111TH CONGRESS 2D SESSION

S. 3026

To provide fiscal discipline through a freeze on spending and budget process reforms.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

February 23, 2010

Mr. Bayh (for himself and Mr. McCain) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on the Budget

A BILL

To provide fiscal discipline through a freeze on spending and budget process reforms.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE AND TABLE OF CONTENTS.
- 4 (a) Short Title.—This Act may be cited as the
- 5 "Fiscal Freeze Act of 2010".
- 6 (b) Table of Contents for
- 7 this Act is as follows:

Sec. 1. Short title and table of contents.

TITLE I—CONGRESSIONAL ACCOUNTABILITY AND LINE-ITEM VETO ACT OF 2010

Sec. 101. Short title.

Sec. 102. Legislative line-item veto.

- Sec. 103. Technical and conforming amendments.
- Sec. 104. Sense of Congress on abuse of proposed repeals and cancellations.

TITLE II—BUDGET REFORMS

Subtitle A—Earmarks

Sec. 211. Earmarks prohibited in years in which there is a deficit.

Subtitle B—Deficit Reduction Accounts

- Sec. 221. Establishment of Discretionary Deficit Reduction Account.
- Sec. 222. Establishment of Mandatory Deficit Reduction Account.
- Sec. 223. Conforming amendment.

Subtitle C—Statutory Budget Limits and Enforcement

PART I—Spending Limits and Deficit Control

- Sec. 231. Discretionary spending limits.
- Sec. 232. Total spending limits.
- Sec. 233. Deficit limits.

PART II—REPORTS AND ORDERS

- Sec. 241. Reports and orders.
- Sec. 242. Spending and deficit limits enforcement.
- Sec. 243. Spending reduction orders.

Subtitle D—Prevention of Government Shutdown

Sec. 251. Amendment to title 31.

Subtitle E—Joint Budget Resolution

- Sec. 271. Purposes.
- Sec. 272. Timetable.
- Sec. 273. Joint resolution on the budget.
- Sec. 274. Budget required before spending bills may be considered.
- Sec. 275. Amendments to joint resolutions on the budget.

TITLE III—FISCAL DISCIPLINE, EARMARK REFORM, AND ACCOUNTABILITY ACT

- Sec. 301. Short title.
- Sec. 302. Reform of consideration of appropriations bills in the Senate.
- Sec. 303. Lobbying on behalf of recipients of Federal funds.

TITLE I—CONGRESSIONAL AC-

2 COUNTABILITY AND LINE-

3 ITEM VETO ACT OF 2010

- 4 SEC. 101. SHORT TITLE.
- 5 This title may be cited as the "Congressional Ac-
- 6 countability and Line-Item Veto Act of 2010".
- 7 SEC. 102. LEGISLATIVE LINE-ITEM VETO.
- 8 (a) In General.—Title X of the Congressional
- 9 Budget and Impoundment Control Act of 1974 (2 U.S.C.
- 10 621 et seq.) is amended by striking all of part B (except
- 11 for sections 1016 and 1013, which are redesignated as sec-
- 12 tions 1019 and 1020, respectively) and part C and insert-
- 13 ing the following:
- 14 "PART B—LEGISLATIVE LINE-ITEM VETO
- 15 "LINE-ITEM VETO AUTHORITY
- "Sec. 1011. (a) Proposed Cancellations.—With-
- 17 in 30 calendar days after the enactment of any bill or joint
- 18 resolution containing any congressional earmark or pro-
- 19 viding any limited tariff benefit or targeted tax benefit,
- 20 the President may propose, in the manner provided in sub-
- 21 section (b), the repeal of the congressional earmark or the
- 22 cancellation of any limited tariff benefit or targeted tax
- 23 benefit. If the 30 calendar-day period expires during a pe-
- 24 riod where either House of Congress stands adjourned sine
- 25 die at the end of Congress or for a period greater than

1	30 calendar days, the President may propose a cancella-
2	tion under this section and transmit a special message
3	under subsection (b) on the first calendar day of session
4	following such a period of adjournment.
5	"(b) Transmittal of Special Message.—
6	"(1) Special message.—
7	"(A) IN GENERAL.—The President may
8	transmit to the Congress a special message pro-
9	posing to repeal any congressional earmarks or
10	to cancel any limited tariff benefits or targeted
11	tax benefits.
12	"(B) Contents of special message.—
13	Each special message shall specify, with respect
14	to the congressional earmarks, limited tariff
15	benefits, or targeted tax benefits to be repealed
16	or canceled—
17	"(i) the congressional earmark that
18	the President proposes to repeal or the
19	limited tariff benefit or the targeted tax
20	benefit that the President proposes be can-
21	celed;
22	"(ii) the specific project or govern-
23	mental functions involved;
24	"(iii) the reasons why such congres-
25	gional earmark should be repealed or such

1	limited tariff benefit or targeted tax ben-
2	efit should be canceled;
3	"(iv) to the maximum extent prac-
4	ticable, the estimated fiscal, economic, and
5	budgetary effect (including the effect on
6	outlays and receipts in each fiscal year) of
7	the proposed repeal or cancellation;
8	"(v) to the maximum extent prac-
9	ticable, all facts, circumstances, and con-
10	siderations relating to or bearing upon the
11	proposed repeal or cancellation and the de-
12	cision to propose the repeal or cancellation,
13	and the estimated effect of the proposed
14	repeal or cancellation upon the objects,
15	purposes, or programs for which the con-
16	gressional earmark, limited tariff benefit,
17	or the targeted tax benefit is provided;
18	"(vi) a numbered list of repeals and
19	cancellations to be included in an approval
20	bill that, if enacted, would repeal congres-
21	sional earmarks and cancel limited tariff
22	benefits or targeted tax benefits proposed
23	in that special message; and
24	"(vii) if the special message is trans-
25	mitted subsequent to or at the same time

as another special message, a detailed explanation why the proposed repeals or cancellations are not substantially similar to any other proposed repeal or cancellation in such other message.

- "(C) DUPLICATIVE PROPOSALS PROHIB-ITED.—The President may not propose to repeal or cancel the same or substantially similar congressional earmark, limited tariff benefit, or targeted tax benefit more than one time under this part.
- "(D) MAXIMUM NUMBER OF SPECIAL MESSAGES.—The President may not transmit to the Congress more than one special message under this subsection related to any bill or joint resolution described in subsection (a), but may transmit not more than 2 special messages for any omnibus budget reconciliation or appropriation measure.

"(2) ENACTMENT OF APPROVAL BILL.—

"(A) Deficit reduction.—Congressional earmarks, limited tariff benefits, or targeted tax benefits which are repealed or canceled pursuant to enactment of a bill as provided under

this section shall be dedicated only to reducing the deficit or increasing the surplus.

- "(B) Adjustment of Levels in the Concurrent resolution on the Budget.— Not later than 5 days after the date of enactment of an approval bill as provided under this section, the chairs of the Committees on the Budget of the Senate and the House of Representatives shall revise allocations and aggregates and other appropriate levels under the appropriate concurrent resolution on the budget to reflect the repeal or cancellation, and the applicable committees shall report revised suballocations pursuant to section 302(b), as appropriate.
- "(C) Adjustments to statutory limits.—After enactment of an approval bill as provided under this section, the Office of Management and Budget shall revise applicable limits under the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985, as appropriate.
- "(D) Trust funds and special funds.—Notwithstanding subparagraph (A), nothing in this part shall be construed to require or allow the deposit of amounts derived

1	from a trust fund or special fund which are
2	canceled pursuant to enactment of a bill as pro-
3	vided under this section to any other fund.
4	"PROCEDURES FOR EXPEDITED CONSIDERATION

"Sec. 1012. (a) Expedited Consideration.—

"(1) IN GENERAL.—The majority leader or minority leader of each House or his designee shall (by request) introduce an approval bill as defined in section 1017 not later than the third day of session of that House after the date of receipt of a special message transmitted to the Congress under section 1011(b). If the bill is not introduced as provided in the preceding sentence in either House, then, on the fourth day of session of that House after the date of receipt of the special message, any Member of that House may introduce the bill.

"(2) Consideration in the house of representatives.—

"(A) REFERRAL AND REPORTING.—Any committee of the House of Representatives to which an approval bill is referred shall report it to the House without amendment not later than the seventh legislative day after the date of its introduction. If a committee fails to report the bill within that period or the House has adopted a concurrent resolution providing for ad-

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journment sine die at the end of a Congress, such committee shall be automatically discharged from further consideration of the bill and it shall be placed on the appropriate calendar.

"(B) Proceeding to consideration.— After an approval bill is reported by or discharged from committee or the House has adopted a concurrent resolution providing for adjournment sine die at the end of a Congress, it shall be in order to move to proceed to consider the approval bill in the House. Such a motion shall be in order only at a time designated by the Speaker in the legislative schedule within two legislative days after the day on which the proponent announces his intention to offer the motion. Such a motion shall not be in order after the House has disposed of a motion to proceed with respect to that special message. The previous question shall be considered as ordered on the motion to its adoption without intervening motion. A motion to reconsider the vote by which the motion is disposed of shall not be in order.

"(C) Considered as read. All points of order against an approval bill and against its consideration are waived. The previous question shall be considered as ordered on an approval bill to its passage without intervening motion except five hours of debate equally divided and controlled by the proponent and an opponent and one motion to limit debate on the bill. A motion to reconsider the vote on passage of the bill shall not be in order.

"(D) SENATE BILL.—An approval bill received from the Senate shall not be referred to committee.

"(3) Consideration in the senate.—

"(A) REFERRAL AND REPORTING.—Any committee of the Senate to which an approval bill is referred shall report it to the Senate without amendment not later than the seventh legislative day after the date of its introduction. If a committee fails to report the bill within that period or the Senate has adopted a concurrent resolution providing for adjournment sine die at the end of a Congress, such committee shall be automatically discharged from further

consideration of the bill and it shall be placed on the appropriate calendar.

"(B) MOTION TO PROCEED TO CONSIDERATION.—After an approval bill is reported by or
discharged from committee or the Senate has
adopted a concurrent resolution providing for
adjournment sine die at the end of a Congress,
it shall be in order to move to proceed to consider the approval bill in the Senate. A motion
to proceed to the consideration of a bill under
this subsection in the Senate shall not be debatable. It shall not be in order to move to reconsider the vote by which the motion to proceed
is agreed to or disagreed to.

"(C) LIMITS ON DEBATE.—Debate in the Senate on a bill under this subsection, and all debatable motions and appeals in connection therewith (including debate pursuant to subparagraph (D)), shall not exceed 10 hours, equally divided and controlled in the usual form.

"(D) APPEALS.—Debate in the Senate on any debatable motion or appeal in connection with a bill under this subsection shall be limited

1	to not more than 1 hour, to be equally divided
2	and controlled in the usual form.
3	"(E) MOTION TO LIMIT DEBATE.—A mo-
4	tion in the Senate to further limit debate on a
5	bill under this subsection is not debatable.
6	"(F) MOTION TO RECOMMIT.—A motion to
7	recommit a bill under this subsection is not in
8	order.
9	"(G) Consideration of the house
10	BILL.—
11	"(i) In general.—If the Senate has
12	received the House companion bill to the
13	bill introduced in the Senate prior to a
14	vote under subparagraph (C), then the
15	Senate may consider, and the vote under
16	subparagraph (C) may occur on, the House
17	companion bill.
18	"(ii) Procedure after vote on
19	SENATE BILL.—If the Senate votes, pursu-
20	ant to subparagraph (C), on the bill intro-
21	duced in the Senate, then immediately fol-
22	lowing that vote, or upon receipt of the
23	House companion bill, the House bill shall
24	be deemed to be considered, read the third
25	time, and the vote on passage of the Sen-

1	ate bill shall be considered to be the vote
2	on the bill received from the House.
3	"(b) Amendments Prohibited.—No amendment
4	to, or motion to strike a provision from, a bill considered
5	under this section shall be in order in either the Senate
6	or the House of Representatives.
7	"PRESIDENTIAL DEFERRAL AUTHORITY
8	"Sec. 1013. (a) Temporary Presidential Au-
9	THORITY TO WITHHOLD CONGRESSIONAL EARMARKS.—
10	"(1) In general.—At the same time as the
11	President transmits to the Congress a special mes-
12	sage pursuant to section 1011(b), the President may
13	direct that any congressional earmark to be repealed
14	in that special message shall not be made available
15	for obligation for a period of 45 calendar days of
16	continuous session of the Congress after the date on
17	which the President transmits the special message to
18	the Congress.
19	"(2) Early availability.—The President
20	shall make any congressional earmark deferred pur-
21	suant to paragraph (1) available at a time earlier
22	than the time specified by the President if the Presi-
23	dent determines that continuation of the deferral
24	would not further the purposes of this part.
25	"(b) Temporary Presidential Authority To

26 Suspend a Limited Tariff Benefit.—

"(1) IN GENERAL.—At the same time as the 1 2 President transmits to the Congress a special mes-3 sage pursuant to section 1011(b), the President may 4 suspend the implementation of any limited tariff 5 benefit proposed to be canceled in that special mes-6 sage for a period of 45 calendar days of continuous 7 session of the Congress after the date on which the 8 President transmits the special message to the Con-9 gress.

