Union Calendar No. 3

110TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION

H. R. 365

[Report No. 110-8]

To provide for a research program for remediation of closed methamphetamine production laboratories, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

January 10, 2007

Mr. GORDON of Tennessee (for himself, Mr. HALL of Texas, Mr. Wu, and Mr. CALVERT) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Science and Technology

February 7, 2007

Additional sponsors: Ms. Hooley, Mr. Matheson, Ms. Jackson-Lee of Texas, Mr. Larsen of Washington, Mr. Lewis of Kentucky, Mr. Udall of Colorado, Ms. Giffords, Mr. Reichert, Mr. McIntyre, Ms. Berk-LEY, Mr. EHLERS, Mr. LATHAM, Ms. WOOLSEY, Mr. BOSWELL, Mr. McCaul of Texas, Mr. Upton, Mr. Costello, Ms. Eddie Bernice Johnson of Texas, Mr. Hinojosa, Mr. McHugh, Ms. Zoe Lofgren of California, Mrs. Myrick, Mr. Chandler, Mr. Walden of Oregon, Mr. Smith of Nebraska, Mr. Rothman, Mr. Carnahan, Mr. Baird, Mr. HILL, Mr. LOEBSACK, Mr. HARE, Mr. ARCURI, Mr. SPACE, Mr. COHEN, Mr. Tiahrt, Ms. Matsui, Mr. English of Pennsylvania, Mr. Aber-CROMBIE, Mr. ELLSWORTH, Mr. BRALEY of Iowa, Mr. Moore of Kansas, Mr. Markey, Mr. Terry, Mr. Donnelly, Mr. McNerney, Mr. Ross, Ms. Herseth, Ms. Hirono, Mr. Berry, Mr. Melancon, Mr. Michaud, Mr. Cramer, Mr. Hall of New York, Mrs. Tauscher, Ms. Sutton, Mr. Boren, Mr. Defazio, Mr. Berman, Mr. Johnson of Georgia, Mr. LIPINSKI, Mr. FILNER, Mr. McDermott, Mr. Doggett, Mr. Ober-STAR, Mr. CARNEY, Mr. SESTAK, Mr. SALAZAR, Mr. STUPAK, Mr. CUELLAR, Mr. MEEHAN, Mr. LANTOS, Mr. GEORGE MILLER of California, Ms. Clarke, Mr. Costa, Mr. Engel, Mr. Grijalva, Mr. ETHERIDGE, Mr. VAN HOLLEN, Mr. BOUCHER, Ms. CORRINE BROWN of Florida, Mr. Ortiz, Mr. Lincoln Davis of Tennessee, Mr. Cooper, Mr. AL GREEN of Texas, Mr. Shuler, Mr. Walz of Minnesota, Mr. Inslee, Mr. Kind, Mr. Doyle, Mr. Rodriguez, Mr. Holt, Mr. Udall of New

Mexico, Mr. Welch of Vermont, Ms. Shea-Porter, Mr. Blumenauer, Mr. Cummings, Mr. Barrow, Mr. Baca, Mr. Capuano, Mr. Cleaver, Mr. Mitchell, Mr. Gonzalez, Ms. Bordallo, Ms. Loretta Sanchez of California, Mr. Kagen, Mr. Sherman, Ms. Watson, Mr. Yarmuth, Mr. Brady of Pennsylvania, Mr. Wilson of Ohio, Mrs. Maloney of New York, Mrs. Christensen, Mr. Peterson of Minnesota, Mrs. Boyda of Kansas, Mr. Boozman, Mr. Obey, Mr. Holden, Ms. Kilpatrick of Michigan, and Ms. McCollum of Minnesota

February 7, 2007

Committed to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union and ordered to be printed

A BILL

To provide for a research program for remediation of closed methamphetamine production laboratories, and for other purposes.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Methamphetamine Re-
- 5 mediation Research Act of 2007".
- 6 SEC. 2. FINDINGS.
- 7 The Congress finds the following:
- 8 (1) Methamphetamine use and production is
- 9 growing rapidly throughout the United States.
- 10 (2) Materials and residues remaining from the
- production of methamphetamine pose novel environ-
- mental problems in locations where methamphet-
- amine laboratories have been closed.

- 1 (3) There has been little standardization of 2 measures for determining when the site of a closed 3 methamphetamine laboratory has been successfully 4 remediated.
 - (4) Initial cleanup actions are generally limited to removal of hazardous substances and contaminated materials that pose an immediate threat to public health or the environment. It is not uncommon for significant levels of contamination to be found throughout residential structures after a methamphetamine laboratory has closed, partially because of a lack of knowledge of how to achieve an effective cleanup.
 - (5) Data on methamphetamine laboratory-related contaminants of concern are very limited, and cleanup standards do not currently exist. In addition, procedures for sampling and analysis of contaminants need to be researched and developed.
 - (6) Many States are struggling with establishing remediation guidelines and programs to address the rapidly expanding number of methamphetamine laboratories being closed each year.

