### 110TH CONGRESS S. 2250 **1st Session**

To amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to modernize payments for ambulatory surgical centers under the Medicare Program.

## IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

OCTOBER 26, 2007

Mr. CRAPO introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Finance

# A BILL

- To amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to modernize payments for ambulatory surgical centers under the Medicare Program.
  - 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
  - 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

#### 3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

This Act may be cited as the "Ambulatory Surgical 4

5 Center Medicare Payment Modernization Act of 2007".

6 SEC. 2. MEDICARE PAYMENT FOR AMBULATORY SURGICAL 7

## **CENTER SERVICES.**

8 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 1833(i) of the Social Se-9 curity Act (42 U.S.C. 1395l(i)) is amended to read as fol-10 lows:

1 "(i)(1) Payment shall be made under this part in the 2 amount specified under paragraph (2) for facility services 3 furnished to an individual in an ambulatory surgical cen-4 ter (meeting the standards specified under section 5 1832(a)(2)(F)(i) in connection with any outpatient surgical procedure covered under this part as a hospital out-6 7 patient department service, except for those procedures 8 that the Secretary designates, in consultation with appro-9 priate trade and professional organizations (including 10 those having direct experience with ambulatory surgical centers), as posing a significant safety risk or requiring 11 12 an overnight stay when performed in ambulatory surgical 13 centers. Absent an identifiable safety risk specific to the performance of a particular procedure in an ambulatory 14 15 surgical center, the Secretary shall presume that an outpatient surgical procedure covered under this part as a 16 17 hospital outpatient department service does not pose a sig-18 nificant safety risk when performed in ambulatory surgical 19 centers. Not less frequently than once every two years the 20Secretary shall review and, may, after public comment, 21 make appropriate adjustments to this list of procedures 22 excluded from coverage when performed in ambulatory 23 surgical centers as the Secretary deems necessary.

24 "(2)(A) Subject to subparagraphs (B), (C), and (D),
25 the amount of payment to be made under this subsection

for facility services furnished to an individual in an ambu-1 2 latory surgical center in accordance with paragraph (1)3 shall be equal to 75 percent of the fee schedule amount 4 determined under paragraph (3)(A) of subsection (t) for 5 payment of the same service furnished in hospital outpatient departments, as adjusted under paragraphs 6 7 (4)(A), (6), and (15) of such subsection, less a 20 percent 8 beneficiary copayment.

9 "(B) For covered ambulatory surgical center services furnished on or after January 1, 2008, and before Janu-10 ary 1, 2012, for which the ambulatory surgical center pay-11 12 ment amount payable under this subsection in 2007 (in this subsection referred to as the '2007 ASC payment 13 amount') is less than 75 percent of the hospital OPD fee 14 15 schedule amount under subsection (t) in 2007 for the same services, the amount of payment under this sub-16 17 section shall be calculated as follows:

18 "(i) For services furnished during 2008, the19 amount shall be equal to the sum of—

"(I) 80 percent of the 2007 ASC payment
amount, as increased by the market basket percentage increase applicable under subsection
(t)(3)(C)(iv) for OPD services occurring during
the fiscal year ending in such year; and

1	((II) 20 percent of the payment amount
2	under paragraph (2)(A) for 2008.
3	"(ii) For services furnished during 2009, the
4	amount shall be equal to the sum of—
5	$^{\prime\prime}(\mathrm{I})$ 60 percent of the 2007 ASC payment
6	amount as increased under clause $(i)(I)$ and as
7	further increased by the market basket percent-
8	age increase applicable under subsection
9	(t)(3)(C)(iv) for OPD services occurring during
10	the fiscal year ending in such year; and
11	"(II) 40 percent of the payment amount
12	under paragraph (2)(A) for 2009.
13	"(iii) For services furnished during 2010, the
14	amount shall be equal to the sum of—
15	$^{\prime\prime}(\mathrm{I})$ 40 percent of the 2007 ASC payment
16	amount as increased under clauses $(i)(I)$ and
17	(ii)(I) and as further increased by the market
18	basket percentage increase applicable under
19	subsection $(t)(3)(C)(iv)$ for OPD services occur-
20	ring during the fiscal year ending in such year;
21	and
22	((II) 60 percent of the payment amount
23	under paragraph $(2)(A)$ for 2010.
24	"(iv) For services furnished during 2011, the
25	amount shall be equal to the sum of—