- "(2) Early availability.—The President shall terminate the suspension of any limited tariff benefit at a time earlier than the time specified by the President if the President determines that continuation of the suspension would not further the purposes of this part.
- 16 "(c) Temporary Presidential Authority To17 Suspend a Targeted Tax Benefit.—
- 18 "(1) IN GENERAL.—At the same time as the 19 President transmits to the Congress a special mes-20 sage pursuant to section 1011(b), the President may 21 suspend the implementation of any targeted tax ben-22 efit proposed to be repealed in that special message 23 for a period of 45 calendar days of continuous ses-24 sion of the Congress after the date on which the

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- 1 President transmits the special message to the Con-
- 2 gress.
- 3 "(2) EARLY AVAILABILITY.—The President
- 4 shall terminate the suspension of any targeted tax
- 5 benefit at a time earlier than the time specified by
- 6 the President if the President determines that con-
- 7 tinuation of the suspension would not further the
- 8 purposes of this part.
- 9 "IDENTIFICATION OF TARGETED TAX BENEFITS
- 10 "Sec. 1014. (a) Statement.—The chairman of the
- 11 Committee on Ways and Means of the House of Rep-
- 12 resentatives and the chairman of the Committee on Fi-
- 13 nance of the Senate acting jointly (hereafter in this sub-
- 14 section referred to as the 'chairmen') shall review any rev-
- 15 enue or reconciliation bill or joint resolution which in-
- 16 cludes any amendment to the Internal Revenue Code of
- 17 1986 that is being prepared for filing by a committee of
- 18 conference of the two Houses, and shall identify whether
- 19 such bill or joint resolution contains any targeted tax ben-
- 20 efits. The chairmen shall provide to the committee of con-
- 21 ference a statement identifying any such targeted tax ben-
- 22 efits or declaring that the bill or joint resolution does not
- 23 contain any targeted tax benefits. Any such statement
- 24 shall be made available to any Member of Congress by
- 25 the chairmen immediately upon request.
- 26 "(b) Statement Included in Legislation.—

1	"(1) In general.—Notwithstanding any other
2	rule of the House of Representatives or any rule or
3	precedent of the Senate, any revenue or reconcili-
4	ation bill or joint resolution which includes any
5	amendment to the Internal Revenue Code of 1986
6	reported by a committee of conference of the two
7	Houses may include, as a separate section of such
8	bill or joint resolution, the information contained in
9	the statement of the chairmen, but only in the man-
10	ner set forth in paragraph (2).
11	"(2) Applicability.—The separate section
12	permitted under subparagraph (A) shall read as fol-
13	lows: 'Section 1021 of the Congressional Budget and
14	Impoundment Control Act of 1974 shall
15	apply to', with
16	the blank spaces being filled in with—
17	"(A) in any case in which the chairmen
18	identify targeted tax benefits in the statement
19	required under subsection (a), the word 'only'
20	in the first blank space and a list of all of the
21	specific provisions of the bill or joint resolution
22	in the second blank space; or
23	"(B) in any case in which the chairmen de-
24	clare that there are no targeted tax benefits in
25	the statement required under subsection (a)

1	the word 'not' in the first blank space and the
2	phrase 'any provision of this Act' in the second
3	blank space.
4	"(c) Identification in Revenue Estimate.—
5	With respect to any revenue or reconciliation bill or joint
6	resolution with respect to which the chairmen provide a
7	statement under subsection (a), the Joint Committee or
8	Taxation shall—
9	"(1) in the case of a statement described in
10	subsection (b)(2)(A), list the targeted tax benefits in
11	any revenue estimate prepared by the Joint Com-
12	mittee on Taxation for any conference report which
13	accompanies such bill or joint resolution, or
14	"(2) in the case of a statement described in 13
15	subsection (b)(2)(B), indicate in such revenue esti-
16	mate that no provision in such bill or joint resolution
17	has been identified as a targeted tax benefit.
18	"(d) President's Authority.—If any revenue or
19	reconciliation bill or joint resolution is signed into law—
20	"(1) with a separate section described in sub-
21	section (b)(2), then the President may use the au-
22	thority granted in this section only with respect to
23	any targeted tax benefit in that law, if any, identi-
24	fied in such separate section, or

1	"(2) without a separate section described in
2	subsection (b)(2), then the President may use the
3	authority granted in this section with respect to any
4	targeted tax benefit in that law.
5	"TREATMENT OF CANCELLATIONS
6	"Sec. 1015. The repeal of any congressional earmark
7	or cancellation of any limited tariff benefit or targeted tax
8	benefit shall take effect only upon enactment of the appli-
9	cable approval bill. If an approval bill is not enacted into
10	law before the end of the applicable period under section
11	1013, then all proposed repeals and cancellations con-
12	tained in that bill shall be null and void and any such
13	congressional earmark, limited tariff benefit, or targeted
14	tax benefit shall be effective as of the original date pro-
15	vided in the law to which the proposed repeals or cancella-
16	tions applied.
17	"REPORTS BY COMPTROLLER GENERAL
18	"Sec. 1016. With respect to each special message
19	under this part, the Comptroller General shall issue to the
20	Congress a report determining whether any congressional
21	earmark is not repealed or limited tariff benefit or tar-
22	geted tax benefit continues to be suspended after the de-
23	ferral authority set forth in section 1013 of the President
24	has expired.
25	"DEFINITIONS
26	"Sec. 1017. As used in this part:

1	"(1) Appropriation law.—The term 'appro-
2	priation law' means an Act referred to in section
3	105 of title 1, United States Code, including any
4	general or special appropriation Act, or any Act
5	making supplemental, deficiency, or continuing ap-
6	propriations, that has been signed into law pursuant
7	to Article I, section 7, of the Constitution of the
8	United States.
9	"(2) APPROVAL BILL.—The term 'approval bill'
10	means a bill or joint resolution which only approves
11	proposed repeals of congressional earmarks or can-
12	cellations of limited tariff benefits or targeted tax
13	benefits in a special message transmitted by the
14	President under this part and—
15	"(A) the title of which is as follows: 'A bill
16	approving the proposed repeals and cancella-
17	tions transmitted by the President on',
18	the blank space being filled in with the date of
19	transmission of the relevant special message
20	and the public law number to which the mes-
21	sage relates;
22	"(B) which does not have a preamble;
23	"(C) which provides only the following
24	after the enacting clause: 'That the Congress

approves of proposed repeals and cancellations

1	', the blank space being filled in with a
2	list of the repeals and cancellations contained in
3	the President's special message, 'as transmitted
4	by the President in a special message on
5	', the blank space being filled in with
6	the appropriate date, 'regarding', the
7	blank space being filled in with the public law
8	number to which the special message relates;
9	"(D) which only includes proposed repeals
10	and cancellations that are estimated by CBO to
11	meet the definition of congressional earmark or
12	limited tariff benefits, or that are identified as
13	targeted tax benefits pursuant to section 1014;
14	and
15	"(E) if no CBO estimate is available, then
16	the entire list of legislative provisions proposed
17	by the President is inserted in the second blank
18	space in subparagraph (C).
19	"(3) CALENDAR DAY.—The term 'calendar day'
20	means a standard 24-hour period beginning at mid-
21	night.
22	"(4) CANCEL OR CANCELLATION.—The terms
23	'cancel' or 'cancellation' means to prevent—
24	"(A) a limited tariff benefit from having
25	legal force or effect, and to make any necessary,

1 conforming statutory change to ensure that 2 such limited tariff benefit is not implemented; 3 or

- "(B) a targeted tax benefit from having legal force or effect, and to make any necessary, conforming statutory change to ensure that such targeted tax benefit is not implemented and that any budgetary resources are appropriately canceled.
- "(5) CBO.—The term 'CBO' means the Director of the Congressional Budget Office.
- "(6) Congressional Earmark.—The term 'congressional earmark' means a provision or report language included primarily at the request of a Member, Delegate, Resident Commissioner, or Senator providing, authorizing or recommending a specific amount of discretionary budget authority, credit authority, or other spending authority for a contract, loan, loan guarantee, grant, loan authority, or other expenditure with or to an entity, or targeted to a specific State, locality or Congressional district, other than through a statutory or administrative formula-driven or competitive award process.

1	"(7) Entity.—As used in paragraph (6), the
2	term 'entity' includes a private business, State, terri-
3	tory or locality, or Federal entity.
4	"(8) Limited Tariff Benefit.—The term
5	'limited tariff benefit' means any provision of law
6	that modifies the Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the
7	United States in a manner that benefits 10 or fewer
8	entities (as defined in paragraph (12)(B)).
9	"(9) OMB.—The term 'OMB' means the Direc-
10	tor of the Office of Management and Budget.
11	"(10) Omnibus reconciliation or appro-
12	PRIATION MEASURE.—The term 'omnibus reconcili-
13	ation or appropriation measure' means—
14	"(A) in the case of a reconciliation bill, any
15	such bill that is reported to its House by the
16	Committee on the Budget; or
17	"(B) in the case of an appropriation meas-
18	ure, any such measure that provides appropria-
19	tions for programs, projects, or activities falling
20	within 2 or more section 302(b) suballocations.
21	"(11) TARGETED TAX BENEFIT.—The term
22	'targeted tax benefit' means—
23	"(A) any revenue provision that—
24	"(i) provides a Federal tax deduction,
25	credit, exclusion, or preference to a par-

1	ticular beneficiary or limited group of
2	beneficiaries under the Internal Revenue
3	Code of 1986; and
4	"(ii) contains eligibility criteria that
5	are not uniform in application with respect
6	to potential beneficiaries of such provision;
7	or
8	"(B) any Federal tax provision which pro-
9	vides one beneficiary temporary or permanent
10	transition relief from a change to the Internal
11	Revenue Code of 1986.
12	"EXPIRATION
13	"Sec. 1018. This title shall have no force or effect
14	on or after December 31, 2014.".
15	SEC. 103. TECHNICAL AND CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.
16	(a) Exercise of Rulemaking Powers.—Section
17	904 of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974 (2 U.S.C.
18	621 note) is amended—
19	(1) in subsection (a), by striking "1017" and
20	inserting "1012"; and
21	(2) in subsection (d), by striking "section
22	1017" and inserting "section 1012".
23	(b) Analysis by Congressional Budget Of-
24	FICE.—Section 402 of the Congressional Budget Act of
25	1974 is amended by inserting "(a)" after "402." and by
26	adding at the end the following new subsection:

- 1 "(b) Upon the receipt of a special message under sec-
- 2 tion 1011 proposing to repeal any congressional earmark,
- 3 the Director of the Congressional Budget Office shall pre-
- 4 pare an estimate of the savings in budget authority or out-
- 5 lays resulting from such proposed repeal relative to the
- 6 most recent levels calculated consistent with the method-
- 7 ology used to calculate a baseline under section 257 of
- 8 the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act
- 9 of 1985 and included with a budget submission under sec-
- 10 tion 1105(a) of title 31, United States Code, and transmit
- 11 such estimate to the chairmen of the Committees on the
- 12 Budget of the House of Representatives and Senate.".
- 13 (c) Clerical Amendments.—(1) Section 1(a) of
- 14 the Congressional Budget and Impoundment Control Act
- 15 of 1974 is amended by striking the last sentence.
- 16 (2) Section 1022(c) of such Act (as redesignated) is
- 17 amended is amended by striking "rescinded or that is to
- 18 be reserved" and insert "canceled" and by striking
- 19 "1012" and inserting "1011".
- 20 (3) Table of Contents.—The table of contents set
- 21 forth in section 1(b) of the Congressional Budget and Im-
- 22 poundment Control Act of 1974 is amended by deleting
- 23 the contents for parts B and C of title X and inserting
- 24 the following:

"PART B—LEGISLATIVE LINE-ITEM VETO

[&]quot;Sec. 1011. Line-item veto authority.

