill.".
19	(b) Automatic Allocations Reductions.—
20	Clause 4(b) of rule X of the Rules of the House of Rep-
21	resentatives is amended by inserting "(1)" after "(b)", by
22	redesignating subparagraphs (1) through (6) as subdivi-
23	sions (A) through (F), respectively, and by adding at the
24	end the following:
25	"(2)(A) Whenever a rescission bill passes the House,
26	the Committee on the Budget shall immediately reduce the

- 1 applicable allocations under section 302(a) of the Congres-
- 2 sional Budget Act of 1974 by the total amount of reduc-
- 3 tions in budget authority and in outlays resulting from
- 4 such rescission bill.
- 5 "(B) As used in this subparagraph, the term 'rescis-
- 6 sion bill' means a bill or joint resolution which only re-
- 7 scinds, in whole or in part, budget authority and which
- 8 includes only titles corresponding to the most recently en-
- 9 acted appropriation bills that continue to include unobli-
- 10 gated balances.".
- 11 (c) Privileged Discharge Resolutions.—Rule
- 12 XIII of the Rules of the House of Representatives is
- 13 amended by adding at the end the following new clause:
- 14 "8. (a) By February 1, May 1, July 30, and Novem-
- 15 ber 11 of each session, the majority leader shall introduce
- 16 a rescission bill. If such bill is not introduced by that date,
- 17 then whenever a rescission bill is introduced during a ses-
- 18 sion on or after that date, a motion to discharge the com-
- 19 mittee from its consideration shall be privileged after the
- 20 10-legislative day period beginning on that date for the
- 21 first 5 such bills.
- 22 "(b) It shall not be in order to offer any amendment
- 23 to a rescission bill except an amendment that increases
- 24 the amount of budget authority that such bill rescinds.

1	"(c) As used in this clause and in clause 6, the term
2	'rescission bill' has the meaning given such term in clause
3	4(b)(2)(B) of rule X.".
4	(d) Point of Order.—Rule XXI of the Rules of the
5	House of Representatives (as amended by subsection (d))
6	is further amended by adding at the end the following new
7	clause:
8	"9. (a) It shall not be in order to consider any rescis-
9	sion bill, or conference report thereon or amendment
10	thereto, unless—
11	"(1) in the case of such bill or conference re-
12	port thereon, it is made available to Members and
13	the general public on the Internet for at least 48
14	hours before its consideration; or
15	"(2)(A) in the case of an amendment to such
16	rescission bill made in order by a rule, it is made
17	available to Members and the general public on the
18	Internet within one hour after the rule is filed; or
19	"(B) in the case of an amendment under an
20	open rule, it is made available to Members and the
21	general public on the Internet immediately after
22	being offered; in a format that is searchable and

sortable.

1	"(b) No amendment to an amendment to a rescission
2	bill shall be in order unless germane to the amendment
3	to which it is offered.".
4	Subtitle C—Commission to
5	Eliminate Waste, Fraud, and Abuse
6	SEC. 331. ESTABLISHMENT OF COMMISSION.
7	(a) Establishment.—There is established the Com-
8	mission to Eliminate Waste, Fraud, and Abuse (hereafter
9	in this subtitle referred to as the "Commission").
10	(b) Membership.—
11	(1) In general.—The Commission shall con-
12	sist of 12 members, all of whom shall be appointed
13	by the President not later than 90 days after the
14	date of enactment of this Act.
15	(2) Chairperson and vice chairperson.—
16	The President shall designate a chairperson and vice
17	chairperson from among the members of the Com-
18	mission.
19	(c) Period of Appointment; Vacancies.—Mem-
20	bers shall be appointed for the life of the Commission. Any
21	vacancy in the Commission shall not affect its powers, but
22	shall be filled in the same manner as the original appoint-
23	ment.
24	(d) Meetings.—

1	(1) Initial meeting.—Not later than 30 days
2	after the date on which all members of the Commis-
3	sion have been appointed, the Commission shall hold
4	its first meeting.
5	(2) Subsequent meetings.—The Commission
6	shall meet at the call of the chairperson.
7	(e) Quorum.—A majority of the members of the
8	Commission shall constitute a quorum, but a lesser num-
9	ber of members may hold hearings.
10	SEC. 332. DUTIES OF THE COMMISSION.
11	(a) Definitions.—In this section, the following defi-
12	nitions shall apply:
13	(1) AGENCY.—The term "agency" has the
14	meaning given the term "Executive agency" under
15	section 105 of title 5, United States Code.
16	(2) Program.—The term "program" means
17	any activity or function of an agency.
18	(b) In General.—The Commission shall—
19	(1) evaluate all agencies and programs within
20	those agencies, using the criteria under subsection
21	(e); and
22	(2) submit to Congress—
23	(A) a plan with recommendations of the
24	agencies and programs that should be realigned
25	or eliminated: and

1	(B) proposed legislation to implement the
2	plan described under subparagraph (A).
3	(c) Criteria.—
4	(1) Duplicative.—If two or more agencies or
5	programs are performing the same essential function
6	and the function can be consolidated or streamlined
7	into a single agency or program, the Commission
8	shall recommend that the agency or program be re-
9	aligned.
10	(2) Wasteful or inefficient.—The Com-
11	mission shall recommend the realignment or elimi-
12	nation of any agency or program that has wasted
13	Federal funds by—
14	(A) egregious spending;
15	(B) mismanagement of resources and per-
16	sonnel; or
17	(C) use of such funds for personal benefit
18	or the benefit of a special interest group.
19	(3) OUTDATED, IRRELEVANT, OR FAILED.—The
20	Commission shall recommend the elimination of any
21	agency or program that—
22	(A) has completed its intended purpose;
23	(B) has become irrelevant; or
24	(C) has failed to meet its objectives.
25	(d) Systematic Assessment of Programs.—

1	(1) In general.—Not later than 1 year after
2	the date of enactment of this Act, the President
3	shall—
4	(A) establish a systematic method for as-
5	sessing the effectiveness and accountability of
6	agency programs; and
7	(B) submit, to the Commission, assess-
8	ments of not less than $\frac{1}{2}$ of all programs cov-
9	ered under subsection $(b)(1)$ that use the meth-
10	od established under subparagraph (A).
11	(2) METHOD OBJECTIVES.—The method estab-
12	lished under paragraph (1) shall—
13	(A) recognize different types of Federal
14	programs;
15	(B) assess programs based primarily on
16	the achievement of performance goals (as de-
17	fined under section $1115(f)(4)$ of title 31,
18	United States Code); and
19	(C) assess programs based in part on the
20	adequacy of the program's performance meas-
21	ures, financial management, and other factors
22	determined by the President.
23	(3) Development.—The method established
24	under paragraph (1) shall not be implemented until

1	it has been reviewed and accepted by the Commis-
2	sion.
3	(4) Consideration of Assessments.—The
4	Commission shall consider assessments submitted
5	under this subsection when evaluating programs
6	under subsection (b)(1).
7	(e) Common Performance Measures.—Not later
8	than 1 year after the date of enactment of this Act, the
9	President shall identify common performance measures
10	for programs covered in subsection (b)(1) that have simi-
11	lar functions and, to the extent feasible, provide the Com-
12	mission with data on such performance measures.
13	(f) Report.—
14	(1) In general.—Not later than 2 years after
15	the date of enactment of this Act, the Commission
16	shall submit to the President and Congress a report
17	that includes—
18	(A) the plan described under subsection
19	(b)(2)(A), with supporting documentation for
20	all recommendations; and
21	(B) the proposed legislation described
22	under subsection (b)(2)(B).
23	(2) Relocation of federal employees.—
24	The proposed legislation under paragraph (1)(B)
25	shall provide that if the position of an employee of

1	an agency is eliminated as a result of the implemen-
2	tation of the plan under paragraph (1)(A), the af-
3	fected agency shall make reasonable efforts to relo-
4	cate such employee to another position within the
5	agency or within another Federal agency.
6	SEC. 333. POWERS OF THE COMMISSION.
7	(a) Hearings.—The Commission or, at its direction,
8	any subcommittee or member of the Commission, may, for
9	the purpose of carrying out this subtitle—
10	(1) hold such hearings, sit and act at such
11	times and places, take such testimony, receive such
12	evidence, and administer such oaths as any member
13	of the Commission considers advisable;
14	(2) require, by subpoena or otherwise, the at-
15	tendance and testimony of such witnesses as any
16	member of the Commission considers advisable; and
17	(3) require, by subpoena or otherwise, the pro-
18	duction of such books, records, correspondence,
19	memoranda, papers, documents, tapes, and other
20	evidentiary materials relating to any matter under
21	investigation by the Commission.
22	(b) Subpoenas.—
23	(1) Issuance.—Subpoenas issued under sub-
24	section (a) shall bear the signature of the chair-

person of the Commission and shall be served by any

- person or class of persons designated by the chair person for that purpose.
- 3 (2) Enforcement.—In the case of contumacy or failure to obey a subpoena issued under sub-5 section (a), the United States district court for the 6 judicial district in which the subpoenaed person re-7 sides, is served, or may be found, may issue an order 8 requiring such person to appear at any designated 9 place to testify or to produce documentary or other 10 evidence. Any failure to obey the order of the court may be punished by the court as a contempt of that 11 12 court.
- 13 (c) Information From Federal Agencies.—The
- 14 Commission may secure directly from any Federal depart-
- 15 ment or agency such information as the Commission con-
- 16 siders necessary to carry out this Act. Upon request of
- 17 the chairperson of the Commission, the head of such de-
- 18 partment or agency shall furnish such information to the
- 19 Commission.
- 20 (d) Postal Services.—The Commission may use
- 21 the United States mails in the same manner and under
- 22 the same conditions as other departments and agencies of
- 23 the Government.
- 24 (e) Gifts.—The Commission may accept, use, and
- 25 dispose of gifts or donations of services or property.

# 1 SEC. 334. COMMISSION PERSONNEL MATTERS.

1	SEC. 994, COMMISSION I ENSOUNCE MAI TENS.
2	(a) Compensation of Members.—
3	(1) Non-federal members.—Except as pro-
4	vided under subsection (b), each member of the
5	Commission who is not an officer or employee of the
6	Government shall not be compensated.
7	(2) Federal officers or employees.—All
8	members of the Commission who are officers or em-
9	ployees of the United States shall serve without com-
10	pensation in addition to that received for their serv-
11	ices as officers or employees of the United States.
12	(b) TRAVEL EXPENSES.—The members of the Com-
13	mission shall be allowed travel expenses, including per
14	diem in lieu of subsistence, at rates authorized for employ-
15	ees of agencies under subchapter I of chapter 57 of title
16	5, United States Code, while away from their homes or
17	regular places of business in the performance of services
18	for the Commission.
19	(c) Staff.—
20	(1) In general.—The chairperson of the Com-
21	mission may, without regard to the civil service laws
22	and regulations, appoint and terminate an executive
23	director and such other additional personnel as may
24	be necessary to enable the Commission to perform
25	its duties. The employment of an executive director

shall be subject to confirmation by the Commission.

1 (2) Compensation.—Upon the approval of the 2 chairperson, the executive director may fix the com-3 pensation of the executive director and other personnel without regard to chapter 51 and subchapter III of chapter 53 of title 5, United States Code, re-5 6 lating to classification of positions and General Schedule pay rates, except that the rate of pay for 7 8 the executive director and other personnel may not 9 exceed the maximum rate payable for a position at 10 GS-15 of the General Schedule under section 5332 11 of such title.

### (3) Personnel as federal employees.—

- (A) IN GENERAL.—The executive director and any personnel of the Commission who are employees shall be employees under section 2105 of title 5, United States Code, for purposes of chapters 63, 81, 83, 84, 85, 87, 89, and 90 of that title.
- (B) MEMBERS OF COMMISSION.—Subparagraph (A) shall not be construed to apply to members of the Commission.
- 22 (d) Detail of Government Employees.—Any 23 Government employee may be detailed to the Commission 24 without reimbursement, and such detail shall be without 25 interruption or loss of civil service status or privilege.

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1	(e) Procurement of Temporary and Intermit-
2	TENT SERVICES.—The chairperson of the Commission
3	may procure temporary and intermittent services under
4	section 3109(b) of title 5, United States Code, at rates
5	for individuals which do not exceed the daily equivalent
6	of the annual rate of basic pay prescribed for level V of
7	the Executive Schedule under section 5316 of such title.
8	SEC. 335. TERMINATION OF THE COMMISSION.
9	The Commission shall terminate 90 days after the
10	date on which the Commission submits the report under
11	section 232(f).
12	SEC. 336. CONGRESSIONAL CONSIDERATION OF REFORM
	PROPOSALS.
13 14	<ul><li><b>PROPOSALS.</b></li><li>(a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:</li></ul>
13	
13 14	(a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:
13 14 15	<ul><li>(a) Definitions.—In this section:</li><li>(1) Implementation bill.—The term "imple-</li></ul>
13 14 15 16	<ul><li>(a) Definitions.—In this section:</li><li>(1) Implementation bill. The term "implementation bill" means only a bill which is introduced</li></ul>
13 14 15 16 17	<ul><li>(a) Definitions.—In this section:</li><li>(1) Implementation bill" means only a bill which is introduced as provided under subsection (b), and contains the</li></ul>
113 114 115 116 117	(a) Definitions.—In this section:  (1) Implementation bill. The term "implementation bill" means only a bill which is introduced as provided under subsection (b), and contains the proposed legislation included in the report submitted
13 14 15 16 17 18	(a) Definitions.—In this section:  (1) Implementation bill. The term "implementation bill" means only a bill which is introduced as provided under subsection (b), and contains the proposed legislation included in the report submitted to Congress under section 232, without modification.
13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20	<ul> <li>(a) Definitions.—In this section:</li> <li>(1) Implementation bill" means only a bill which is introduced as provided under subsection (b), and contains the proposed legislation included in the report submitted to Congress under section 232, without modification.</li> <li>(2) Calendar day"</li> </ul>
13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	<ul> <li>(a) Definitions.—In this section:</li> <li>(1) Implementation bill" means only a bill which is introduced as provided under subsection (b), and contains the proposed legislation included in the report submitted to Congress under section 232, without modification.</li> <li>(2) Calendar day.—The term "calendar day" means a calendar day other than one on which ei-</li> </ul>
13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	<ul> <li>(a) Definitions.—In this section:</li> <li>(1) Implementation bill" means only a bill which is introduced as provided under subsection (b), and contains the proposed legislation included in the report submitted to Congress under section 232, without modification.</li> <li>(2) Calendar day.—The term "calendar day" means a calendar day other than one on which either House is not in session because of an adjourn-</li> </ul>

- (1) Introduction.—On the first calendar day on which both Houses are in session, on or immediately following the date on which the report is submitted to Congress under section 232, a single implementation bill shall be introduced (by request)—
  - (A) in the Senate by the majority leader of the Senate, for himself and the minority leader of the Senate, or by Members of the Senate designated by the majority leader and minority leader of the Senate; and
  - (B) in the House of Representatives by the Speaker of the House of Representatives, for himself and the minority leader of the House of Representatives, or by Members of the House of Representatives designated by the Speaker and minority leader of the House of Representatives.
  - (2) Referral.—The implementation bills introduced under paragraph (1) shall be referred to any appropriate committee of jurisdiction in the Senate and any appropriate committee of jurisdiction in the House of Representatives. A committee to which an implementation bill is referred under this paragraph may report such bill to the respective House without amendment.

