

112TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

S. J. RES. 24

Proposing a balanced budget amendment to the Constitution of the United States.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

AUGUST 2, 2011

Mr. UDALL of Colorado (for himself, Mr. BAUCUS, Mr. MANCHIN, Mrs. MCCASKILL, Mr. NELSON of Nebraska, and Mr. NELSON of Florida) introduced the following joint resolution; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

DECEMBER 13, 2011

Committee discharged pursuant to the Budget Control Act of 2011; title amended

JOINT RESOLUTION

Proposing a balanced budget amendment to the Constitution of the United States.

1 *Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives*
2 *of the United States of America in Congress assembled*
3 *(two-thirds of each House concurring therein),* That the fol-
4 lowing article is proposed as an amendment to the Con-
5 stitution of the United States, which shall be valid to all
6 intents and purposes as part of the Constitution when
7 ratified by the legislatures of three-fourths of the several

1 States within seven years after the date of its submission
2 by the Congress:

3 “ARTICLE —

4 “SECTION 1. Total outlays for any fiscal year shall
5 not exceed total receipts for that fiscal year, unless three-
6 fifths of the whole number of each House of Congress shall
7 provide by law for a specific excess of outlays over receipts
8 by a roll call vote.

9 “SECTION 2. Prior to each fiscal year, the President
10 shall transmit to the Congress a proposed budget for the
11 United States Government for that fiscal year in which
12 total outlays do not exceed total receipts.

13 “SECTION 3. Sections 1 and 2 of this Article shall
14 not apply during any fiscal year in which a declaration
15 of war is in effect or in which the United States is engaged
16 in military conflict which causes an imminent and serious
17 military threat to national security and is so declared by
18 a joint resolution, adopted by a majority of the whole num-
19 ber of each House, which becomes law.

20 “SECTION 4. The Congress shall enforce and imple-
21 ment this article by appropriate legislation, which may rely
22 on estimates of outlays and receipts.

23 “SECTION 5. Except as provided in the second clause,
24 total receipts shall include all receipts of the United States
25 Government other than those derived from borrowing, and

1 total outlays shall include all outlays of the United States
2 Government other than those for repayment of debt prin-
3 cipal.

4 “The receipts (including attributable interest) and
5 outlays of the Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance
6 Trust Fund and the Federal Disability Insurance Trust
7 Fund, or any fund that is a successor to either such fund,
8 shall not be considered to be receipts or outlays for pur-
9 poses of this article.

10 “SECTION 6. Congress shall not pass any bill that
11 provides a net reduction in individual income taxes for
12 those with incomes over \$1,000,000 (as may be adjusted
13 by Congress to account for inflation) if, after enactment,
14 total outlays would exceed total receipts in any fiscal year
15 affected by the bill.

16 “SECTION 7. No court of the United States or of any
17 State shall enforce this article by ordering any reduction
18 in the Social Security benefits authorized by law, including
19 any benefits provided from the Federal Old-Age and Sur-
20 vivors Insurance Trust Fund, the Federal Disability In-
21 surance Trust Fund, or any fund that is a successor to
22 either such fund.

23 “SECTION 8. This article shall take effect beginning
24 with the fifth fiscal year beginning after its ratification.”.

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