- "Sec. 1012. Procedures for expedited consideration.
- "Sec. 1013. Presidential deferral authority.
- "Sec. 1014. Identification of targeted tax benefits.
- "Sec. 1015. Treatment of cancellations.
- "Sec. 1016. Reports by Comptroller General.
- "Sec. 1017. Definitions.
- "Sec. 1018. Expiration.
- "Sec. 1019. Suits by Comptroller General.
- "Sec. 1020. Proposed Deferrals of budget authority.".
- 1 (d) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
- 2 this title shall take effect on the date of its enactment
- 3 and apply only to any congressional earmark, limited tariff
- 4 benefit, or targeted tax benefit provided in an title enacted
- 5 on or after the date of enactment of this title.
- 6 SEC. 104. SENSE OF CONGRESS ON ABUSE OF PROPOSED
- 7 REPEALS AND CANCELLATIONS.
- 8 It is the sense of Congress no President or any execu-
- 9 tive branch official should condition the inclusion or exclu-
- 10 sion or threaten to condition the inclusion or exclusion of
- 11 any proposed repeal or cancellation in any special message
- 12 under this section upon any vote cast or to be cast by
- 13 any Member of either House of Congress.

14 TITLE II—BUDGET REFORMS

- 15 Subtitle A—Earmarks
- 16 SEC. 211. EARMARKS PROHIBITED IN YEARS IN WHICH
- 17 THERE IS A DEFICIT.
- 18 (a) IN GENERAL.—It shall not be in order in the Sen-
- 19 ate or the House of Representatives to consider a bill, joint
- 20 resolution, or conference report containing a congressional
- 21 earmark or an earmark attributable to the President for

- 1 any fiscal year in which there is or will be a deficit as
- 2 determined by CBO.
- 3 (b) Congressional Earmark.—In this section, the
- 4 term "congressional earmark" means the following:
- 5 (1) A congressionally directed spending item, as
- 6 defined in Rule XLIV of the Standing Rules of the
- 7 Senate.
- 8 (2) A congressional earmark for purposes of
- 9 Rule XXI of the House of Representatives.
- 10 (c) Waiver and Appeal.—
- 11 (1) WAIVER.—This section may be waived or
- suspended in the Senate only by the affirmative vote
- of three-fifths of the Members, duly chosen and
- sworn.
- 15 (2) APPEALS.—Appeals in the Senate from the
- decisions of the Chair relating to any provision of
- this section shall be limited to 1 hour, to be equally
- divided between, and controlled by, the appellant
- and the manager of the bill or joint resolution, as
- the case may be. An affirmative vote of three-fifths
- of the Members of the Senate, duly chosen and
- sworn, shall be required to sustain an appeal of the
- ruling of the Chair on a point of order raised under
- 24 this section.

Subtitle B—Deficit Reduction 1 2 Accounts SEC. 221. ESTABLISHMENT OF DISCRETIONARY DEFICIT 4 REDUCTION ACCOUNT. 5 (a) DISCRETIONARY Deficit REDUCTION COUNT.—Title III of the Congressional Budget Act of 7 1974 (as amended by section 605) is further amended by 8 adding at the end the following new section: 9 "DISCRETIONARY DEFICIT REDUCTION ACCOUNT 10 "Sec. 316. (a) Establishment of Account.—The chairman of the Committee on the Budget of the House 11 of Representatives and of the Senate shall each maintain 12 an account to be known as the 'deficit reduction Discre-13 14 tionary Account'. The Account shall be divided into entries corresponding to the subcommittees of the Committee on 16 Appropriations of that House and each entry shall consist of the 'deficit reduction Balance'. 17 18 "(b) Components.—Each entry shall consist only of 19 amounts credited to it under subsection (c). No entry of 20 a negative amount shall be made. 21 "(c) Crediting of Amounts to Account.— 22 "(1) Whenever a Member or Senator, as the 23 case may be, offers an amendment to an appropria-24

tion bill to reduce new budget authority in any ac-

1	count, that Member or Senator may state the por-
2	tion of such reduction that shall be credited to—
3	"(A) the deficit reduction Balance;
4	"(B) used to offset an increase in new
5	budget authority in any other account; or
6	"(C) allowed to remain within the applica-
7	ble section 302(b) suballocation.
8	"(2) If no such statement is made, the amount
9	of reduction in new budget authority resulting from
10	the amendment shall be credited to the deficit reduc-
11	tion Balance, as applicable, if the amendment is
12	agreed to.
13	"(3) Except as provided by paragraph (4), the
14	chairman of the Committee on the Budget of the
15	House of Representatives or Senate, as applicable,
16	shall, upon the engrossment of any appropriation bill
17	by the House of Representatives or Senate, as appli-
18	cable, credit to the applicable entry balances
19	amounts of new budget authority and outlays equal
20	to the net amounts of reductions in budget authority
21	and in outlays resulting from amendments agreed to
22	by that House to that bill.
23	"(4) When computing the net amounts of re-
24	ductions in new budget authority and in outlays re-
25	sulting from amendments agreed to by the House of

- 1 Representatives or Senate, as applicable, to an ap-
- 2 propriation bill, the chairman of the Committee on
- 3 the Budget of that House shall only count those por-
- 4 tions of such amendments agreed to that were so
- 5 designated by the Members offering such amend-
- 6 ments as amounts to be credited to the deficit reduc-
- 7 tion Balance, or that fall within the last sentence of
- 8 paragraph (1).
- 9 "(5) The chairman of the Committee on the
- Budget of the House of Representatives and of the
- 11 Senate shall each maintain a running tally of the
- amendments adopted reflecting increases and de-
- creases of budget authority in the bill as reported to
- its House. This tally shall be available to Members
- or Senators during consideration of any bill by that
- House.
- 17 "(d) Calculation of Savings in Deficit Reduc-
- 18 TION ACCOUNTS IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
- 19 AND SENATE.—
- 20 "(1) For the purposes of enforcing section 302(a),
- 21 upon the engrossment of any appropriation bill by the
- 22 House of Representatives or Senate, as applicable, the
- 23 amount of budget authority and outlays calculated pursu-
- 24 ant to subsection (c)(3) shall be counted against the
- 25 302(a) allocation provided to the Committee on Appro-

- 1 priations as if the amount calculated pursuant to sub-
- 2 section (c)(3) was included in the bill just engrossed.
- 3 "(2) For purposes of enforcing section 302(b), upon
- 4 the engrossment of any appropriation bill by the House
- 5 of Representatives or Senate, as applicable, the 302(b) al-
- 6 location provided to the subcommittee for the bill just en-
- 7 grossed shall be deemed to have been reduced by the
- 8 amount of budget authority and outlays calculated, pursu-
- 9 ant to subsection (c)(3).
- 10 "(e) Definition.—As used in this section, the term
- 11 'appropriation bill' means any general or special appro-
- 12 priation bill, and any bill or joint resolution making sup-
- 13 plemental, deficiency, or continuing appropriations
- 14 through the end of fiscal year 2010 or any subsequent fis-
- 15 cal year, as the case may be.".
- 16 SEC. 222. ESTABLISHMENT OF MANDATORY DEFICIT RE-
- 17 **DUCTION ACCOUNT.**
- Title III of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974
- 19 (as amended by section 606) is further amended by adding
- 20 at the end the following new section:
- 21 "MANDATORY DEFICIT REDUCTION ACCOUNT
- "Sec. 317. (a) Establishment of Account.—The
- 23 chairman of the Committee on the Budget of the House
- 24 of Representatives and of the Senate shall each maintain
- 25 an account to be known as the 'deficit reduction Manda-
- 26 tory Account'. The Account shall be divided into entries

- 1 corresponding to the House of Representatives or Senate
- 2 committees, as applicable, that received allocations under
- 3 section 302(a) in the most recently adopted joint resolu-
- 4 tion on the budget, except that it shall not include the
- 5 Committee on Appropriations of that House and each
- 6 entry shall consist of the 'First Year deficit reduction Ac-
- 7 count' and the 'Five Year deficit reduction Account' or
- 8 the period covered by the resolution on the budget for that
- 9 fiscal year, as applicable.
- 10 "(b) Components.—Each entry shall consist only of
- 11 amounts credited to it under subsection (c). No entry of
- 12 a negative amount shall be made.
- 13 "(c) Calculation of Account Savings in House
- 14 AND SENATE.—For the purposes of enforcing section
- 15 302(a), upon the engrossment of any bill, other than an
- 16 appropriation bill, by the House of Representatives or
- 17 Senate, as applicable, the amount of budget authority and
- 18 outlays calculated pursuant to subsection (c)(3) shall be
- 19 counted against the 302(a) allocation provided to the ap-
- 20 plicable committee or committees of that House which re-
- 21 ported the bill as if the amount calculated pursuant to
- 22 subsection (c)(3) was included in the bill just engrossed.
- 23 "(d) Crediting of Amounts to Account.—
- 24 "(1) Whenever a Member or Senator, as the
- case may be, offers an amendment to a bill that re-

duces the amount of mandatory budget authority provided either under current law or proposed to be provided by the bill under consideration, that Member or Senator may state the portion of such reduction achieved in the first year covered by the most recently adopted joint resolution on the budget and in addition the portion of such reduction achieved in the first five years covered by the most recently adopted joint resolution on the budget that shall be credited to the First Year deficit reduction Balance and the Five Year deficit reduction Balance, as applicable, if the amendment is agreed to.

"(2) Except as provided by paragraph (3), the chairman of the Committee on the Budget of the House of Representatives or Senate, as applicable, shall, upon the engrossment of any bill, other than an appropriation bill, by the House of Representatives or Senate, as applicable, credit to the applicable entry balances amounts of new budget authority and outlays equal to the net amounts of reductions in budget authority and in outlays resulting from amendments agreed to by that House to that bill.

"(3) When computing the net amounts of reductions in budget authority and in outlays resulting from amendments agreed to by the House of Rep-

1 resentatives or Senate, as applicable, to a bill, the 2 chairman of the Committee on the Budget of that House shall only count those portions of such 3 4 amendments agreed to that were so designated by 5 the Members or Senators offering such amendments 6 as amounts to be credited to the First Year deficit 7 reduction Balance and the Five Year deficit reduc-8 tion Balance, or that fall within the last sentence of 9 paragraph (1).

"(4) The chairman of the Committee on the Budget of the House of Representatives and of the Senate shall each maintain a running tally of the amendments adopted reflecting increases and decreases of budget authority in the bill as reported to its House. This tally shall be available to Members or Senators during consideration of any bill by that House.

"(e) Definition.—As used in this section, the term
'appropriation bill' means any general or special appropriation bill, and any bill or joint resolution making supplemental, deficiency, or continuing appropriations
through the end of fiscal year 2009 or any subsequent fiscal year, as the case may be.".

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SEC. 223. CONFORMING AMENDMENT.

- The table of contents set forth in section 1(b) of the
- 3 Congressional Budget and Impoundment Control Act of
- 4 1974 is amended by inserting after the item relating to
- 5 section 315 the following new items:

"Sec. 316. Discretionary deficit reduction account.

6 Subtitle C—Statutory Budget

7 Limits and Enforcement

8 PART I—SPENDING LIMITS AND DEFICIT

9 **CONTROL**

- 10 SEC. 231. DISCRETIONARY SPENDING LIMITS.
- 11 (a) DISCRETIONARY SPENDING LIMITS.—Section
- 12 251 of the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Con-
- 13 trol of Act of 1985 is amended to read as follows:
- 14 "(a) Discretionary Spending Limits.—The total
- 15 level of discretionary spending for all non-security discre-
- 16 tionary spending programs, projects, and activities means,
- 17 in any fiscal year in which there is a deficit through fiscal
- 18 year 2020, an amount of discretionary spending outlays
- 19 not exceeding the discretionary spending outlays for the
- 20 preceding fiscal year as adjusted for inflation.
- 21 "(b) Sequence of Sequestration Reports.—
- 22 Within 15 calendar days after Congress adjourns to end
- 23 a session and on the same day as a spending reduction
- 24 ordered under sections 252A and 253, but prior to any

[&]quot;Sec. 317. Mandatory deficit reduction account.".

