

110TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. 518

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

APRIL 25, 2007

Received; read twice and referred to the Committee on Environment and
Public Works

AN ACT

To amend the Solid Waste Disposal Act to authorize States to restrict receipt of foreign municipal solid waste and implement the Agreement Concerning the Transboundary Movement of Hazardous Waste between the United States and Canada, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

2 This Act may be cited as the “International Solid
3 Waste Importation and Management Act of 2007”.

4 **SEC. 2. INTERNATIONAL TRANSPORTATION AND DISPOSAL**
5 **OF MUNICIPAL SOLID WASTE.**

6 (a) IN GENERAL.—Subtitle D of the Solid Waste Dis-
7 posal Act (42 U.S.C. 6941 et seq.) is amended by adding
8 after section 4010 the following new section:

9 **“SEC. 4011. INTERNATIONAL TRANSPORTATION AND DIS-**
10 **POSAL OF MUNICIPAL SOLID WASTE.**

11 “(a) STATE AUTHORITY TO ADDRESS IMPORTATION
12 AND MANAGEMENT OF MUNICIPAL SOLID WASTE.—

13 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Until the date on which all
14 final regulations issued by the Administrator to im-
15 plement and enforce the Agreement (including notice
16 and consent provisions of the Agreement) become ef-
17 fective, a State may enact a law or laws or issue reg-
18 ulations or orders imposing limitations on the receipt
19 and disposal of foreign municipal solid waste within
20 the State. Laws, regulations, and orders enacted or
21 issued before that date may continue in effect ac-
22 cording to their terms after that date.

23 “(2) EFFECT ON INTERSTATE AND FOREIGN
24 COMMERCE.—No State action taken as authorized
25 by this section shall be considered to impose an
26 undue burden on interstate and foreign commerce or

1 to otherwise impair, restrain, or discriminate against
2 interstate and foreign commerce.

3 “(3) TRADE AND TREATY OBLIGATIONS.—
4 Nothing in this section affects, replaces, or amends
5 prior law relating to the need for consistency with
6 international trade obligations.

7 “(b) AUTHORITY OF ADMINISTRATOR.—

8 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Beginning immediately
9 after the date of enactment of this section, the Ad-
10 ministrator shall—

11 “(A) perform the functions of the Des-
12 ignated Authority of the United States de-
13 scribed in the Agreement with respect to the
14 importation and exportation of municipal solid
15 waste under the Agreement; and

16 “(B) implement and enforce the notice and
17 consent and other provisions of the Agreement.

18 “(2) REGULATIONS.—Not later than 24 months
19 after the date of enactment of this section, the Ad-
20 ministrator shall issue final regulations with respect
21 to the Administrator’s responsibilities under para-
22 graph (1).

23 “(3) CONSENT TO IMPORTATION.—In consid-
24 ering whether to consent to the importation under

1 article 3(c) of the Agreement, the Administrator
2 shall—

3 “(A) give substantial weight to the views of
4 the State or States into which the municipal
5 solid waste is to be imported, and consider the
6 views of the local government with jurisdiction
7 over the location where the waste is to be dis-
8 posed;

9 “(B) consider the impact of the importa-
10 tion on—

11 “(i) continued public support for and
12 adherence to State and local recycling pro-
13 grams;

14 “(ii) landfill capacity as provided in
15 comprehensive waste management plans;

16 “(iii) air emissions from increased ve-
17 hicular traffic; and

18 “(iv) road deterioration from in-
19 creased vehicular traffic; and

20 “(C) consider the impact of the importa-
21 tion on homeland security, public health, and
22 the environment.

23 “(4) ACTIONS IN VIOLATION OF THE AGREE-
24 MENT.—No person shall import, transport, or export

1 municipal solid waste for final disposal or for incin-
2 eration in violation of the Agreement.

3 “(c) COMPLIANCE ORDERS.—(1) Whenever on the
4 basis of any information the Administrator determines
5 that any person has violated or is in violation of this sec-
6 tion, the Administrator may issue an order assessing a
7 civil penalty for any past or current violation, requiring
8 compliance immediately or within a specified time period,
9 or both, or the Administrator may commence a civil action
10 in the United States district court in the district in which
11 the violation occurred for appropriate relief, including a
12 temporary or permanent injunction.

13 “(2) Any order issued pursuant to this subsection
14 shall state with reasonable specificity the nature of the vio-
15 lation. Any penalty assessed in the order shall not exceed
16 \$25,000 per day of noncompliance for each violation. In
17 assessing such a penalty, the Administrator shall take into
18 account the seriousness of the violation and any good faith
19 efforts to comply with applicable requirements.

20 “(d) PUBLIC HEARING.—Any order issued under this
21 section shall become final unless, not later than 30 days
22 after the order is served, the person or persons named
23 therein request a public hearing. Upon such request, the
24 Administrator shall promptly conduct a public hearing. In
25 connection with any proceeding under this section, the Ad-

1 administrator may issue subpoenas for the attendance and
2 testimony of witnesses and the production of relevant pa-
3 pers, books, and documents, and may promulgate rules for
4 discovery procedures.