1	"(I) 20 percent of the 2007 ASC payment
2	amount as increased under clauses (i)(I), (ii)(I),
3	and (iii)(I) and as further increased by the
4	market basket percentage increase applicable
5	under subsection $(t)(3)(C)(iv)$ for OPD services
6	occurring during the fiscal year ending in such
7	year; and
8	"(II) 80 percent of the payment amount
9	under paragraph $(2)(A)$ for 2011.
10	"(C) For covered ambulatory surgical center services
11	for which the 2007 ASC payment amount is greater than
12	75 percent of the hospital OPD fee schedule amount under
13	subsection (t) in 2007 for the same services, the amount
14	of payment under this subsection shall be the greater of
15	the 2007 ASC payment amount or—
16	"(i) for services furnished in 2008, the payment
17	amount under subrarement (P)(i).
	amount under subparagraph (B)(i);
18	"(ii) for services furnished in 2009, the pay-
18 19	
	"(ii) for services furnished in 2009, the pay-
19	"(ii) for services furnished in 2009, the pay- ment amount under subparagraph (B)(ii);
19 20	<ul><li>"(ii) for services furnished in 2009, the payment amount under subparagraph (B)(ii);</li><li>"(iii) for services furnished in 2010, the pay-</li></ul>
19 20 21	<ul> <li>"(ii) for services furnished in 2009, the payment amount under subparagraph (B)(ii);</li> <li>"(iii) for services furnished in 2010, the payment amount under subparagraph (B)(iii);</li> </ul>
19 20 21 22	<ul> <li>"(ii) for services furnished in 2009, the payment amount under subparagraph (B)(ii);</li> <li>"(iii) for services furnished in 2010, the payment amount under subparagraph (B)(iii);</li> <li>"(iv) for services furnished in 2011, the pay-</li> </ul>

but in no case in excess of the then applicable hospital
 OPD fee schedule amount.
 "(D)(i) Notwithstanding subparagraphs (A),
 (B) and (C) if a facility service furnished to an in-

4	(B), and (C), if a facility service furnished to an in-
5	dividual in an ambulatory surgical center includes an
6	implantable medical device, the amount of payment
7	for that service shall be equal to the sum of—
8	"(I) 100 percent of the hospital OPD fee
9	schedule amount that the Secretary determines
10	is associated with the device; and
11	"(II) 75 percent of non-device-related com-
12	ponent of the OPD fee schedule amount;
13	less a 20 percent beneficiary copayment.
14	"(ii) For purposes of clause (i), the term
15	'implantable medical device' includes devices that—
16	"(I) are an integral and subordinate part
17	of the procedure performed;
18	"(II) are used for 1 patient only;
19	"(III) are single use;
20	"(IV) come into contact with human tis-
21	sue; and
22	"(V) are surgically implanted or inserted,
23	whether or not the device remains with the pa-
24	tient when the patient is released from the am-

bulatory surgical center..".

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1	(b) Conforming Amendments.—
2	(1) Section $1832(a)(2)(F)(i)$ of such Act (42)
3	U.S.C. 1395k(a)(2)(F)(i)) is amended—
4	(A) by striking "section $1833(i)(1)(A)$ "
5	and inserting "section 1833(i)(1)";
6	(B) by striking "the standard overhead
7	amount as determined under section
8	1833(i)(2)(A)" and inserting "the amount de-
9	termined under section 1833(i)(2)"; and
10	(C) by striking all that follows "as full
11	payment for such services" and inserting ",
12	or".
13	(2) Section $1833(a)(1)(G)$ of such Act (42)
14	U.S.C. 1395l(a)(1)(G)) is amended—
15	(A) by striking "subsection $(i)(1)(A)$ " and
16	inserting "subsection (i)(1)";
17	(B) by striking "for services furnished be-
18	ginning" and all that follows through "sub-
19	section $(i)(2)(D)$ "; and
20	(C) by striking "such revised payment sys-
21	tem" and inserting "under subsection (i)(2)".
22	(3) Section 1833(a)(4) of such Act (42 U.S.C.
23	1395l(a)(4)) is amended—
24	(A) by striking "section $1833(i)(1)(A)$ "
25	and inserting "subsection (i)(1)"; and

(B) by striking "paragraph (2) or (3) of
 subsection (i)" and inserting "subsection
 (i)(1)".

4 (c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by
5 this section shall apply to ambulatory surgical center serv6 ices furnished on or after January 1, 2008.

## 7 SEC. 3. CLARIFYING STATE LICENSURE AUTHORITY.

8 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 1832(a)(2)(F)(i) of the 9 Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395k(a)(2)(F)(i)) is amended by inserting ", except that such standards shall 10 not preclude the provision of surgical services to individ-11 12 uals not covered under the program under this part if such 13 services are permitted to be performed in such a center under applicable State licensure laws" after "performed 14 15 in an ambulatory surgical center (which meets health, safety, and other standards specified by the Secretary in 16 17 regulations".

18 (b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendment made by19 this section shall take effect on the date of the enactment20 of this Act.

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