23 SEC. 3. VOLUNTARY GUIDELINES.

- 24 (a) Establishment of Voluntary Guidelines.—
- 25 Not later than one year after the date of enactment of

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- 1 this Act, the Administrator of the Environmental Protec-
- 2 tion Agency (in this Act referred to as the "Adminis-
- 3 trator"), in consultation with the National Institute of
- 4 Standards and Technology, shall establish voluntary
- 5 guidelines, based on the best currently available scientific
- 6 knowledge, for the remediation of former methamphet-
- 7 amine laboratories, including guidelines regarding prelimi-
- 8 nary site assessment and the remediation of residual con-
- 9 taminants.
- 10 (b) Considerations.—In developing the voluntary
- 11 guidelines under subsection (a), the Administrator shall
- 12 consider, at a minimum—
- 13 (1) relevant standards, guidelines, and require-
- ments found in Federal, State, and local laws and
- 15 regulations;
- 16 (2) the varying types and locations of former
- 17 methamphetamine laboratories; and
- 18 (3) the expected cost of carrying out any pro-
- posed guidelines.
- 20 (c) States.—The voluntary guidelines should be de-
- 21 signed to assist State and local governments in the devel-
- 22 opment and the implementation of legislation and other
- 23 policies to apply state-of-the-art knowledge and research
- 24 results to the remediation of former methamphetamine
- 25 laboratories. The Administrator shall work with State and

- 1 local governments and other relevant non-Federal agencies
- 2 and organizations, including through the conference de-
- 3 scribed in section 5, to promote and encourage the appro-
- 4 priate adoption of the voluntary guidelines.
- 5 (d) UPDATING THE GUIDELINES.—The Adminis-
- 6 trator shall periodically update the voluntary guidelines as
- 7 the Administrator, in consultation with States and other
- 8 interested parties, determines to be necessary and appro-
- 9 priate to incorporate research findings and other new
- 10 knowledge.

11 SEC. 4. RESEARCH PROGRAM.

- The Administrator shall establish a program of re-
- 13 search to support the development and revision of the vol-
- 14 untary guidelines described in section 3. Such research
- 15 shall—
- 16 (1) identify methamphetamine laboratory-re-
- 17 lated chemicals of concern;
- 18 (2) assess the types and levels of exposure to
- chemicals of concern identified under paragraph (1),
- 20 including routine and accidental exposures, that may
- 21 present a significant risk of adverse biological ef-
- fects, and the research necessary to better address
- 23 biological effects and to minimize adverse human ex-
- 24 posures;

- 1 (3) evaluate the performance of various meth-2 amphetamine laboratory cleanup and remediation 3 techniques; and
- 4 (4) support other research priorities identified 5 by the Administrator in consultation with States and 6 other interested parties.

7 SEC. 5. TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER CONFERENCE.

- 8 (a) Conference.—Not later than 90 days after the
- 9 date of enactment of this Act, and at least every third
- 10 year thereafter, the Administrator shall convene a con-
- 11 ference of appropriate State agencies, as well as individ-
- 12 uals or organizations involved in research and other activi-
- 13 ties directly related to the environmental, or biological im-
- 14 pacts of former methamphetamine laboratories. The con-
- 15 ference should be a forum for the Administrator to provide
- 16 information on the guidelines developed under section 3
- 17 and on the latest findings from the research program de-
- 18 scribed in section 4, and for the non-Federal participants
- 19 to provide information on the problems and needs of
- 20 States and localities and their experience with guidelines
- 21 developed under section 3.
- 22 (b) Report.—Not later than 3 months after each
- 23 conference, the Administrator shall submit a report to the
- 24 Congress that summarizes the proceedings of the con-
- 25 ference, including a summary of any recommendations or

- 1 concerns raised by the non-Federal participants and how
- 2 the Administrator intends to respond to them. The report
- 3 shall also be made widely available to the general public.

4 SEC. 6. RESIDUAL EFFECTS STUDY.

- 5 (a) STUDY.—Not later than 6 months after the date
- 6 of enactment of this Act, the Administrator shall enter
- 7 into an arrangement with the National Academy of
- 8 Sciences for a study of the status and quality of research
- 9 on the residual effects of methamphetamine laboratories.
- 10 The study shall identify research gaps and recommend an
- 11 agenda for the research program described in section 4.
- 12 The study shall pay particular attention to the need for
- 13 research on the impacts of methamphetamine laboratories
- 14 on—
- 15 (1) the residents of buildings where such lab-
- oratories are, or were, located, with particular em-
- 17 phasis given to biological impacts on children; and
- 18 (2) first responders.
- 19 (b) Report.—Not later than 3 months after the
- 20 completion of the study, the Administrator shall transmit
- 21 to Congress a report on how the Administrator will use
- 22 the results of the study to carry out the activities de-
- 23 scribed in sections 3 and 4.

SEC. 7. METHAMPHETAMINE DETECTION RESEARCH AND

- 2 **DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM.**
- 3 The Director of National Institute of Standards and
- 4 Technology, in consultation with the Administrator, shall
- 5 support a research program to develop—
- 6 (1) new methamphetamine detection tech-
- 7 nologies, with emphasis on field test kits and site de-
- 8 tection; and
- 9 (2) appropriate standard reference materials
- and validation procedures for methamphetamine de-
- 11 tection testing.
- 12 SEC. 8. SAVINGS CLAUSE.
- Nothing in this Act shall be construed to affect or
- 14 limit the application of, or any obligation to comply with,
- 15 any State or Federal environmental law or regulation, in-
- 16 cluding the Comprehensive Environmental Response,
- 17 Compensation, and Liability Act of 1980 (42 U.S.C. 9601
- 18 et seq.) and the Solid Waste Disposal Act (42 U.S.C. 6901
- 19 et seq.).
- 20 SEC. 9. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.
- 21 (a) Environmental Protection Agency.—There
- 22 are authorized to be appropriated to the Environmental
- 23 Protection Agency to carry out this Act \$1,750,000 for
- 24 each of the fiscal years 2007 and 2008.
- 25 (b) National Institute of Standards and
- 26 Technology.—There are authorized to be appropriated

- 1 to the National Institute of Standards and Technology to
- $2\,$ carry out this Act \$750,000 for each of the fiscal years
- 3 2007 and 2008.

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