(3) Report or discharge.—If a committee to which an implementation bill is referred has not reported such bill by the end of the 15th calendar day after the date of the introduction of such bill, such committee shall be immediately discharged from further consideration of such bill, and upon being reported or discharged from the committee, such bill shall be placed on the appropriate calendar.

## (c) FLOOR CONSIDERATION.—

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(1) IN GENERAL.—When the committee to which an implementation bill is referred has reported, or has been discharged under subsection (b)(3), it is at any time thereafter in order (even though a previous motion to the same effect has been disagreed to) for any Member of the respective House to move to proceed to the consideration of the implementation bill, and all points of order against the implementation bill (and against consideration of the implementation bill) are waived. The motion is highly privileged in the House of Representatives and is privileged in the Senate and is not debatable. The motion is not subject to amendment, or to a motion to postpone, or to a motion to proceed to the consideration of other business. A motion to reconsider the vote by which the motion is agreed to or

- disagreed to shall not be in order. If a motion to proceed to the consideration of the implementation bill is agreed to, the implementation bill shall remain the unfinished business of the respective House until disposed of.
  - (2) AMENDMENTS.—An implementation bill may not be amended in the Senate or the House of Representatives.
  - (3) Debate.—Debate on the implementation bill, and on all debatable motions and appeals in connection therewith, shall be limited to not more than 10 hours, which shall be divided equally between those favoring and those opposing the resolution. A motion further to limit debate is in order and not debatable. An amendment to, or a motion to postpone, or a motion to proceed to the consideration of other business, or a motion to recommit the implementation bill is not in order. A motion to reconsider the vote by which the implementation bill is agreed to or disagreed to is not in order.
  - (4) Vote on final passage.—Immediately following the conclusion of the debate on an implementation bill, and a single quorum call at the conclusion of the debate if requested in accordance with

1	the rules of the appropriate House, the vote on final
2	passage of the implementation bill shall occur.
3	(5) Rulings of the chair on procedure.—
4	Appeals from the decisions of the Chair relating to
5	the application of the rules of the Senate or the
6	House of Representatives, as the case may be, to the
7	procedure relating to an implementation bill shall be
8	decided without debate.
9	(d) Coordination With Action by Other
10	House.—If, before the passage by 1 House of an imple-
11	mentation bill of that House, that House receives from
12	the other House an implementation bill, then the following
13	procedures shall apply:
14	(1) Nonreferral.—The implementation bill
15	of the other House shall not be referred to a com-
16	mittee.
17	(2) Vote on bill of other house.—With
18	respect to an implementation bill of the House re-
19	ceiving the implementation bill—
20	(A) the procedure in that House shall be
21	the same as if no implementation bill had been
22	received from the other House; but
23	(B) the vote on final passage shall be on
24	the implementation bill of the other House.

1	(e) Rules of Senate and House of Representa-
2	TIVES.—This section is enacted by Congress—
3	(1) as an exercise of the rulemaking power of
4	the Senate and House of Representatives, respec-
5	tively, and as such it is deemed a part of the rules
6	of each House, respectively, but applicable only with
7	respect to the procedure to be followed in that
8	House in the case of an implementation bill de-
9	scribed in subsection (a), and it supersedes other
10	rules only to the extent that it is inconsistent with
11	such rules; and
12	(2) with full recognition of the constitutional
13	right of either House to change the rules (so far as
14	relating to the procedure of that House) at any time
15	in the same manner, and to the same extent as in
16	the case of any other rule of that House.
17	SEC. 337. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.
18	There are authorized to be appropriated such sums
10	as may be necessary for carrying out this subtitle for each

 $20\,$  of the fiscal years 2008 through 2010.

1	TITLE IV—TRUTH IN
2	ACCOUNTING
3	Subtitle A—Accrual Funding of
4	Pensions and Retirement Pay
5	for Federal Employees and Uni-
6	formed Services Personnel
7	SEC. 401. CIVIL SERVICE RETIREMENT SYSTEM.
8	(a) CIVIL SERVICE RETIREMENT AND DISABILITY
9	FUND.—Chapter 83 of title 5, United States Code, is
10	amended—
11	(1) in section 8331—
12	(A) in paragraph (17)—
13	(i) by striking "normal cost" and in-
14	serting "normal cost percentage"; and
15	(ii) by inserting "and standards
16	(using dynamic assumptions)" after "prac-
17	tice'';
18	(B) by amending paragraph (18) to read
19	as follows:
20	"(18) 'Fund balance' means the current net as-
21	sets of the Fund available for payment of benefits,
22	as determined by the Office in accordance with ap-
23	propriate accounting standards, but does not include
24	any amount attributable to—

1	"(A) the Federal Employees' Retirement
2	System; or
3	"(B) contributions made under the Federal
4	Employees' Retirement Contribution Temporary
5	Adjustment Act of 1983 by or on behalf of any
6	individual who became subject to the Federal
7	Employees' Retirement System;"
8	(C) by amending paragraph (19) to read
9	as follows:
10	"(19) 'accrued liability' means the estimated ex-
11	cess of the present value of all benefits payable from
12	the Fund to employees and Members, and former
13	employees and Members, subject to this subchapter,
14	and their survivors, over the present value of deduc-
15	tions to be withheld from the future basic pay of em-
16	ployees and Members currently subject to this sub-
17	chapter and of future agency contributions to be
18	made in their behalf;"
19	(D) in paragraph (27) by striking "and"
20	at the end;
21	(E) in paragraph (28) by striking the pe-
22	riod at the end and inserting a semicolon; and
23	(F) by adding at the end the following
24	paragraphs:

1	"(29) 'dynamic assumptions' means economic
2	assumptions that are used in determining actuarial
3	costs and liabilities of a retirement system and in
4	anticipating the effects of long-term future—
5	"(A) investment yields;
6	"(B) increases in rates of basic pay; and
7	"(C) rates of price inflation; and
8	"(30) 'unfunded liability' means the estimated
9	excess of—
10	"(A) the actuarial present value of all fu-
11	ture benefits payable from the Fund under this
12	subchapter based on the service of current or
13	former employees or Members, over
14	"(B) the sum of—
15	"(i) the actuarial present value of de-
16	ductions to be withheld from the future
17	basic pay of employees and Members cur-
18	rently subject to this chapter pursuant to
19	section 8334;
20	"(ii) the actuarial present value of the
21	future contributions to be made pursuant
22	to section 8334 with respect to employees
23	and Members currently subject to this sub-
24	chapter;

1	"(iii) the Fund balance, as defined in
2	paragraph (18), as of the date the un-
3	funded liability is determined; and
4	"(iv) any other appropriate amount,
5	as determined by the Office of Personnel
6	Management in accordance with generally
7	accepted actuarial practices and prin-
8	ciples.";
9	(2) in section 8334—
10	(A) in subsection (a)(1)—
11	(i) by striking the last two sentences;
12	(ii) by redesignating that subsection,
13	as so amended, as $(a)(1)(A)$ ; and
14	(iii) by adding at the end the fol-
15	lowing new subparagraphs:
16	"(B) Except as provided in subparagraph (E), each
17	employing agency having any employees or Members sub-
18	ject to subparagraph (A) shall contribute from amounts
19	available for salaries and expenses an amount equal to the
20	sum of—
21	"(i) the product of—
22	"(I) the normal cost percentage, as deter-
23	mined for employees (other than employees cov-
24	ered by clause (ii)), multiplied by

1	"(II) the aggregate amount of basic pay
2	payable by the agency, for the period involved,
3	to employees (under subclause (I)) who are
4	within such agency; and
5	"(ii) the product of—
6	"(I) the normal cost percentage, as deter-
7	mined for Members, Congressional employees,
8	law enforcement officers, firefighters, air traffic
9	controllers, bankruptcy judges, Court of Fed-
10	eral Claims judges, United States magistrates,
11	judges of the United States Court of Appeals
12	for the Armed Forces, members of the Capitol
13	Police, nuclear materials couriers, and members
14	of the Supreme Court Police, multiplied by
15	"(II) the aggregate amount of basic pay
16	payable by the agency for the period involved,
17	to employees and Members (under subclause
18	(I)) who are within such agency.
19	"(C) In determining the normal cost percentage to
20	be applied under subparagraph (B), amounts provided for
21	under subparagraph (A) shall be taken into account.
22	"(D) Contributions under this paragraph shall be
23	paid—
24	"(i) in the case of law enforcement officers,
25	firefighters, air traffic controllers, bankruptcy

1	judges, Court of Federal Claims judges, United
2	States magistrates, judges of the United States
3	Court of Appeals for the Armed Forces, members of
4	the Supreme Court Police, nuclear materials couriers
5	and other employees, from the appropriations or
6	fund used to pay such law enforcement officers, fire-
7	fighters, air traffic controllers, bankruptcy judges,
8	Court of Federal Claims judges, United States mag-
9	istrates, judges of the United States Court of Ap-
10	peals for the Armed Forces, members of the Su-
11	preme Court Police, nuclear materials couriers and
12	other employees, respectively;
13	"(ii) in the case of elected officials, from an ap-
14	propriation or fund available for payment of other
15	salaries of the same office or establishment; and
16	"(iii) in the case of employees of the legislative
17	branch paid by the Clerk of the House of Represent-
18	atives, from the contingent fund of the House.
19	"(E) In the case of the United States Postal Service,
20	the Metropolitan Washington Airports Authority, and the
21	government of the District of Columbia, an amount equal
22	to that withheld under subparagraph (A) shall be contrib-
23	uted from the appropriation or fund used to pay the em-
24	ployee."; and
25	(B) in subsection (k)—

1	(i) in paragraph (1)—
2	(I) in subparagraph (A) by strik-
3	ing "the first sentence of subsection
4	(a)(1) of this section" and inserting
5	"subsection (a)(1)(A)"; and
6	(II) by amending subparagraph
7	(B) to read as follows:
8	"(B) the amount of the contribution under sub-
9	section (a)(1)(B) shall be the amount which would
10	have been contributed under such subsection if this
11	subsection had not been enacted."; and
12	(ii) in paragraph (2)(C)(iii) by strik-
13	ing "the first sentence of subsection
14	(a)(1)" and inserting "subsection
15	(a)(1)(A)"; and
16	(3) in section 8348—
17	(A) by repealing subsection (f);
18	(B) by amending subsection (g) to read as
19	follows:
20	"(g)(1)(A) Not later than June 30, 2008, the Office
21	of the Actuary shall determine the unfunded liability of
22	the Fund, as of September 30, 2007, attributable to bene-
23	fits payable under this chapter and make recommenda-
24	tions regarding its liquidation. After considering such rec-
25	ommendations, the Office shall establish an amortization

- 1 schedule, including a series of annual installments com-
- 2 mencing October 1, 2008, which provides for the liquida-
- 3 tion of such liability by October 1, 2046.
- 4 "(B) The Office shall redetermine the unfunded li-
- 5 ability of the Fund as of the close of the fiscal year, for
- 6 each fiscal year beginning after September 30, 2007,
- 7 through the fiscal year ending September 30, 2041, and
- 8 shall establish a new amortization schedule, including a
- 9 series of annual installments commencing on October 1
- 10 of the second subsequent fiscal year, which provides for
- 11 the liquidation of such liability by October 1, 2046.
- 12 "(C) The Office shall redetermine the unfunded li-
- 13 ability of the Fund as of the close of the fiscal year for
- 14 each fiscal year beginning after September 30, 2041, and
- 15 shall establish a new amortization schedule, including a
- 16 series of annual installments commencing on October 1
- 17 of the second subsequent fiscal year, which provides for
- 18 the liquidation of such liability over five years.
- 19 "(D) Amortization schedules established under this
- 20 paragraph shall be set in accordance with generally accept-
- 21 ed actuarial practices and principles, with interest com-
- 22 puted at the rate used in the most recent valuation of the
- 23 Civil Service Retirement System.
- 24 "(2) At the beginning of each fiscal year, beginning
- 25 on October 1, 2008, the Office shall notify the Secretary

1	of the Treasury of the amount of the first installment
2	under the most recent amortization schedule established
3	under paragraph (1). The Secretary shall credit that
4	amount to the Fund, as a Government contribution, out
5	of any money in the Treasury of the United States not
6	otherwise appropriated.
7	"(3) For the purpose of carrying out paragraph (1)
8	with respect to any fiscal year, the Office may—
9	"(A) require the Board of Actuaries of the Civil
10	Service Retirement System to make actuarial deter-
11	minations and valuations, make recommendations,
12	and maintain records in accordance with section
13	8347(f); and
14	"(B) use the latest actuarial determinations
15	and valuations made by such Board of Actuaries.";
16	(C) in subsections (h), (i), and (m) by
17	striking "unfunded" and inserting "accrued"
18	each place it appears; and
19	(D) by adding at the end the following new
20	subsection:
21	"(n) Under regulations prescribed by the Office, the
22	head of an agency may request reconsideration of any
23	amount determined to be payable with respect to such
24	agency under section 8334(a)(1)(B)–(D). Any such re-
25	quest shall be referred to the Board of Actuaries of the

1	Civil Service Retirement System. The Board of Actuaries
2	shall review the computations of the Office and may make
3	any adjustment with respect to any such amount which
4	the Board determines appropriate. A determination by the
5	Board of Actuaries under this subsection shall be final.".
6	(b) Government Contributions.—Section 8423
7	of title 5, United States Code, is amended—
8	(1) in subsection (a)(2) by striking "section
9	8422" and inserting "section 8422(a)"; and
10	(2) in subsection (b)(2) by striking "equal an-
11	nual installments" and inserting "annual install-
12	ments set in accordance with generally accepted ac-
13	tuarial practices and principles".
14	SEC. 402. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY RETIREMENT
15	AND DISABILITY SYSTEM.
16	(a) Section 101 of the Central Intelligence Agency
17	Retirement Act (50 U.S.C. 2001) is amended—
18	(1) in paragraph (5), to read as follows:
19	"(5) Unfunded Liability.—The term 'un-
20	funded liability' means the estimated excess of—
	randou nasinty mounts the estimated choose of
21	"(A) the actuarial present value of all fu-
<ul><li>21</li><li>22</li></ul>	
	"(A) the actuarial present value of all fu-
22	"(A) the actuarial present value of all fu- ture benefits payable from the Fund under title