- spending reduction required by sections 252A and 253, OMB shall issue a final spending reduction report to re-3 duce an excess spending amount. 4 "(c) Spending Reduction Order.—A spending reduction ordered pursuant to subsection (b) shall be implemented using the procedures set forth in section 256.". 6 7 (b) Conforming Amendment.—The item relating 8 to section 251 in the table of contents set forth in 250(c) of the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control 10 Act of 1985 is amended to read as follows: "Sec. 251. Discretionary spending limits.". SEC. 232. TOTAL SPENDING LIMITS. 12 (a) Total Spending Limits.—After section 252 of the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985, add the following new section: 15 "SEC. 252A. TOTAL SPENDING LIMITS. 16 "(a) Projections.— 17 "(1) Spending projections.—For the cur-18 rent fiscal year and each subsequent ten fiscal years: 19 "(A) OMB shall prepare a report com-
- paring projected total spending under section
 21 257 and the total spending limits in subsection
 (d), and include such report in the budget as
 23 submitted by the President annually under sec24 tion 1105(a) of title 31, United States Code.

"(B) CBO shall prepare a report com-1 2 paring projected total spending under section 257 and the total spending limits in subsection 3 4 (d) and include such report in the CBO annual 5 baseline and reestimate of the President's budg-6 et. 7 "(2) Inclusion in spending reduction or-8 DERS.—Reports prepared pursuant to subsection (a) 9 shall be included in the spending reduction report 10 set forth in subsection (b). 11 "(b) Spending Reduction Report.—Within 15 12 calendar days after Congress adjourns to end a session and on the same day as a spending reduction ordered 13 under sections 251, 252A, and 253, but after any spend-14 ing reduction required by sections 251 and 252A, but before section 253, OMB shall issue a spending reduction 16 17 report to reduce an excess spending amount (if any re-18 mains). "(c) Spending Reduction Order.—A spending re-19 20 duction ordered pursuant to subsection (b) shall be imple-21 mented using the procedures set forth in section 256. 22 "(d) Total Spending Limits.— "(1) fiscal year 2010: 25 percent; 23 24 "(2) fiscal year 2011: 24 percent; 25 "(3) fiscal year 2012: 22 percent;

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"(4) fiscal year 2013: 22 percent;
 1
 2
             "(5) fiscal year 2014: 22 percent;
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             "(6) fiscal year 2015: 21 percent;
             "(7) fiscal year 2016: 21 percent;
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 5
             "(8) fiscal year 2017: 20 percent;
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             "(9) fiscal year 2018: 20 percent;
             "(10) fiscal year 2019: 19 percent; and
 7
             "(11) fiscal year 2020 and each year thereafter:
 8
 9
        18 percent;
   of the projected GDP for the budget year.
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11
        "(e) Temporary Adjustment Authority.—OMB
12
    shall make adjustments to the total spending limits set
   forth in subsection (d)(6) and the years thereafter equal
13
14
   to the percentage level of—
             "(1) the average per capita benefit for OASDI
15
16
        and Medicare eligible retirees born during the period
17
        of fiscal years 1946 through 1964 receiving benefits
18
        under the OASDI and Medicare programs in fiscal
19
        year 2014;
20
             "(2) multiplied by the increase in the number
21
        of such beneficiaries in the applicable fiscal year
22
        from the number of such beneficiaries in fiscal year
23
        2014;
             "(3) adjusted for—
24
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1	"(A) the blend of the Consumer Price
2	Index and the Medical Economic Index for
3	Medicare programs; and
4	"(B) the Consumer Price Index for OASDI
5	programs; and
6	"(4) as a percentage of the gross domestic
7	product of the applicable fiscal year.
8	OMB may modify the adjustments required by this sub-
9	section in order that the spending limits accommodate the
10	OASDI and Medicare benefits of individuals who were
11	born during the period of fiscal years 1946 through 1964.
12	"(f) Additional Temporary Adjustment Au-
13	THORITY.—OMB shall make further adjustments to the
14	total spending limits for any fiscal year set forth in sub-
15	section (d) to ensure that any individual who is at least
16	55 years of age on January 1 of the calendar year in which
17	this subsection is enacted shall receive full benefits under
18	the OASDI and Medicare programs.".
19	(b) Definitions.—Section 3 of such Act (2 U.S.C.
20	622) is further amended by adding at the end the fol-
21	lowing new paragraph:
22	"(14) The term 'total spending' means all out-
23	lays of the Federal Government including those from
24	off-budget entities and budget authority and outlays

1	flowing therefrom, as applicable, designated as emer-
2	gencies.".
3	(c) Conforming Amendment.—The table of con-
4	tents set forth in 250(c) of the Balanced Budget and
5	Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985 is amended by in-
6	serting after the item relating to section 252A the fol-
7	lowing new item:
	"Sec. 252A. Total spending limits.".
8	SEC. 233. DEFICIT LIMITS.
9	(a) Amend section 253 of the Balanced Budget and
10	Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985 to read as follows:
11	"SEC. 253. DEFICIT LIMITS.
12	"(a) Deficit Projections.—
13	"(1) Deficit amounts.—For the current fis-
14	cal year and each subsequent ten fiscal years:
15	"(A) OMB shall prepare a report com-
16	paring projected total deficits and the Deficit
17	Limits in subsection (d), and include such re-
18	port in the budget as submitted by the Presi-
19	dent annually under section 1105(a) of title 31,
20	United States Code.
21	"(B) CBO shall prepare a report com-
22	paring projected deficits amounts and the Def-
23	icit Limits in subsection (d) and include such
24	report in the CBO annual baseline and reesti-
25	mate of the President's budget.

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1
             "(2) Inclusion in spending reduction or-
 2
        DERS.—Reports prepared pursuant to subsection (a)
 3
        shall be included in the spending reduction report
 4
        set forth in subsection (c).
 5
        "(b) Deficit Reduction Report.—Within 15 cal-
    endar days after Congress adjourns to end a session and
 7
    on the same day as a spending reduction ordered under
 8
    sections 251 and 252A, but after any spending reduction
    required by section 251, OMB shall issue a spending re-
    duction report to reduce an excess spending amount (if
10
11
    any remains).
12
        "(c) Deficit Reduction Order.—A spending re-
    duction ordered pursuant to subsection (b) shall be imple-
14
    mented using the procedures set forth in section 256.
15
        "(d) Deficit Limits.—In this section, the term
16
    'Deficit Limit' means an amount that equals with respect
17
    to—
18
             "(1) fiscal year 2011: 6.9 percent;
             "(2) fiscal year 2012: 4.8 percent;
19
20
             "(3) fiscal year 2013: 4.5 percent;
21
             "(4) fiscal year 2014: 3.8 percent;
22
             "(5) fiscal year 2015: 3.0 percent;
23
             "(6) fiscal year 2016: 2.7 percent;
24
             "(7) fiscal year 2017: 2.3 percent;
25
             "(8) fiscal year 2018: 2.0 percent;
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- "(9) fiscal year 2019: 1.3 percent; and 1 2 "(10) fiscal year 2020 and each fiscal year 3 thereafter 0.0 percent; 4 of the projected GDP for the budget year.". 5 (b) Conforming Amendment.—The item relating to section 253 in the table of contents set forth in section 250(c) of the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit 8 Control Act of 1985 is amended to read as follows: "Sec. 253. Deficit limits.". 9 PART II—REPORTS AND ORDERS 10 SEC. 241. REPORTS AND ORDERS. 11 Section 254 of the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985 is amended to read as follows: 13 "SEC. 254. REPORTS AND ORDERS. 14 "(a) TIMETABLE.— "Date: Action to be completed: CBO sequestration preview report. 5 days before the President's budget submission. President's budget submission .. OMB sequestration preview report. August 10 CBO sequestration update report. August 20 OMB sequestration update report. 10 days after end of session CBO sequestration final report. 15 days after end of session OMB sequestration final report; Presidential order. 15 "(b) Submission and Availability of Reports.— Each report required by this section shall be submitted 16 to the Budget Committees of the House of Representatives 17 18 and the Senate. On the following day a notice of the report
- 20 "(c) Sequestration Preview Reports.—

shall be printed in the Federal Register.

1	"(1) Reporting requirement.—On the dates
2	specified in subsection (a), OMB and CBO shall
3	issue a preview report regarding discretionary, pay
4	as-you-go, and deficit sequestration based on laws
5	enacted through those dates.
6	"(2) Discretionary spending limit seques
7	TRATION REPORT.—The preview reports shall set
8	forth estimates for the current year and each subse
9	quent year through 2019 of the applicable discre
10	tionary spending limits and an explanation of any
11	adjustments in such limits under section 251.
12	"(3) Total spending limit sequestration
13	REPORT.—The preview reports shall set forth for the
14	budget year estimates for each of the following:
15	"(A) The total spending limit and the esti-
16	mated total spending amount calculated under
17	section 252A, and the excess deficit.
18	"(B) The amount of reductions required
19	under sections 251 and 252A, the excess tota
20	spending amount remaining after those reduc-
21	tions have been made.
22	"(C) The sequestration percentage nec
23	essary to achieve the required reduction in any
24	fiscal year for which a Deficit Limit is set forth

pursuant to this Act.

1	"(4) Deficit limit sequestration re-
2	PORT.—The preview reports shall set forth for the
3	budget year estimates for each of the following:
4	"(A) The maximum deficit amount, the es-
5	timated deficit calculated under section 253(b),
6	the excess deficit;
7	"(B) The amount of reductions required
8	under sections 251 and 252A, the excess deficit
9	remaining after those reductions have been
10	made; and
11	"(C) The sequestration percentage nec-
12	essary to achieve the required reduction in any
13	fiscal year for which a Deficit Limit is set forth
14	pursuant to this Act.
15	"(5) Explanation of differences.—The
16	OMB reports shall explain the differences between
17	OMB and CBO estimates for each item set forth in
18	this subsection.
19	"(d) Sequestration Update Reports.—On the
20	dates specified in subsection (a), OMB and CBO shall
21	issue a sequestration update report, reflecting laws en-
22	acted through those dates, containing all of the informa-
23	tion required in the sequestration preview reports.
24	"(e) Final Sequestration Reports.—

1	"(1) Reporting requirement.—On the dates
2	specified in subsection (a), OMB and CBO shall
3	issue a final sequestration report, updated to reflect
4	laws enacted through those dates.
5	"(2) Discretionary spending sequestra-
6	TION REPORTS.—The final reports shall set forth es-
7	timates for each of the following:
8	"(A) For the current year and each subse-
9	quent year the applicable discretionary spending
10	limits for each category and an explanation of
11	any adjustments in such limits under section
12	251.
13	"(B) For the current year and the budget
14	year the estimated new budget authority and
15	outlays for each category and the breach, if
16	any, in each category.
17	"(C) For each category for which a seques-
18	tration is required, the sequestration percent-
19	ages necessary to achieve the required reduc-
20	tion.
21	"(D) For the budget year, for each ac-
22	count to be sequestered, estimates of the base-
23	line level of budgetary resources subject to se-

questration and resulting outlays and the

amount of budgetary resources to be sequestered and resulting outlay reductions.

"(3) Total spending and deficit limit sequestration required in the total spending and deficit limit sequestration preview reports. In addition, these reports shall contain, for the budget year, for each account to be sequestered, estimates of the baseline level of sequestrable budgetary resources and resulting outlays and the amount of budgetary resources to be sequestered and resulting outlay reductions. The reports shall also contain estimates of the effects on outlays of the sequestration in each outyear for direct spending programs.

"(4) Explanation of differences.—The OMB report shall explain any differences between OMB and CBO estimates of any excess deficit, any breach, and any required sequestration percentage. The OMB report shall also explain differences in the amount of sequesterable resources for any budget account to be reduced if such difference is greater than \$5,000,000.

