

110TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 2284

---

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

JUNE 21, 2007

Received; read twice and referred to the Committee on Small Business and  
Entrepreneurship

---

## AN ACT

To amend the Small Business Act to expand and improve the assistance provided by Small Business Development Centers to Indian tribe members, Alaska Natives, and Native Hawaiians.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. FINDINGS AND PURPOSES.**

2 (a) FINDINGS.—Congress finds the following:

3 (1) The rate for American Indians and Alaskan  
4 Natives living below 50 percent the poverty level is  
5 11.2 percent, nearly double the rate of the general  
6 population.

7 (2) The unemployment rate for American Indi-  
8 ans and Alaskan Natives 16 years and over is 13.6  
9 percent, nearly double the rate of the general popu-  
10 lation.

11 (3) Indian tribe members and Alaska Natives  
12 own more than 201,000 businesses and generate  
13 more than \$26,000,000,000 in revenues. The con-  
14 struction industry accounted for 16 percent of these  
15 businesses and 22.5 percent of their total receipts.  
16 The next largest was the service industry (13.2 per-  
17 cent and 3.4 percent, respectively). The third largest  
18 was the health care and social assistance industry  
19 (12.1 percent and 4.6 percent, respectively).

20 (4) The Small Business Development Center  
21 program is cost effective. Clients receiving long-term  
22 counseling under the program in 2005 generated ad-  
23 ditional tax revenues of \$248,000,000, nearly 2.8  
24 times the cost of the program to the Federal Gov-  
25 ernment.

1           (5) Using the existing infrastructure of the  
2           Small Business Development Center program, small  
3           businesses owned by Indian tribe members, Alaska  
4           Natives, and Native Hawaiians receiving services  
5           under the program will have a higher survival rate  
6           than the average small business not receiving such  
7           services.

8           (6) Business counseling and technical assist-  
9           ance is critical on Indian lands where similar serv-  
10          ices are scarce and expensive.

11          (7) Increased assistance through counseling  
12          under the Small Business Development Center pro-  
13          gram has been shown to reduce the default rate as-  
14          sociated with lending programs of the Small Busi-  
15          ness Administration.

16          (b) PURPOSES.—The purposes of this Act are as fol-  
17          lows:

18               (1) To stimulate economies on Indian lands.

19               (2) To foster economic development on Indian  
20          lands.

21               (3) To assist in the creation of new small busi-  
22          nesses owned by Indian tribe members, Alaska Na-  
23          tives, and Native Hawaiians and expand existing  
24          ones.

1           (4) To provide management, technical, and re-  
2           search assistance to small businesses owned by In-  
3           dian tribe members, Alaska Natives, and Native Ha-  
4           waiians.

5           (5) To seek the advice of local Tribal Councils  
6           on where small business development assistance is  
7           most needed.

8           (6) To ensure that Indian tribe members, Alas-  
9           ka Natives, and Native Hawaiians have full access  
10          to existing business counseling and technical assist-  
11          ance available through the Small Business Develop-  
12          ment Center program.

13 **SEC. 2. SMALL BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT CENTER ASSIST-**  
14 **ANCE TO INDIAN TRIBE MEMBERS, ALASKA**  
15 **NATIVES, AND NATIVE HAWAIIANS.**

16          (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 21(a) of the Small Busi-  
17          ness Act (15 U.S.C. 648(a)) is amended by adding at the  
18          end the following:

19               “(8) ADDITIONAL GRANT TO ASSIST INDIAN  
20          TRIBE MEMBERS, ALASKA NATIVES, AND NATIVE HA-  
21          WAIANS.—

22               “(A) IN GENERAL.—Any applicant in an  
23          eligible State that is funded by the Administra-  
24          tion as a Small Business Development Center  
25          may apply for an additional grant to be used

1 solely to provide services described in subsection  
2 (c)(3) to assist with outreach, development, and  
3 enhancement on Indian lands of small business  
4 startups and expansions owned by Indian tribe  
5 members, Alaska Natives, and Native Hawai-  
6 ians.

7 “(B) ELIGIBLE STATES.—For purposes of  
8 subparagraph (A), an eligible State is a State  
9 that has a combined population of Indian tribe  
10 members, Alaska Natives, and Native Hawai-  
11 ians that comprises at least 1 percent of the  
12 State’s total population, as shown by the latest  
13 available census.

14 “(C) GRANT APPLICATIONS.—An applicant  
15 for a grant under subparagraph (A) shall sub-  
16 mit to the Administration an application that is  
17 in such form as the Administration may re-  
18 quire. The application shall include information  
19 regarding the applicant’s goals and objectives  
20 for the services to be provided using the grant,  
21 including—

22 “(i) the capability of the applicant to  
23 provide training and services to a rep-  
24 resentative number of Indian tribe mem-

1           bers, Alaska Natives, and Native Hawai-  
2           ians;

3           “(ii) the location of the Small Busi-  
4           ness Development Center site proposed by  
5           the applicant;

6           “(iii) the required amount of grant  
7           funding needed by the applicant to imple-  
8           ment the program; and

9           “(iv) the extent to which the applicant  
10          has consulted with local Tribal Councils.