1	"(i) the actuarial present value of de-
2	ductions to be withheld from the future
3	basic pay of participants currently subject
4	to title II of this Act pursuant to section
5	211;
6	"(ii) the actuarial present value of the
7	future contributions to be made pursuant
8	to section 211 with respect to participants
9	currently subject to title II of this Act;
10	"(iii) the Fund balance, as defined in
11	paragraph (4), as of the date the unfunded
12	liability is determined; and
13	"(iv) any other appropriate amount,
14	as determined by the Director in accord-
15	ance with generally accepted actuarial
16	practices and principles.";
17	(2) in paragraph (6)—
18	(A) by striking "'normal cost" and in-
19	serting "'normal cost percentage'"; and
20	(B) by inserting "and standards (using dy-
21	namic assumptions)" after "practice"; and
22	(3) by adding at the end the following para-
23	graph:
24	"(10) Dynamic assumptions.—The term 'dy-
25	namic assumptions' means economic assumptions

- that are used in determining actuarial costs and liabilities of a retirement system and in anticipating
- 2 annities of a remember system and in anticipatin
- 3 the effects of long-term future—
- 4 "(A) investment yields;
- 5 "(B) increases in rates of basic pay; and
- 6 "(C) rates of price inflation.".
- 7 (b) Section 202 of such Act (50 U.S.C. 2012) is
- 8 amended by adding at the end the following: "The Fund
- 9 is appropriated for the payment of benefits as provided
- 10 by this title.".
- 11 (c) Section 211(a)(2) of such Act (50 U.S.C.
- 12 2021(a)(2)) is amended to read as follows:
- 13 "(2) AGENCY CONTRIBUTIONS.—The Agency
- shall contribute to the Fund the amount computed
- in a manner similar to that used under section
- 16 8334(a) of title 5, United States Code, pursuant to
- determinations of the normal cost percentage of the
- 18 Central Intelligence Agency Retirement and Dis-
- ability System by the Director. Contributions under
- this paragraph shall be paid from amounts available
- 21 for salaries and expenses.".
- 22 (d) Section 261 of such Act (50 U.S.C. 2091) is
- 23 amended—
- 24 (1) by striking subsections (c), (d), and (e); and

- 1 (2) by inserting after subsection (b) the fol-
- 2 lowing new subsections:
- 3 "(c)(1) Not later than June 30, 2008, the Director
- 4 shall cause to be made actuarial valuations of the Fund
- 5 that determine the unfunded liability of the Fund, as of
- 6 September 30, 2007, attributable to benefits payable
- 7 under this title and make recommendations regarding its
- 8 liquidation. After considering such recommendations, the
- 9 Director shall establish an amortization schedule, includ-
- 10 ing a series of annual installments commencing October
- 11 1, 2008, which provides for the liquidation of such liability
- 12 by October 1, 2046.
- 13 "(2) The Director shall redetermine the unfunded li-
- 14 ability of the Fund as of the close of the fiscal year, for
- 15 each fiscal year beginning after September 30, 2007,
- 16 through the fiscal year ending September 30, 2041, and
- 17 shall establish a new amortization schedule, including a
- 18 series of annual installments commencing on October 1
- 19 of the second subsequent fiscal year, which provides for
- 20 the liquidation of such liability by October 1, 2046.
- 21 "(3) The Director shall redetermine the unfunded li-
- 22 ability of the Fund as of the close of the fiscal year for
- 23 each fiscal year beginning after September 30, 2041, and
- 24 shall establish a new amortization schedule, including a
- 25 series of annual installments commencing on October 1

- 1 of the second subsequent fiscal year, which provides for
- 2 the liquidation of such liability over five years.
- 3 "(4) Amortization schedules established under this
- 4 subsection shall be set in accordance with generally accept-
- 5 ed actuarial practices and principles, with interest com-
- 6 puted at the rate used in the most recent valuation of the
- 7 Civil Service Retirement and Disability System.
- 8 "(d) At the beginning of each fiscal year, beginning
- 9 on October 1, 2008, the Director shall notify the Secretary
- 10 of the Treasury of the amount of the first installment
- 11 under the most recent amortization schedule established
- 12 under subsection (c). The Secretary shall credit that
- 13 amount to the Fund, as a Government contribution, out
- 14 of any money in the Treasury of the United States not
- 15 otherwise appropriated. For the purposes of Section 504
- 16 of the National Security Act of 1947, this amount shall
- 17 be considered authorized.".
- 18 (e)(1) Title III of such Act (50 U.S.C. 2151 et seq.)
- 19 is amended by adding at the end the following new section:
- 20 "SEC. 308. FULL FUNDING OF RETIREE COSTS FOR EM-
- 21 PLOYEES DESIGNATED UNDER SECTION 302.
- "(a) In addition to other government contributions
- 23 required by law, the Agency shall contribute to the Civil
- 24 Service Retirement and Disability fund (hereinafter in this
- 25 section referred to as the 'Fund') amounts calculated in

- 1 accordance with section 8423 of title 5, United States
- 2 Code, based on the projected number of employees to be
- 3 designated pursuant to section 302 of this Act. In addi-
- 4 tion, the Agency, in a manner similar to that established
- 5 for employee contributions to the Fund by section 8422
- 6 of title 5, United States Code, will contribute an amount
- 7 equal to the difference between that which would be con-
- 8 tributed by the number of employees projected to be des-
- 9 ignated under section 302 and the amounts that are actu-
- 10 ally being deducted and contributed from the basic pay
- 11 of an equal number of employees pursuant to section
- 12 8422. The amounts of the Agency's contributions under
- 13 this subsection shall be determined by the Director of the
- 14 Office of Personnel Management, in consultation with the
- 15 Director, and shall be paid by the Agency from funds
- 16 available for salaries and expenses. Agency employees des-
- 17 ignated pursuant to section 302 of this Act shall, com-
- 18 mencing with such designation, have deducted from their
- 19 basic pay the full amount required by section 8422 of title
- 20 5, United States Code, and such deductions shall be con-
- 21 tributed to the Fund.
- 22 "(b)(1) The Director of the Office of Personnel Man-
- 23 agement, in consultation with the Director, shall deter-
- 24 mine the total amount of unpaid contributions (govern-
- 25 ment and employee contributions) and interest attrib-

- 1 utable to the number of individuals employed with the
- 2 Agency on September 30, 2008, who are projected to be
- 3 designated under section 302 of this Act, but are not yet
- 4 designated under that section as of that date. The amount
- 5 shall be referred to as the section 302 unfunded liability.
- 6 "(2) Not later than June 30, 2009, the Director of
- 7 the Office of Personnel Management, in consultation with
- 8 the Director, shall establish an amortization schedule, set-
- 9 ting forth a series of annual installments commencing
- 10 September 30, 2009, which provides for the liquidation of
- 11 the section 302 unfunded liability by September 30, 2016.
- 12 "(3) At the end of each fiscal year, beginning on Sep-
- 13 tember 30, 2009, the Director shall notify the Secretary
- 14 of the Treasury of the amount of the annual installment
- 15 under the amortization schedule established under para-
- 16 graph (2) of this subsection. Before closing the accounts
- 17 for that fiscal year, the Secretary shall credit that amount
- 18 to the Fund, out of any money in the Treasury of the
- 19 United States not otherwise appropriated.
- 20 "(c) Amounts paid by the Agency pursuant to this
- 21 section are deemed to be specifically authorized by the
- 22 Congress for the purposes of section 504 of the National
- 23 Security Act of 1947.".

1	(2) The table of contents of such Act is amended by
2	inserting after the item relating to section 307 the fol-
3	lowing new item:
	"Sec. 308. Full funding of retiree costs for employees designated under section 302.".
4	SEC. 403. FOREIGN SERVICE RETIREMENT AND DISABILITY
5	SYSTEM.
6	(a) Chapter 8 of title I of the Foreign Service Act
7	of 1980, Public Law 96–465, (22 U.S.C. 4041 et seq.)
8	94 Stat. 2071, as amended, is further amended in section
9	804 (22 U.S.C. 4044)—
10	(1) by amending paragraph (5) to read as fol-
11	lows:
12	"(5) 'normal cost percentage' means the entry-
13	age normal cost computed in accordance with gen-
14	erally accepted actuarial practice and standards
15	(using dynamic assumptions) and expressed as a
16	level percentage of aggregate basic pay.";
17	(2) by amending paragraph (14) to read as fol-
18	lows:
19	"(14) 'unfunded liability' means the estimated
20	excess of—
21	"(A) the actuarial present value of all fu-
22	ture benefits payable from the Fund under this
23	part based on the service of current or former
24	participants, over

1	"(B) the sum of—
2	"(i) the actuarial present value of de-
3	ductions to be withheld from the future
4	basic pay of participants currently subject
5	to this part pursuant to section 805;
6	"(ii) the actuarial present value of the
7	future contributions to be made pursuant
8	to section 805 with respect to participants
9	currently subject to this part;
10	"(iii) the Fund balance, as defined in
11	paragraph (7), as of the date the unfunded
12	liability is determined, excluding any
13	amount attributable to the Foreign Service
14	Pension System, or contributions made
15	under the Federal Employees' Retirement
16	Contribution Temporary Adjustment Act
17	of 1983 by or on behalf of any individual
18	who became subject to the Foreign Service
19	Pension System; and
20	"(iv) any other appropriate amount
21	as determined by the Secretary of the
22	Treasury in accordance with generally ac-
23	cepted actuarial practices and principles."
24	and

1	(3)(A) by striking the period at the end of
2	paragraph (15) and inserting "; and"; and
3	(B) by adding at the end the following new
4	paragraph:
5	"(16) 'dynamic assumptions' means economic
6	assumptions that are used in determining actuarial
7	costs and liabilities of a retirement system and in
8	anticipating the effects of long-term future—
9	"(A) investment yields;
10	"(B) increases in rates of basic pay; and
11	"(C) rates of price inflation.".
12	(b) Chapter 8 of title I of the Foreign Service Act
13	of 1980, Public Law 96–465, (22 U.S.C. 4041 et seq.)
14	94 Stat. 2071, as amended, is further amended in section
15	852 (22 U.S.C. 4071a)—
16	(1) in paragraph (4)—
17	(A) by striking "normal cost" and insert-
18	ing "normal cost percentage"; and
19	(B) by striking "by the Secretary of
20	State";
21	(2) in paragraph (7)—
22	(A) by striking "supplemental" and insert-
23	ing "unfunded":

1	(B) in subparagraph (B)(i) by striking
2	"(I)" and "and (II) contributions for past civil-
3	ian and military service"; and
4	(C) in subparagraph (B)(ii) by inserting
5	before the semicolon "with respect to partici-
6	pants currently subject to this part"; and
7	(3)(A) at the end of paragraph (8) by striking
8	"and";
9	(B) at the end of paragraph (9) by striking the
10	period and inserting "; and"; and
11	(C) by adding at the end the following new
12	paragraph:
13	"(10) 'dynamic assumptions' means economic
14	assumptions that are used in determining actuarial
15	costs and liabilities of a retirement system and in
16	anticipating the effects of long-term future—
17	"(A) investment yields;
18	"(B) increases in rates of basic pay; and
19	"(C) rates of price inflation.".
20	(c) Chapter 8 of title I of the Foreign Service Act
21	of 1980, Public Law 96–465, (22 U.S.C. 4041 et seq.)
22	94 Stat. 2071, as amended, is further amended in section
23	805(a)(1) (22 U.S.C. 4045(a)(i))—
24	(1) by striking the second sentence:

1	(2) (by redesignating that subsection, as so
2	amended, as $(a)(1)(A)$ ;
3	(3) by redesignating the last sentence of that
4	subsection, as so amended as (a)(1)(C);
5	(4) by inserting after subparagraph (A) the fol-
6	lowing new subparagraph:
7	"(B) Each employing agency having par-
8	ticipants shall contribute to the Fund the
9	amount computed in a manner similar to that
10	used under section 8334(a) of title 5, United
11	States Code, pursuant to determinations of the
12	normal cost percentage of the Foreign Service
13	Retirement and Disability System. Contribu-
14	tions under this subparagraph shall be paid
15	from the appropriations or fund used for pay-
16	ment of the salary of the participant.";

(5) in subsection (a)(2)(A) by striking "An equal amount shall be contributed by the Department" and inserting in its place "Each employing agency having participants shall contribute to the Fund the amount computed in a manner similar to that used under section 8334(a) of title 5, United States Code, pursuant to determinations of the normal cost percentage of the Foreign Service Retirement and Disability System"; and

- 1 (6) in subsection (a)(2)(B) by striking "An 2 equal amount shall be contributed by the Department" and inserting in its place "Each employing 3 agency having participants shall contribute to the 5 Fund from amounts available for salaries and ex-6 penses the amount computed in a manner similar to 7 that used under section 8334(a) of title 5, United 8 States Code, pursuant to determinations of the nor-9 mal cost percentage of the Foreign Service Retire-
- 11 (d) Chapter 8 of title I of the Foreign Service Act

ment and Disability System".

- 12 of 1980, Public Law 96–465, (22 U.S.C. 4041 et seq.)
- 13 94 Stat. 2071, as amended, is further amended by repeal-
- 14 ing sections 821 and 822 (22 U.S.C. 4061 and 4062) and
- 15 by adding the following new section:

## 16 "§ 821 Unfunded liability

10

- 17 "(a)(1) Not later than June 30, 2008, the Secretary
- 18 of State shall cause to be made actuarial valuations of the
- 19 Fund that determine the unfunded liability of the Fund,
- 20 as of September 30, 2007, attributable to benefits payable
- 21 under this subchapter and make recommendations regard-
- 22 ing its liquidation. After considering such recommenda-
- 23 tions, the Secretary of State shall establish an amortiza-
- 24 tion schedule, including a series of annual installments

- 1 commencing October 1, 2007, which provides for the liq-
- 2 uidation of such liability by October 1, 2046.
- 3 "(2) The Secretary of State shall redetermine the un-
- 4 funded liability of the Fund as of the close of the fiscal
- 5 year, for each fiscal year beginning after September 30,
- 6 2007, through the fiscal year ending September 30, 2041,
- 7 and shall establish a new amortization schedule, including
- 8 a series of annual installments commencing on October 1
- 9 of the second subsequent fiscal year, which provides for
- 10 the liquidation of such liability by October 1, 2046.
- 11 "(3) The Secretary of State shall redetermine the un-
- 12 funded liability of the Fund as of the close of the fiscal
- 13 year for each fiscal year beginning after September 30,
- 14 2041, and shall establish a new amortization schedule, in-
- 15 cluding a series of annual installments commencing on Oc-
- 16 tober 1 of the second subsequent fiscal year, which pro-
- 17 vides for the liquidation of such liability over five years.
- 18 "(4) Amortization schedules established under this
- 19 subsection shall be set in accordance with generally accept-
- 20 ed actuarial practices and principles, with interest com-
- 21 puted at the rate used in the most recent valuation of the
- 22 Foreign Service Retirement and Disability System.
- 23 "(b) At the beginning of each fiscal year, beginning
- 24 on October 1, 2008, the Secretary of State shall notify
- 25 the Secretary of the Treasury of the amount of the first

- 1 installment under the most recent amortization schedule
- 2 established under paragraph (1). The Secretary of the
- 3 Treasury shall credit that amount to the Fund, as a Gov-
- 4 ernment contribution, out of any money in the Treasury
- 5 of the United States not otherwise appropriated.".
- 6 (e) Chapter 8 of title I of the Foreign Service Act
- 7 of 1980, Public Law 96–465, (22 U.S.C. 4041 et seq.)
- 8 94 Stat. 2071, as amended, is further amended in section
- 9 857(b)(1) (22 U.S.C. 4071f(b)(1)) by striking "equal an-
- 10 nual installments" and inserting "annual installments set
- 11 in accordance with generally accepted actuarial practices
- 12 and principles".
- 13 (f) Chapter 8 of title I of the Foreign Service Act
- 14 of 1980, Public Law 96-465, (22 U.S.C. 4041 et seq.)
- 15 94 Stat. 2071, as amended, is further amended in section
- 16 859 (22 U.S.C. 4071h) by adding "percentage" after
- 17 "normal cost".
- 18 (g) Chapter 8 of title I of the Foreign Service Act
- 19 of 1980, Public Law 96-465, (22 U.S.C. 4041 et seq.)
- 20 94 Stat. 2071, as amended, is further amended in section
- 21 802 (22 U.S.C. 4042) by adding at the end the following:
- 22 "The Fund is appropriated for the payment of benefits
- 23 as provided by this subchapter.".
- 24 (h) Chapter 8 of title I of the Foreign Service Act
- 25 of 1980, Public Law 96–465, (22 U.S.C. 4041 et seq.)