"(5) PRESIDENTIAL ORDER.—On the date specified in subsection (a), if in its final sequestration

- 1 report OMB estimates that any sequestration is re-2 quired, the President shall issue an order fully im-3 plementing without change all sequestrations re-4 quired by the OMB calculations set forth in that re-5 port. This order shall be effective on issuance. 6 "(f) Within-Session Sequestration Reports.— If an appropriation for a fiscal year in progress is enacted 8 (after Congress adjourns to end the session for that budget year and before July 1 of that fiscal year) that causes 10 a breach, 10 days later CBO shall issue a report containing the information required in subsection (e)(2). Fif-11 12 teen days after enactment, OMB shall issue a report con-13 taining the information required in subsections (e)(2) and (e)(4). On the same day as the OMB report, the President 14 15 shall issue an order fully implementing without change all sequestrations required by the OMB calculations set forth 16 17 in that report. This order shall be effective on issuance. 18 "(g) GAO COMPLIANCE REPORT.—Upon request of the Committee on the Budget of the House of Representa-19 tives or the Senate, the Comptroller General shall submit 20 21 to the Congress and the President a report on— 22 "(1) the extent to which each order issued by
- "(1) the extent to which each order issued by the President under this section complies with all of the requirements contained in this part, either certifying that the order fully and accurately complies

- with such requirements or indicating the respects in which it does not; and
- 3 "(2) the extent to which each report issued by 4 OMB or CBO under this section complies with all of
- 5 the requirements contained in this part, either certi-
- 6 fying that the report fully and accurately complies
- 7 with such requirements or indicating the respects in
- 8 which it does not.
- 9 "(h) Low-Growth Report.—At any time, CBO
- 10 shall notify the Congress if—
- 11 "(1) during the period consisting of the quarter
- during which such notification is given, the quarter
- preceding such notification, and the 4 quarters fol-
- lowing such notification, CBO or OMB has deter-
- mined that real economic growth is projected or esti-
- mated to be less than zero with respect to each of
- any 2 consecutive quarters within such period; or
- 18 "(2) the most recent of the Department of
- 19 Commerce's advance preliminary or final reports of
- actual real economic growth indicate that the rate of
- 21 real economic growth for each of the most recently
- reported quarter and the immediately preceding
- 23 quarter is less than one percent.
- 24 "(i) Economic and Technical Assumptions.—In
- 25 all reports required by this section, OMB shall use the

- 1 same economic and technical assumptions as used in the
- 2 most recent budget submitted by the President under sec-
- 3 tion 1105(a) of title 31, United States Code.".
- 4 SEC. 242. SPENDING AND DEFICIT LIMITS ENFORCEMENT.
- 5 (a) Conforming Amendments to Section 312.—
- 6 Section 312 of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974 is
- 7 amended—
- 8 (1) by striking subsection (a) and inserting the
- 9 following:
- 10 "(a) Budget Committee Determinations.—For
- 11 purposes of this title, the levels of new budget authority,
- 12 outlays, direct spending, deficits, revenues, and debt, or
- 13 the increases or decreases of such levels for purpose of
- 14 section 303, shall be determined on the basis of estimates
- 15 made by the Committee on the Budget of the House of
- 16 Representatives or the Senate, as applicable.".
- 17 (2) by striking subsections (b) and (c) and re-
- designating subsections (d), (e), and (f) as (h), (i),
- 19 and (j).
- 20 (b) Enforcement Amendments to Section
- 21 312.—Section 312 of the Congressional Budget Act of
- 22 1974 is further amended by adding at the end the fol-
- 23 lowing new subsections after subsection (a):
- 24 "(b) Discretionary Spending Limit Point of
- 25 Order.—It shall not be in order in the House of Rep-

- resentatives or the Senate to consider any bill, joint resolu-2 tion, amendment, concurrent resolution, or conference report that— 3 "(1) causes the discretionary spending limits 4 5 for the budget year to be breached; 6 "(2) increases the discretionary spending limits 7 for the budget year or any ensuing fiscal year; or 8 "(3) includes any provision that has the effect 9 of modifying the application of section 251 of the 10 Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control 11 Act of 1985. 12 "(c) Total Spending Limit Point of Order.— It shall not be in order in the House of Representatives 14 or the Senate to consider any bill, joint resolution, concur-15 rent resolution, amendment, or conference report that— "(1) causes the total spending limits for the 16 17 budget year, as a percentage of gross domestic prod-18 uct, to be breached; or 19 "(2) increases outlays above the total spending 20 limits, as a percentage of gross domestic product, for
- $^{\circ}$ "(d) Deficit Limit Point of Order.—It shall not

the budget year or any ensuing fiscal year after the

24 be in order in the House of Representatives or the Senate

budget year.

21

- 1 to consider any bill, joint resolution, amendment, concur-
- 2 rent resolution, or conference report that—
- 3 "(1) causes the Deficit Limits for the budget
- 4 year, as a percentage of gross domestic product, to
- 5 be breached; or
- 6 "(2) increases the amount of deficit, as a per-
- 7 centage of gross domestic product, for the budget
- 8 year or any ensuing fiscal year.
- 9 "(e) SEQUESTRATION APPLICATION.—It shall not be
- 10 in order in the House of Representatives or the Senate
- 11 to consider any bill, joint resolution, amendment, concur-
- 12 rent resolution, or conference report that—
- "(1) includes any provision that has the effect
- of modifying the application of section 256 of the
- 15 Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control
- Act of 1985 to any program subject to sequestration
- or exempt from sequestration; and
- 18 "(2) includes any provision that has the effect
- of modifying the application of section 251, 252A, or
- 20 253 to any program subject to sequestration or ex-
- 21 empt from sequestration.
- 22 "(f) Waiver or Suspension.—The provisions of
- 23 this section may be waived or suspended:

1	"(1) In the Senate only by
2	the affirmative vote of three-fifths of the Members,
3	duly chosen and sworn.
4	"(2) In the house of representatives.—In
5	the House of Representatives:
6	"(A) Only by a rule or order proposing
7	only to waive such provisions by an affirmative
8	vote of two-thirds of the Members, duly chosen
9	and sworn.
10	"(B) It shall not be in order to consider a
11	rule or order that waives the application of sub-
12	paragraph (A).
13	"(C) It shall not be in order for the Speak-
14	er to entertain a motion to suspend the applica-
15	tion of this section under clause 1 of rule XV
16	of the Rules of the House of Representatives.".
17	SEC. 243. SPENDING REDUCTION ORDERS.
18	(a) In General.—Section 256 of the Balanced
19	Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985 is
20	amended to read as follows:
21	"SEC. 256. SPENDING REDUCTION ORDER.
22	"(a) APPLICATION.—A spending reduction order
23	issued pursuant to this part shall apply to eliminate
24	breaches of the limits set forth in sections 251 (discre-

- 1 tionary spending limits), 252A (total spending limits), and
- 2 253 (Deficit limits).
- 3 "(b) Waiver or Suspension.—(1) In the Senate,
- 4 the provisions of this section may be waived or suspended
- 5 in the Senate only by the affirmative vote of two-thirds
- 6 of the Members, duly chosen and sworn.
- 7 "(2) In the House—
- 8 "(A) The provisions of this section may be
- 9 waived or suspended in the House of Representatives
- only by a rule or order proposing only to waive such
- provisions by an affirmative vote of two-thirds of the
- Members, duly chosen and sworn.
- "(B) It shall not be in order to consider a rule
- or order that waives the application of paragraph
- 15 (1).
- "(C) It shall not be in order for the Speaker to
- entertain a motion to suspend the application of this
- section under clause 1 of rule XV of the Rules of the
- 19 House of Representatives.
- 20 "(c) General Rules.—
- 21 "(1) CALCULATION OF SPENDING REDUCTION
- 22 PERCENTAGE.—OMB shall include in its final
- spending sequestration report a requirement that
- each nonexempt spending account shall be reduced
- by an amount of budget authority calculated by mul-

1	tiplying the baseline level of budgetary resources in
2	that account at that time by the uniform percentage
3	necessary to reduce outlays sufficient to eliminate an
4	excess spending amount.
5	"(2) Exemptions.—The following shall be ex-
6	empt from reduction under any order issued under
7	this part:
8	"(A) Payments for net interest.
9	"(B) Benefits payable under the old-age,
10	survivors, and disability insurance program es-
11	tablished under title II of the Social Security
12	Act if—
13	"(i) OASDI Trust Funds are actuari-
14	ally solvent in the 75-year period utilized
15	in the most recent annual report of the
16	Board of Trustees provided pursuant to
17	section 201(C)(2) of the Social Security
18	Act; and
19	"(ii) OASDI Trust Funds have not
20	run a cash deficit in the fiscal year prior
21	to the transmittal of the most recent Se-
22	questration Preview Report.
23	"(C) Benefits provided to veterans defined
24	as direct spending payable by the Department
25	of Veterans affairs.

1	"(D) Obligated balances of budget author-
2	ity carried over from prior fiscal years.
3	"(E) Any obligations of the Federal Gov-
4	ernment required to be paid under the United
5	States Constitution or legally contractual obli-
6	gations.
7	"(F) Provisions of spending legislation des-
8	ignated by the President, and so designated in
9	statute, as an emergency, except an amount of
10	budget authority and the outlays flowing there-
11	from so designated that is above the emergency
12	reserve fund as calculated in section 317(b) of
13	the Congressional Budget Act of 1974 shall not
14	be exempt.
15	"(G) Any program whose growth in the
16	budget year is equal to or less than the con-
17	sumer price index.
18	"(H) Intergovernmental transfers.
19	"(3) One-percent reduction limitation.—
20	No program shall be subject to a spending reduction
21	of more than one percent of its budgetary resources.
22	"(4) Calculation of spending reduc-
23	TION.—The percentage required to produce a spend-
24	ing reduction, as ordered by a spending reduction
25	order, shall be calculated by OMB by adding all

- budgetary resources of the Government, and reducing that amount by an amount sufficient to reduce the total amount of outlays of the Government to equal, or lower, a level of outlays than the amount set forth in the guideline period.
 - "(5) APPLICATION.—Once issued, a spending reduction shall be applied to nonexempt programs as follows:
 - "(A) Budgetary resources subject to a spending reduction to any discretionary account shall be permanently canceled.
 - "(B) The same percentage spending reduction shall apply to all programs, projects, and activities within a budget account (with programs, projects, and activities as delineated in the appropriation Act or accompanying report for the relevant fiscal year covering that account, or for accounts not included in appropriation Acts, as delineated in the most recently submitted President's budget).
 - "(C) Administrative regulations implementing a spending reduction shall be made within 120 days of the issue of a spending reduction order.

1	"(6) OASDI SPECIAL PROCEDURES.—If the
2	OASDI Trust Funds are subject to sequestration,
3	then payments from such Trust Funds shall be
4	treated the same as other programs, except—
5	"(A) reductions from such Trust Funds
6	shall not exceed one percent of the 75-year un-
7	funded liability set forth in the most current
8	Social Security Trustees Report;
9	"(B) reduction in individual benefits shall
10	be implemented by increasing the Normal Re-
11	tirement Age (NRA) by an amount certified by
12	the Social Security Office of the Chief Actuary;
13	"(C) the increase in the NRA shall not be
14	applied to any beneficiary born in a year 55
15	years or before—
16	"(i) the year of the enactment of the
17	Spending, Deficit, and Debt Control Act of
18	2009; or
19	"(ii) the year in which the final
20	spending sequestration report is issued;
21	and
22	"(D) no change in the NRA shall be made
23	before it is fully phased-in under the Social Se-
24	curity Act as in effect before the date of enact-

1	ment of the Spending, Deficit, and Debt Con-
2	trol Act of 2009.
3	"(d) Discretionary Spending Sequestration.—
4	"(1) Eliminating a breach.—Each non-
5	exempt account shall be reduced by an amount of
6	budget authority calculated by multiplying the base-
7	line level of budgetary resources subject to seques-
8	tration in that account at that time by the uniform
9	percentage necessary to eliminate a breach by—
10	"(A) first, calculating the uniform percent-
11	age necessary to eliminate a breach in new
12	budget authority, if any, and
13	"(B) second, if any breach in outlays re-
14	mains, increasing the uniform percentage to a
15	level sufficient to eliminate that breach.
16	"(2) Emergency spending above the re-
17	SERVE FUND.—An amount of budget authority and
18	the outlays flowing therefrom designated in statute
19	as an emergency that is above level in the emergency
20	reserve fund as calculated in Section 317(b) of the
21	Congressional Budget Act of 1974 shall count to-
22	ward the discretionary spending limits.
23	"(3) Part-year appropriations.—If, on the
24	date specified in paragraph (1), there is in effect an
25	Act making or continuing appropriations for part of

a fiscal year for any budget account, then the dollar sequestration calculated for that account under paragraph (2) shall be subtracted from—(A) the annualized amount otherwise available by law in that account under that or a subsequent part-year appropriation; and (B) when a full-year appropriation for that account is enacted, from the amount otherwise provided by the full year appropriation.

- "(4) LOOK-BACK.—If, after June 30, an appropriation for the fiscal year in progress is enacted that causes a breach for that year, the discretionary spending limits for the next fiscal year shall be reduced by the amount of the breach.
- "(5) WITHIN-SESSION SEQUESTRATION.—If an appropriation for a fiscal year in progress is enacted (after Congress adjourns to end the session for that budget year and before July 1 of that fiscal year) that causes a breach for that year (after taking into account any prior sequestration of amounts), 15 days later there shall be a sequestration to eliminate that breach following the procedures set forth in paragraphs (2) through (3).

