To amend the Environmental Research, Development, and Demonstration Authorization Act of 1978 to provide for Scientific Advisory Board member qualifications, public participation, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

April 9, 2013

Mr. Stewart (for himself, Mr. Smith of Texas, Mr. Hall, Mr. Rohrabacher, Mr. Harris, and Mr. Benishek) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Science, Space, and Technology

July 22, 2013

Additional sponsors: Mr. Daines, Mr. Bishop of Utah, Mr. Gohmert, Mr. Barton, Mr. Price of Georgia, Mr. Stockman, Mr. Westmoreland, Mrs. Bachmann, Mr. Kline, Mrs. Lummis, Mr. Franks of Arizona, Mr. Cramer, Mr. Schweikert, Mr. Broun of Georgia, Mr. Young of Alaska, and Mrs. Hartzler

July 22, 2013

Reported with an amendment, committed to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union, and ordered to be printed

[Strike out all after the enacting clause and insert the part printed in italic]

[For text of introduced bill, see copy of bill as introduced on April 9, 2013]
A BILL

To amend the Environmental Research, Development, and Demonstration Authorization Act of 1978 to provide for Scientific Advisory Board member qualifications, public participation, and for other purposes.
Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

This Act may be cited as the “EPA Science Advisory
Board Reform Act of 2013”.

SEC. 2. SCIENCE ADVISORY BOARD.

(a) MEMBERSHIP.—Section 8(b) of the Environmental
Research, Development, and Demonstration Authorization
Act of 1978 (42 U.S.C. 4365(b)) is amended to read as fol-
lows:

“(b)(1) The Board shall be composed of at least nine
members, one of whom shall be designated Chairman, and
shall meet at such times and places as may be designated
by the Chairman in consultation with the Administrator.

“(2) Each member of the Board shall be qualified by
education, training, and experience to evaluate scientific
and technical information on matters referred to the Board
under this section. The Administrator shall select Board
members from nominations received as described in para-
graph (3) and shall ensure that—

“(A) the scientific and technical points of view
represented on and the functions to be performed by
the Board are fairly balanced among the members of
the Board;
“(B) at least ten percent of the membership of the Board are from State, local, or tribal governments;

“(C) persons with substantial and relevant expertise are not excluded from the Board due to affiliation with or representation of entities that may have a potential interest in the Board’s advisory activities, so long as that interest is fully disclosed to the Administrator and the public and appointment to the Board complies with section 208 of title 18, United States Code;

“(D) in the case of a Board advisory activity on a particular matter involving a specific party, no Board member having an interest in the specific party shall participate in that activity;

“(E) Board members may not participate in advisory activities that directly or indirectly involve review and evaluation of their own work;

“(F) Board members shall be designated as special Government employees; and

“(G) no federally registered lobbyist is appointed to the Board.

“(3) The Administrator shall—

“(A) solicit public nominations for the Board by publishing a notification in the Federal Register;
“(B) solicit nominations from relevant Federal agencies, including the Departments of Agriculture, Defense, Energy, and Health and Human Services;

“(C) make public the list of nominees, including the identity of the entities that nominated them, and shall accept public comment on the nominees;

“(D) require that, upon their provisional nomination, nominees shall file a written report disclosing financial relationships and interests, including Environmental Protection Agency grants, contracts, cooperative agreements, or other financial assistance, that are relevant to the Board’s advisory activities for the three-year period prior to the date of their nomination, and relevant professional activities and public statements for the five-year period prior to the date of their nomination; and

“(E) make such reports public, with the exception of specific dollar amounts, for each member of the Board upon such member’s selection.

“(4) Disclosure of relevant professional activities under paragraph (3)(D) shall include all representational work, expert testimony, and contract work as well as identifying the party for which the work was done.

“(5) Except when specifically prohibited by law, the Agency shall make all conflict of interest waivers granted
to members of the Board, member committees, or investiga-
tive panels publicly available.

“(6) Any recusal agreement made by a member of the
Board, a member committee, or an investigative panel, or
any recusal known to the Agency that occurs during the
course of a meeting or other work of the Board, member
committee, or investigative panel shall promptly be made
public by the Administrator.