- 1 94 Stat. 2071, as amended, is further amended in section
- 2 818 (22 U.S.C. 4058) by striking "System" and inserting
- 3 "Systems under this subchapter".
- 4 SEC. 404. PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE COMMISSIONED CORPS
- 5 RETIREMENT SYSTEM.
- 6 (a) IN GENERAL.—Title II of the Public Health Serv-
- 7 ice Act (42 U.S.C. 202 et seq.) is amended by adding at
- 8 the end the following new part:
- 9 "Part C—Public Health Service Commissioned
- 10 Corps Retirement System
- 11 "ESTABLISHMENT AND PURPOSE OF FUND
- "Sec. 251. There is established on the books of the
- 13 Treasury a fund to be known as the Public Health Service
- 14 Commissioned Corps Retirement Fund (hereinafter in this
- 15 part referred to as the 'Fund'), which shall be adminis-
- 16 tered by the Secretary. The Fund shall be used for the
- 17 accumulation of funds in order to finance on an actuarially
- 18 sound basis liabilities of the Department of Health and
- 19 Human Services for benefits payable on account of retire-
- 20 ment, disability, or death to commissioned officers of the
- 21 Public Health Service and to their survivors pursuant to
- 22 part A of this title.
- 23 "ASSETS OF THE FUND
- "Sec. 252. There shall be deposited into the Fund
- 25 the following, which shall constitute the assets of the
- 26 Fund:

- 1 "(1) Amounts paid into the Fund under section
- 2 255.
- 3 "(2) Any return on investment of the assets of
- 4 the Fund.
- 5 "(3) Amounts transferred into the Fund pursu-
- 6 ant to section 404(c) of the Family Budget Protec-
- 7 tion Act of 2007.
- 8 "PAYMENT FROM THE FUND
- 9 "Sec. 253. There shall be paid from the Fund bene-
- 10 fits payable on account of retirement, disability, or death
- 11 to commissioned officers of the Public Health Service and
- 12 to their survivors pursuant to part A of this title.
- 13 "DETERMINATION OF CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE FUND
- 14 "Sec. 254. (a)(1) Not later than June 30, 2008, the
- 15 Secretary shall determine the unfunded liability of the
- 16 Fund attributable to service performed as of September
- 17 30, 2007, which is 'active service' for the purpose of sec-
- 18 tion 212. The Secretary shall establish an amortization
- 19 schedule, including a series of annual installments com-
- 20 mencing October 1, 2008, which provides for the liquida-
- 21 tion of such liability by October 1, 2046.
- 22 "(2) The Secretary shall redetermine the unfunded
- 23 liability of the Fund as of the close of the fiscal year, for
- 24 each fiscal year beginning after September 30, 2007,
- 25 through the fiscal year ending September 30, 2041, and
- 26 shall establish a new amortization schedule, including a

1	series of annual installments commencing on October 1
2	of the second subsequent fiscal year, which provides for
3	the liquidation of such liability by October 1, 2046.
4	"(3) The Secretary shall redetermine the unfunded
5	liability of the Fund as of the close of the fiscal year for
6	each fiscal year beginning after September 30, 2041, and
7	shall establish a new amortization schedule, including a
8	series of annual installments commencing on October 1
9	of the second subsequent fiscal year, which provides for
10	the liquidation of such liability over 5 years.
11	"(b) The Secretary shall determine each fiscal year,
12	in sufficient time for inclusion in the budget request for
13	the following fiscal year, the total amount of Department
14	of Health and Human Services contributions to be made
15	to the Fund during the fiscal year under section 255(a).
16	That amount shall be the sum of—
17	"(1) the product of—
18	"(A) the current estimate of the value of
19	the single level percentage of basic pay to be de-
20	termined under subsection $(c)(1)$ at the time of
21	the most recent actuarial valuation under sub-
22	section (e); and
23	"(B) the total amount of basic pay ex-
24	pected to be paid during that fiscal year to
25	commissioned officers of the Public Health

1 Service on active duty (other than active duty 2 for training); and 3 "(2) the product of— "(A) the current estimate of the value of 4 the single level percentage of basic pay and of 6 compensation (paid pursuant to section 206 of 7 title 37. United States Code) to be determined 8 under subsection (c)(2) at the time of the most 9 recent actuarial valuation under subsection (c); 10 and 11 "(B) the total amount of basic pay and of 12 compensation (paid pursuant to section 206 of 13 title 37, United States Code) expected to be 14 paid during the fiscal year to commissioned of-15 ficers of the Reserve Corps of the Public Health 16 Service (other than officers on full-time duty 17 other than for training) who are not otherwise 18 described in subparagraph (A). 19 "(c) Not less often than every four years thereafter 20 (or by the fiscal year end prior to the effective date of 21 any statutory change affecting benefits payable on account 22 of retirement, disability, or death to commissioned officers 23 or their survivors), the Secretary shall carry out an actuarial valuation of benefits payable on account of retire-

ment, disability, or death to commissioned officers of the

- 1 Public Health Service and to their survivors pursuant to
- 2 part A of this title. Each such actuarial valuation shall
- 3 be signed by an enrolled Actuary and shall include—
- 4 "(1) a determination (using the aggregate
- 5 entry-age normal cost method) of a single level per-
- 6 centage of basic pay for commissioned officers of the
- 7 Public Health Service on active duty (other than ac-
- 8 tive duty for training); and
- 9 "(2) a determination (using the aggregate
- entry-age normal cost method) of a single level per-
- centage of basic pay and of compensation (paid pur-
- suant to section 206 of title 37, United States Code)
- of commissioned officers of the Reserve Corps of the
- 14 Public Health Service (other than officers on full
- time duty other than for training) who are not oth-
- erwise described in paragraph (1).
- 17 "(d) All determinations under this section shall be in
- 18 accordance with generally accepted actuarial principles
- 19 and practices and, where appropriate, shall follow the gen-
- 20 eral pattern of methods and assumptions approved by the
- 21 Department of Defense Retirement Board of Actuaries.
- 22 "(e) The Secretary shall provide for the keeping of
- 23 such records as are necessary for determining the actu-
- 24 arial status of the Fund.

1	"PAYMENTS INTO THE FUND
2	"Sec. 255. (a) From amounts available to the De-
3	partment of Health and Human Services for salaries and
4	expenses, the Secretary shall pay into the Fund at the end
5	of each month the amount that is the sum of—
6	"(1) the product of—
7	"(A) the level percentage of basic pay de-
8	termined using all the methods and assump-
9	tions approved for the most recent (as of the
10	first day of the current fiscal year) actuarial
11	valuation under sections 254(c)(1) (except that
12	any statutory change affecting benefits payable
13	on account of retirement, disability, or death to
14	commissioned officers or their survivors that is
15	effective after the date of that valuation and on
16	or before the first day of the current fiscal year
17	shall be used in such determination); and
18	"(B) the total amount of basic pay accrued
19	for that month by commissioned officers of the
20	Public Health Service on active duty (other
21	than active duty for training); and
22	"(2) the product of—
23	"(A) the level percentage of basic pay and
24	of compensation (paid pursuant to section 206
25	of title 37, United States Code) determined

using all the methods and assumptions approved for the most recent (as of the first day of the current fiscal year) actuarial valuation under section 254(c)(2) (except that any statutory change affecting benefits payable on account of retirement, disability, or death to commissioned officers or their survivors that is effective after the date of that valuation and on or before the first day of the current fiscal year shall be used in such determinations); and

"(B) the total amount of basic pay and of compensation (paid pursuant to section 206 of title 37, United States Code) accrued for that month by commissioned officers of the Reserve Corps of the Public Health Service (other than officers on full-time duty other than for training).

"(b) At the beginning of each fiscal year, beginning on October 1, 2008, the Secretary shall certify to the Secretary of the Treasury the amount of the first installment under the most recent amortization schedule established under section 254(a). The Secretary of the Treasury shall pay into the Fund from the General Fund of the Treasury the amount so certified. Such payment shall be the contribution to the Fund for that fiscal year.

1	"INVESTMENTS OF ASSETS OF FUND
2	"Sec. 256. The Secretary may request the Secretary
3	of the Treasury to invest such portion of the Fund as is
4	not, in the judgment of the Secretary, required to meet
5	the current needs of the Fund. Such investments shall be
6	made by the Secretary of the Treasury in public debt secu-
7	rities with maturities suitable to the needs of the Fund,
8	as determined by the Secretary, and bearing interest at
9	rates determined by the Secretary of the Treasury, taking
10	into consideration current market yields on outstanding
11	marketable obligations of the United States of comparable
12	maturities. The income on such investments shall be cred-
13	ited to and form a part of the Fund.
14	"IMPLEMENTATION YEAR EXCEPTIONS
15	"Sec. 257. (a) To avoid funding shortfalls in the first
16	year should formal actuarial determinations not be avail-
17	able in time for budget preparation, the amounts used in
18	the first year in sections $255(a)(1)(A)$ and $255(a)(2)(A)$
19	shall be set equal to those estimates in sections
20	254(b)(1)(A) and $254(b)(2)(A)$ if final determinations are
21	not available. The original unfunded liability as defined
22	in section 254(a) shall include an adjustment to correct
23	for this difference between the formal actuarial determina-
24	tions and the estimates in sections $254(b)(1)(A)$ and
25	254(b)(2)(A).".
26	(b) Conforming Amendments.—

1	(1) Condition of Detail.—Section 214 of the
2	Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 215) is
3	amended by adding at the end the following new
4	subsection:
5	"(e) The Secretary shall condition any detail under
6	subsection (a), (b), or (c) upon the agreement of the exec-
7	utive department, State, subdivision, Committee of the
8	Congress, or institution concerned to pay to the Depart-
9	ment of Health and Human Services, in advance or by
10	way of reimbursement, for the full cost of the detail in-
11	cluding that portion of the contributions under section
12	255(a) that is attributable to the detailed personnel.".
13	(2) SEQUESTRATION RULE.—Section 256(f) of
14	the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control
15	Act of 1985 (2 U.S.C. 906(f)) is amended—
16	(A) by inserting after the item relating to
17	"payment to the foreign service retirement and
18	disability fund" the following item: "Payment
19	to the Public Health Service Commissioned
20	Corps Retirement Fund (75–0380–0–1–551);";
21	and
22	(B) by inserting after the item relating to
23	the "Pensions for former Presidents" the fol-
24	lowing item: "Public Health Service Commis-

1	sioned Corps Retirement Fund (75–8274–0–7-
2	602);".
3	(c) Transfer of Appropriations.—There shall be
4	transferred on October 1, 2009, into the fund established
5	under section 251 of the Public Health Service Act, as
6	added by subsection (a), any obligated or unobligated bal-
7	ances of appropriations made to the Department of Health
8	and Human Services that are currently available for bene
9	fits payable on account of retirement, disability, or death
10	to commissioned officers of the Public Health Service and
11	to their survivors pursuant to part A of title II of the Pub-
12	lic Health Service Act, and amounts so transferred shall
13	be part of the assets of the Fund.
14	SEC. 405. NATIONAL OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC ADMIN
15	ISTRATION COMMISSIONED OFFICER CORPS
16	RETIREMENT SYSTEM.
17	(a) In General.—The National Oceanic and Atmos
18	pheric Administration Commissioned Officer Corps Act of
19	2002 (title II of Public Law 107–372) is amended by in-
20	serting after section 246 (33 U.S.C. 3046) the following
21	new section:
22	"SEC. 246A.
23	"(a) Establishment and Purpose of NOAA

COMMISSIONED OFFICER CORPS RETIREMENT FUND.—

25 (1) There is established on the books of the Treasury a

- 1 fund to be known as the National Oceanic and Atmos-
- 2 pheric Administration Commissioned Officer Corps Retire-
- 3 ment Fund (hereinafter in this section referred to as the
- 4 'Fund'), which shall be administered by the Secretary. The
- 5 Fund shall be used for the accumulation of funds in order
- 6 to finance on an actuarially sound basis liabilities of the
- 7 Department of Commerce under military retirement and
- 8 survivor benefit programs for the commissioned officers
- 9 corps.
- 10 "(2) The term 'military retirement and survivor ben-
- 11 efit program' means—
- "(A) the provisions of this title and title 10,
- 13 United States Code, creating entitlement to, or de-
- termining, the amount of retired pay;
- 15 "(B) the programs under the jurisdiction of the
- Department of Defense providing annuities for sur-
- 17 vivors and members and former members of the
- 18 Armed Forces, including chapter 73 of title 10, sec-
- tion 4 of Public Law 92–425, and section 5 of Pub-
- 20 lie Law 96–202, as made applicable to the commis-
- sioned officer corps by section 261.
- 22 "(b) Assets of the Fund.—There shall be depos-
- 23 ited into the Fund the following, which shall constitute
- 24 the assets of the Fund:

- 1 "(1) Amounts paid into the Fund under sub-
- 2 section (e).
- 3 "(2) Any return on investment of the assets of
- 4 the Fund.
- 5 "(3) Amounts transferred into the Fund pursu-
- 6 ant to section 405(c) of the Family Budget Protec-
- 7 tion Act of 2007.
- 8 "(c) Payments From the Fund.—There shall be
- 9 paid from the Fund benefits payable on account of mili-
- 10 tary retirement and survivor benefit programs to commis-
- 11 sioned officers of the commissioned officer corps and their
- 12 survivors.
- 13 "(d) Determination of Contributions to the
- 14 Fund.—(1)(A) Not later than June 30, 2007, the Sec-
- 15 retary shall determine the unfunded liability of the Fund
- 16 attributable to service performed as of September 30,
- 17 2007, which is 'active service' for the purpose of this title.
- 18 The Secretary shall establish an amortization schedule, in-
- 19 cluding a series of annual installments commencing Octo-
- 20 ber 1, 2008, which provides for the liquidation of such
- 21 liability by October 1, 2046.
- 22 "(B) The Secretary shall redetermine the unfunded
- 23 liability of the Fund as of the close of the fiscal year, for
- 24 each fiscal year beginning after September 30, 2007,
- 25 through the fiscal year ending September 30, 2041, and

- 1 shall establish a new amortization schedule, including a
- 2 series of annual installments commencing on September
- 3 30 of the subsequent fiscal year, which provides for the
- 4 liquidation of such liability by October 1, 2046.
- 5 "(C) The Secretary shall redetermine the unfunded
- 6 liability of the Fund as of the close of the fiscal year for
- 7 each fiscal year beginning after September 30, 2041, and
- 8 shall establish a new authorization schedule, including se-
- 9 ries of annual installments commencing on October 1 of
- 10 the second subsequent fiscal year, which provides for the
- 11 liquidation of such liability over 5 years.
- 12 "(2) The Secretary shall determine each fiscal year,
- 13 in sufficient time for inclusion in the budget request for
- 14 the following fiscal year, the total amount of Department
- 15 of Commerce contributions to be made to the Fund during
- 16 that fiscal year under (e). The amount shall be the product
- 17 of—
- 18 "(A) the current estimate of the value of the
- single level percentage of basic pay to be determined
- under subsection (e) at the time of the most recent
- actuarial valuation under paragraph (3); and
- 22 "(B) the total amount of basic pay expected to
- be paid during that fiscal year to commissioned offi-
- cers of NOAA on active duty.

