

112<sup>TH</sup> CONGRESS  
2<sup>D</sup> SESSION

# H. R. 3801

To amend the Tariff Act of 1930 to clarify the definition of aircraft and the offenses penalized under the aviation smuggling provisions under that Act, and for other purposes.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JANUARY 23, 2012

Ms. GIFFORDS (for herself and Mr. FLAKE) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Ways and Means, and in addition to the Committee on Armed Services, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

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## A BILL

To amend the Tariff Act of 1930 to clarify the definition of aircraft and the offenses penalized under the aviation smuggling provisions under that Act, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may cited as the “Ultralight Aircraft Smug-  
5 gling Prevention Act of 2012”.

1 **SEC. 2. CLARIFICATION OF DEFINITION OF AIRCRAFT AND**  
2 **OFFENSES UNDER AVIATION SMUGGLING**  
3 **PROVISIONS OF THE TARIFF ACT OF 1930.**

4 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 590 of the Tariff Act of  
5 1930 (19 U.S.C. 1590) is amended—

6 (1) by redesignating subsection (g) as sub-  
7 section (h); and

8 (2) by inserting after subsection (f) the fol-  
9 lowing:

10 “(g) DEFINITION OF AIRCRAFT.—In this section, the  
11 term ‘aircraft’—

12 “(1) has the meaning given that term in section  
13 40102 of title 49, United States Code; and

14 “(2) includes a vehicle described in section  
15 103.1 of title 14, Code of Federal Regulations.”.

16 (b) CRIMINAL PENALTIES.—Subsection (d) of section  
17 590 of the Tariff Act of 1930 (19 U.S.C. 1590(d)) is  
18 amended in the matter preceding paragraph (1) by insert-  
19 ing “, or attempts or conspires to commit,” after “com-  
20 mits”.

21 (c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by  
22 this section apply with respect to violations of any provi-  
23 sion of section 590 of the Tariff Act of 1930 on or after  
24 the 30th day after the date of the enactment of this Act.

1 **SEC. 3. INTERAGENCY COLLABORATION.**

2 (a) FINDINGS.—Congress makes the following find-  
3 ings:

4 (1) The Department of Defense has worked col-  
5 laboratively with the Department of Homeland Secu-  
6 rity to identify equipment, technology, and expertise  
7 used by the Department of Defense that could be le-  
8 veraged by the Department of Homeland Security to  
9 help fulfill its missions.

10 (2) As part of that collaborative effort, the De-  
11 partment of Homeland Security has leveraged De-  
12 partment of Defense equipment, technology, and ex-  
13 pertise to enhance the ability of U.S. Customs and  
14 Border Protection to detect, track, and engage illicit  
15 trafficking across the international borders between  
16 the United States and Mexico and the United States  
17 and Canada.

18 (3) Leveraging Department of Defense equip-  
19 ment, technology, and expertise is a cost-effective  
20 inter-agency approach to enhancing the effectiveness  
21 of the Department of Homeland Security to protect  
22 the United States against a variety of threats and  
23 risks.

24 (b) SENSE OF CONGRESS.—It is the sense of Con-  
25 gress that the Secretary of Defense should—

1           (1) continue the broad program of cooperation  
2           and collaboration with the Secretary of Homeland  
3           Security described in subsection (a); and

4           (2) ensure that the Department of Homeland  
5           Security is able to identify equipment and tech-  
6           nology used by the Department of Defense that  
7           could also be used by U.S. Customs and Border Pro-  
8           tection to enhance its efforts to combat illicit traf-  
9           ficking across the international borders between the  
10          United States and Mexico and the United States  
11          and Canada, including equipment and technology  
12          that could be used to detect and track the illicit use  
13          of ultralight aircraft.

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