112TH CONGRESS 2D SESSION

# S. 1886

# AN ACT

To prevent trafficking in counterfeit drugs.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

## 1 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

2	This Act may be cited as the "Counterfeit Drug Pen-				
3	alty Enhancement Act of 2011".				
4	SEC. 2. COUNTERFEIT DRUG PREVENTION.				
5	Section 2320(b) of title 18, United States Code, is				
6	amended—				
7	(1) by redesignating paragraphs (2) and (3) as				
8	paragraphs (3) and (4), respectively; and				
9	(2) by inserting after paragraph (1) the fol-				
10	lowing:				
11	"(2) Counterfeit drugs.—				
12	"(A) In general.—Whoever commits an				
13	offense under subsection (a) with respect to a				
14	drug (as defined in section 201 of the Federal				
15	Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C.				
16	321)) shall—				
17	"(i) if an individual, be fined not more				
18	than \$4,000,000, imprisoned not more				
19	than 20 years, or both; and				
20	"(ii) if a person other than an indi-				
21	vidual, be fined not more than				
22	\$10,000,000.				
23	"(B) Multiple offenses.—In the case				
24	of an offense by a person under this paragraph				
25	that occurs after that person is convicted of an-				

1	other offense under this paragraph, the person					
2	convicted—					
3	"(i) if an individual, shall be fined not					
4	more than \$8,000,000, imprisoned not					
5	more than 20 years, or both; and					
6	"(ii) if other than an individual, shall					
7	be fined not more than \$20,000,000.".					
8	SEC. 3. SENTENCING COMMISSION DIRECTIVE.					
9	(a) Directive to Sentencing Commission.—Pur-					
10	suant to its authority under section 994(p) of title 28,					
11	United States Code, and in accordance with this section,					
12	the United States Sentencing Commission shall review and					
13	amend, if appropriate, its guidelines and its policy state-					
14	ments applicable to persons convicted of an offense de-					
15	scribed in section 2320(b)(2) of title 18, United States					
16	Code, as amended by section 2, in order to reflect the in-					
17	tent of Congress that such penalties be increased in com-					
18	parison to those currently provided by the guidelines and					
19	policy statements.					
20	(b) REQUIREMENTS.—In carrying out this section,					
21	the Commission shall—					
22	(1) ensure that the sentencing guidelines and					
23	policy statements reflect the intent of Congress that					
24	the guidelines and policy statements reflect the seri-					
25	ous nature of the offenses described in subsection					

1	(a) and the need for an effective deterrent and ap-					
2	propriate punishment to prevent such offenses;					
3	(2) consider the extent to which the guidelines					
4	may or may not appropriately account for the poten-					
5	tial and actual harm to the public resulting from th					
6	offense;					
7	(3) assure reasonable consistency with other					
8	relevant directives and with other sentencing guide					
9	lines;					
10	(4) account for any additional aggravating or					
11	mitigating circumstances that might justify excep-					
12	tions to the generally applicable sentencing ranges					
13	(5) make any necessary conforming changes to					
14	the sentencing guidelines; and					
15	(6) assure that the guidelines adequately mee					
16	the purposes of sentencing as set forth in section					
17	3553(a)(2) of title 18, United States Code.					
	Passed the Senate March 6, 2012.					
	Attest:					

Secretary.

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