"(6) Estimates.—

24 "(A) CBO ESTIMATES.—As soon as practicable after Congress completes action on any

discretionary appropriation, CBO, after consultation with the Committees on the Budget of the House of Representatives and the Senate, shall provide OMB with an estimate of the amount of discretionary new budget authority and outlays for the current year (if any) and the budget year provided by that legislation.

"(B) OMB ESTIMATES.—Not later than seven calendar days (excluding Saturdays, Sundays, and legal holidays) after the date of enactment of any discretionary appropriation, OMB shall transmit a report to the House of Representatives and to the Senate containing the CBO estimate of that legislation, an OMB estimate of the amount of discretionary new budget authority and outlays for the current year (if any) and the budget year provided by that legislation, and an explanation of any difference between the two estimates.

"(C) Explanation of differences between OMB and CBO reports prepared pursuant to subparagraph (A) and (B), OMB shall consult with the Committees on the Budget of

the House of Representatives and the Senate regarding that difference and that consultation shall include, to extent practicable, written communication to those committees that affords such committees the opportunity to comment before the issuance of the report.

"(D) Assumptions and guidelines.—
OMB estimates under this paragraph shall be made using current economic and technical assumptions. OMB shall use the OMB estimates transmitted to the Congress under this paragraph. OMB and CBO shall prepare estimates under this paragraph in conformance with scorekeeping guidelines determined after consultation among the House of Representatives and Senate Committees on the Budget, CBO, and OMB.

"(E) Annual appropriations.—For purposes of this paragraph, amounts provided by annual appropriations shall include any new budget authority and outlays for the current year (if any) and the budget year in accounts for which funding is provided in that legislation that result from previously enacted legislation.

- 1 "(7) DISCRETIONARY SEQUESTRATION LIMITA-
- 2 TION.—If appropriations for a fiscal year do not re-
- quire a sequester pursuant to the discretionary
- 4 spending limits set forth in this Act, discretionary
- 5 accounts shall not be subject to sequestration under
- 6 section 252A or 253.".
- 7 (b) Low-Growth Amendment.—Amend section
- 8 258(b) of the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit
- 9 Control Act of 1985 to read as follows:
- 10 "(b) Suspension of Sequestration Proce-
- 11 Dures.—Upon the enactment of a declaration of war or
- 12 a joint resolution described in subsection (a)—
- "(1) the subsequent issuance of any sequestra-
- tion report to enforce the spending limits in section
- 15 252A or the Deficit Limits in section 253 order is
- 16 precluded;
- 17 "(2) sections 302(f), 310(d), 311(a), of the
- 18 Congressional Budget Act of 1974 are suspended;
- 19 and
- 20 "(3) section 1103 of title 31, United States
- Code, is suspended.".
- 22 (c) Technical and Conforming Amendments.—
- 23 (1) Repeals.—Section 255 of the Balanced Budget and
- 24 Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985 is repealed.

- 1 (2) Conforming Amendment.—The item relating
- 2 to section 256 in the table of contents set forth in section
- 3 250(a) of the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit
- 4 Control Act of 1985 is amended to read as follows:

"Sec. 256. Spending reduction order.".

5 Subtitle D—Prevention of

6 Government Shutdown

- 7 SEC. 251. AMENDMENT TO TITLE 31.
- 8 (a) In General.—Chapter 13 of title 31, United
- 9 States Code, is amended by inserting after section 1310
- 10 the following new section:

11 "§ 1311. Continuing appropriations

- 12 "(a)(1) If any regular appropriation bill for a fiscal
- 13 year (or, if applicable, for each fiscal year in a biennium)
- 14 does not become law before the beginning of such fiscal
- 15 year or a joint resolution making continuing appropria-
- 16 tions is not in effect, there are appropriated, out of any
- 17 money in the Treasury not otherwise appropriated, and
- 18 out of applicable corporate or other revenues, receipts, and
- 19 funds, excluding any budget authority designated as an
- 20 emergency or temporary funding for projects or activities
- 21 that are not part of ongoing operations, to such sums as
- 22 may be necessary to continue any project or activity for
- 23 which funds were provided in the preceding fiscal year—
- 24 "(A) in the corresponding regular appropriation
- 25 Act for such preceding fiscal year; or

1	"(B) if the corresponding regular appropriation
2	bill for such preceding fiscal year did not become
3	law, then in a joint resolution making continuing ap-
4	propriations for such preceding fiscal year.
5	"(2) Appropriations and funds made available, and
6	authority granted, for a project or activity for any fiscal
7	year pursuant to this section shall be at a rate of oper-
8	ations not in excess of the lower of—
9	"(A) the rate of operations provided for in the
10	regular appropriation Act providing for such project
11	or activity for the preceding fiscal year;
12	"(B) in the absence of such an Act, the rate of
13	operations provided for such project or activity pur-
14	suant to a joint resolution making continuing appro-
15	priations for such preceding fiscal year;
16	"(C) the rate of operations provided for in the
17	regular appropriation bill as passed by the House of
18	Representatives or the Senate for the fiscal year in
19	question, except that the lower of these two versions
20	shall be ignored for any project or activity for which
21	there is a budget request if no funding is provided
22	for that project or activity in either version; or
23	"(D) the annualized rate of operations provided
24	for in the most recently enacted joint resolution

making continuing appropriations for part of that

- 1 fiscal year or any funding levels established under
- 2 the provisions of this Act.
- 3 "(3) Appropriations and funds made available, and
- 4 authority granted, for any fiscal year pursuant to this sec-
- 5 tion for a project or activity shall be available for the pe-
- 6 riod beginning with the first day of a lapse in appropria-
- 7 tions and ending with the earlier of—
- 8 "(A) the date on which the applicable regular
- 9 appropriation bill for such fiscal year becomes law
- 10 (whether or not such law provides for such project
- or activity) or a continuing resolution making appro-
- priations becomes law, as the case may be; or
- "(B) the last day of such fiscal year.
- 14 "(b) An appropriation or funds made available, or au-
- 15 thority granted, for a project or activity for any fiscal year
- 16 pursuant to this section shall be subject to the terms and
- 17 conditions imposed with respect to the appropriation made
- 18 or funds made available for the preceding fiscal year, or
- 19 authority granted for such project or activity under cur-
- 20 rent law.
- 21 "(c) Appropriations and funds made available, and
- 22 authority granted, for any project or activity for any fiscal
- 23 year pursuant to this section shall cover all obligations or
- 24 expenditures incurred for such project or activity during

- 1 the portion of such fiscal year for which this section ap-
- 2 plies to such project or activity.
- 3 "(d) Expenditures made for a project or activity for
- 4 any fiscal year pursuant to this section shall be charged
- 5 to the applicable appropriation, fund, or authorization
- 6 whenever a regular appropriation bill or a joint resolution
- 7 making continuing appropriations until the end of a fiscal
- 8 year providing for such project or activity for such period
- 9 becomes law.
- 10 "(e) This section shall not apply to a project or activ-
- 11 ity during a fiscal year if any other provision of law (other
- 12 than an authorization of appropriations)—
- 13 "(1) makes an appropriation, makes funds
- available, or grants authority for such project or ac-
- 15 tivity to continue for such period; or
- 16 "(2) specifically provides that no appropriation
- shall be made, no funds shall be made available, or
- 18 no authority shall be granted for such project or ac-
- 19 tivity to continue for such period.
- 20 "(f) For purposes of this section, the term 'regular
- 21 appropriation bill' means any annual appropriation bill
- 22 making appropriations, otherwise making funds available,
- 23 or granting authority, for any of the following categories
- 24 of projects and activities:

1	"(1) Agriculture, rural development, Food and
2	Drug Administration, and related agencies pro-
3	grams.
4	"(2) The Department of Defense.
5	"(3) Energy and water development, and re-
6	lated agencies.
7	"(4) State, foreign operations, and related pro-
8	grams.
9	"(5) The Department of Homeland Security.
10	"(6) The Department of the Interior, Environ-
11	mental Protection Agency, and related agencies.
12	"(7) The Departments of Labor, Health and
13	Human Services, and Education, and related agen-
14	cies.
15	"(8) Military construction, veterans affairs, and
16	related agencies.
17	"(9) Science, the Departments of State, Jus-
18	tice, and Commerce, and related agencies.
19	"(10) The Departments of Transportation,
20	Housing and Urban Development, and related agen-
21	cies.
22	"(11) The Legislative Branch.
23	"(12) Financial services and general govern-
24	ment.".

(b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The analysis of chap-

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2	ter 13 of title 31, United States Code, is amended by in-
3	serting after the item relating to section 1310 the fol-
4	lowing new item:
	"1311. Continuing appropriations.".
5	(c) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
6	this section shall apply to fiscal year 2011.
7	Subtitle E—Joint Budget
8	Resolution
9	SEC. 271. PURPOSES.
10	Paragraphs (1) and (2) of section 2 of the Congres
11	sional Budget and Impoundment Control Act of 1974 are
12	amended to read as follows:
13	"(1) to assure effective control over the budge
14	etary process; and
15	"(2) to facilitate the determination each year or
16	the appropriate level of Federal revenues and ex-
17	penditures by the Congress and the President;".
18	SEC. 272. TIMETABLE.
19	Section 300 of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974
20	is amended to read as follows:
21	"TIMETABLE
22	"Sec. 300. The timetable with respect to the Con-
23	gressional budget process for any fiscal year is as follows
	"First Session

On or before:

Action to be completed:

"First Session—Continued

Session—Continued
President submits his budget.
Congressional Budget Office submits report
to Budget Committees. Committees submit views and estimates to
Budget Committees.
Budget Committees report joint resolution on
the budget.
Congress completes action on joint resolution
on the budget.
House Appropriations Committee reports last
annual appropriation bill. Congress completes action on reconciliation
legislation.
House completes action on annual appropria-
tion bills.
Fiscal year begins.".
ION ON THE BUDGET.
Lorym Programmong on min
Joint Resolutions on the
a)(4) of the Congressional Budget
to read as follows:
of new budget authority and out-
e discretionary spending, defense
ing, Medicare, Medicaid, other di-
ing, incured of incured at
nding interest), and interest; and
for the reserve fund in section
military operations in section
ATTERS IN JOINT RESOLUTION.—
ongressional Budget Act of 1974
agraphs (1), and (6) through (9).
te paragraphs (2), (3), (4), and

1	(3) Amend paragraph (3), as redesignated, to
2	read as follows:
3	"(3) set forth such other matters, and require
4	such other procedures, relating to the budget as may
5	be appropriate to carry out the purposes of the Act,
6	but shall not include a suspension or alteration of
7	the application of the motion to strike a provision as
8	set forth in section $310(d)(2)$ or $(h)(2)(F)$.".
9	(c) Required Contents of Report.—Section
10	301(e)(2) of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974 is
11	amended as follows:
12	(1) Redesignate subparagraphs (A), (B), (C),
13	(D), (E), and (F) as subparagraphs (B), (C), (E),
14	(F), (H), and (I), respectively.
15	(2) Before subparagraph (B) (as redesignated),
16	insert the following new subparagraph:
17	"(A) new budget authority and outlays for
18	each major functional category, based on alloca-
19	tions of the total levels set forth pursuant to
20	subsection (a)(1);".
21	(3) In subparagraph (C) (as redesignated),
22	strike "mandatory" and insert "direct spending".
23	(4) After subparagraph (C) (as redesignated),
24	insert the following new subparagraph:

- "(D) a measure, as a percentage of gross domestic product, of total outlays, total Federal revenues, the surplus or deficit, and new outlays for nondefense discretionary spending, defense spending, Medicare, Medicaid and other direct spending as set forth in such resolution;".
 - (5) After subparagraph (F) (as redesignated), insert the following new subparagraph:
 - "(G) if the joint resolution on the budget includes any allocation to a committee other than the Committee on Appropriations of levels in excess of current law levels, a justification for not subjecting any program, project, or activity (for which the allocation is made) to annual discretionary appropriations;".
- 17 (d) Additional Contents of Report.—Section 18 301(e)(3) of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974 is 19 amended as follows:
- 20 (1) Redesignate subparagraphs (A) and (B) as 21 subparagraphs (B) and (C), respectively, strike sub-22 paragraphs (C) and (D), and redesignate subpara-23 graph (E) as subparagraph (D) and strike the pe-24 riod and insert "; and".