- 1 "(3) Not less often then every four years (or by the
- 2 fiscal year end before the effective date of any statutory
- 3 change affecting benefits payable on account of retire-
- 4 ment, disability, or death to commissioned officers or their
- 5 survivors), the Secretary shall carry out an actuarial valu-
- 6 ation of benefits payable on account of military retirement
- 7 and survivor benefit programs to commissioned officers of
- 8 the Administration and to their survivors. Each such actu-
- 9 arial valuation shall be signed by an enrolled Actuary and
- 10 shall include a determination (using the aggregate entry-
- 11 age normal cost method) of a single level percentage of
- 12 basic pay for commissioned officers on active duty.
- 13 "(4) All determinations under this section shall be in
- 14 accordance with generally accepted actuarial principles
- 15 and practices, and, where appropriate, shall follow the
- 16 general pattern of methods and assumptions approved by
- 17 the Department of Defense Retirement Board of Actu-
- 18 aries.
- 19 "(5) The Secretary shall provide for the keeping of
- 20 such records as are necessary for determining the actu-
- 21 arial status of the Fund.
- 22 "(e) Payments Into the Fund.—(1) From
- 23 amounts appropriated to the National Oceanic Atmos-
- 24 pheric Administration for salaries and expenses, the Sec-

1	retary shall pay into the Fund at the end of each mon	th
2	the amount that is the product of—	

- "(A) the level percentage of basic pay determined using all the methods and assumptions approved for the most recent (as of the first day of the current fiscal year) actuarial valuation under subsection (d) (except that any statutory change affecting benefits payable on account of military retirement and survivor benefit programs to commissioned officers of the Administration and to their survivors that is effective date after the date of that valuation and on or before the first day of the current fiscal year shall be used in such determination); and
- "(B) the total amount of basic pay accrued for that month by commissioned officers on active duty. "(2)(A) At the beginning of each fiscal year, the Secretary shall determine the sum of—
  - "(i) the amount of the payment for that year under the amortization of the original unfunded liability of the Fund;
- "(ii) the amount (including any negative amount) for that year under the most recent amortization schedule determined by the Secretary for the amortization of any cumulative actuarial gain or loss to the Fund, resulting from changes in benefits; and

- 1 "(iii) the amount (including any negative
- amount) for that year under the most recent amorti-
- 3 zation schedule determined by the Secretary for the
- 4 amortization or any cumulative actuarial gain or loss
- 5 to the Fund resulting from changes in actuarial as-
- 6 sumptions and from experience different from the
- 7 assumed since the last valuation.
- 8 The Secretary shall promptly certify the amount of the
- 9 sum to the Secretary of the Treasury.
- 10 "(B) Upon receiving the certification pursuant to
- 11 paragraph (1), the Secretary of the Treasury shall
- 12 promptly pay into the Fund from the General Fund of
- 13 the Treasury the amount so certified. Such payment shall
- 14 be the contribution to the Fund for that fiscal year.
- 15 "(f) Investment of Assets of the Fund.—The
- 16 Secretary may request the Secretary of the Treasury to
- 17 invest such portion of the Fund as is not, in the judgment
- 18 of the Secretary, required to meet the current needs of
- 19 the Fund. Such investments shall be made by the Sec-
- 20 retary of the Treasury in public debt securities with matu-
- 21 rities suitable to the needs of the Fund, as determined
- 22 by the Secretary, and bearing interest at rates determined
- 23 by the Secretary of the Treasury, taking into consideration
- 24 current market yields on outstanding marketable obliga-
- 25 tions of the United States of comparable maturities. The

- 1 income of such investments shall be credited to and form
- 2 a part of the Fund.
- 3 "(g) Implementation Year Exceptions.—(1) To
- 4 avoid funding shortfalls in the first year should formal ac-
- 5 tuarial determinations not be available in time for budget
- 6 preparation, the amounts used in the first year in sub-
- 7 section (e)(1)(A) shall be set equal to the estimate in sub-
- 8 section (d)(2)(A) if final determinations are not available.
- 9 The original unfunded liability as determined in sub-
- 10 section (d)(1) shall include an adjustment to correct for
- 11 this difference between the formal actuarial determina-
- 12 tions and the estimates in subsection (d)(2)(A).".
- 13 (b) SEQUESTRATION RULE.—Section 256(f) of the
- 14 Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of
- 15 1985 (2 U.S.C. 906(f)) is amended by striking "National
- 16 Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration retirement (13-
- 17 1450–0–1–306);" and inserting "National Oceanic and
- 18 Atmospheric Administration Commissioned Officer Corps
- 19 Retirement Fund;".
- 20 (c) Transfer of Appropriations.—There shall be
- 21 transferred on October 1, 2009, into the fund established
- 22 under section 246A(a) of the National Oceanic and At-
- 23 mospheric Administration Commissioned Officer Corps
- 24 Act of 2002 (title II of Public Law 107–372, as added
- 25 by subsection (a)), any obligated and unobligated balance

- 1 of appropriations made to the Department of Commerce
- 2 that are available as of the date of the enactment of this
- 3 Act for benefits payable on account of military retirement
- 4 and survivor benefit programs to commissioned officers of
- 5 the NOAA Commissioned Officer Corps and to their sur-
- 6 vivors, and amounts so transferred shall be part of the
- 7 assets of the Fund, effective October 1, 2009.
- 8 (d) Effective Date.—Subsection (c) (relating to
- 9 payments from the Fund) and (e) (relating to payments
- 10 into the Fund) of section 246A of the National Oceanic
- 11 and Atmospheric Administration Commissioned Officer
- 12 Corps Act of 2002 (title II of Public Law 107–372, as
- 13 added by subsection (a)), shall take effect on October 1,
- 14 2007.
- 15 SEC. 406. COAST GUARD MILITARY RETIREMENT SYSTEM.
- 16 (a) Accrual Funding for Coast Guard Retire-
- 17 MENT.—
- 18 (1) In General.—Chapter 11 of title 14,
- 19 United States Code, is amended by adding at the
- 20 end the following new subchapter:

1	"SUBCHAPTER V—COAST GUARD MILITARY
2	RETIREMENT FUND
3	"§ 441. Establishment and purpose of Fund; defini-
4	tions
5	"(a) Establishment of Fund; Purpose.—There
6	is established on the books of the Treasury a fund to be
7	known as the Coast Guard Military Retirement Fund
8	(hereinafter in this subchapter referred to as the 'Fund'),
9	which shall be administered by the Secretary. The Fund
10	shall be used for the accumulations of funds in order to
11	finance on an actuarially sound basis liabilities of the
12	Coast Guard under military retirement and survivor ben-
13	efit programs.
14	"(b) Military Retirement and Survivor Ben-
15	EFIT PROGRAMS DEFINED.—In this subchapter, the term
16	'military retirement and survivor benefit programs'
17	means—
18	"(1) the provisions of this title and title 10 cre-
19	ating entitlement to, or determining the amount of,
20	retired pay;
21	"(2) the programs providing annuities for sur-
22	vivors of members and former members of the
23	armed forces, including chapter 73 of title 10, sec-
24	tion 4 of Public Law 92–425, and section 5 of Pub-
25	lie Law 96–402; and

1	"(3) the authority provided in section 1048(h)
2	of title 10.
3	"(c) Secretary Defined.—In this subchapter, the
4	term 'Secretary' means the Secretary of Homeland Secu-
5	rity when the Coast Guard is not operating as a service
6	in the Navy and the Secretary of Defense when the Coast
7	Guard is operating as a service in the Navy.
8	"§ 442. Assets of the Fund
9	"There shall be deposited into the Fund the fol-
10	lowing, which shall constitute the assets of the Fund:
11	"(1) Amounts paid into the Fund under section
12	445 of this title.
13	"(2) Any return on investment of the assets of
14	the Fund.
15	"(3) Amounts transferred into the Fund pursu-
16	ant to section 406(d) of the Family Budget Protec-
17	tion Act of 2007.
18	"§ 443. Payments from the Fund
19	"(a) In General.—There shall be paid from the
20	Fund the following:
21	"(1) Retired pay payable to persons on the re-
22	tired list of the Coast Guard.
23	"(2) Retired pay payable under chapter 1223 of
24	title 10 to former members of the Coast Guard and
25	the former United States Lighthouse Service.

- 1 "(3) Benefits payable under programs that pro-
- 2 vide annuities for survivors of members and former
- 3 members of the armed forces, including chapter 73
- 4 of title 10, section 4 of Public Law 92–425, and sec-
- 5 tion 5 of Public Law 96–402.
- 6 "(4) Amounts payable under section 1048(h) of
- 7 title 10.
- 8 "(b) Availability of Assets of the Fund.—The
- 9 assets of the Fund are hereby made available for payments
- 10 under subsection (a).

## 11 "§ 444. Determination of contributions to the Fund

- 12 "(a) Initial Unfunded Liability.—(1) Not later
- 13 than June 30, 2008, the Secretary shall determine the un-
- 14 funded liability of the Fund attributable to service per-
- 15 formed as of September 30, 2007, which is 'active service'
- 16 for the purposes of section 212. The Secretary shall estab-
- 17 lish an amortization schedule, including a series of annual
- 18 installments commencing October 1, 2008, which provides
- 19 for the liquidation of such liability by October 1, 2046.
- 20 "(2) The Secretary shall redetermine the unfunded
- 21 liability of the Fund as of the close of the fiscal year, for
- 22 each beginning after September 30, 2007, through the fis-
- 23 cal year ending September 30, 2041, and shall establish
- 24 a new amortization schedule, including a series of annual
- 25 installments commencing on October 1 of the second sub-

1	sequent fiscal year, which provides for the liquidation of
2	such liability by October 1, 2046.
3	"(3) The Secretary shall redetermine the unfunded
4	liability of the Fund as of the close of the fiscal year for
5	each fiscal year beginning after September 30, 2041, and
6	shall establish a new amortization schedule, including a
7	series of annual installments commencing on October 1
8	of the second subsequent fiscal year, which provides for
9	the liquidation of such liability over five years.
10	"(b) Annual Contributions for Current Serv-
11	ICES.—(1) The Secretary shall determine each fiscal year
12	in sufficient time for inclusion in the budget request for
13	the following fiscal year, the total amount of Department
14	of Homeland Security, or Department of Defense, con-
15	tributions to be made to the Fund during that fiscal year
16	under section 445(a) of this title. That amount shall be
17	the sum of the following:
18	"(A) The product of—
19	"(i) the current estimate of the value of
20	the single level percentage of basic pay to be de-
21	termined under subsection $(c)(1)(A)$ at the time
22	of the most recent actuarial valuation under
23	subsection (e); and
24	"(ii) the total amount of basic pay ex-
25	pected to be paid during that fiscal year to

1 members of the Coast Guard on active duty 2 (other than active duty for training). "(B) The product of— 3 4 "(i) the current estimate of the value of the single level percentage of basic pay and of 6 compensation (paid pursuant to section 206 of 7 title 37) to be determined under subsection 8 (c)(1)(B) at the time of the most recent actu-9 arial valuation under subsection (c); and 10 "(ii) the total amount of basic pay and 11 compensation (paid pursuant to section 206 of 12 title 37) expected to be paid during that fiscal 13 year to members of the Coast Guard Ready Re-14 serve (other than members on full-time Reserve 15 duty other than for training) who are not other-16 wise described in subparagraph (A)(ii). 17 "(2) The amount determined under paragraph (1) for

"(2) The amount determined under paragraph (1) for any fiscal year is the amount needed to be appropriated to the Department of Homeland Security for that fiscal year for payments to be made to the Fund during that year under section 445(a) of this title. The President shall include not less than the full amount so determined in the budget transmitted to Congress for that fiscal year under section 1105 of title 31. The President may comment and make recommendations concerning any such amount.

- 1 "(c) Periodic Actuarial Valuations.—(1) Not
- 2 less often than every four years (or before the effective
- 3 date of any statutory change affecting benefits payable on
- 4 account of retirement, disability, or death to members of
- 5 the Coast Guard or their survivors), the Secretary shall
- 6 carry out an actuarial valuation of the Coast Guard mili-
- 7 tary retirement and survivor benefit programs. Each actu-
- 8 arial valuation of such programs shall be signed by an en-
- 9 rolled actuary and shall include—
- 10 "(A) a determination (using the aggregate
- entry-age normal cost method) of a single level per-
- centage of basic pay for members of the Coast
- Guard on active duty (other than active duty for
- training); and
- 15 "(B) a determination (using the aggregate
- entry-age normal cost method) of single level per-
- centage of basic pay and of compensation (paid pur-
- suant to section 206 of title 37) for members of the
- 19 Ready Reserve of the Coast Guard (other than mem-
- bers on full-time Reserve duty other than for train-
- 21 ing) who are not otherwise described in subpara-
- 22 graph (A).
- "(2) Such single level percentages shall be used for
- 24 the purposes of subsection (b) and section 445(a) of this
- 25 title.

