112TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION H.R. 2827

To amend the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 to clarify provisions relating to the regulation of municipal advisors, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

August 26, 2011

Mr. DOLD introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Financial Services

A BILL

- To amend the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 to clarify provisions relating to the regulation of municipal advisors, and for other purposes.
 - 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
 - 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

3 SECTION 1. DEFINITION OF MUNICIPAL ADVISOR.

- 4 Section 15B(e)(4) of the Securities Exchange Act of
- 5 1934 is amended to read as follows:
- 6 "(4) the term 'municipal advisor'—
- 7 "(A) means a person (who is not a munic8 ipal entity or an employee of a municipal enti9 ty) that—

1	"(i) is formally engaged, in writing
2	and for compensation, by a municipal enti-
3	ty to provide advice to a municipal entity
4	with respect to municipal financial prod-
5	ucts or the issuance of municipal securi-
6	ties, including advice with respect to the
7	structure, timing, terms, and other similar
8	matters concerning such financial products
9	or issues; or
10	"(ii) undertakes a solicitation of a
11	municipal entity for such purpose;
12	"(B) includes financial advisors, guaran-
13	teed investment contract brokers, third-party
14	marketers, placement agents, solicitors, finders,
15	and swap advisors, if such persons are de-
16	scribed in either of clauses (i) or (ii) of sub-
17	paragraph (A); and
18	"(C) does not include—
19	"(i) any broker, dealer, or municipal
20	securities dealer (or person associated with
21	such broker, dealer or municipal securities
22	dealer);
23	"(ii) any investment adviser registered
24	under the Investment Advisers Act of 1940
25	or with a State or territory of the United

1	States (or person associated with such an
2	investment adviser);
3	"(iii) any commodity trading advisor,
4	swap dealer, major swap participant, fu-
5	tures commission merchant or introducing
6	broker registered under the Commodity
7	Exchange Act (or person associated with a
8	commodity trading advisor, swap dealer,
9	major swap participant, futures commis-
10	sion merchant or introducing broker) who
11	is providing advice related to, engaging in,
12	or arranging any swap;
13	"(iv) any security-based swap dealer
14	or major security-based swap participant
15	registered under the Securities Exchange
16	Act of 1934 (or any person associated with
17	a security-based swap dealer or major se-
18	curity-based swap participant) who is pro-
19	viding advice related to, engaging in, or ar-
20	ranging any security-based swap;
21	"(v) any attorney offering legal advice
22	or providing services that are of a tradi-
23	tional legal nature;
24	"(vi) any engineer providing engineer-
25	ing advice;

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1	"(vii) any financial institution or per-
2	son associated with a financial institution;
3	or
4	"(viii) any elected or appointed mem-
5	ber of a governing body of a municipal en-
6	tity, with respect to such member's role on
7	the governing body;".
8	SEC. 2. DEFINITION OF INVESTMENT STRATEGIES.
9	Section $15B(e)(3)$ of the Securities Exchange Act of
10	1934 is amended to read as follows:
11	"(3) the term 'investment strategies'—
12	"(A) means plans or programs for the in-
13	vestment of the proceeds of municipal securities
14	(but not other public funds) that are not munic-
15	ipal derivatives or guaranteed investment con-
16	tracts, and the recommendation of and broker-
17	age of municipal escrow investments, where,
18	with respect to the municipal advisor offering
19	such plans, programs, or recommendations,
20	such proceeds of municipal securities and mu-
21	nicipal escrow investments—
22	"(i) are known to the municipal advi-
23	sor to be comprised of funds or invest-
24	ments maintained in a segregated account

that is exclusively for the purpose of main-

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1	taining such proceeds or escrow invest-
2	ment; or
3	"(ii) have been identified to the mu-
4	nicipal advisor, in writing, as funds or in-
5	vestments that constitute the proceeds of
6	municipal securities or municipal escrow
7	investments; and
8	"(B) does not include—
9	"(i) merely acting as a broker or prin-
10	cipal with respect to the purchase or sale
11	of a security or other instrument;
12	"(ii) providing a list of, or price
13	quotations for, investment options or secu-
14	rities or other instruments which may be
15	available for purchase or investment or
16	which satisfy investment criteria specified
17	by a municipal entity;
18	"(iii) acting as a custodian;
19	"(iv) providing generalized informa-
20	tion concerning investments which are not
21	tailored to the specific investment objec-
22	tives of the municipal entity; or
23	"(v) providing advice with respect to
24	matters other than the investment of funds
25	or financial products;".

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Section 15B(e)(9) of the Securities Exchange Act of
1934 is amended by inserting before the semicolon the following ", but where communications on behalf of a fund
or other collective investment vehicle shall not be deemed
to be on behalf of any investment adviser that advises or
manages such fund or investment vehicle".

9 SEC. 4. ELIMINATION OF FEDERAL FIDUCIARY STANDARD 10 FOR MUNICIPAL ADVISORS.

Section 15B(c)(1) of the Securities Exchange Act of
1934 is amended by striking the second sentence and inserting the following:

14 "No municipal advisor may engage in any act, prac-15 tice, or course of business that is in contravention of 16 any rule of the Board. In issuing regulations to 17 carry out this paragraph, the Board shall—

"(A) limit the duties of municipal advisors
in relation to municipal entities to those specific
activities involving such municipal entity described under the definition of municipal advisor in subsection (e)(4);

23 "(B) specify when such duties begin and
24 terminate in relation to such activities; and

"(C) not prohibit principal transactions by 1 2 municipal advisors.".