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1	(2) Before subparagraph (B), insert the fol-
2	lowing new subparagraph:
3	"(A) new budget authority and outlays for
4	each major functional category, based on alloca-
5	tions of the total levels set forth pursuant to
6	subsection (a)(1);".
7	(3) At the end, add the following new subpara-
8	graph:
9	"(E) set forth, if required by subsection
10	(f), the calendar year in which, in the opinion
11	of the Congress, the goals for reducing unem-
12	ployment set forth in section 4(b) of the Em-
13	ployment Act of 1946 should be achieved.".
14	(e) Budget Presentation.—After section
15	301(e)(3) add the following new paragraph:
16	"(4) Budget format.—In addition to the con-
17	tents that may be included in the report pursuant to
18	paragraph (3), a presentation of the functional cat-
19	egories may also be included as follows:
20	"(A) Principal federal obligations.—
21	Activities intrinsic to the Federal Government
22	(including both discretionary and mandatory
23	spending) as follows:
24	"(i) National defense;
25	"(ii) International affairs;

1	"(iii) Veterans benefits and services;
2	and
3	"(iv) Administration of justice.
4	"(B) Federally supported domestic
5	PRIORITIES.—The total domestic discretionary
6	spending levels as follows:
7	"(i) Total domestic discretionary
8	spending.
9	"(ii) Optional inclusion of additional
10	specific recommended levels.
11	"(C) Major domestic entitlements.—
12	Major domestic direct spending programs as
13	follows:
14	"(i) Medicare.
15	"(ii) Medicaid.
16	"(iii) Other direct spending.
17	"(iv) Optional inclusion of additional
18	specific recommended levels.
19	"(D) GENERAL GOVERNMENT AND FINAN-
20	CIAL MANAGEMENT.—Funding for financing
21	government operations as follows:
22	"(i) General government.
23	"(ii) Net interest.
24	"(iii) Allowances.
25	"(iv) Offsetting receipts.".

- 1 (f) President's Budget Submission to Con-
- 2 GRESS.—(1) The first two sentences of section 1105(a)
- 3 of title 31, United States Code, are amended to read as
- 4 follows: "On or after the first Monday in January but not
- 5 later than the first Monday in February of each year the
- 6 President shall submit a budget of the United States Gov-
- 7 ernment for the following fiscal year which shall set forth
- 8 the following levels:
- 9 "(A) Totals of new budget authority and out-
- lays.
- "(B) Total Federal revenues and the amount, if
- any, by which the aggregate level of Federal reve-
- nues should be increased or decreased by bills and
- resolutions to be reported by the appropriate com-
- mittees.
- 16 "(C) The surplus or deficit in the budget.
- 17 "(D) Subtotals of new budget authority and
- outlays for nondefense discretionary spending, de-
- 19 fense discretionary spending, direct spending (ex-
- 20 cluding interest), and interest, and for emergencies
- 21 (for the reserve fund in section 317(b) and for mili-
- tary operations in section 317(c).
- 23 "(E) The public debt.
- 24 Each budget submission shall include a budget message
- 25 and summary and supporting information and, as a sepa-

- 1 rately delineated statement, the levels requires in the pre-
- 2 ceding sentence for at least each of the 4 ensuing fiscal
- 3 years.".
- 4 (2) The third sentence of section 1105(a) of title 31,
- 5 United States Code, is amended by inserting "submission"
- 6 after "budget".
- 7 (g) Limitation on the Content of Budget Res-
- 8 OLUTIONS.—Section 305 of the Congressional Budget Act
- 9 of 1974 is amended by adding at the end the following
- 10 new subsection:
- 11 "(e) Limitation on Contents.—(1) It shall not be
- 12 in order in the House of Representatives or in the Senate
- 13 to consider any joint resolution on the budget or any
- 14 amendment thereto or conference report thereon that con-
- 15 tains any matter referred to in paragraph (2).
- 16 "(2) Any joint resolution on the budget or any
- 17 amendment thereto or conference report thereon that con-
- 18 tains any matter not permitted in section 301(a) or (b)
- 19 shall not be treated in the House of Representatives or
- 20 the Senate as a budget resolution under subsection (a) or
- 21 (b) or as a conference report on a budget resolution under
- 22 subsection (c) of this section.".

1	SEC. 274. BUDGET REQUIRED BEFORE SPENDING BILLS
2	MAY BE CONSIDERED.
3	(a) Amendments to Section 302.—Section 302 of
4	the Congressional Budget Act of 1974 is amended—
5	(1) in subsection (a), by striking paragraph (5);
6	and
7	(2) in subsection (f)(1)(A), by striking "as re-
8	ported".
9	(b) Amendments to Section 303 and Con-
10	FORMING AMENDMENTS.—Section 303 of the Congres-
11	sional Budget Act of 1974 is amended—
12	(1) by striking "(a) In General.—", by strik-
13	ing "has been agreed to" and inserting "takes effect
14	in subsection (a)", and by striking subsections (b)
15	and (c); and
16	(2) by striking its section heading and inserting
17	the following new section heading: "CONSIDERATION
18	OF BUDGET-RELATED LEGISLATION BEFORE BUDG-
19	ET BECOMES LAW".
20	(c) Expedited Procedures Upon Veto of Joint
21	RESOLUTION ON THE BUDGET.—(1) Title III of the Con-
22	gressional Budget Act of 1974 is amended by adding after
23	section 315 the following new section:

1	"EXPEDITED PROCEDURES UPON VETO OF JOINT
2	RESOLUTION ON THE BUDGET
3	"Sec. 316. (a) Special Rule.—If the President ve-
4	toes a joint resolution on the budget for a fiscal year, the
5	majority leader of the House of Representatives or Senate
6	(or his designee) shall introduce a concurrent resolution
7	on the budget or joint resolution on the budget for such
8	fiscal year. If the Committee on the Budget of either
9	House fails to report such concurrent or joint resolution
10	referred to it within five calendar days (excluding Satur-
11	days, Sundays, or legal holidays except when that House
12	of Congress is in session) after the date of such referral,
13	the committee shall be automatically discharged from fur-
14	ther consideration of such resolution and such resolution
15	shall be placed on the appropriate calendar.
16	"(b) Procedure in the House of Representa-
17	TIVES AND THE SENATE.—
18	"(1) Except as provided in paragraph (2), the
19	provisions of section 305 for the consideration in the
20	House of Representatives and in the Senate of joint
21	resolutions on the budget and conference reports
22	thereon shall also apply to the consideration of con-
23	current resolutions on the budget introduced under
24	subsection (a) and conference reports thereon.

- "(2) Debate in the Senate on any concurrent resolution on the budget or joint resolution on the budget introduced under subsection (a), and all amendments thereto and debatable motions and appeals in connection therewith, shall be limited to not more than 10 hours and in the House of Representatives such debate shall be limited to not more than hours.
- 9 "(c) CONTENTS OF CONCURRENT RESOLUTIONS.—
 10 Any concurrent resolution on the budget introduced under
 11 subsection (a) shall be in compliance with section 301.
- 12 "(d) Effect of Concurrent Resolution on the BUDGET.—Notwithstanding any other provision of this title, whenever a concurrent resolution on the budget de-14 15 scribed in subsection (a) is agreed to, then the aggregates, allocations, and reconciliation directives (if any) contained 16 in the report accompanying such concurrent resolution or in such concurrent resolution shall be considered to be the 18 19 aggregates, allocations, and reconciliation directives for all purposes of sections 302, 303, and 311 for the applicable 21 fiscal years and such concurrent resolution shall be 22 deemed to be a joint resolution for all purposes of this 23 title and the Rules of the House of Representatives and any reference to the date of enactment of a joint resolution 25 on the budget shall be deemed to be a reference to the

- 1 date agreed to when applied to such concurrent resolu-
- 2 tion.".
- 3 (2) The table of contents set forth in section 1(b) of
- 4 the Congressional Budget and Impoundment Control Act
- 5 of 1974 is amended by inserting after the item relating
- 6 to section 315 the following new item:

"Sec. 316. Discretionary Deficit Reduction Account.".

7 SEC. 275. AMENDMENTS TO JOINT RESOLUTIONS ON THE

- 8 BUDGET.
- 9 (a) Definition.—Paragraph (4) of section 3 of the
- 10 Congressional Budget Act of 1974 is amended to read as
- 11 follows:
- 12 "(4) the term 'joint resolution on the budget'
- means—
- 14 "(A) a joint resolution setting forth the
- budget for the United States Government for a
- fiscal year as provided in section 301; and
- 17 "(B) any other joint resolution revising the
- budget for the United States Government for a
- fiscal year as described in section 304.".
- 20 (b) Additional Amendments to the Congres-
- 21 SIONAL BUDGET AND IMPOUNDMENT CONTROL ACT OF
- 22 1974.—(1)(A) Sections 301, 302, 303, 305, 308, 310,
- 23 311, 312, 314, 405, and 904 of the Congressional Budget
- 24 Act of 1974 (2 U.S.C. 621 et seq.) are amended by strik-

- 1 ing "concurrent" each place it appears and inserting
- 2 "joint".
- 3 (B) Section 301 of the Congressional Budget Act of
- 4 1974 is further amended by striking the last sentence.
- 5 (C)(i) Sections 302(d), 302(g), 308(a)(1)(A), and
- 6 310(d)(1) of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974 are
- 7 amended by striking "most recently agreed to concurrent
- 8 resolution on the budget" each place it occurs and insert-
- 9 ing "most recently enacted joint resolution on the budget
- 10 or agreed to concurrent resolution on the budget (as appli-
- 11 cable)".
- 12 (ii) The section heading of section 301 is amended
- 13 by striking "Annual Adoption of Concurrent reso-
- 14 LUTION" and inserting "JOINT RESOLUTIONS"; and
- 15 (iii) Section 304 of such Act is amended to read as
- 16 follows:
- 17 "PERMISSIBLE REVISIONS OF BUDGET RESOLUTIONS
- 18 "Sec. 304. At any time after the joint resolution on
- 19 the budget for a fiscal year has been enacted pursuant
- 20 to section 301, and before the end of such fiscal year, the
- 21 two Houses and the President may enact a joint resolution
- 22 on the budget which revises or reaffirms the joint resolu-
- 23 tion on the budget for such fiscal year most recently en-
- 24 acted, and for purposes of the enforcement of the Congres-
- 25 sional Budget Act of 1974, the chairman of the Budget
- 26 Committee of the House of Representatives or the Senate,

- 1 as applicable, may adjust levels as needed for the enforce-
- 2 ment off of the budget resolution.".
- 3 (D) Sections 302, 303, 310, and 311, of such Act
- 4 are amended by striking "agreed to" each place it appears
- 5 and by inserting "enacted".
- 6 (2)(A) Paragraph (4) of section 3 of the Congres-
- 7 sional Budget and Impoundment Control Act of 1974 is
- 8 amended by striking "concurrent" each place it appears
- 9 and by inserting "joint".
- (B) The table of contents set forth in section 1(b)
- 11 of such Act is amended—
- (i) in the item relating to section 301, by strik-
- ing "Annual adoption of concurrent resolution" and
- inserting "Joint resolutions";
- 15 (ii) by striking the item relating to section 303
- and inserting the following:
 - "Sec. 303. Consideration of budget-related legislation before budget becomes law.".
- 17 (iii) by striking "concurrent" and inserting
- "joint" in the item relating to section 305.
- 19 (c) Conforming Amendments to the Rules of
- 20 THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—Clauses 1(d)(1),
- 21 4(a)(4), 4(b)(2), 4(f)(1)(A), and 4(f)(2) of rule X, clause
- 22 10 of rule XVIII, clause 10 of rule XX, and clauses 7
- 23 and 10 of rule XXI of the Rules of the House of Rep-

- 1 resentatives are amended by striking "concurrent" each
- 2 place it appears and inserting "joint".
- 3 (d) Conforming Amendments to the Balanced
- 4 BUDGET AND EMERGENCY DEFICIT CONTROL ACT OF
- 5 1985.—Section 258C(b)(1) of the Balanced Budget and
- 6 Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985 (2 U.S.C.
- 7 907d(b)(1)) is amended by striking "concurrent" and in-
- 8 serting "joint".
- 9 (e) Conforming Amendments to Section 310
- 10 REGARDING RECONCILIATION DIRECTIVES.—(1) The side
- 11 heading of section 310(a) of the Congressional Budget Act
- 12 of 1974 (as amended by section 105(b)) is further amend-
- 13 ed by inserting "Joint Explanatory Statement Ac-
- 14 COMPANYING CONFERENCE REPORT ON" before "JOINT".
- 15 (2) Section 310(a) of such Act is amended by striking
- 16 "A" and inserting "The joint explanatory statement ac-
- 17 companying the conference report on a".
- 18 (3) The first sentence of section 310(b) of such Act
- 19 is amended by striking "If" and inserting "If the joint
- 20 explanatory statement accompanying the conference re-
- 21 port on".
- 22 (4) Section 310(c)(1) of such Act is amended by in-
- 23 serting "the joint explanatory statement accompanying
- 24 the conference report on" after "pursuant to".