5 “(e) VIOLATION OF COMPLIANCE ORDERS.—If a vio-
6 lator fails to take corrective action within the time speci-
7 fied in a compliance order, the Administrator may assess
8 a civil penalty of not more than \$25,000 for each day of
9 continued noncompliance with the order.

10 “(f) DEFINITIONS.—For purposes of this section:

11 “(1) AGREEMENT.—The term ‘Agreement’
12 means—

13 “(A) the Agreement Concerning the
14 Transboundary Movement of Hazardous Waste
15 between the United States and Canada, signed
16 at Ottawa on October 28, 1986 (TIAS 11099)
17 and amended on November 25, 1992; and

18 “(B) any regulations promulgated and or-
19 ders issued to implement and enforce that
20 Agreement.

21 “(2) FOREIGN MUNICIPAL SOLID WASTE.—The
22 term ‘foreign municipal solid waste’ means munic-
23 ipal solid waste generated outside of the United
24 States.

25 “(3) MUNICIPAL SOLID WASTE.—

1 “(A) WASTE INCLUDED.—Except as pro-
2 vided in subparagraph (B), the term ‘municipal
3 solid waste’ means—

4 “(i) all waste materials discarded for
5 disposal by households, including single
6 and multifamily residences, and hotels and
7 motels; and

8 “(ii) all waste materials discarded for
9 disposal that were generated by commer-
10 cial, institutional, municipal, and industrial
11 sources, to the extent such materials—

12 “(I) are essentially the same as
13 materials described in clause (i); and

14 “(II) were collected and disposed
15 of with other municipal solid waste
16 described in clause (i) or subclause (I)
17 of this clause as part of normal mu-
18 nicipal solid waste collection services,
19 except that this subclause does not
20 apply to hazardous materials other
21 than hazardous materials that, pursu-
22 ant to regulations issued under sec-
23 tion 3001(d), are not subject to regu-
24 lation under subtitle C.

1 Examples of municipal solid waste include
2 food and yard waste, paper, clothing, appli-
3 ances, consumer product packaging, dis-
4 posable diapers, office supplies, cosmetics,
5 glass and metal food containers, and
6 household hazardous waste. Such term
7 shall include debris resulting from con-
8 struction, remodeling, repair, or demolition
9 of structures.

10 “(B) WASTE NOT INCLUDED.—The term
11 ‘municipal solid waste’ does not include any of
12 the following:

13 “(i) Any solid waste identified or list-
14 ed as a hazardous waste under section
15 3001, except for household hazardous
16 waste.

17 “(ii) Any solid waste, including con-
18 taminated soil and debris, resulting from—

19 “(I) a response action taken
20 under section 104 or 106 of the Com-
21 prehensive Environmental Response,
22 Compensation, and Liability Act (42
23 U.S.C. 9604 or 9606);

24 “(II) a response action taken
25 under a State law with authorities

1 comparable to the authorities of such
2 section 104 or 106; or

3 “(III) a corrective action taken
4 under this Act.

5 “(iii) Recyclable materials that have
6 been separated, at the source of the waste,
7 from waste otherwise destined for disposal
8 or that have been managed separately from
9 waste destined for disposal.

10 “(iv) Scrap rubber to be used as a
11 fuel source.

12 “(v) Materials and products returned
13 from a dispenser or distributor to the man-
14 ufacturer or an agent of the manufacturer
15 for credit, evaluation, and possible reuse.

16 “(vi) Any solid waste that is—

17 “(I) generated by an industrial
18 facility; and

19 “(II) transported for the purpose
20 of treatment, storage, or disposal to a
21 facility or unit thereof that is owned
22 or operated by the generator of the
23 waste, located on property owned by
24 the generator or a company with
25 which the generator is affiliated, or

1 the capacity of which is contractually
2 dedicated exclusively to a specific gen-
3 erator, so long as the disposal area
4 complies with local and State land use
5 and zoning regulations applicable to
6 the disposal site.

7 “(vii) Any medical waste that is seg-
8 regated from or not mixed with solid
9 waste.

10 “(viii) Sewage sludge and residuals
11 from any sewage treatment plant.

12 “(ix) Combustion ash generated by re-
13 source recovery facilities or municipal in-
14 cinerators, or waste from manufacturing or
15 processing (including pollution control) op-
16 erations not essentially the same as waste
17 normally generated by households.

18 “(x) Solid waste generated incident to
19 the provision of service in interstate, intra-
20 state, foreign, or overseas air transpor-
21 tation.”.

22 (b) TABLE OF CONTENTS AMENDMENT.—The table
23 of contents of the Solid Waste Disposal Act (42 U.S.C.
24 prec. 6901) is amended by adding after the item relating
25 to section 4010 the following new item:

“Sec. 4011. International transportation and disposal of municipal solid waste.”.

Passed the House of Representatives April 24, 2007.

Attest: LORRAINE C. MILLER,
Clerk.