1	"(d) Use of Generally Accepted Actuarial
2	PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICES.—All determinations under
3	this section shall be in accordance with generally accepted
4	actuarial principles and practices and, where appropriate,
5	shall follow the general pattern of methods and assump-
6	tions approved by the Department of Defense Retirement
7	Board of Actuaries.
8	"(e) Records.—The Secretary shall provide for the
9	keeping of such records as are necessary for determining
10	the actuarial status of the Fund.
11	"§ 445. Payments into the Fund
12	"(a) Monthly Accrual Charge for Current
13	Services.—From amounts appropriated to the Coast
14	Guard for salaries and expenses, the Secretary shall pay
15	into the Fund at the end of each month as the Department
16	of Homeland Security, or Department of Defense, con-
17	tribution to the Fund for that month the amount that is
18	the sum of the following:
19	"(1) The product of—
20	"(A) the level percentage of basic pay de-
21	termined using all the methods and assump-
22	tions approved for the most recent (as of the
23	first day of the current fiscal year) actuarial
24	valuation under section $444(c)(1)(A)$ of this
25	title (except that any statutory change in the

military retirement and survivor benefit systems
that is effective after the date of that valuation
and on or before the first day of the current fiscal year shall be used in such determination);
and

"(B) the total amount of basic pay accrued for that month by members of the Coast Guard on active duty (other than active duty for training).

## "(2) The product of—

"(A) the level percentage of basic pay and compensation (accrued pursuant to section 206 of title 37) determined using all the methods and assumptions approved for the most recent (as of the first day of the current fiscal year) actuarial valuation under section 444(c)(1)(B) of this title (except that any statutory change in the military retirement and survivor benefit systems that is effective after the date of that valuation and on or before the first day of the current fiscal year shall be used in such determination); and

"(B) the total amount of basic pay and of compensation (paid pursuant to section 206 of title 37) accrued for that month by members of

- the Ready Reserve (other than members of full-
- time Reserve duty other than for training) who
- are not otherwise described in paragraph
- 4 (1)(B).
- 5 "(b) Annual Payment for Unfunded Liabil-
- 6 ITIES.—(1) At the beginning of each fiscal year, beginning
- 7 on October 1, 2008, the Secretary shall certify to the Sec-
- 8 retary of the Treasury the amount of the first installment
- 9 under the most recent amortization schedule established
- 10 under section 254(a). The Secretary of the Treasury shall
- 11 promptly pay into the Fund from the General Fund of
- 12 the Treasury the amount so certified. Such payment shall
- 13 be the contribution to the Fund for that fiscal year.

## 14 "§ 446. Investment of assets of the Fund

- 15 "The Secretary may request the Secretary of the
- 16 Treasury to invest such portion of the Fund as is not,
- 17 in the judgment of the Secretary, required to meet the
- 18 current needs of the Fund. Such investments shall be
- 19 made by the Secretary of the Treasury in public debt secu-
- 20 rities with maturities suitable to the needs of the Fund,
- 21 as determined by the Secretary, and bearing interest at
- 22 rates determined by the Secretary of the Treasury, taking
- 23 into consideration current market yields on outstanding
- 24 marketable obligations of the United States of comparable

1	maturities. The income on such investments shall be cred-
2	ited to and form a part of the Fund.".
3	(2) TECHNICAL AMENDMENTS.—Such chapter
4	is further amended—
5	(A) by amending the center heading after
6	the table of sections to read as follows:
7	"SUBCHAPTER I—OFFICERS";
8	(B) by amending the center heading after
9	section 336 to read as follows:
10	"SUBCHAPTER II—ENLISTED MEMBERS";
11	(C) by amending the center heading after
12	section 373 to read as follows:
13	"SUBCHAPTER III—GENERAL PROVISIONS";
14	and
15	(D) by amending the center heading after
16	section 425 to read as follows:
17	"SUBCHAPTER IV—SPECIAL PROVISIONS".
18	(3) CLERICAL AMENDMENTS.—The table of sec-
19	tions at the beginning of such chapter is amended—
20	(A) by striking "OFFICERS" at the be-
21	ginning of the table and inserting "SUB-
22	CHAPTER I—OFFICERS";
23	(B) by striking "ENLISTED MEM-
24	BERS" after the item relating to section 336

1	and inserting "SUBCHAPTER II—EN-
2	LISTED MEMBERS";
3	(C) by striking "GENERAL PROVI-
4	SIONS" after the item relating to section 373
5	and inserting "SUBCHAPTER III—GEN-
6	ERAL PROVISIONS";
7	(D) by striking "SPECIAL PROVI-
8	SIONS" after the item relating to section 425
9	and inserting "SUBCHAPTER IV—SPECIAL
10	PROVISIONS"; and
11	(E) by adding at the end the following:
	"SUBCHAPTER V—COAST GUARD MILITARY RETIREMENT FUND
	<ul> <li>"441. Establishment and purpose of Fund; definitions.</li> <li>"442. Assets of the Fund.</li> <li>"443. Payments from the Fund.</li> <li>"444. Determination of contributions to the Fund.</li> <li>"445. Payments into the Fund.</li> <li>"446. Investment of assets of the Fund.".</li> </ul>
12	(b) Implementation Year Exceptions.—To avoid
13	funding shortfalls in the first year of implementation of
14	subchapter V of chapter 11 of title 14, United States
15	Code, as added by subsection (a), if formal actuarial deter-
16	minations are not available in time for budget preparation,
17	the amounts used in the first year under sections
18	445(a)(1)(A) and $445(a)(2)(A)$ of such title shall be set
19	equal to those estimates in sections $444(b)(1)(A)(i)$ and
20	444(b)(1)(B)(i), respectively, of such title if final deter-

21 minations are not available. The original unfunded liabil-

22 ity, as defined in section 444(a) of such title, shall include

- 1 an adjustment to correct for this difference between the
- 2 formal actuarial determinations and the estimates in sec-
- 3 tions 444(b)(1)(A)(i) and 444(b)(1)(B)(i) of such title.
- 4 (c) Conforming Amendment.—Section 256(f) of
- 5 the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act
- 6 of 1985 (2 U.S.C. 906(f)) is amended by striking "Retired
- 7 Pay, Coast Guard (69–0241–0–1–403)" and inserting
- 8 "Coast Guard Military Retirement Fund (69–0241–01–
- 9 403)".
- 10 (d) Transfer of Existing Balances.—
- 11 (1) Transfer.—There shall be transferred into
- the Fund on October 1, 2008, any obligated and un-
- obligated balances of appropriations made to the De-
- partment of Homeland Security that are currently
- available for retired pay, and amounts so transferred
- shall be part of the assets of the Fund.
- 17 (2) Fund Defined.—For purposes of para-
- graph (1), the term "Fund" means the Coast Guard
- Military Retirement Fund established under section
- 20 441 of title 14, United States Code, as added by
- 21 subsection (a).
- (e) Effective Date.—Sections 443 (relating to
- 23 payments from the Fund) and 445 (relating to payments
- 24 into the Fund) of title 14, United States Code, as added
- 25 by subsection (a), shall take effect on October 1, 2008.

1	Subtitle B—Accrual Funding of
2	Post-Retirement Health Benefits
3	<b>Costs for Federal Employees</b>
4	SEC. 411. FEDERAL EMPLOYEES HEALTH BENEFITS FUND.
5	(a) Section 8906 of title 5, United States Code, is
6	amended—
7	(1) by redesignating subsection (c) as sub-
8	section $(c)(1)$ and by adding at the end the following
9	new paragraphs:
10	"(2) In addition to Government contributions re-
11	quired by subsection (b) and paragraph (1), each employ-
12	ing agency shall contribute amounts as determined by the
13	Office to be necessary to prefund the accruing actuarial
14	cost of post-retirement health benefits for each of the
15	agency's current employees who are eligible for Govern-
16	ment contributions under this section. Amounts under this
17	paragraph shall be paid by the employing agency separate
18	from other contributions under this section, from the ap-
19	propriations or fund used for payment of the salary of the
20	employee, on a schedule to be determined by the Office.
21	"(3) Paragraph (2) shall not apply to the United
22	States Postal Service or the government of the District
23	of Columbia."; and
24	(2) by amending subsection (g)(1) to read as

follows:

25

- 1 "(g)(1) Except as provided in paragraphs (2) and
- 2 (3), all Government contributions authorized by this sec-
- 3 tion for health benefits for an annuitant shall be paid from
- 4 the Employees Health Benefits Fund to the extent that
- 5 funds are available in accordance with section 8909(h)(6)
- 6 and, if necessary, from annual appropriations which are
- 7 authorized to be made for that purpose and which may
- 8 be made available until expended.".
- 9 (b) Section 8909 of title 5, United States Code, is
- 10 amended by adding at the end the following new sub-
- 11 section:
- "
  (h)(1) Not later than June 30, 2009, the Office
- 13 shall determine the existing liability of the Fund for post-
- 14 retirement health benefits, excluding the liability of the
- 15 United States Postal Service for service under section
- 16 8906(g)(2), under this chapter as of September 30, 2009.
- 17 The Office shall establish an amortization schedule, in-
- 18 cluding a series of annual installments commencing Sep-
- 19 tember 30, 2009, which provides for the liquidation of
- 20 such liability by September 30, 2045.
- 21 "(2) At the close of each fiscal year, for fiscal years
- 22 beginning after September 30, 2008, the Office shall de-
- 23 termine the supplemental liability of the Fund for post-
- 24 retirement health benefits, excluding the liability attrib-
- 25 utable to the United States Postal Service for service sub-

- 1 ject to section 8906(g)(2), and shall establish an amortiza-
- 2 tion schedule, including a series of annual installments
- 3 commencing on September 30 of the subsequent fiscal
- 4 year, which provides for liquidation of such supplemental
- 5 liability over 30 years.
- 6 "(3) Amortization schedules established under this
- 7 paragraph shall be set in accordance with generally accept-
- 8 ed actuarial practices and principles.
- 9 "(4) At the end of each fiscal year on and after Sep-
- 10 tember 30, 2009, the Office shall notify the Secretary of
- 11 the Treasury of the amounts of the next installments
- 12 under the most recent amortization schedules established
- 13 under paragraphs (1) and (2). Before closing the accounts
- 14 for the fiscal year, the Secretary shall credit the sum of
- 15 these amounts (including in that sum any negative
- 16 amount for the amortization of the supplemental liability)
- 17 to the Fund, as a Government contribution, out of any
- 18 money in the Treasury of the United States not otherwise
- 19 appropriated.
- 20 "(5) For the purpose of carrying out paragraphs (1)
- 21 and (2), the Office shall perform or arrange for actuarial
- 22 determinations and valuations and shall prescribe reten-
- 23 tion of such records as it considers necessary for making
- 24 periodic actuarial valuations of the Fund.

1	"(6) Notwithstanding subsection (b), the amounts de-
2	posited into the Fund pursuant to this subsection and sec-
3	tion 8906(c)(2) to prefund post-retirement health benefits
4	costs shall be segregated within the Fund so that such
5	amounts, as well as earnings and proceeds under sub-
6	section (c) attributable to them, may be used exclusively
7	for the purpose of paying Government contributions for
8	post-retirement health benefits costs. When such amounts
9	are used in combination with amounts withheld from an-
10	nuitants to pay for health benefits, a portion of the con-
11	tributions shall then be set aside in the Fund as described
12	in subsection (b).
13	"(7) Under this subsection, 'supplemental liability'
14	means—
15	"(A) the actuarial present value for future post-
16	retirement health benefits that are the liability of
17	the Fund, less
18	"(B) the sum of—
19	"(i) the actuarial present value of all fu-
20	ture contributions by agencies and annuitants
21	to the Fund toward those benefits pursuant to
22	section 8906;
23	"(ii) the present value of all scheduled am-
24	ortization payments to the Fund pursuant to
25	paragraphs (1) and (2);

1	"(iii) the Fund balance as of the date the
2	supplemental liability is determined, to the ex-
3	tent that such balance is attributable to post-re-
4	tirement benefits; and
5	"(iv) any other appropriate amount, as de-
6	termined by the Office in accordance with gen-
7	erally accepted actuarial practices and prin-
8	ciples.".
9	SEC. 412. FUNDING UNIFORMED SERVICES HEALTH BENE-
10	FITS FOR ALL RETIREES.
11	Title 10, United States Code, is amended—
12	(1) in the title of chapter 56, by striking " $\bf DE$ -
13	PARTMENT OF DEFENSE MEDICARE-
14	<b>ELIGIBLE</b> " and inserting "UNIFORMED
15	SERVICES";
16	(2) in section 1111—
17	(A) in subsection (a)—
18	(i) by striking "Department of De-
19	fense Medicare-Eligible" and inserting
20	"Uniformed Services";
21	(ii) by striking "Department of De-
22	fense under"; and
23	(iii) by striking "for medicare-eligible
24	beneficiaries";
25	(B) in subsection (c)—

1	(i) by striking "The Secretary of De-
2	fense may" and inserting "The Secretary
3	of Defense shall";
4	(ii) by striking "with any other" and
5	inserting "with each";
6	(iii) by striking "Any such agree-
7	ment" and inserting "Such agreements";
8	and
9	(iv) by striking "administering Sec-
10	retary may" and inserting "administrative
11	Secretary shall";
12	(3) in section 1113—
13	(A) in subsection (a)—
14	(i) by striking "and are medicare eli-
15	gible'';
16	(ii) by striking "who are medicare eli-
17	gible"; and
18	(iii) by adding at the end the fol-
19	lowing new sentence: "For the fiscal year
20	starting October 1, 2007, only, the pay-
21	ments will be solely for the costs of mem-
22	bers or former members of a uniformed
23	service who are entitled to retired or re-
24	tainer pay and are medicare-eligible, and

1	eligible dependents or survivors who are
2	medicare-eligible.";
3	(B) in subsection (e)(1), by striking "who
4	are medicare-eligible";
5	(C) in subsection (d), by striking "who are
6	medicare-eligible"; and
7	(D) in subsection (f), by striking "If" and
8	inserting "When";
9	(4) in section 1114, in subsection $(a)(1)$ , by
10	striking "Department of Defense Medicare-Eligible"
11	and inserting "Uniformed Services";
12	(5) in section 1115—
13	(A) in subsection (b)(2), by striking "The
14	amount determined under paragraph (1) for
15	any fiscal year is the amount needed to be ap-
16	propriated to the Department of Defense (or to
17	the other executive department having jurisdic-
18	tion over the participating uniformed service)"
19	and inserting "The amount determined under
20	paragraph (1), or the amount determined under
21	section 1111(c) for a participating uniformed
22	service, for any fiscal year, is the amount need-
23	ed to be appropriated to the Department of De-
24	fense (or to any other executive department