1	(f) Conforming Amendments to Section 3 Re-
2	GARDING DIRECT SPENDING.—Section 3 of the Congres-
3	sional Budget and Impoundment Control Act of 1974 is
4	amended by adding at the end the following new para-
5	graph:
6	"(11) The term 'direct spending' has the mean-
7	ing given to such term in section 250(c)(8) of the
8	Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control
9	Act of 1985.".
10	TITLE III—FISCAL DISCIPLINE,
11	EARMARK REFORM, AND AC-
12	COUNTABILITY ACT
13	SEC. 301. SHORT TITLE.
14	This title may be cited as the "Fiscal Discipline, Ear-
15	mark Reform, and Accountability Act".
16	SEC. 302. REFORM OF CONSIDERATION OF APPROPRIA
17	TIONS BILLS IN THE SENATE.
18	(a) In General.—Rule XVI of the Standing Rules
19	of the Senate is amended by adding at the end the fol-
20	lowing:
21	"9. (a) On a point of order made by any Senator
22	"(1) No new or general legislation nor any un-
23	authorized appropriation may be included in any
24	general appropriation bill.

1	"(2) No amendment may be received to any
2	general appropriation bill the effect of which will be
3	to add an unauthorized appropriation to the bill.
4	"(3) No unauthorized appropriation may be in-
5	cluded in any amendment between the Houses, or
6	any amendment thereto, in relation to a general ap-
7	propriation bill.
8	"(b)(1) If a point of order under subparagraph (a)(1)
9	against a Senate bill or amendment is sustained—
10	"(A) the new or general legislation or unauthor-
11	ized appropriation shall be struck from the bill or
12	amendment; and
13	"(B) any modification of total amounts appro-
14	priated necessary to reflect the deletion of the mat-
15	ter struck from the bill or amendment shall be
16	made.
17	"(2) If a point of order under subparagraph (a)(1)
18	against an Act of the House of Representatives is sus-
19	tained when the Senate is not considering an amendment
20	in the nature of a substitute, an amendment to the House
21	bill is deemed to have been adopted that—
22	"(A) strikes the new or general legislation or
23	unauthorized appropriation from the bill, and

1	"(B) modifies, if necessary, the total amounts
2	appropriated by the bill to reflect the deletion of the
3	matter struck from the bill;
4	"(c) If the point of order against an amendment
5	under subparagraph (a)(2) is sustained, the amendment
6	shall be out of order and may not be considered.
7	"(d)(1) If a point of order under subparagraph (a)(3)
8	against a Senate amendment is sustained—
9	"(A) the unauthorized appropriation shall be
10	struck from the amendment;
11	"(B) any modification of total amounts appro-
12	priated necessary to reflect the deletion of the mat-
13	ter struck from the amendment shall be made; and
14	"(C) after all other points of order under this
15	paragraph have been disposed of, the Senate shall
16	proceed to consider the amendment as so modified.
17	"(2) If a point of order under subparagraph (a)(3)
18	against a House of Representatives amendment is sus-
19	tained—
20	"(A) an amendment to the House amendment
21	is deemed to have been adopted that—
22	"(i) strikes the new or general legislation
23	or unauthorized appropriation from the House
24	amendment; and

- 1 "(ii) modifies, if necessary, the total 2 amounts appropriated by the bill to reflect the deletion of the matter struck from the House 3 4 amendment; and "(B) after all other points of order under this 6 paragraph have been disposed of, the Senate shall 7 proceed to consider the question of whether to con-8 cur with further amendment. 9 "(e) The disposition of a point of order made under 10 any other paragraph of this rule, or under any other 11 Standing Rule of the Senate, that is not sustained, or is 12 waived, does not preclude, or affect, a point of order made 13 under subparagraph (a) with respect to the same matter. 14 "(f) A point of order under subparagraph (a) may be waived only by a motion agreed to by the affirmative vote of three-fifths of the Senators duly chosen and sworn. 16 If an appeal is taken from the ruling of the Presiding Offi-18 cer with respect to such a point of order, the ruling of 19 the Presiding Officer shall be sustained absent an affirmative vote of three-fifths of the Senators duly chosen and 20 21 sworn. 22 "(g) Notwithstanding any other rule of the Senate,
- "(g) Notwithstanding any other rule of the Senate, it shall be in order for a Senator to raise a single point of order that several provisions of a general appropriation bill or an amendment between the Houses on a general

- 1 appropriation bill violate subparagraph (a). The Presiding
- 2 Officer may sustain the point of order as to some or all
- 3 of the provisions against which the Senator raised the
- 4 point of order. If the Presiding Officer so sustains the
- 5 point of order as to some or all of the provisions against
- 6 which the Senator raised the point of order, then only
- 7 those provisions against which the Presiding Officer sus-
- 8 tains the point of order shall be deemed stricken pursuant
- 9 to this paragraph. Before the Presiding Officer rules on
- 10 such a point of order, any Senator may move to waive
- 11 such a point of order, in accordance with subparagraph
- 12 (f), as it applies to some or all of the provisions against
- 13 which the point of order was raised. Such a motion to
- 14 waive is amendable in accordance with the rules and prece-
- 15 dents of the Senate. After the Presiding Officer rules on
- 16 such a point of order, any Senator may appeal the ruling
- 17 of the Presiding Officer on such a point of order as it
- 18 applies to some or all of the provisions on which the Pre-
- 19 siding Officer ruled.
- 20 "(h) For purposes of this paragraph:
- 21 "(1) The term 'new or general legislation' has
- the meaning given that term when it is used in para-
- graph 2 of this rule.

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1	"(2) The term 'new matter' means matter not
2	committed to conference by either House of Con-
3	gress.
4	"(3)(A) The term 'unauthorized appropriation'
5	means a 'congressionally directed spending item' as
6	defined in rule XLIV—
7	"(i) that is not specifically authorized by
8	law or Treaty stipulation (unless the appropria-
9	tion has been specifically authorized by an Act
10	or resolution previously passed by the Senate
11	during the same session or proposed in pursu-
12	ance of an estimate submitted in accordance
13	with law); or
14	"(ii) the amount of which exceeds the
15	amount specifically authorized by law or Treaty
16	stipulation (or specifically authorized by an Act
17	or resolution previously passed by the Senate
18	during the same session or proposed in pursu-
19	ance of an estimate submitted in accordance
20	with law) to be appropriated.
21	"(B) An appropriation is not specifically au-
22	thorized if it is restricted or directed to, or author-
23	ized to be obligated or expended for the benefit of,
24	an identifiable person, program, project, entity, or

jurisdiction by earmarking or other specification,

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- 1 whether by name or description, in a manner that is 2 so restricted, directed, or authorized that it applies 3 only to a single identifiable person, program, project, 4 entity, or jurisdiction, unless the identifiable person, 5 program, project, entity, or jurisdiction to which the 6 restriction, direction, or authorization applies is de-7 scribed or otherwise clearly identified in a law or 8 Treaty stipulation (or an Act or resolution pre-9 viously passed by the Senate during the same ses-10 sion or in the estimate submitted in accordance with 11 law) that specifically provides for the restriction, di-12 rection, or authorization of appropriation for such 13 person, program, project, entity, or jurisdiction.
- "10. (a) On a point of order made by any Senator, no new or general legislation, nor any unauthorized appropriation, new matter, or nongermane matter may be included in any conference report on a general appropriation bill.
- "(b) If the point of order against a conference reportunder subparagraph (a) is sustained—
- "(1) the new or general legislation, unauthorized appropriation, new matter, or nongermane matter in such conference report shall be deemed to have been struck;

1	"(2) any modification of total amounts appro-
2	priated necessary to reflect the deletion of the mat-
3	ter struck shall be deemed to have been made;
4	"(3) when all other points of order under this
5	paragraph have been disposed of—
6	"(A) the Senate shall proceed to consider
7	the question of whether the Senate should re-
8	cede from its amendment to the House bill, or
9	its disagreement to the amendment of the
10	House, and concur with a further amendment
11	which further amendment shall consist of only
12	that portion of the conference report not
13	deemed to have been struck (together with any
14	modification of total amounts appropriated);
15	"(B) the question shall be debatable; and
16	"(C) no further amendment shall be in
17	order; and
18	"(4) if the Senate agrees to the amendment
19	then the bill and the Senate amendment thereto
20	shall be returned to the House for its concurrence
21	in the amendment of the Senate.
22	"(c) The disposition of a point of order made under
23	any other paragraph of this rule, or under any other
24	Standing Rule of the Senate, that is not sustained, or is

- 1 waived, does not preclude, or affect, a point of order made
- 2 under subparagraph (a) with respect to the same matter.
- 3 "(d) A point of order under subparagraph (a) may
- 4 be waived only by a motion agreed to by the affirmative
- 5 vote of three-fifths of the Senators duly chosen and sworn.
- 6 If an appeal is taken from the ruling of the Presiding Offi-
- 7 cer with respect to such a point of order, the ruling of
- 8 the Presiding Officer shall be sustained absent an affirma-
- 9 tive vote of three-fifths of the Senators duly chosen and
- 10 sworn.
- 11 "(e) Notwithstanding any other rule of the Senate,
- 12 it shall be in order for a Senator to raise a single point
- 13 of order that several provisions of a conference report on
- 14 a general appropriation bill violate subparagraph (a). The
- 15 Presiding Officer may sustain the point of order as to
- 16 some or all of the provisions against which the Senator
- 17 raised the point of order. If the Presiding Officer so sus-
- 18 tains the point of order as to some or all of the provisions
- 19 against which the Senator raised the point of order, then
- 20 only those provisions against which the Presiding Officer
- 21 sustains the point of order shall be deemed stricken pursu-
- 22 ant to this paragraph. Before the Presiding Officer rules
- 23 on such a point of order, any Senator may move to waive
- 24 such a point of order, in accordance with subparagraph
- 25 (d), as it applies to some or all of the provisions against

- 1 which the point of order was raised. Such a motion to
- 2 waive is amendable in accordance with the rules and prece-
- 3 dents of the Senate. After the Presiding Officer rules on
- 4 such a point of order, any Senator may appeal the ruling
- 5 of the Presiding Officer on such a point of order as it
- 6 applies to some or all of the provisions on which the Pre-
- 7 siding Officer ruled.
- 8 "(f) For purposes of this paragraph:
- 9 "(1) The terms 'new or general legislation',
- 10 'new matter', and 'unauthorized appropriation' have
- the same meaning as in paragraph 9.
- 12 "(2) The term 'nongermane matter' has the
- same meaning as in rule XXII and under the prece-
- dents attendant thereto, as of the beginning of the
- 15 110th Congress.".
- 16 (b) Requiring Conference Reports To Be
- 17 Searchable Online.—Paragraph 3(a)(2) of rule XLIV
- 18 of the Standing Rules of the Senate is amended by insert-
- 19 ing "in an searchable format" after "available".
- 20 SEC. 303. LOBBYING ON BEHALF OF RECIPIENTS OF FED-
- 21 ERAL FUNDS.
- The Lobbying Disclosure Act of 1995 is amended by
- 23 adding after section 5 the following:

1 "SEC. 5A. REPORTS BY RECIPIENTS OF FEDERAL FUNDS.

- 2 "(a) In General.—A recipient of Federal funds
- 3 shall file a report as required by section 5(a) containing—
- 4 "(1) the name of any lobbyist registered under
- 5 this Act to whom the recipient paid money to lobby
- on behalf of the Federal funding received by the re-
- 7 cipient; and
- 8 "(2) the amount of money paid as described in
- 9 paragraph (1).
- 10 "(b) Definition.—In this section, the term 'recipi-
- 11 ent of Federal funds' means the recipient of Federal funds
- 12 constituting an award, grant, or loan.".

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