11          “(D) APPLICABILITY OF GRANT REQUIRE-  
12          MENTS.—An applicant for a grant under sub-  
13          paragraph (A) shall comply with all of the re-  
14          quirements of this section, except that the  
15          matching funds requirements under paragraph  
16          (4)(A) shall not apply.

17          “(E) MAXIMUM AMOUNT OF GRANTS.—No  
18          applicant may receive more than \$300,000 in  
19          grants under this paragraph for one fiscal year.

20          “(F) REGULATIONS.—After providing no-  
21          tice and an opportunity for comment and after  
22          consulting with the Association recognized by  
23          the Administration pursuant to paragraph  
24          (3)(A) (but not later than 180 days after the  
25          date of enactment of this paragraph), the Ad-

1           ministration shall issue final regulations to  
2           carry out this paragraph, including regulations  
3           that establish—

4                   “(i) standards relating to educational,  
5                   technical, and support services to be pro-  
6                   vided by Small Business Development Cen-  
7                   ters receiving assistance under this para-  
8                   graph; and

9                   “(ii) standards relating to any work  
10                  plan that the Administration may require a  
11                  Small Business Development Center receiv-  
12                  ing assistance under this paragraph to de-  
13                  velop.

14               “(G) DEFINITIONS.—In this section, the  
15               following definitions apply:

16                   “(i) INDIAN LANDS.—The term ‘In-  
17                   dian lands’ has the meaning given the term  
18                   ‘Indian country’ in section 1151 of title 18,  
19                   United States Code, the meaning given the  
20                   term ‘Indian reservation’ in section 151.2  
21                   of title 25, Code of Federal Regulations  
22                   (as in effect on the date of enactment of  
23                   this paragraph), and the meaning given  
24                   the term ‘reservation’ in section 4 of the

1 Indian Child Welfare Act of 1978 (25  
2 U.S.C. 1903).

3 “(ii) INDIAN TRIBE.—The term ‘In-  
4 dian tribe’ means any band, nation, or or-  
5 ganized group or community of Indians lo-  
6 cated in the contiguous United States, and  
7 the Metlakatla Indian Community, whose  
8 members are recognized as eligible for the  
9 services provided to Indians by the Sec-  
10 retary of the Interior because of their sta-  
11 tus as Indians.

12 “(iii) INDIAN TRIBE MEMBER.—The  
13 term ‘Indian tribe member’ means a mem-  
14 ber of an Indian tribe (other than a Alaska  
15 Native).

16 “(iv) ALASKA NATIVE.—The term  
17 ‘Alaska Native’ has the meaning given the  
18 term ‘Native’ in section 3(b) of the Alaska  
19 Native Claims Settlement Act (43 U.S.C.  
20 1602(b)).

21 “(v) NATIVE HAWAIIAN.—The term  
22 ‘Native Hawaiian’ means any individual  
23 who is—

24 “(I) a citizen of the United  
25 States; and

1                   “(II) a descendant of the aborigi-  
2                   nal people, who prior to 1778, occu-  
3                   pied and exercised sovereignty in the  
4                   area that now constitutes the State of  
5                   Hawaii.

6                   “(vi) TRIBAL ORGANIZATION.—The  
7                   term ‘tribal organization’ has the meaning  
8                   given that term in section 4(l) of the In-  
9                   dian Self-Determination and Education  
10                  Assistance Act (25 U.S.C. 450b(l)).

11                  “(H) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIA-  
12                  TIONS.—There is authorized to be appropriated  
13                  to carry out this paragraph \$7,000,000 for each  
14                  of fiscal years 2008 through 2010.

15                  “(I) FUNDING LIMITATIONS.—

16                         “(i) NONAPPLICABILITY OF CERTAIN  
17                         LIMITATIONS.—Funding under this para-  
18                         graph shall be in addition to the dollar  
19                         program limitations specified in paragraph  
20                         (4).

21                         “(ii) LIMITATION ON USE OF  
22                         FUNDS.—The Administration may carry  
23                         out this paragraph only with amounts ap-  
24                         propriated in advance specifically to carry  
25                         out this paragraph.”.

1 **SEC. 3. STATE CONSULTATION WITH TRIBAL ORGANIZA-**  
2 **TIONS.**

3 Section 21(c) of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C.  
4 648(c)) is amended by adding at the end the following:

5 “(9) **ADVICE OF LOCAL TRIBAL ORGANIZA-**  
6 **TIONS.**—A Small Business Development Center re-  
7 ceiving a grant under this section shall request the  
8 advice of tribal organization on how best to provide  
9 assistance to Indian tribe members, Alaska Natives,  
10 and Native Hawaiians and where to locate satellite  
11 centers to provide such assistance.”.

Passed the House of Representatives June 20, 2007.

Attest: **LORRAINE C. MILLER,**  
*Clerk.*