110TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION H.R. 2740

AN ACT

To require accountability for contractors and contract personnel under Federal contracts, and for other purposes.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

1	SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
2	This Act may be cited as the "MEJA Expansion and
3	Enforcement Act of 2007".
4	SEC. 2. LEGAL STATUS OF CONTRACT PERSONNEL.
5	(a) Clarification of the Military
6	Extraterritorial Jurisdiction Act.—
7	(1) INCLUSION OF CONTRACTORS.—Subsection
8	(a) of section 3261 of title 18, United States Code,
9	is amended—
10	(A) by striking "or" at the end of para-
11	graph $(1);$
12	(B) by striking the comma at the end of
13	paragraph (2) and inserting "; or"; and
14	(C) by inserting after paragraph (2) the
15	following:
16	((3) while employed under a contract (or sub-
17	contract at any tier) awarded by any department or
18	agency of the United States, where the work under
19	such contract is carried out in an area, or in close
20	proximity to an area (as designated by the Depart-
21	ment of Defense), where the Armed Forces is con-
22	ducting a contingency operation,".
23	(2) DEFINITION.—Section 3267 of title 18,
24	United States Code, is amended by adding at the
25	end the following:

"(5) The term 'contingency operation' has the 1 2 meaning given such term in section 101(a)(13) of 3 title 10.". 4 (b) DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE INSPECTOR GENERAL 5 REPORT.— 6 (1) REPORT REQUIRED.—Not later than 180 7 days after the date of the enactment of this Act, the 8 Inspector General of the Department of Justice shall 9 submit to Congress a report in accordance with this 10 subsection. (2) CONTENT OF REPORT.—The report under 11 12 paragraph (1) shall include— 13 (A) a description of the status of Depart-14 ment of Justice investigations of alleged viola-15 tions of section 3261 of title 18, United States 16 Code, to have been committed by contract per-17 sonnel, which shall include— 18 (i) the number of complaints received 19 by the Department of Justice; 20 (ii) the number of investigations into 21 complaints opened by the Department of 22 Justice; 23 (iii) the number of criminal cases 24 opened by the Department of Justice; and

1	(iv) the number and result of criminal
2	cases closed by the Department of Justice;
3	(B) findings and recommendations about
4	the number of criminal cases prosecuted by the
5	Department of Justice involving violations of
6	section 3261 of title 18, United States Code;
7	and
8	(C) with respect to covered contracts where
9	the work under such contracts is carried out in
10	Iraq or Afghanistan—
11	(i) a list of each charge brought
12	against contractors or contract personnel
13	performing work under such a covered con-
14	tract, including—
15	(I) a description of the offense
16	with which a contractor or contract
17	personnel were charged; and
18	(II) the disposition of such
19	charge; and
20	(ii) a description of any legal actions
21	taken by the United States Government
22	against contractors or contract personnel
23	as a result of—

- 1 a criminal charge brought (\mathbf{I}) 2 against such contractors or contract 3 personnel; or 4 (II) a complaint received regarding the activities of such contractors 5 6 or contract personnel. 7 (3) FORMAT OF REPORT.—The report under 8 paragraph (1) shall be submitted in unclassified for-9 mat, but may contain a classified annex as appro-10 priate. 11 SEC. 3. FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION INVESTIGA-12 TIVE UNIT FOR CONTINGENCY OPERATIONS. 13 (a) ESTABLISHMENT OF THEATER INVESTIGATIVE UNIT.—The Director of the Federal Bureau of Investiga-14 15 tion shall ensure that there are adequate personnel through the creation of Theater Investigative Units to in-16 vestigate allegations of criminal violations of section 3261 17 18 of title 18, United States Code, by contract personnel. 19 (b) Responsibilities of Theater Investigative UNIT.—The Theater Investigative Unit established for a 2021 theater of operations shall—
- (1) investigate reports that raise reasonable
 suspicion of criminal misconduct by contract personnel;

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(2) investigate reports of fatalities resulting
 from the potentially unlawful use of force by con tract personnel; and

4 (3) upon conclusion of an investigation of al5 leged criminal misconduct, refer the case to the At6 torney General of the United States for further ac7 tion, as appropriate in the discretion of the Attorney
8 General.