“(7) The terms of the members of the Board shall be
three years and shall be staggered so that the terms of no
more than one-third of the total membership of the Board
shall expire within a single fiscal year. No member shall
serve more than two terms over a ten-year period.”.

(b) RECORD.—Section 8(c) of such Act (42 U.S.C.
4365(c)) is amended—

(1) in paragraph (1)—

(A) by inserting “risk or hazard assess-
ment,” after “at the time any proposed”; and

(B) by inserting “risk or hazard assess-
ment,” after “to the Board such proposed”; and

(2) in paragraph (2)—

(A) by inserting “risk or hazard assess-
ment,” after “the scientific and technical basis of
the proposed”; and
(B) by adding at the end the following:

“The Board’s advice and comments, including dissenting views of Board members, and the response of the Administrator shall be included in the record with respect to any proposed risk or hazard assessment, criteria document, standard, limitation, or regulation and published in the Federal Register.”.

(c) Member Committees and Investigative Panels.—Section 8(c) of such Act (42 U.S.C. 4365(e)) is amended by adding at the end the following: “These member committees and investigative panels—

“(1) shall be constituted and operate in accordance with the provisions set forth in paragraphs (2) and (3) of subsection (b), in subsection (h), and in subsection (i);

“(2) do not have authority to make decisions on behalf of the Board; and

“(3) may not report directly to the Environmental Protection Agency.”.

(d) Public Participation.—Section 8 of such Act (42 U.S.C. 4365) is amended by adding after subsection (g) the following:

“(h)(1) To facilitate public participation in the advisory activities of the Board, the Administrator and the
Board shall make public all reports and relevant scientific
information and shall provide materials to the public at
the same time as received by members of the Board.

“(2) Prior to conducting major advisory activities, the
Board shall hold a public information-gathering session to
discuss the state of the science related to the advisory activ-
ity.

“(3) Prior to convening a member committee or inves-
tigative panel under subsection (e) or requesting scientific
advice from the Board, the Administrator shall accept, con-
sider, and address public comments on questions to be asked
of the Board. The Board, member committees, and inves-
tigative panels shall accept, consider, and address public
comments on such questions and shall not accept a question
that unduly narrows the scope of an advisory activity.

“(4) The Administrator and the Board shall encourage
public comments, including oral comments and discussion
during the proceedings, that shall not be limited by an in-
sufficient or arbitrary time restriction. Public comments
shall be provided to the Board when received. The Board’s
reports shall include written responses to significant com-
ments offered by members of the public to the Board.

“(5) Following Board meetings, the public shall be
given 15 calendar days to provide additional comments for
consideration by the Board.”.
(e) OPERATIONS.—Section 8 of such Act (42 U.S.C. 4365) is further amended by adding after subsection (h), as added by subsection (d) of this section, the following:

“(i)(1) In carrying out its advisory activities, the Board shall strive to avoid making policy determinations or recommendations, and, in the event the Board feels compelled to offer policy advice, shall explicitly distinguish between scientific determinations and policy advice.

“(2) The Board shall clearly communicate uncertainties associated with the scientific advice provided to the Administrator.

“(3) The Board shall ensure that advice and comments reflect the views of the members and shall encourage dissenting members to make their views known to the public and the Administrator.

“(4) The Board shall conduct periodic reviews to ensure that its advisory activities are addressing the most important scientific issues affecting the Environmental Protection Agency.”.

SEC. 3. RELATION TO THE FEDERAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE ACT.

Nothing in this Act or the amendments made by this Act shall be construed as supplanting the requirements of the Federal Advisory Committee Act (5 U.S.C. App.).
SEC. 4. RELATION TO THE ETHICS IN GOVERNMENT ACT OF 1978.

Nothing in this Act or the amendments made by this Act shall be construed as supplanting the requirements of the Ethics in Government Act of 1978 (5 U.S.C. App.).
To amend the Environmental Research, Development, and Demonstration Authorization Act of 1978 to provide for Scientific Advisory Board member qualifications, public participation, and for other purposes.

A BILL

[Report No. 113-165]

H. R. 1422

113TH CONGRESS

Union Calendar No. 119

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