1	having jurisdiction over a participating uni-
2	formed service)";
3	(B) in subsection $(c)(2)$ , by striking "for
4	medicare eligible beneficiaries"; and
5	(C) by adding at the end the following new
6	subsection:
7	"(f) For the fiscal year starting October 1, 2007,
8	only, the amounts in this section shall be based solely on
9	the costs of medicare-eligible benefits of beneficiaries and
10	the costs for their eligible dependents or survivors who are
11	medicare-eligible, and shall be recalculated thereafter to
12	reflect the cost of beneficiaries defined in section 1111.";
13	and
14	(6) in section 1116—
15	(A) in subsection $(a)(1)(A)$ , by striking
16	"for medicare-eligible beneficiaries";
17	(B) in subsection (a)(2)(A), by striking
18	"for medicare-eligible beneficiaries"; and
19	(C) in subsection (c), by striking "sub-
20	section (a) shall be paid from funds available
21	for the health care programs" and inserting
22	"subsection (a) and section 1111(c) shall be
23	paid from funds available for the pay of mem-
	paid from funds available for the pay of mem-

1	under the jurisdiction of the respective admin-
2	istering secretaries".
3	SEC. 413. EFFECTIVE DATE.
4	Except as otherwise provided, this title shall take ef-
5	fect upon enactment with respect to fiscal years beginning
6	after 2008.
7	Subtitle C—Earmark Transparency
8	SEC. 421. PROHIBITION ON OBLIGATION OF FUNDS FOR
9	EARMARKS INCLUDED ONLY IN CONGRES-
10	SIONAL REPORTS.
11	(a) REQUIREMENT THAT EARMARKS MUST BE IN
12	LEGISLATIVE TEXT.—Notwithstanding any other rule of
13	the House, in addition to the requirements set forth in
14	clause 9 of rule XXI of the Rules of the House of Rep-
15	resentatives, it shall not be in order to consider any bill,
16	joint resolution, amendment thereto, or conference report
17	thereon, unless the list of congressional earmarks, limited
18	tax benefits, and limited tariff benefits, required by clause
19	9(a)of rule XXI are also set forth in the text of such meas-
20	ure.
21	(b) Availability on the Internet.—Notwith-
22	standing any other rule of the House, in addition to the
23	requirements set forth in clause 9 of rule XXI of the Rules
24	of the House of Representatives, it shall not be in order
25	to consider any bill, joint resolution, or conference report

- 1 thereon, unless the lists required by paragraphs (1), (2),
- 2 and (4) of clause 9 of rule XXI are made available on
- 3 the Internet in a searchable format to the general public
- 4 for at least 48 hours before consideration.

#### 5 SEC. 422. DEFINITIONS.

- 6 (a) Congressional Earmark.—For purposes of
- 7 this subtitle, the term "congressional earmark" means a
- 8 provision or report language included primarily at the re-
- 9 quest of a Member, Delegate, Resident Commissioner, or
- 10 Senator providing, authorizing or recommending a specific
- 11 amount of discretionary budget authority, credit author-
- 12 ity, or other spending authority for a contract, loan, loan
- 13 guarantee, grant, loan authority, or other expenditure
- 14 with or to an entity, or targeted to a specific State, locality
- 15 or Congressional district, other than through a statutory
- 16 or administrative formula-driven or competitive award
- 17 process.
- 18 (b) Limited Benefits.—
- 19 (1) Limited Tariff Benefit.—The term
- 20 "limited tariff benefit" means any provision of law
- 21 that modifies the Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the
- United States in a manner that benefits 10 or fewer
- entities (as defined in paragraph (12)(B)).
- 24 (2) Limited tax benefit.—(A) The term
- 25 "limited tax benefit" means any revenue-losing pro-

1	vision that provides a Federal tax deduction, credit,
2	exclusion, or preference to ten or fewer beneficiaries
3	(determined with respect to either present law or
4	any provision of which the provision is a part) under
5	the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 in any year for
6	which the provision is in effect;
7	(B) For purposes of subparagraph (A)—
8	(i) all businesses and associations that are
9	members of the same controlled group of cor-
10	porations (as defined in section 1563(a) of the
11	Internal Revenue Code of 1986) shall be treat-
12	ed as a single beneficiary;
13	(ii) all shareholders, partners, members, or
14	beneficiaries of a corporation, partnership, asso-
15	ciation, or trust or estate, respectively, shall be
16	treated as a single beneficiary;
17	(iii) all employees of an employer shall be
18	treated as a single beneficiary;
19	(iv) all qualified plans of an employer shall
20	be treated as a single beneficiary;
21	(v) all beneficiaries of a qualified plan shall
22	be treated as a single beneficiary;
23	(vi) all contributors to a charitable organi-
24	zation shall be treated as a single beneficiary;

1	(vii) all holders of the same bond issue
2	shall be treated as a single beneficiary; and
3	(viii) if a corporation, partnership, associa-
4	tion, trust or estate is the beneficiary of a pro-
5	vision, the shareholders of the corporation, the
6	partners of the partnership, the members of the
7	association, or the beneficiaries of the trust or
8	estate shall not also be treated as beneficiaries
9	of such provision;
10	(C) For the purpose of this paragraph, the
11	term "revenue-losing provision" means any provision
12	that is estimated to result in a reduction in Federal
13	tax revenues (determined with respect to either
14	present law or any provision of which the provision
15	is a part) for any one of the two following periods—
16	(i) the first fiscal year for which the provi-
17	sion is effective; or
18	(ii) the period of the 5 fiscal years begin-
19	ning with the first fiscal year for which the pro-
20	vision is effective;
21	(D) the term "limited tax benefit" does not in-
22	clude any provision which applies uniformly to an
23	entire industry; and
24	(E) the terms used in this paragraph shall have
25	the same meaning as those terms have generally in

- the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, unless otherwise
- 2 expressly provided.
- 3 (c) Special Rule.—Notwithstanding any other pro-
- 4 vision of the Rules of the House, the definitions set forth
- 5 in this section shall apply for congressional earmarks, lim-
- 6 ited tariff benefits, and limited tax benefits.

### 7 Subtitle D—Public Debt Limit

### 8 Reform

- 9 SEC. 431. LIMIT ON PUBLIC DEBT.
- Section 3101 of title 31, United States Code, is
- 11 amended to read as follows:
- 12 "§ 3101. Public debt limit
- 13 "(a) In this section, the current redemption value of
- 14 an obligation issued on a discount basis and redeemable
- 15 before maturity at the option of its holder is deemed to
- 16 be the face amount of the obligation.
- 17 "(b) The face amount of obligations issued under this
- 18 chapter and the face amount of obligations whose prin-
- 19 cipal and interest are guaranteed by the United States
- 20 Government (except guaranteed obligations held by the
- 21 Secretary of the Treasury and intragovernmental hold-
- 22 ings) may not be more than \$4,393,000,000,000 out-
- 23 standing at one time, subject to changes periodically made
- 24 in that amount as provided by law.

- 1 "(c) For purposes of this section, the face amount,
- 2 for any month, of any obligation issued on a discount basis
- 3 that is not redeemable before maturity at the option of
- 4 the holder of the obligation is an amount equal to the sum
- 5 of—
- 6 "(1) the original issue price of the obligation,
- 7 plus
- 8 "(2) the portion of the discount on the obliga-
- 9 tion attributable to periods before the beginning of
- such month (as determined under the principles of
- section 1272(a) of the Internal Revenue Code of
- 12 1986 without regard to any exceptions contained in
- paragraph (2) of such section).
- 14 "(d) For purposes of this section, the term
- 15 'intragovernment holding' is any obligation issued by the
- 16 Secretary of the Treasury to any Federal trust fund or
- 17 Government account, whether in respect of public money,
- 18 money otherwise required to be deposited in the Treasury,
- 19 or amounts appropriated.".
- 20 SEC. 432. REPEAL OF THE GEPHARDT RULE.
- The Rules of the House of Representatives are
- 22 amended by repealing rule XXVII (relating to the statu-
- 23 tory limit on public debt) and by redesignating rule
- 24 XXVIII as rule XXVII.

1	Subtitle E—Risk-Assumed
2	Budgeting
3	SEC. 441. FEDERAL INSURANCE PROGRAMS.
4	(a) In General.—The Congressional Budget Act of
5	1974 is amended by adding after title V the following new
6	title:
7	"TITLE VI—BUDGETARY TREAT-
8	MENT OF FEDERAL INSUR-
9	ANCE PROGRAMS
10	"SEC. 602. BUDGETARY TREATMENT.
11	"(a) President's Budget.—Beginning with fiscal
12	year 2011, the budget of the Government pursuant to sec-
13	tion 1105(a) of title 31, United States Code, shall be
14	based on the risk-assumed cost of Federal insurance pro-
15	grams.
16	"(b) Budget Accounting.—For any Federal insur-
17	ance program—
18	"(1) the program account shall—
19	"(A) pay the risk-assumed cost borne by
20	the taxpayer to the financing account, and
21	"(B) pay actual insurance program admin-
22	istrative costs;
23	"(2) the financing account shall—
24	"(A) receive premiums and other income.

1	"(B) pay all claims for insurance and re-
2	ceive all recoveries,
3	"(C) transfer to the program account on
4	not less than an annual basis amounts nec-
5	essary to pay insurance program administrative
6	costs;
7	"(3) a negative risk-assumed cost shall be
8	transferred from the financing account to the pro-
9	gram account, and shall be transferred from the pro-
10	gram account to the general fund; and
11	"(4) all payments by or receipts of the financ-
12	ing accounts shall be treated in the budget as a
13	means of financing.
14	"(c) Appropriations Required.—(1) Notwith-
15	standing any other provision of law, insurance commit-
16	ments may be made for fiscal year 2011 and thereafter
17	only to the extent that new budget authority to cover their
18	risk-assumed cost is provided in advance in an appropria-
19	tion Act.
20	"(2) An outstanding insurance commitment shall not
21	be modified in a manner that increases its risk-assumed
22	cost unless budget authority for the additional cost has
23	been provided in advance.
24	"(3) Paragraph (1) shall not apply to Federal insur-
25	ance programs that constitute entitlements.

- 1 "(d) Reestimates.—The risk-assumed cost for a
- 2 fiscal year shall be reestimated in each subsequent year.
- 3 Such reestimate can equal zero. In the case of a positive
- 4 reestimate, the amount of the reestimate shall be paid
- 5 from the program account to the financing account. In
- 6 the case of a negative reestimate, the amount of the reesti-
- 7 mate shall be paid from the financing account to the pro-
- 8 gram account, and shall be transferred from the program
- 9 account to the general fund. Reestimates shall be dis-
- 10 played as a distinct and separately identified subaccount
- 11 in the program account.
- 12 "(e) Administrative Expenses.—All funding for
- 13 an agency's administration of a Federal insurance pro-
- 14 gram shall be displayed as a distinct and separately identi-
- 15 fied subaccount in the program account.
- 16 "SEC. 603. TIMETABLE FOR IMPLEMENTATION OF ACCRUAL
- 17 BUDGETING FOR FEDERAL INSURANCE PRO-
- 18 GRAMS.
- 19 "(a) AGENCY REQUIREMENTS.—Agencies with re-
- 20 sponsibility for Federal insurance programs shall develop
- 21 models to estimate their risk-assumed cost by year
- 22 through the budget horizon and shall submit those models,
- 23 all relevant data, a justification for critical assumptions,
- 24 and the annual projected risk-assumed costs to OMB with
- 25 their budget requests each year starting with the request

- 1 for fiscal year 2010. Agencies will likewise provide OMB
- 2 with annual estimates of modifications, if any, and reesti-
- 3 mates of program costs.
- 4 "(b) Disclosure.—When the President submits a
- 5 budget of the Government pursuant to section 1105(a) of
- 6 title 31, United States Code, for fiscal year 2010, OMB
- 7 shall publish a notice in the Federal Register advising in-
- 8 terested persons of the availability of information describ-
- 9 ing the models, data (including sources), and critical as-
- 10 sumptions (including explicit or implicit discount rate as-
- 11 sumptions) that it or other executive branch entities would
- 12 use to estimate the risk-assumed cost of Federal insurance
- 13 programs and giving such persons an opportunity to sub-
- 14 mit comments. At the same time, the chairman of the
- 15 Committee on the Budget shall publish a notice for CBO
- 16 in the Federal Register advising interested persons of the
- 17 availability of information describing the models, data (in-
- 18 cluding sources), and critical assumptions (including ex-
- 19 plicit or implicit discount rate assumptions) that it would
- 20 use to estimate the risk-assumed cost of Federal insurance
- 21 programs and giving such interested persons an oppor-
- 22 tunity to submit comments.
- 23 "(c) Revision.—(1) After consideration of comments
- 24 pursuant to subsection (b), and in consultation with the
- 25 Committees on the Budget of the House of Representa-

- 1 tives and the Senate, OMB and CBO shall revise the mod-
- 2 els, data, and major assumptions they would use to esti-
- 3 mate the risk-assumed cost of Federal insurance pro-
- 4 grams.
- 5 "(2) When the President submits a budget of the
- 6 Government pursuant to section 1105(a) of title 31,
- 7 United States Code, for fiscal year 2011, OMB shall pub-
- 8 lish a notice in the Federal Register advising interested
- 9 persons of the availability of information describing the
- 10 models, data (including sources), and critical assumptions
- 11 (including explicit or implicit discount rate assumptions)
- 12 that it or other executive branch entities used to estimate
- 13 the risk-assumed cost of Federal insurance programs.
- 14 "(d) DISPLAY.—
- 15 "(1) In General.—For fiscal years 2011,
- 16 2012, and 2013 the budget submissions of the Presi-
- dent pursuant to section 1105(a) of title 31, United
- 18 States Code, and CBO's reports on the economic
- and budget outlook pursuant to section 202(e)(1)
- and the President's budgets, shall for display pur-
- 21 poses only, estimate the risk-assumed cost of exist-
- ing or proposed Federal insurance programs.
- "(2) OMB.—The display in the budget submis-
- sions of the President for fiscal years 2011, 2012,
- and 2013 shall include—

1	"(A) a presentation for each Federal insur-
2	ance program in budget-account level detail of
3	estimates of risk-assumed cost;
4	"(B) a summary table of the risk-assumed
5	costs of Federal insurance programs; and
6	"(C) an alternate summary table of budget
7	functions and aggregates using risk-assumed
8	rather than cash-based cost estimates for Fed-
9	eral insurance programs.
10	"(3) CBO.—In the second session of the 110th
11	Congress and the 111th Congress, CBO shall in-
12	clude in its estimates under section 308, for display
13	purposes only, the risk-assumed cost of existing Fed-
14	eral insurance programs, or legislation that CBO, in
15	consultation with the Committees on the Budget of
16	the House of Representatives and the Senate, deter-
17	mines would create a new Federal insurance pro-
18	gram.
19	"(e) OMB, CBO, AND GAO EVALUATIONS.—(1) Not
20	later than 6 months after the budget submission of the
21	President pursuant to section 1105(a) of title 31, United
22	States Code, for fiscal year 2012, OMB, CBO, and GAO
23	shall each submit to the Committees on the Budget of the
24	House of Representatives and the Senate a report that

1	evaluates the advisability and appropriate implementation
2	of this title.
3	"(2) Each report made pursuant to paragraph (1)
4	shall address the following:
5	"(A) The adequacy of risk-assumed estimation
6	models used and alternative modeling methods.
7	"(B) The availability and reliability of data or
8	information necessary to carry out this title.
9	"(C) The appropriateness of the explicit or im-
10	plicit discount rate used in the various risk-assumed
11	estimation models.
12	"(D) The advisability of specifying a statutory
13	discount rate (such as the Treasury rate) for use in
14	risk-assumed estimation models.
15	"(E) The ability of OMB, CBO, or GAO, as ap-
16	plicable, to secure any data or information directly
17	from any Federal agency necessary to enable it to
18	carry out this title.
19	"(F) The relationship between risk-assumed ac-
20	crual budgeting for Federal insurance programs and
21	the specific requirements of the Balanced Budget
22	and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985.
23	"(G) Whether Federal budgeting is improved by
24	the inclusion of risk-assumed cost estimates for Fed-
25	eral insurance programs.