9 (c) RESPONSIBILITIES OF FEDERAL BUREAU OF IN10 VESTIGATION.—

(1) RESOURCES.—The Director of the Federal
Bureau of Investigation shall ensure that each Theater Investigative Unit has adequate resources and
personnel to carry out its responsibilities.

(2) NOTIFICATION.—The Director of the Federal Bureau of Investigation shall notify Congress
whenever a Theater Investigative Unit is established
or terminated in accordance with this section.

19 (3) SECURITY.—The Director of the Federal
20 Bureau of Investigation shall request security assist21 ance from the Secretary of Defense in any case in
22 which a Theater Investigative Unit does not have
23 the resources or is otherwise unable to provide ade24 quate security to ensure the safety of such Unit. The
25 Director may not request or provide for security for

a Theater Investigate Unit from any individual or
 entity other than the Federal Bureau of Investiga tion or the Secretary of Defense.

(d) Assistance on Request of Attorney Gen-4 5 ERAL.—In consultation with the Director of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, the Attorney General may re-6 7 quest assistance from the Secretary of State, the Secretary of Defense, the Secretary of Homeland Security, or the 8 9 head of any other Executive agency, notwithstanding any 10 statute, rule, or regulation to the contrary, including the assignment of additional personnel and resources to a 11 12 Theater Investigative Unit.

(e) ANNUAL REPORT.—Not later than one year after
the date on which the Director of the Federal Bureau of
Investigation ensures compliance with the provisions of
this Act pursuant to section 5(c), and annually thereafter,
the Director of the Federal Bureau of Investigation shall
submit to Congress a report containing—

(1) the number of reports received by Theater
Investigative Units relating to suspected criminal
misconduct by contractors or contract personnel;

(2) the number of reports received by Theater
Investigative Units relating to fatalities resulting
from the use of force by contractors or contract personnel;

1	(3) the number of cases referred by Theater In-
2	vestigative Units to the Attorney General for further
3	investigation or other action; and
4	(4) any recommended changes to Federal law
5	that the Director considers necessary to perform the
6	duties of the Director under this Act.
7	SEC. 4. DEFINITIONS.
8	In this Act:
9	(1) COVERED CONTRACT.—The term "covered
10	contract" means an agreement—
11	(A) that is—
12	(i) a prime contract awarded by an
13	agency;
14	(ii) a subcontract at any tier under
15	any prime contract awarded by an agency;
16	01*
17	(iii) a task order issued under a task
18	or delivery order contract entered into by
19	an agency; and
20	(B) according to which the work under
21	such contract, subcontract, or task order is car-
22	ried out in a region outside the United States
23	in which the Armed Forces are conducting a
24	contingency operation.

(2) AGENCY.—The term "agency" has the
 meaning given the term "Executive agency" in sec tion 105 of title 5, United States Code.
 (3) CONTINGENCY OPERATION.—The term
 "contingency operation" has the meaning given the

term section 101(13) of title 10, United States
Code.

8 (4) CONTRACTOR.—The term "contractor"
9 means an entity performing a covered contract.

10 (5) CONTRACT PERSONNEL.—The term "con11 tract personnel" means persons assigned by a con12 tractor (including subcontractors at any tier) to per13 form work under a covered contract.

14 SEC. 5. EFFECTIVE DATE.

(a) APPLICABILITY.—The provisions of this Act shall
apply to all covered contracts and all covered contract personnel in which the work under the contract is carried out
in an area, or in close proximity to an area (as designated
by the Department of Defense), where the Armed Forces
is conducting a contingency operation on or after the date
of the enactment of this Act.

(b) IMMEDIATE EFFECTIVENESS.—The provisions of
this Act shall enter into effect immediately upon the enactment of this Act.

1 (c) IMPLEMENTATION.—With respect to covered con-2 tracts and covered contract personnel discussed in sub-3 section (a)(1), the Director of the Federal Bureau of In-4 vestigation, and the head of any other agency to which 5 this Act applies, shall have 90 days after the date of the 6 enactment of this Act to ensure compliance with the provi-7 sions of this Act.

8 SEC. 6. RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.

9 Nothing in this Act shall be construed to affect intel10 ligence activities that are otherwise permissible prior to
11 the enactment of this Act.

Passed the House of Representatives October 4, 2007.

Attest:

Clerk.

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