1	"(H) The advisability of including each of the
2	programs currently estimated on a risk-assumed cos
3	basis in the Federal budget on that basis.
4	"SEC. 604. DEFINITIONS.
5	"For purposes of this title:
6	"(1) The term 'Federal insurance program
7	means a program that makes insurance commit
8	ments and includes the list of such programs in
9	cluded in the joint explanatory statement of man
10	agers accompanying the conference report on the
11	Comprehensive Budget Process Reform Act of 1999
12	"(2) The term 'insurance commitment' means
13	an agreement in advance by a Federal agency to in
14	demnify a non-Federal entity against specified
15	losses. This term does not include loan guarantees
16	as defined in title V or benefit programs such as so
17	cial security, medicare, and similar existing social in
18	surance programs.
19	"(3)(A) The term 'risk-assumed cost' means the
20	net present value of the estimated cash flows to and
21	from the Government resulting from an insurance
22	commitment or modification thereof.

"(B) The cash flows associated with an insurance commitment include—

23

24

1	"(i) expected claims payments inherent in
2	the Government's commitment;
3	"(ii) net premiums (expected premium col-
4	lections received from or on behalf of the in-
5	sured less expected administrative expenses);
6	"(iii) expected recoveries; and
7	"(iv) expected changes in claims, pre-
8	miums, or recoveries resulting from the exercise
9	by the insured of any option included in the in-
10	surance commitment.
11	"(C) The cost of a modification is the difference
12	between the current estimate of the net present
13	value of the remaining cash flows under the terms
14	of the insurance commitment, and the current esti-
15	mate of the net present value of the remaining cash
16	flows under the terms of the insurance commitment
17	as modified.
18	"(D) The cost of a reestimate is the difference
19	between the net present value of the amount cur-
20	rently required by the financing account to pay esti-
21	mated claims and other expenditures and the
22	amount currently available in the financing account.
23	The cost of a reestimate shall be accounted for in
24	the current year in the budget of the Government

- pursuant to section 1105(a) of title 31, United
  States Code.
  - "(E) For purposes of this definition, expected administrative expenses shall be construed as the amount estimated to be necessary for the proper administration of the insurance program. This amount may differ from amounts actually appropriated or otherwise made available for the administration of the program.
    - "(4) The term 'program account' means the budget account for the risk-assumed cost, and for paying all costs of administering the insurance program, and is the account from which the risk-assumed cost is disbursed to the financing account.
    - "(5) The term 'financing account' means the nonbudget account that is associated with each program account which receives payments from or makes payments to the program account, receives premiums and other payments from the public, pays insurance claims, and holds balances.
    - "(6) The term 'modification' means any Government action that alters the risk-assumed cost of an existing insurance commitment from the current estimate of cash flows. This includes any action resulting from new legislation, or from the exercise of

1	administrative discretion under existing law, that di-
2	rectly or indirectly alters the estimated cost of exist-
3	ing insurance commitments.
4	"(7) The term 'model' means any actuarial, fi-
5	nancial, econometric, probabilistic, or other method-
6	ology used to estimate the expected frequency and
7	magnitude of loss-producing events, expected pre-
8	miums or collections from or on behalf of the in-
9	sured, expected recoveries, and administrative ex-
10	penses.
11	"(8) The term 'current' has the same meaning
12	as in section 250(c)(9) of the Balanced Budget and
13	Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985.
14	"(9) The term 'OMB' means the Director of
15	the Office of Management and Budget.
16	"(10) The term 'CBO' means the Director of
17	the Congressional Budget Office.
18	"(11) The term 'GAO' means the Comptroller
19	General of the United States.
20	"SEC. 605. AUTHORIZATIONS TO ENTER INTO CONTRACTS;
21	ACTUARIAL COST ACCOUNT.
22	"(a) Authorization of Appropriations.—There
23	are authorized to be appropriated \$600,000 for each of
24	fiscal years 2008 through 2013 to the Director of the Of-
25	fice of Management and Budget and each agency respon-

- 1 sible for administering a Federal program to carry out this
- 2 title.
- 3 "(b) Treasury Transactions With the Financ-
- 4 ING ACCOUNTS.—The Secretary of the Treasury shall bor-
- 5 row from, receive from, lend to, or pay the insurance fi-
- 6 nancing accounts such amounts as may be appropriate.
- 7 The Secretary of the Treasury may prescribe forms and
- 8 denominations, maturities, and terms and conditions for
- 9 the transactions described above. The authorities de-
- 10 scribed above shall not be construed to supersede or over-
- 11 ride the authority of the head of a Federal agency to ad-
- 12 minister and operate an insurance program. All the trans-
- 13 actions provided in this subsection shall be subject to the
- 14 provisions of subchapter II of chapter 15 of title 31,
- 15 United States Code. Cash balances of the financing ac-
- 16 counts in excess of current requirements shall be main-
- 17 tained in a form of uninvested funds, and the Secretary
- 18 of the Treasury shall pay interest on these funds.
- 19 "(c) Appropriation of Amount Necessary To
- 20 COVER RISK-ASSUMED COST OF INSURANCE COMMIT-
- 21 MENTS AT TRANSITION DATE.—(1) A financing account
- 22 is established on September 30, 2012, for each Federal
- 23 insurance program.
- 24 "(2) There is appropriated to each financing account
- 25 the amount of the risk-assumed cost of Federal insurance

- 1 commitments outstanding for that program as of the close
- 2 of September 30, 2012.
- 3 "(3) These financing accounts shall be used in imple-
- 4 menting the budget accounting required by this title.
- 5 "SEC. 606. EFFECTIVE DATE.
- 6 "(a) IN GENERAL.—This title shall take effect imme-
- 7 diately and shall expire on September 30, 2014.
- 8 "(b) Special Rule.—If this title is not reauthorized
- 9 by September 30, 2014, then the accounting structure and
- 10 budgetary treatment of Federal insurance programs shall
- 11 revert to the accounting structure and budgetary treat-
- 12 ment in effect immediately before the date of enactment
- 13 of this title.".
- 14 (b) Conforming Amendment.—The table of con-
- 15 tents set forth in section 1(b) of the Congressional Budget
- 16 and Impoundment Control Act of 1974 is amended by in-
- 17 serting after the item relating to section 507 the following
- 18 new items:

## "TITLE VI—BUDGETARY TREATMENT OF FEDERAL INSURANCE PROGRAMS

<sup>&</sup>quot;Sec. 601. Short title.

<sup>&</sup>quot;Sec. 602. Budgetary treatment.

<sup>&</sup>quot;Sec. 603. Timetable for implementation of accrual budgeting for Federal insurance programs.

<sup>&</sup>quot;Sec. 604. Definitions.

<sup>&</sup>quot;Sec. 605. Authorizations to enter into contracts; actuarial cost account.

<sup>&</sup>quot;Sec. 606. Effective date.".

1	TITLE V—MAINTAINING A COM-
2	MITMENT TO THE FAMILY
3	BUDGET
4	Subtitle A—Further Enforcement
5	Amendments
6	SEC. 501. SUPER-MAJORITY POINTS OF ORDER IN THE
7	HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES AND THE SEN-
8	ATE.
9	(a) Section 904 of the Congressional Budget Act of
10	1974 is amended as follows:
11	(1) In subsection (c)(1), insert "312(g), (h), (i),
12	and (j)," before "313,", and insert "316, 318,
13	319(a)" before "904(c),".
14	(2) In subsection (c) strike "three-fifths" each
15	place it appears and insert "two-thirds".
16	(3)(A) In subsection $(d)(2)$ , insert "312(g), $(h)$ ,
17	(i), and (j)," before "313,", and insert "316, 318,
18	319(a)" before "904(c),".
19	(B) In subsection (d), strike "three-fifths" each
20	place it appears and insert "two-thirds".
21	(4)(A) In subsections $(c)(2)$ and $(d)(3)$ , strike
22	"311(a),".
23	(B) In subsections $(c)(1)$ and $(d)(2)$ insert
24	"311(a)," after "310(d)(2),".

1	(5) In subsections $(e)(1)$ , $(e)(2)$ , $(d)(2)$ , and
2	(d)(3) by inserting "or the House of Representa-
3	tives" after "Senate" each place it appears.
4	(6) Strike subsection (e).
5	SEC. 502. BUDGET RESOLUTION ENFORCEMENT POINT OF
6	ORDER.
7	(a) Entitlement Point of Order.—Section 312
8	of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974 (as amended by
9	section 221(d)) is further amended by adding at the end
10	the following new subsection:
11	"(j) Budget Resolution Enforcement Point of
12	ORDER.—It shall not be in order in the House of Rep-
13	resentatives or the Senate to consider any joint resolution
14	on the budget for a fiscal year, or amendment thereto or
15	conference report thereon, that—
16	"(1) is not consistent with the discretionary
17	spending limits set forth in section 251(b) of the
18	Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control
19	Act of 1985; or
20	"(2) provides for an increase in the aggregate
21	level of direct spending for the fiscal year of the res-
22	olution or any ensuing fiscal year included in such
23	resolution.".

#### SEC. 503. POINT OF ORDER WAIVER PROTECTION.

- 2 Rule XIII of the Rules of the House of Representa-
- 3 tives (as amended by section 313) is further amended by
- 4 adding at the end the following new clause:
- 5 "10. (a) It shall not be in order to consider a rule
- 6 or order that would waive the provisions of any section
- 7 of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974 referred to in
- 8 section 904(c)(1) of such Act or of section 302 of the
- 9 Family Budget Protection Act of 2007.
- 10 "(b) As disposition of a point of order under para-
- 11 graph (a), the Chair shall put the question of consider-
- 12 ation with respect to the proposition that is the subject
- 13 of the point of order. A question of consideration under
- 14 this clause shall be debatable for 10 minutes by the Mem-
- 15 ber initiating the point of order and for 10 minutes by
- 16 an opponent of the point of order, but shall otherwise be
- 17 decided without intervening motion except one that the
- 18 House adjourn or that the Committee of the Whole rise,
- 19 as the case may be.
- 20 "(c) The disposition of the question of consideration
- 21 under this clause with respect to a bill or joint resolution
- 22 shall be considered also to determine the question of con-
- 23 sideration under this clause with respect to an amendment
- 24 made in order as original text.".

# Subtitle B—The Byrd Rule

2	SEC. 511. LIMITATION ON BYRD RULE.
3	(a) Protection of Conference Reports.—Sec-
4	tion 313 of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974 is
5	amended—
6	(1) in subsection $(b)(1)$ , by striking subpara-
7	graph (E) through the semicolon at the end thereof
8	and by redesignating subparagraph (F) as subpara-
9	graph (E);
10	(2) in subsection (c), by striking "and again
11	upon the submission of a conference report on such
12	a reconciliation bill or resolution,";
13	(3) by striking subsection (d);
14	(4) by redesignating subsection (e) as sub-
15	section (d); and
16	(5) in subsection (e), as redesignated—
17	(A) by striking ", motion, or conference re-
18	port" the first place it appears and inserting ",
19	or motion"; and
20	(B) by striking ", motion, or conference re-
21	port" the second and third places it appears
22	and inserting "or motion".
23	(b) Conforming Amendment.—The first sentence
24	of section 312(e) of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974

1	is amended by inserting ", except for section 313," after
2	"Act".
3	Subtitle C—Treatment of Extra-
4	neous Appropriations in Omni-
5	<b>bus Appropriation Measures</b>
6	SEC. 521. TREATMENT OF EXTRANEOUS APPROPRIATIONS.
7	(a) In General.—Title III of the Congressional
8	Budget Act of 1974 (as amended by section 127(a)) is
9	further amended by adding at the end the following new
10	section:
11	"TREATMENT OF EXTRANEOUS APPROPRIATIONS IN
12	OMNIBUS APPROPRIATION MEASURES
13	"Sec. 319. (a) Point of Order.—It shall not be
14	in order in the House of Representatives or the Senate
15	to consider an omnibus appropriation measure, or any
16	amendment thereto or conference report thereon, that ap-
17	propriates funds for any program, project, or activity that
18	is not within the subject-matter jurisdiction of any sub-
19	committee of the Committee on Appropriations of the
20	House of Representatives or Senate, as applicable, with
21	jurisdiction over any regular appropriation bill contained
22	in such measure.
23	"(b) Definitions.—As used in this section:
24	"(1) The term 'omnibus appropriation measure'
25	means any bill or joint resolution making continuing

1	appropriations for a fiscal year and that is com-
2	prised of more than one regular appropriation bills.
3	"(2) The term 'regular appropriation bill'
4	means any annual appropriation bill making appro-
5	priations, otherwise making funds available, or
6	granting authority, for any of the following cat-
7	egories of projects and activities:
8	"(A) Agriculture, rural development, Food
9	and Drug Administration, and related agencies
10	programs.
11	"(B) The Department of Defense.
12	"(C) Energy and water development, and
13	related agencies.
14	"(D) State, foreign operations, and related
15	programs.
16	"(E) The Department of Homeland Secu-
17	rity.
18	"(F) The Department of the Interior, En-
19	vironmental Protection Agency, and related
20	agencies.
21	"(G) The Departments of Labor, Health
22	and Human Services, and Education, and re-
23	lated agencies.
24	"(H) Military construction, veterans af-
25	fairs, and related agencies.

1	"(I) Science, the Departments of State,
2	Justice, and Commerce, and related agencies.
3	"(J) The Departments of Transportation,
4	Housing and Urban Development, and related
5	agencies.
6	"(K) The Legislative Branch.
7	"(L) Financial services and general gov-
8	ernment.".
9	(b) Conforming Amendment.—The table of con-
10	tents set forth in section 1(b) of the Congressional Budget
11	and Impoundment Control Act of 1974 is amended by in-
12	serting after the item relating to section 318 the following
13	new item:
	//C 010 M

"Sec. 319. Treatment of extraneous appropriations in omnibus appropriation measures.".